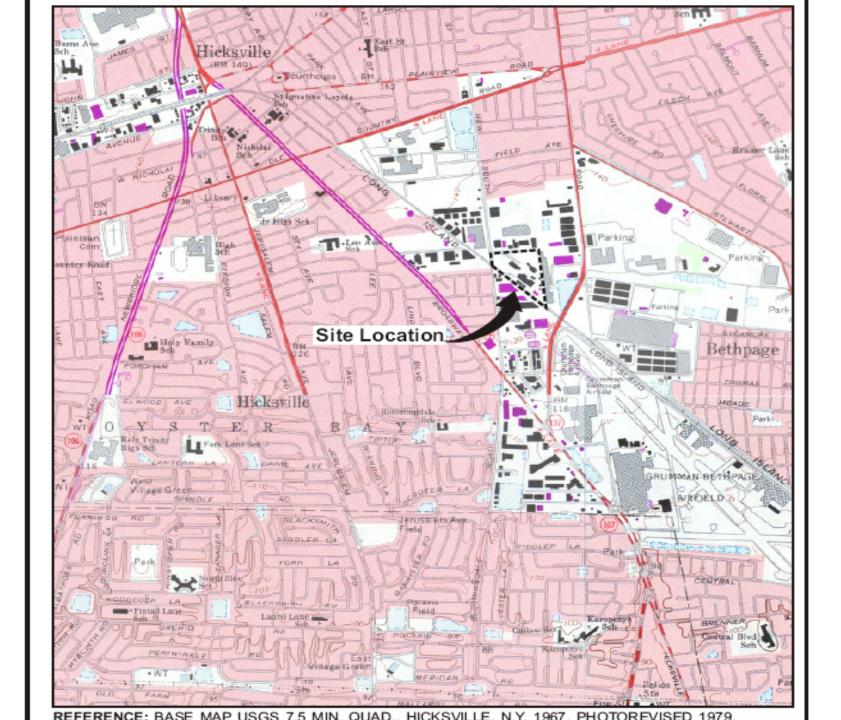
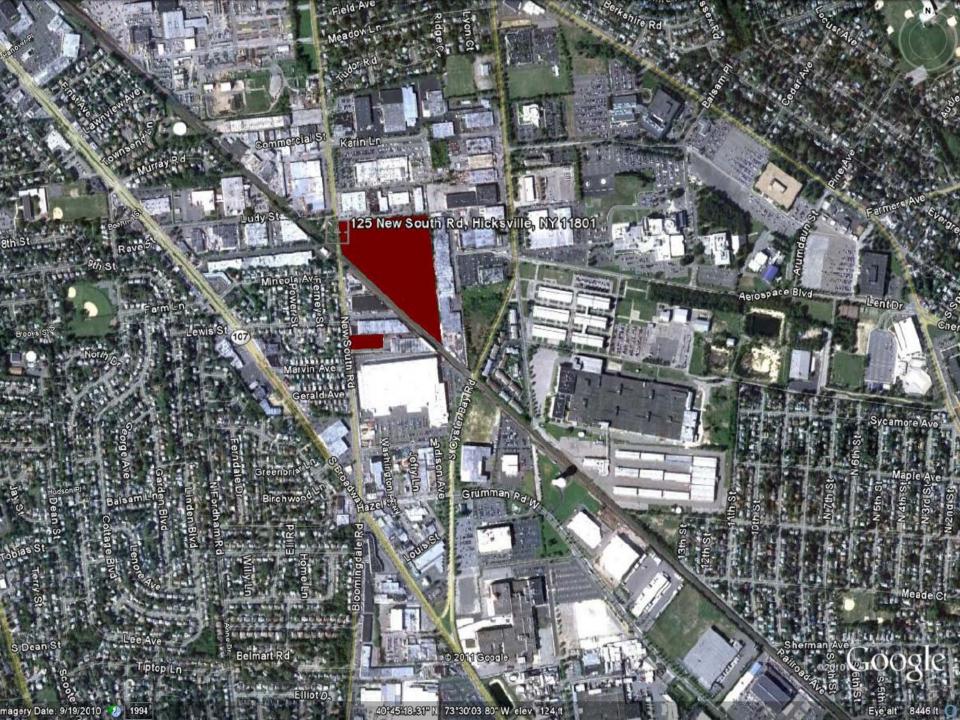
Bayer MaterialScience (formerly Ruco)

Hicksville, NY
Nassau County, Town of Oyster Bay
USEPA ID No. NYD002920312
Site No. 130004

Site Description

- 14-acre parcel located southeast of New South Road and Commerce Road in the Hicksville, New York, Town of Oyster Bay, Nassau County
- Bordered to north by industrial properties, to south and west by the LIRR and commercial/industrial properties, and to east by commercial warehouses/buildings
- All buildings and slabs, except for Administration, have been demolished
- Site is relatively flat and covered with soil and gravel
- Nearest body of water about 3 miles away
- Site currently zoned industrial





Geology & Hydrogeology

- Upper aquifer primarily glacial outwash, sand and gravel.
- Immediately below is Magothy aquifer, bounded at top by water table and at bottom by relatively impermeable Raritan Formation.
- Lower part of Magothy aquifer becomes confined with depth due to discontinuous lenses of silt and clay. Combined influence of units impedes vertical movement of groundwater.
- Magothy aquifer is primary source of water for municipal and industrial use in this area.
- Groundwater at Site is at 50 feet bgs or greater. General flow direction is north to south. Locally, flow direction is influenced by municipal and industrial pumping centers and recharge basins.

Site Ownership

 Hooker Chemical purchased Rubber Company of America (RUCO) 1950s Occidental Chemical Corporation (OXY) bought Hooker Chemical (site became OXY-Hooker RUCO) 1966 RUCO Polymers bought site from Occidental Chemical 1982 Sybron Chemicals bought RUCO Polymers 1988 Bayer bought Sybron Chemicals 2000 Bayer closed site operations 2002

Site History

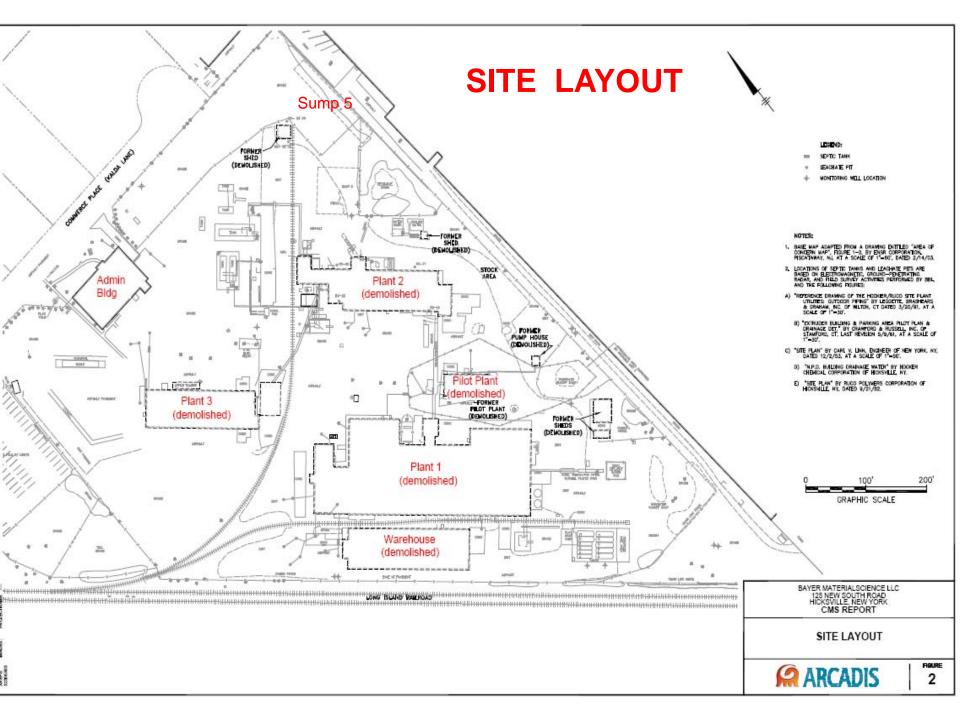
- From 1945 to 2002, manufactured latex, plastics and esters
- In 1984, Site placed on NPL (Superfund List)
- EPA CERCLA required OXY to address PCBs and VOCs at (3) OUs:
 - ➤ OU 1 VOCs and metals in onsite soil and groundwater (ROD signed in 1994)
 - ➤ OU 2 PCBs in onsite soils (ROD signed in 1990)
 - ➤ OU 3 VOCs in off-site groundwater (on-going)
- Recently created OU4 On-site soils and soil vapor

RCRA ACTIVITIES

- 2002-2004 RFI completed and above-ground structures demolished
- 2005 First ICM completed (PCBs at transformer area and UST removal)
- 2005-2006 Foundations demolished and debris disposed or stockpiled for reuse
- 2006 Second ICM completed (PCBs at Pilot Plant)
- 2007 On-site soil vapor sampling completed
 - Highest concentrations of VOCs were PCE, TCE cis-1,2-DCE and vinyl chloride
 - Located within footprints of former buildings and along eastern Site boundary

RCRA ACTIVITIES

- 2006-2009 Site-wide soil investigations completed in several phases (SVOCs, VOCs, metals, PCBs)
- 2008-2009 Third ICM completed (site-wide PCB soil removal)
- 2009 DOH requested additional on-site sampling
 - VOC concentrations at locations nearest to residential area (SW corner) were very low; no concerns
- August 2010 CMS submitted
- August 2011 Additional delineation of metals completed



Removal Of UST



18

17

Removal of Previously-Unidentified Underground Storage Tank Encountered Beneath the Former Plant 2 Slab – AOC 51 (1/9/06) Underground Storage Tank Removed from Beneath the Former Plant 2 Slab (1/9/06)

Removal of Building Slab





7

Break-up of Plant 1 Slab in Progress (12/12/05) Stained Soil Exhibiting an Odor Encountered Beneath Plant 1 (12/12/05)

AOC 45 – Pilot Plant: Sump in NE Corner of Plant (Interior and Exterior)



Pre-Cleaning



Interior Sump, Pre-Cleaning

Pilot Plant Excavation



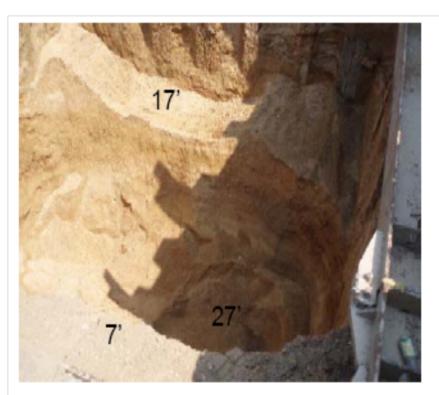


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Excavation Area 2 (7/6/06) - Installed Sheeting Excavation Area 2 (7/10/06) - Excavation in Progress

Pilot Plant Excavation





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Excavation Area 2 (7/10/06) - Final Limits (Looking East) Excavation Area 2 (7/10/06) - Final Limits (Looking South)

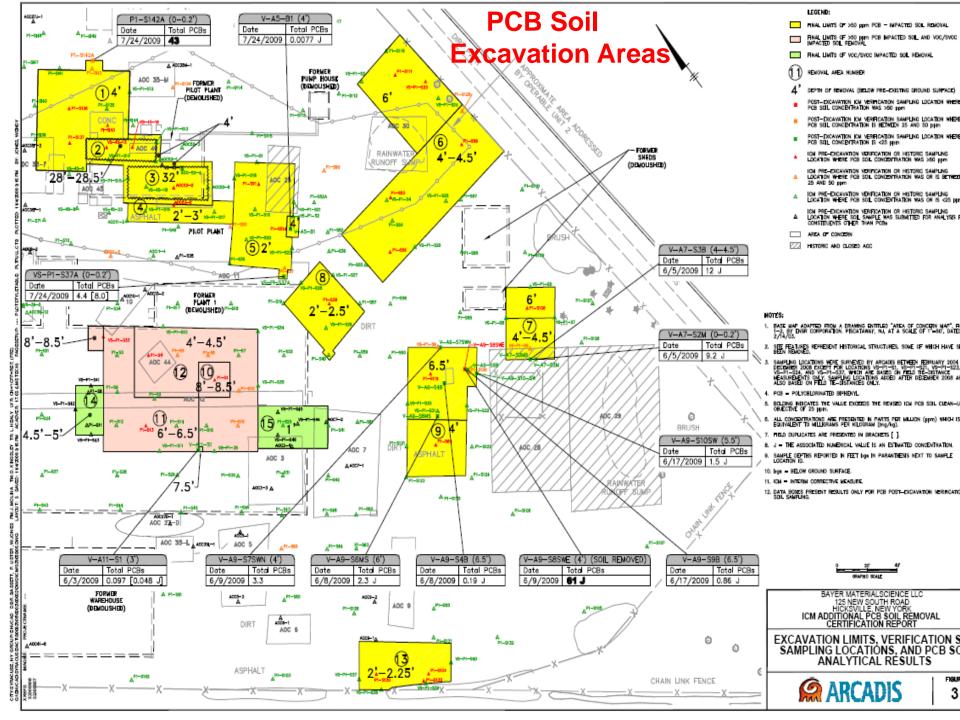
Additional PCB Soil Excavation

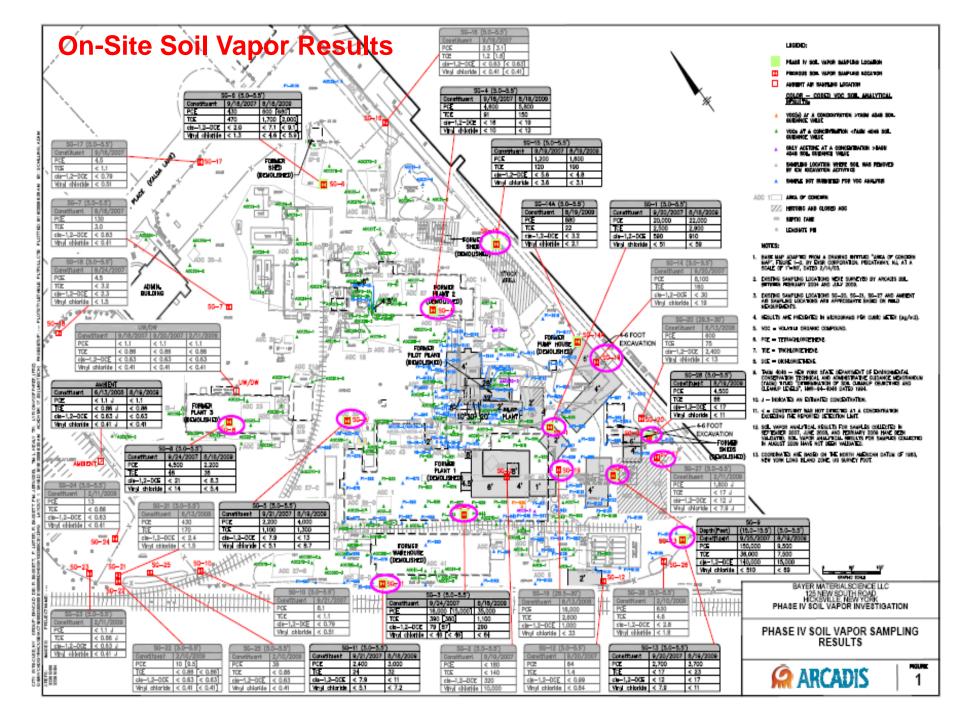


Completed Sheeting Around Area 2



Excavation area 6





Corrective Measure Alternatives Evaluated

- Alternative 1 No Further Action
- Alternative 2 Site Controls and Monitoring
- <u>Alternative 3</u> Excavation of PCB-Impacted Soil > 50 ppm; Offsite Disposal; Capping for Industrial Use; Site Controls; Monitoring
- Alternative 4 Excavation of PCB-Impacted Soil > 25 ppm; Offsite Disposal; Capping for Industrial Use; Site Controls; Monitoring
- <u>Alternative 5</u> Excavation of PCB-Impacted Soil > 25 ppm; Offsite Disposal; Capping for Commercial Use; Site Controls; Monitoring
- <u>Alternative 6</u> Excavation of PCB-Impacted Soil > 10 ppm; Offsite Disposal; Capping for Commercial Use; Site Control; Monitoring
- <u>Alternative 7</u> Excavation of PCB-Impacted Soil to Commercial Use SCOs (1 ppm); Offsite Disposal; Site Controls; Monitoring.

Criteria Used to Evaluate Alternatives

- Compliance with Standards, Criteria, and Guidance Values (SCGs)
- Overall Protection of Human Health and Environment.
- Short-Term Effectiveness
- Long-Term Effectiveness and Permanence
- Reduction of Toxicity, Mobility, or Volume through Treatment
- Implementability
- Cost

Proposed Alternatives

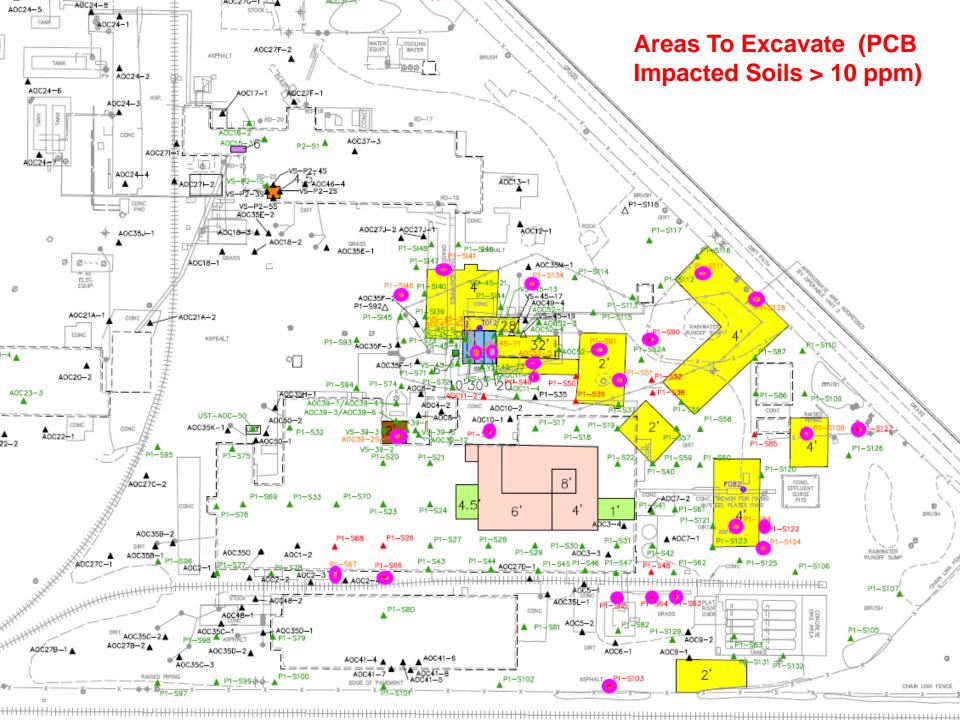
- Revised Alternative 6 (meets ROD for OU2)
 - Remove PCB-impacted subsurface soil > 10 ppm;
 - Cap with one foot of clean fill the remaining PCBimpacted surface soil > 1 ppm;
 - Cap with one foot on clean fill the remaining SVOC impacted surface soil at concentrations above commercial SCOs;
 - Hydroseed backfilled and capped areas, after grading and compaction;
 - Site Controls (SMP, deed restriction, town zoning restrictions, engineering controls); and
 - Monitoring

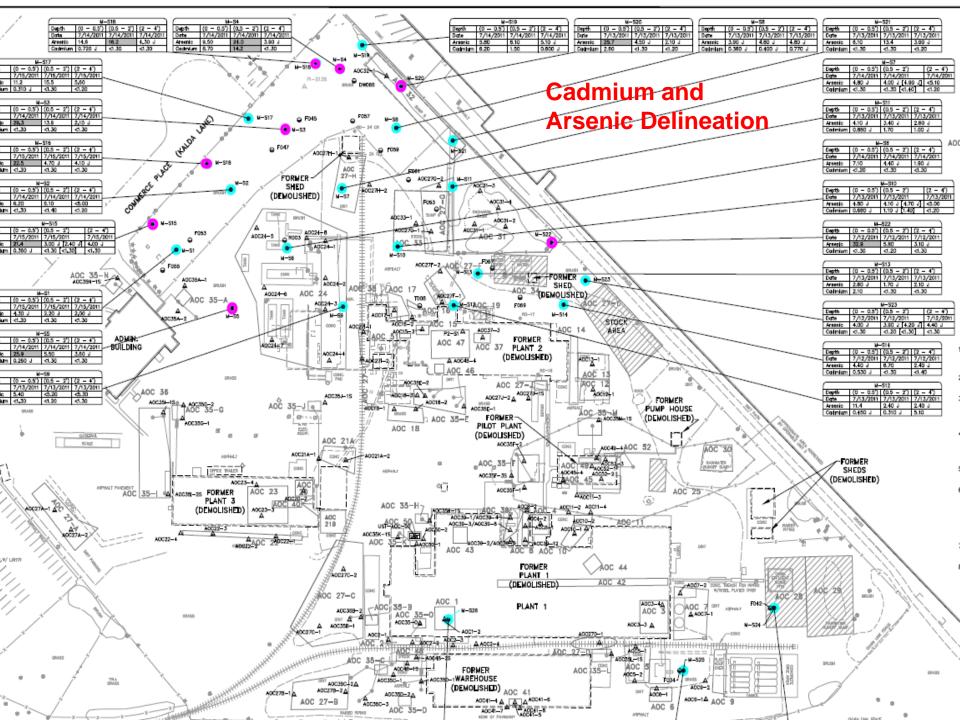
Proposed Alternatives (Continued)

- Soil Vapor Preventative or mitigation measures (cap, vapor barrier, venting system, SSDS) to address potential vapor intrusion in future building construction
- Metals Excavate soil with arsenic and cadmium at concentrations exceeding commercial SCOs

Exceptions to Proposed Alternatives

- Excavation of PCB Impacted Soil:
 - ➤ Sump 5 PCBs at 24 ppm were left-in place below 10 feet of clean soil during OU2 cleanup and approved by USEPA
 - ➤ Pilot Plant PCBs at 23 ppm or greater will be left-inplace below 22 to 34 feet of clean soil (2009 PCB Soil Removal ICM)
 - Removal of PCB impacted soil above 10 ppm will extend to a maximum depth of 10 feet; this is equally protective as OU-2 cleanup





Cost of Alternatives

Remedial Alternative	Estimated Capital Costs	Estimated O&M Costs	Total Costs (Rounded)
Alternative 1	0	0	0
Alternative 2	\$105,000	\$250,000	\$360,000
Alternative 3	\$830,898	\$481,000	\$1,310,000
Alternative 4	\$2,528, 631	\$481,000	\$3,000,000
Alternative 5	\$2,965, 491	\$481,000	\$3,400,000
Alternative 6	\$4,643,757	\$481,000	\$5,100,000
Alternative 7	\$15,283,661	\$193,000	\$15,500,000
Additional Work (SV Mitigation & Metals Removal)	TBD	TBD	TBD