



New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

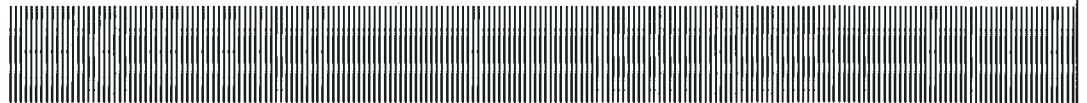
625 Broadway • Albany, NY 12233

**WEST SIDE CORPORATION
OPERABLE UNIT No.2**

**Offsite Plume
Delineation and
Investigation Report
Addendum #1**

Work Assignment No. D00443-10.1

May 2009



Report Prepared By:

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**MALCOLM
PIRNIÉ**

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- B. NOAA Quality Controlled Climatological Data: October to January 2009
- C. Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) Narrative – 2nd Sampling Event

Data CD Contents

- 1) PDF: Offsite Plume Delineation and Investigation Report Addendum #1
- 2) Fully Validated Data Package – 2nd Sampling Event
- 3) Phoenix Laboratory Raw PDB Sample Results

1. Introduction

1.1. INTRODUCTION

This addendum summarizes the water quality data and water level measurements collected during the 2nd quarterly sampling event at the West Side Corporation site, Operable Unit No.2 (OU-2) in Jamaica, Borough of Queens, New York. The purpose of this event was to continue monitoring the migration of PCE in the groundwater from the West Side site. Field investigation activities related to the perchloroethene (PCE) plume delineation are documented in the report titled Offsite Plume Delineation and Investigation Report: West Side Corporation Operable Unit No.2, Malcolm Pirnie Inc., dated February 2009.

The data collected during this sampling event was retrieved from monitoring wells located at Operable Unit No.1 (OU-1) and OU-2 and spans from October 6, 2008 to January 5, 2009. This work was performed under Work Assignment No. D00443-10.1 and follows the 1st monitoring quarter, presented in the February 2009 Offsite Plume Delineation and Investigation Report.

2. Water Level Measurements

2.1. Introduction

Synoptic water level measurements taken from the surveyed top-of-casing, as well as Levellogger® pressure transducer data, were retrieved from existing permanent monitoring wells at OU-1 and OU-2. This data was converted into groundwater elevation to document water level trends and the direction of groundwater movement. Groundwater elevations measured hourly throughout the 2nd monitoring quarter were plotted as hydrographs, found in Appendix A.

Depth-to-water measurements taken from the top of monitoring well casings are presented in Table 2-1.

2.2. Results Summary

Hydrographs showing continuous water level monitoring data indicate that groundwater elevation increased since the 1st monitoring quarter. Meteorological information obtained from NOAA (Appendix B) reports that more precipitation occurred during the 2nd monitoring quarter than the 1st quarter, indicating that a seasonal variation in precipitation is directly related to aquifer recharge. Hydrographs display an increase in water table elevation that in some well locations is approximately 8 inches.

A groundwater elevation map (Figure 2-1) based on water level data from transducers installed in intermediate depth monitoring wells indicates that the direction of regional flow is south to southeast. This observation is consistent with observations made during the 1st monitoring quarter, suggesting that seasonal variation in precipitation during the period of October to January 2008 did not change the direction of regional flow in the aquifer.

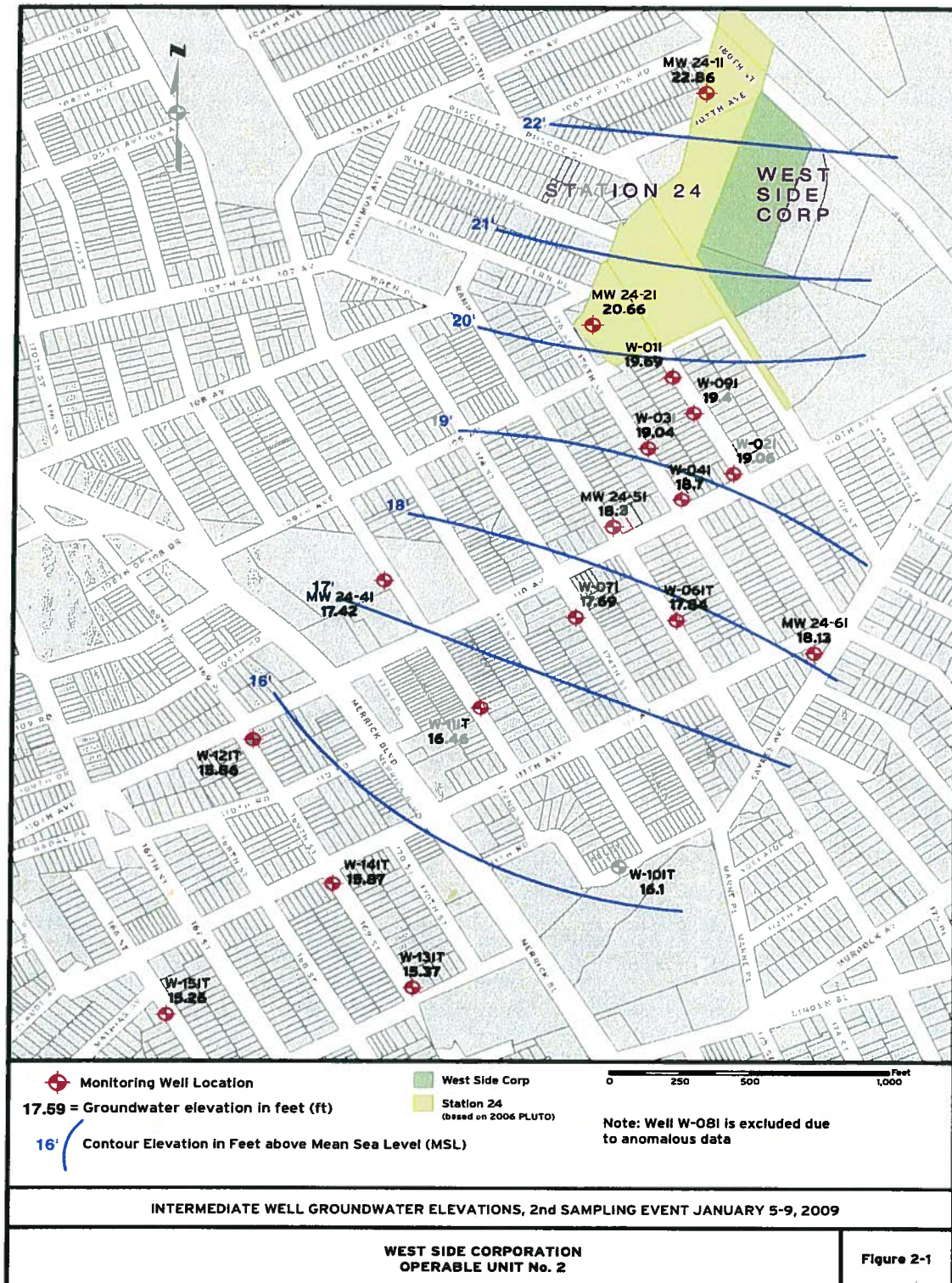
TABLE 2-1

WESTSIDE DTW READINGS- 2nd SAMPLING EVENT

Well Designation	Levellogger Serial Number	Date	DTW (S)	DTW (I)	DTW (D)
MW 24-2	1033544	1/5/09	8.29	8.31	8.33
MW 24-1	1033548	1/5/09	10.04	10.11	9.93
MW 24-4	1033560	1/5/09	12.84	12.77	12.80
MW 24-6	1033576	1/5/09	8.34	8.44	8.47
MW 25-5	1033547	1/5/09	9.97	9.99	10.05
MW-6S		1/7/09	8.02		
MW-6D		1/7/09			7.79
MW-7S		1/8/09	6.74		
MW-7D		1/8/09			6.78
MW-22S		1/7/09	7.13		
MW-55D		1/7/09			7.20
MW-3D		1/7/09			5.73
W-01	1033561	1/5/09	8.01	8.05	8.10
W-02	1033549	1/5/09	8.10	8.17	8.18
W-03	1033550	1/7/09	6.15	6.41	6.78
W-04	1033557	1/6/09	6.98	6.73	6.81
W-06	1033546	1/6/09	9.14	9.35	9.34
MW-07 (DEP Yard)		1/5/09		7.78	
W-07	1033567	1/6/09	9.60	9.67	9.53
W-08	1033555	1/6/09	7.98	8.96	8.11
W-09	1033557	1/5/09	9.53	9.62	9.34
W-10	1033538	1/6/09	9.95	10.01	9.99
W-11	1033629	1/6/09	11.05	11.91	11.94
W-12	1033573	1/7/09	19.18	19.00	19.00
W-13	1033537	1/8/09	6.62	6.51	6.50
W-14	1033575	1/9/09	13.51	13.31	13.34
W-15	1033579	1/8/09	6.15	6.29	6.03

*MW-5S was inaccessible

Figure 2-1: Intermediate Well Groundwater Elevations



3. Water Quality Sampling Results

3.1. INTRODUCTION

Groundwater samples were collected using Passive Diffusion Bag samplers (PDBs) from 66 monitoring wells and analyzed by Phoenix Laboratories for VOCs by SW-846 EPA Method 8260.

3.2. RESULTS SUMMARY

PCE and other compound concentrations were consistent with the laboratory results obtained from the 1st sampling event, indicating that significant migration of PCE has not occurred. Validated laboratory results for PCE, as well as other detected analytes, are summarized in Table 3-1.

3.2.1. DATA VALIDATION

Laboratory deliverable results were compiled in ASP-B format for data validation. The Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) can be found in Appendix C. The fully validated data package is presented in the Data CD.

3.3. PCE PLUME

Plan-view PCE isoconcentration maps indicate variation in plume configuration with depth. Figure 3-1 indicates that shallow contamination remains between the OU-1 source area and the vicinity of 173rd Street. The highest concentrations were observed between 175th and 176th Street, where wells W-04S and W-08S indicated significant shallow groundwater contamination at 1000 ppb and 1300 ppb, respectively. Several other shallow wells indicated PCE concentrations greater than 10 ppb between OU-1 and 173rd Street. Beyond this point, PCE was not detected in the shallow monitoring wells.

Intermediate depth monitoring wells indicate that the PCE contamination continues to occupy the intermediate zone, extending further south and west of shallow contamination from OU-1. PCE concentrations indicate that the leading edge of the plume in the intermediate zone is still located between 169th and 166th Streets. The highest concentrations in the intermediate zone (~ 40-50 ft bgs) were observed from 177th Street to 172nd Street, where several wells indicate PCE concentrations greater than 1000 ppb (see Figure 3-2).

Analysis of groundwater samples from deep monitoring wells indicates that contamination extends still farther to the south-southwest in the deepest interval (Figure

3-3). The detection of PCE in W-15D, at a concentration of 23 ppb, indicates that the leading edge of the plume in the deep zone is located slightly further downgradient than 166th Street.

The highest PCE concentrations in deep wells were seen in wells W-08D and W-07D at 660 ppb and 240 ppb, respectively, indicating that the bulk of PCE contamination in the deep zone is located between 173rd and 175th Streets. In comparison to concentrations observed during the 1st sampling event, these values are generally lower. Deep zone contamination continues to appear bounded by 110th Avenue and Sayres Avenue to the northwest and southeast, respectively.

The direction of plume movement as shown in these figures remains consistent with the southwesterly regional flow direction. Groundwater samples from the monitoring wells were consistent in showing that PCE contamination extends deeper into the aquifer and becomes more widely dispersed with increasing distance from OU-1. Figure 3-4 illustrates this trend, showing a cross-section through the plume. Water quality data obtained from monitoring wells along this cross-section continue to show that shallow and intermediate PCE contamination predominates to the north of 174th Street, while deeper contamination is seen extending at depth to 166th Street.

TABLE 3-1
WESTSIDE OU-1 OU-2: VALIDATED GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA SUMMARY
 2nd Sampling Event: January 5-9, 2009

WELLS									
	PCE	TCE	MTBE	Vinyl Chloride	1-1-1 trichloro ethane	1-1 dichloro ethane	1-1 dichloro ethene	cis 1-2 dichloro ethene	trans 1-2 dichloro ethene
MW 24-1S	18	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-1I	16	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-1D	120	ND	0.7 J	ND	5.2	5.9	5.5	0.4 J	ND
MW 24-2S	13	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-2I	27	3.0 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5 J	ND
MW 24-2D	2.4 J	ND	1.8 J	ND	1.0 J	11	3.1 J	0.4 J	ND
MW 24-4S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-4I	2.8 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-4D	ND	ND	12	ND	ND	3.6 J	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-5S	33	3.0 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.6 J	ND
MW 24-5I	1700 D	130	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-5D	45	ND	0.8 J	ND	ND	1.4 J	ND	1.2 J	ND
MW 24-6S	ND	ND	0.9 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 24-6I	ND	ND	0.9 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.7 J	ND
MW 24-6D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5.6	ND
W-01S	18	3.4 J	ND	1.0 J	ND	ND	ND	2.7 J	ND
W-01I	150	200 D	0.6 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	120 J	ND
W-01D	3.0 J	3.0 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	10	ND
W-02S	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-02I	710 D	88	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	45	ND
W-02D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	55	ND
W-03S	ND	1.3 J	1.0 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7 J	ND
W-03I	29 J	11 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	410 D	1.6 J
W-03D	7.8	1.7 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	50	ND
W-04S	1000 D	17.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	14	ND
W-04I	76	28	0.7 J	ND	ND	1.0 J	ND	110	ND
W-04D	190 D	71	0.7 J	ND	ND	1.3 J	ND	17	ND
W-06S	72	1.5 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4 J	ND
W-06I	310 D	7.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5.9	ND
W-06D	130	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	51	ND
W-07S	330 D	28	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	25	ND
W-07I	960 D	28	ND	1.2 J	ND	ND	ND	33	ND
W-07D	240 J	6.6	2.6 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.3	ND
W-08S	1300 D	140	2.0 J	2.9 J	ND	ND	1.8 J	540 D	1.6 J
W-08I	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	820	ND
W-08D	660 D	96	0.8 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	260 D	ND
W-09S	31	12	ND	1.4 J	ND	ND	ND	130	ND
W-09I	1100 D	350 D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	210 D	1.7 J
W-09D	67	26	0.9 J	ND	ND	1.0 J	ND	44	ND
W-10S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-10I	1500 D	51	3.5 J	ND	ND	ND	2.2 J	190 D	ND
W-10D	43	1.6 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	11	ND
W-11S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-11I	250 D	2.3 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.3 J	ND
W-11D	90	20	0.8 J	ND	ND	ND	1.3 J	1300 D	4.0 J

NOTES:

All values listed in parts-per-billion (PPB)

'ND' denotes 'Non-detect' for that parameter

QUALIFIERS:

J - Analyte positively identified, reported value is an approximate concentration

D - Reported value is the result of a diluted analysis

TABLE 3-1
WESTSIDE OU-1 OU-2: VALIDATED GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA SUMMARY
 2nd Sampling Event: January 5-9, 2009

WELLS									
	PCE	TCE	MTBE	Vinyl Chloride	1-1-1 trichloro ethane	1-1 dichloro ethane	1-1 dichloro ethene	cis 1-2 dichloro ethene	trans 1-2 dichloro ethene
W-12S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-12I	8.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-12D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-13S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-13I	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.1	ND
W-13D	ND	ND	12	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.1 J	ND
W-14S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-14I	320	6.1	4.2 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	19	ND
W-14D	25	5.4	1.8 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	13	ND
W-15S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-15I	ND	ND	370	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
W-15D	23	1.6 J	1.4 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.8 J	ND
MW-05S	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 22S	12	4.3 J	ND	ND	5.4	8.1	6.3	0.8 J	ND
MW 3D	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 55D	43	4.6 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	13	ND
MW 6D	9.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW 7S	3.1 J	1.2 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.6 J	ND
MW 7D	120	73	ND	35	ND	ND	ND	350	1.8 J
MW-07S	2.7 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW-08S	100	10	ND	0.9 J	ND	ND	ND	17	ND

NOTES:

All values listed in parts-per-billion (PPB)

'ND' denotes 'Non-detect' for that parameter

QUALIFIERS:

J - Analyte positively identified, reported value is an approximate concentration

D - Reported value is the result of a diluted analysis

Figure 3-1: Shallow Well PCE Isoconcentration Contours

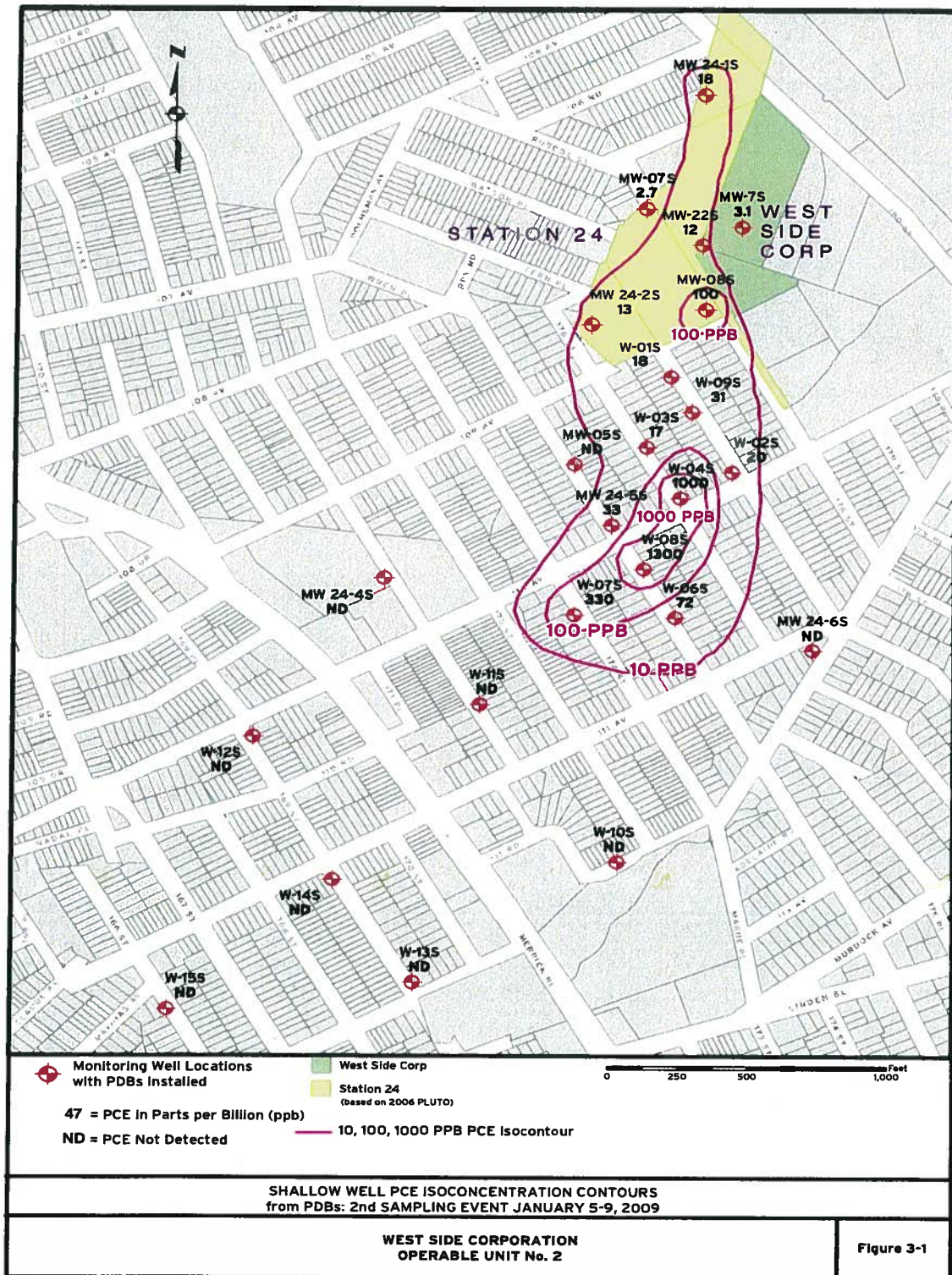


Figure 3-2: Intermediate Well PCE Isoconcentration Contours

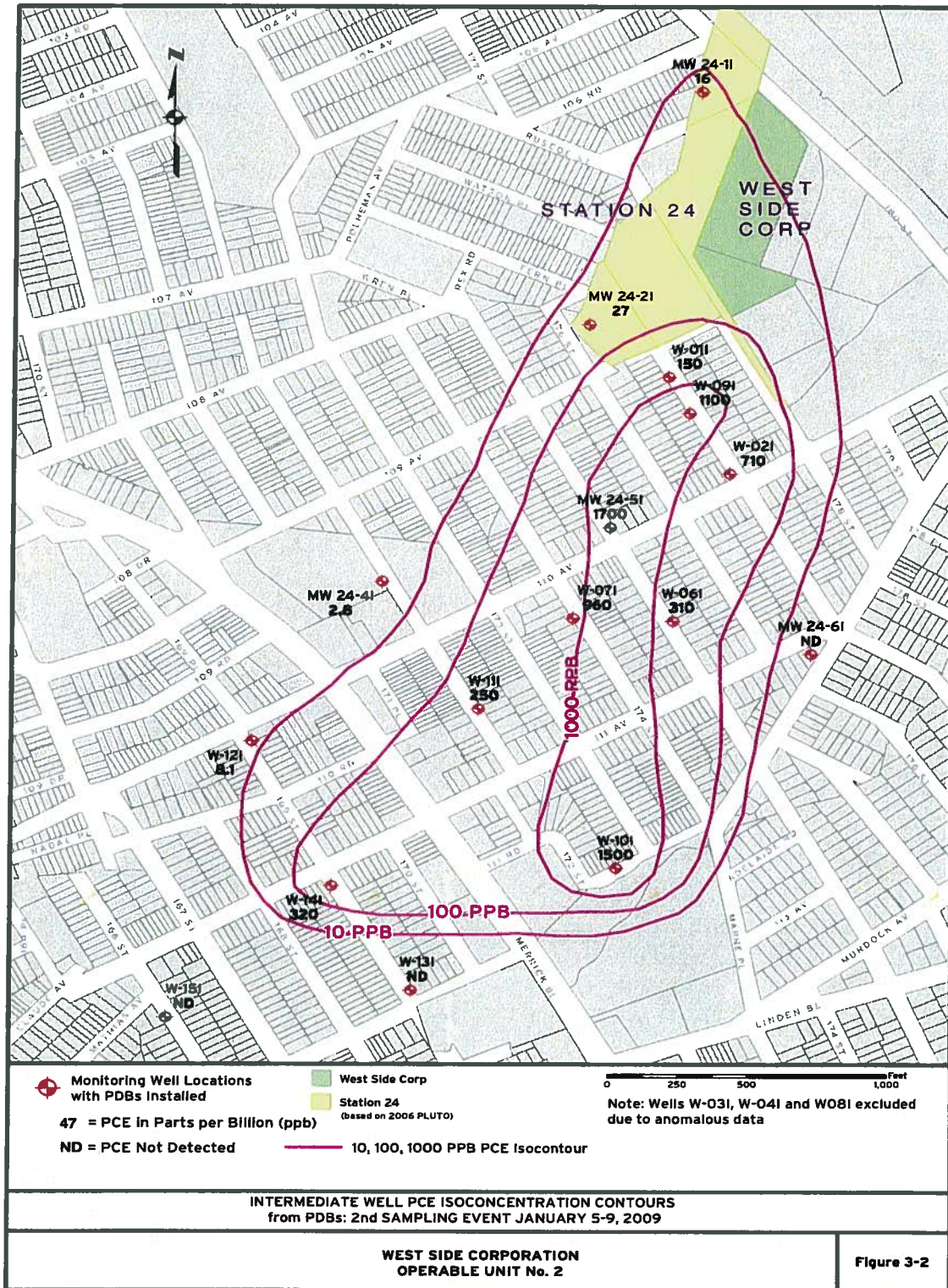
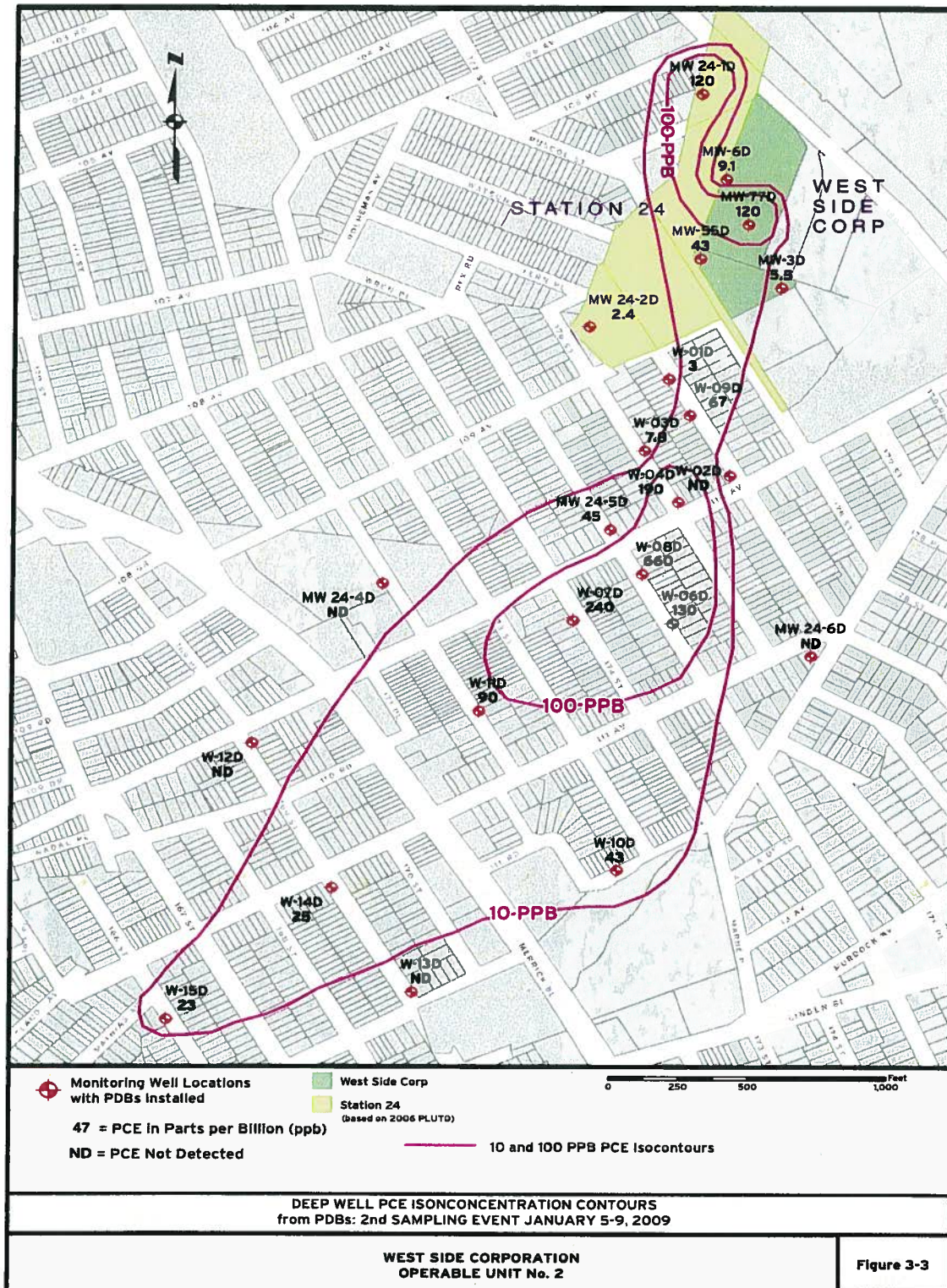
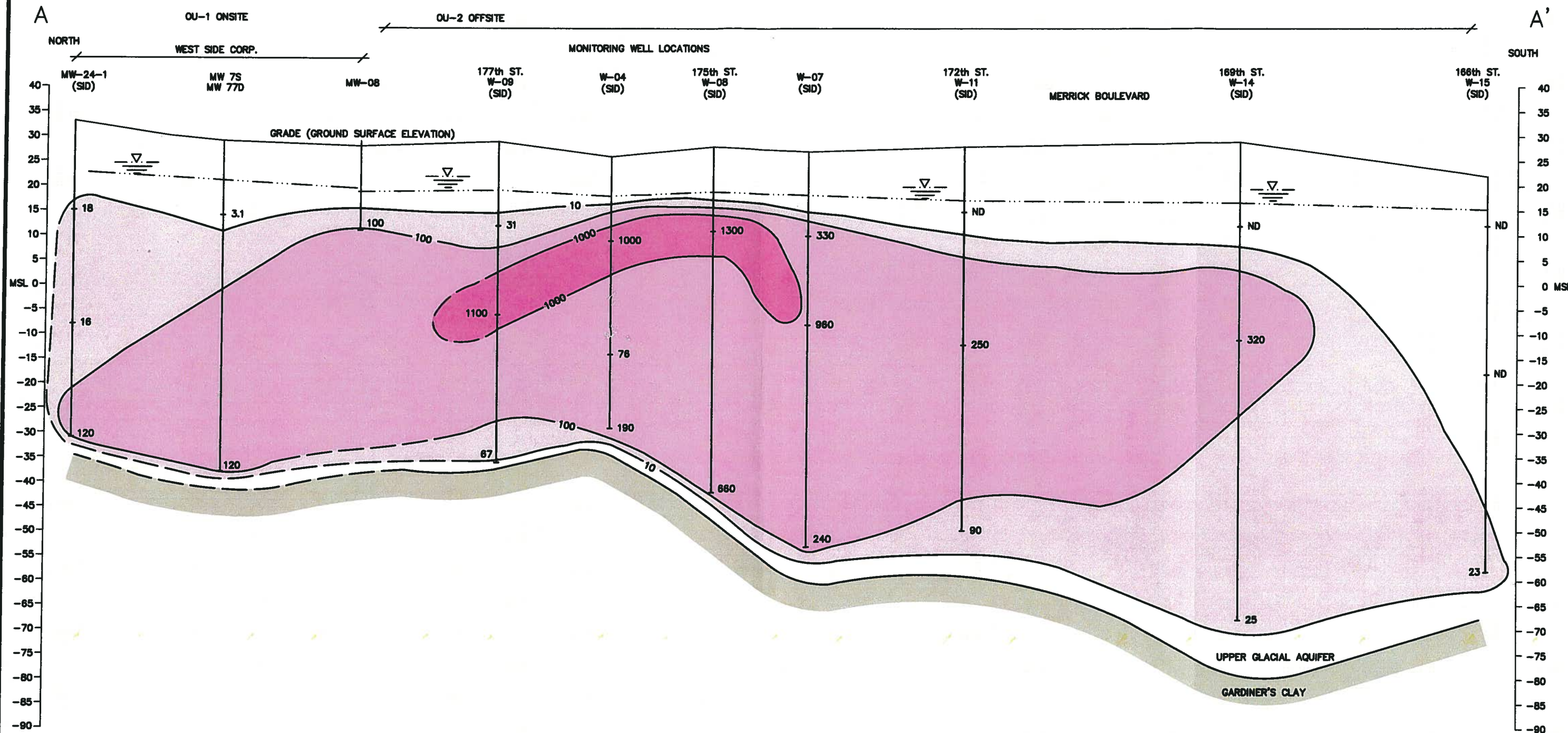


Figure 3-3: Deep Well PCE Isoconcentration Contours



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XREFS: IMAGES: J:\0266375\plume3.cal K: \Symbols2000\PIrnie Standard\Gen\MPI Title Blocks\MPL0G0BK_NoBleed.jpg



**MALCOLM
PIRNIE**

NYSDC
WESTSIDE CORP. OU-2, JAMAICA, QUEENS
PASSIVE DIFFUSION BAG SAMPLING DATE 0105.09
PERCHLOROETHENE (PCE) IN GROUNDWATER
CROSS SECTION LOOKING EAST INTO PLUME FROM CENTERLINE A-A'

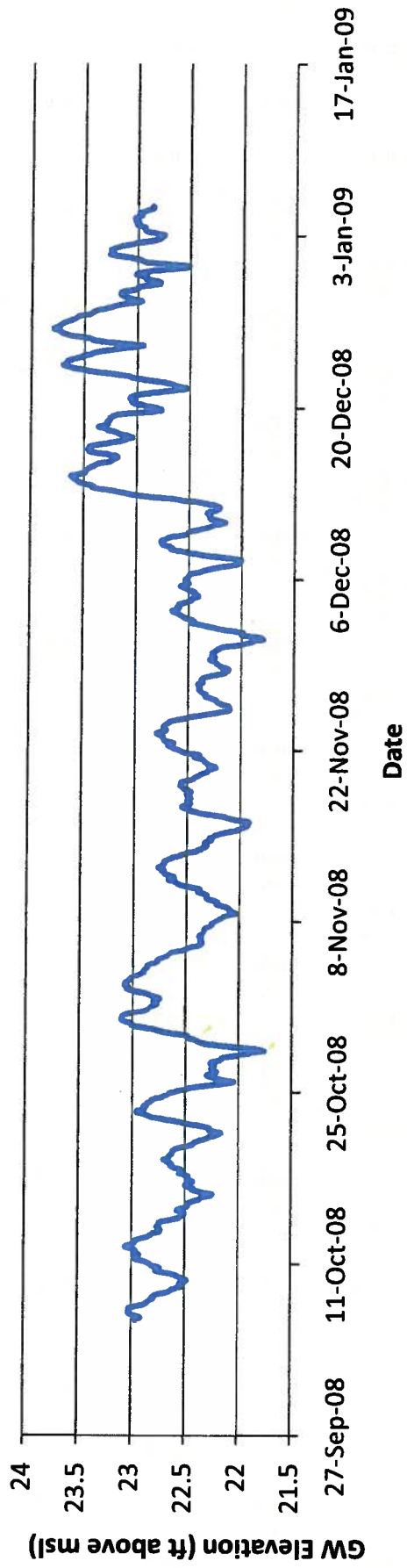
MALCOLM PIRNIE, INC.

FIGURE 3-4

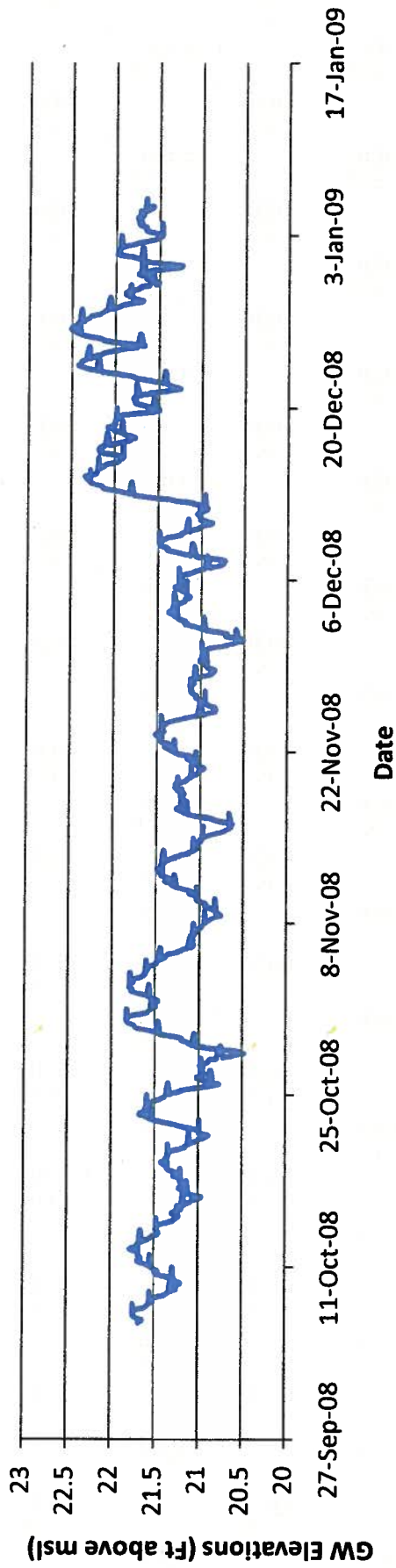
APPENDIX A

Hydrographs – Groundwater Elevations in Intermediate Depth
Monitoring Wells: 2nd Monitoring Quarter

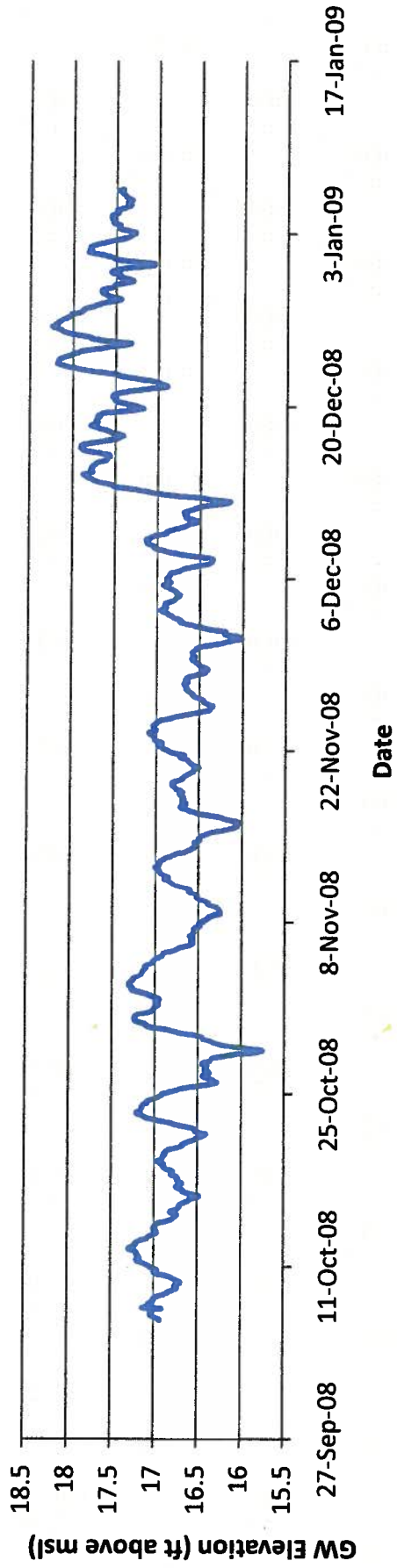
Groundwater Elevations MW 24-1 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



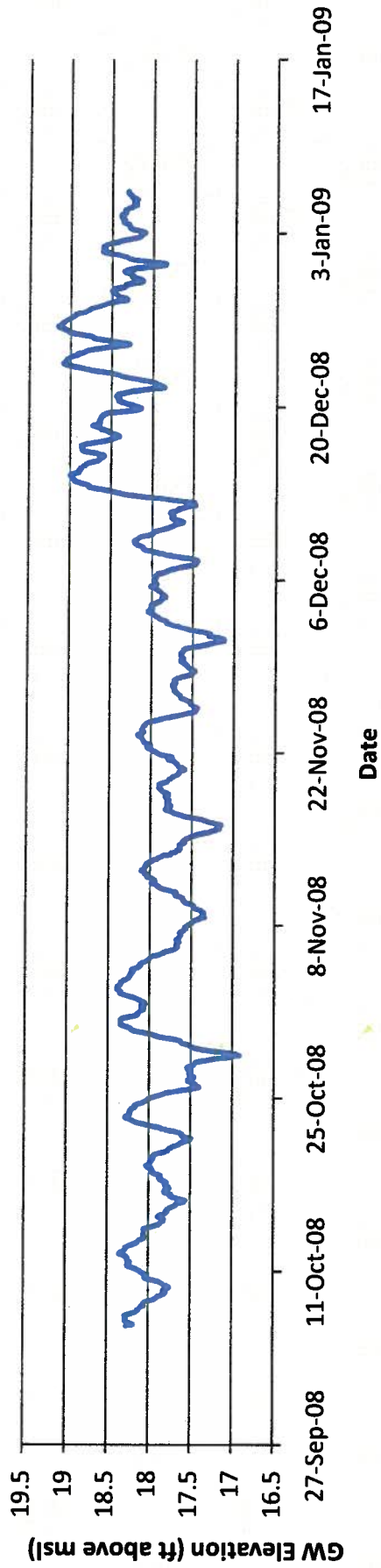
Groundwater Elevations: MW 24-2 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



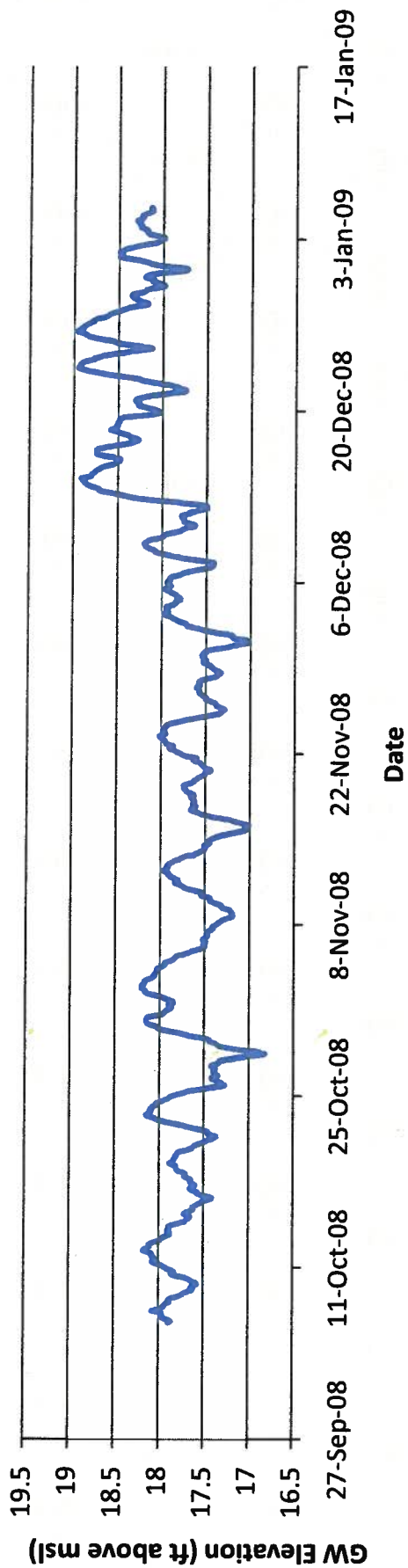
Groundwater Elevations: MW 24-4 I (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



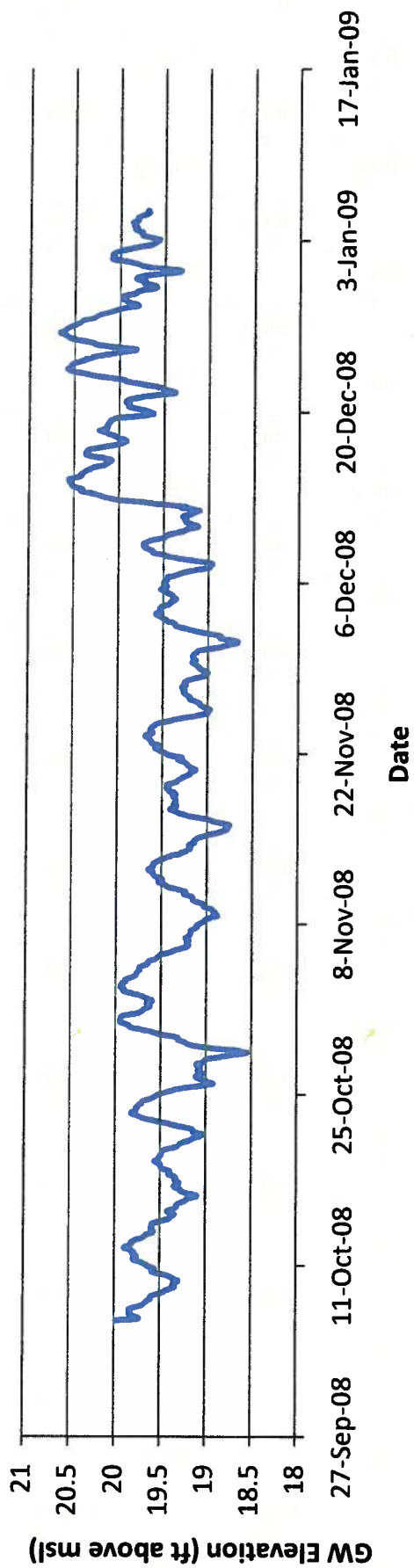
Groundwater Elevations: MW 24-5 I (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



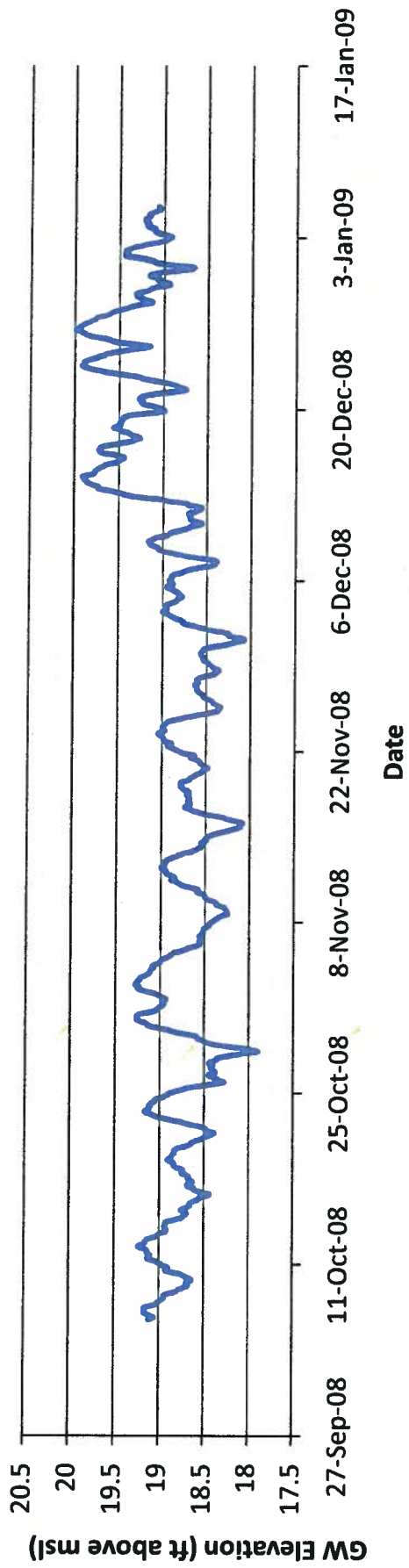
Groundwater Elevations: MW 24-6 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



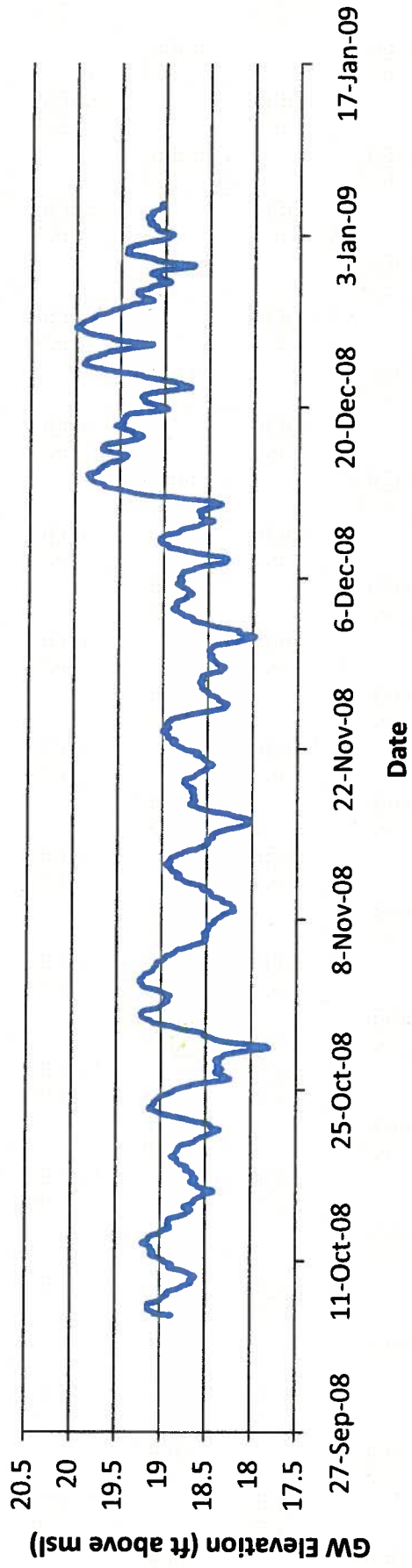
Groundwater Elevations: W-01 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



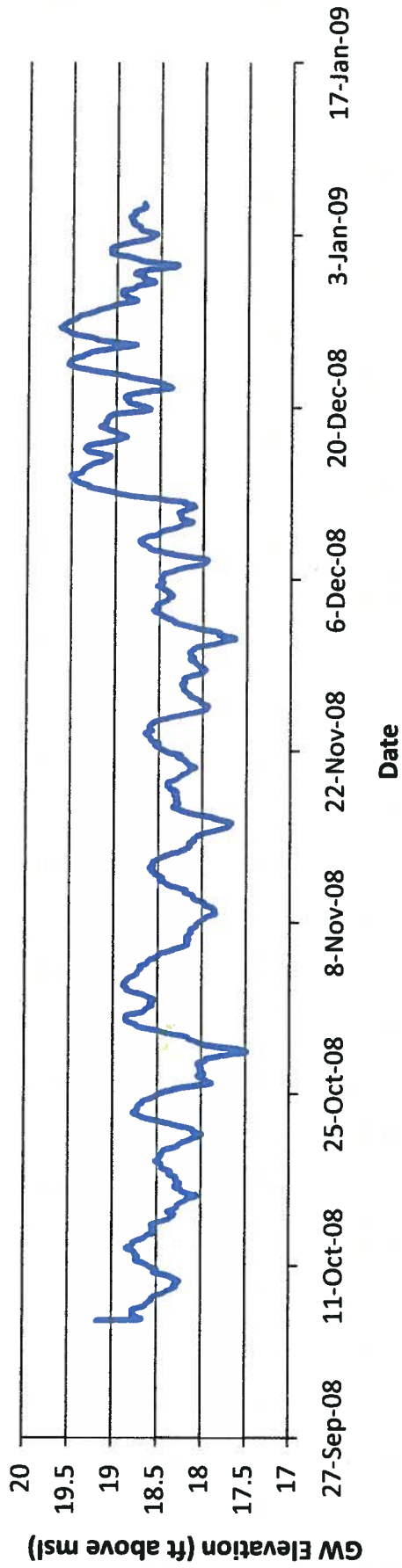
Groundwater Elevations: W-02 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



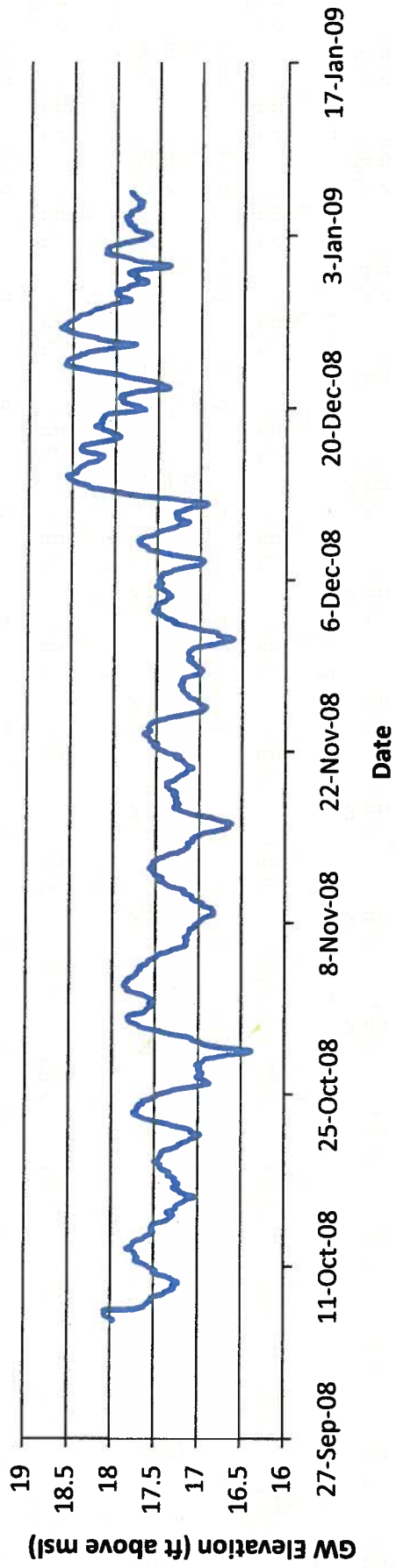
Groundwater Elevations: W-03 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



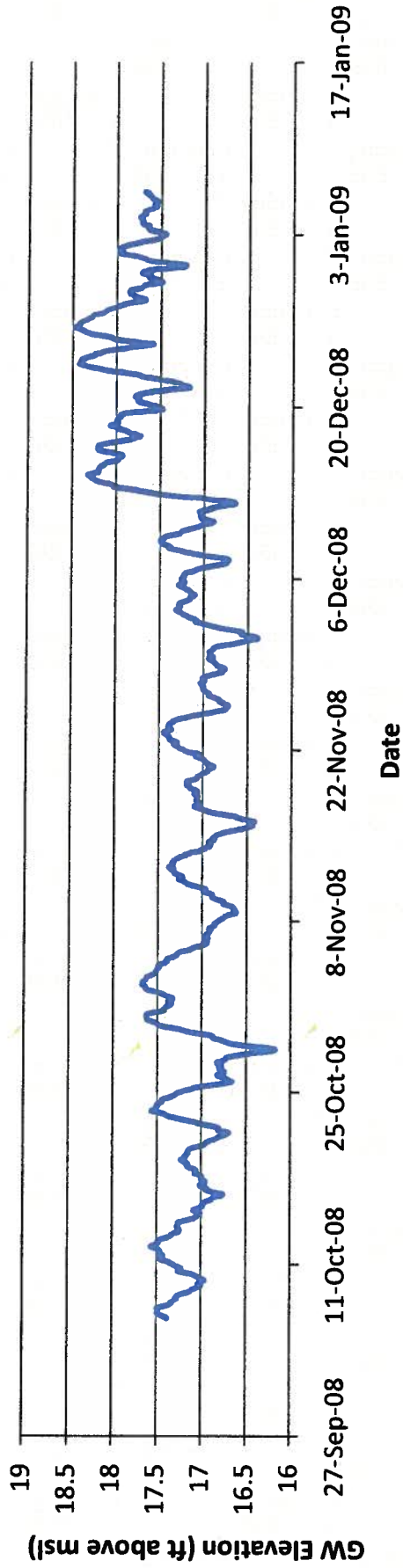
Groundwater Elevations: W-04 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



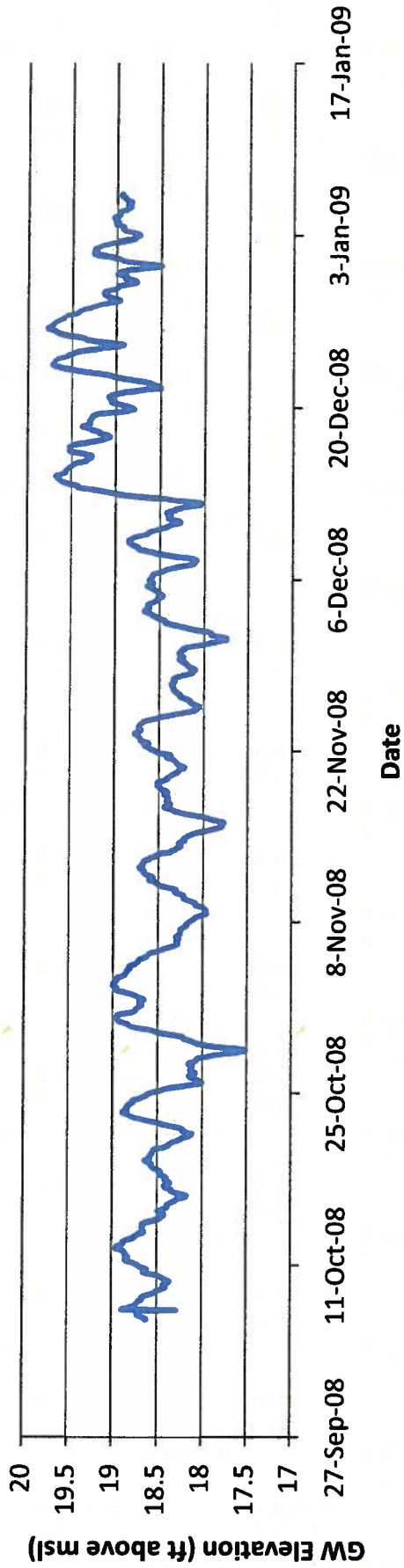
Groundwater Elevations: W-06 IT (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



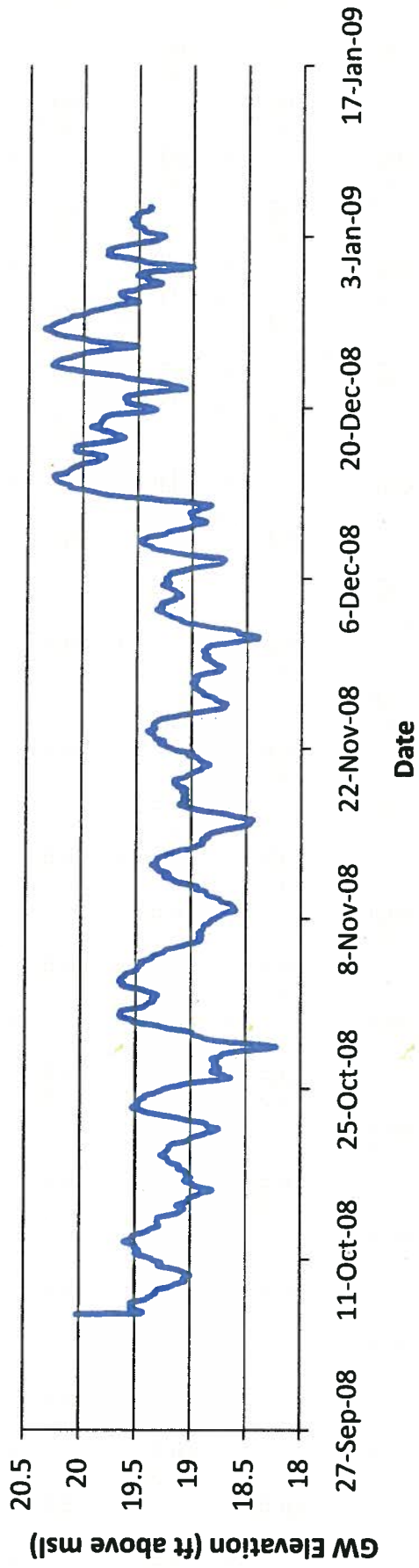
Groundwater Elevations: W-07 I (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



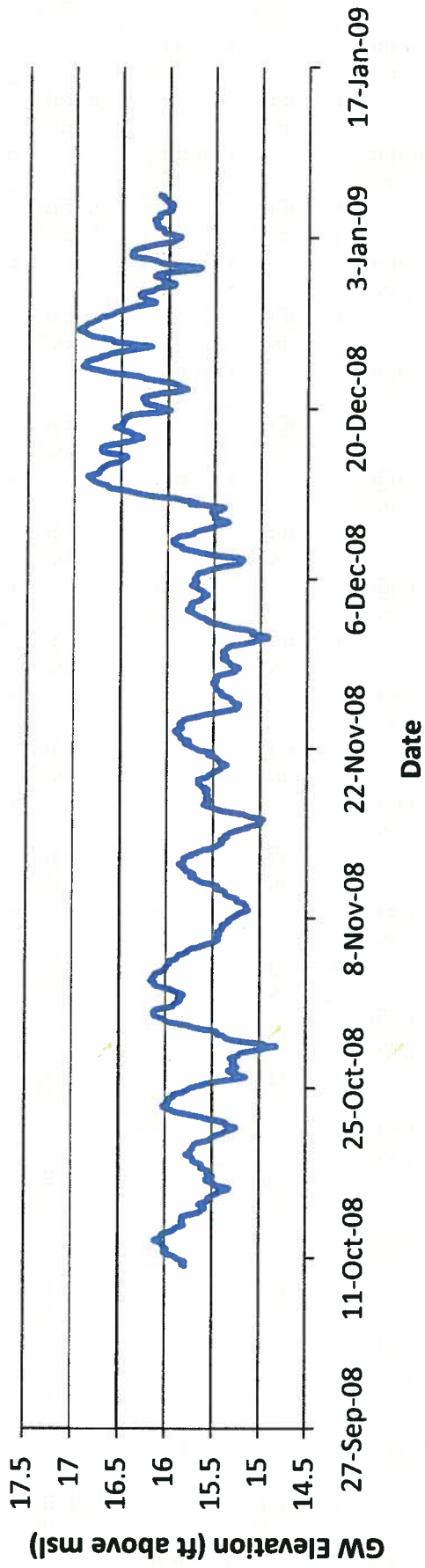
Groundwater Elevations: W-08 I (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



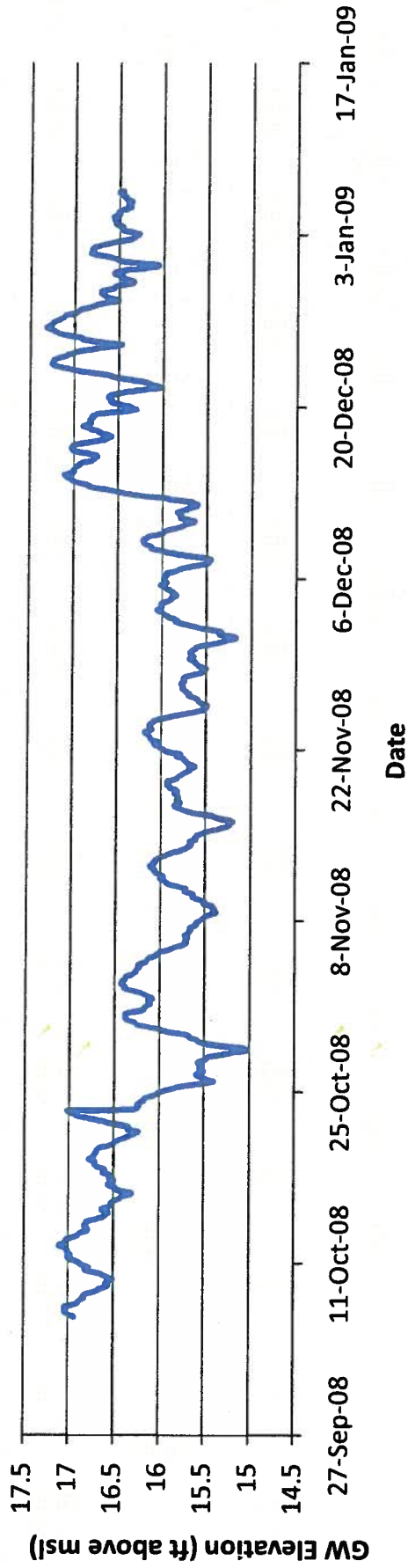
Groundwater Elevations: W-09 I (10.06.08 - 1.05.09)



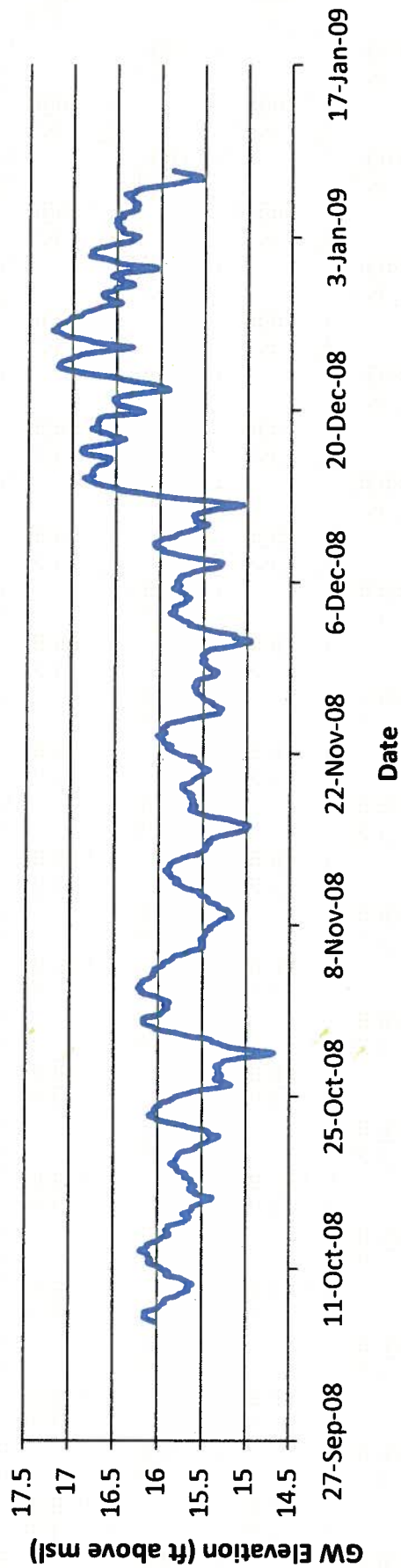
Groundwater Elevations: W-10 IT (10.10.08 - 1.06.09)



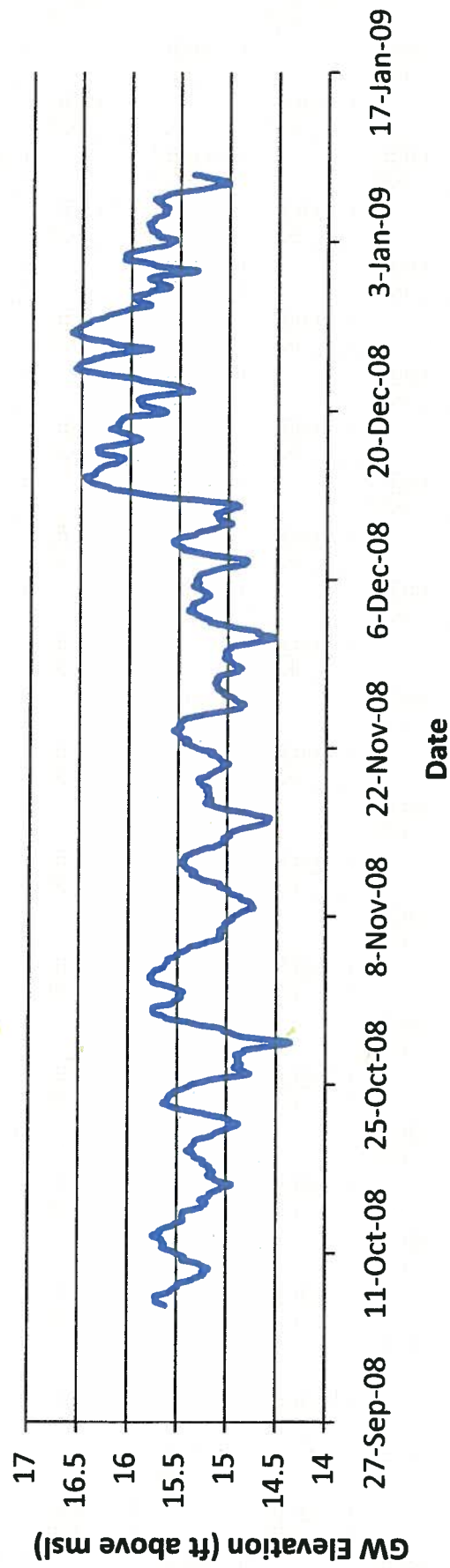
Groundwater Elevations: W-11 IT (10.06.08 - 1.06.09)



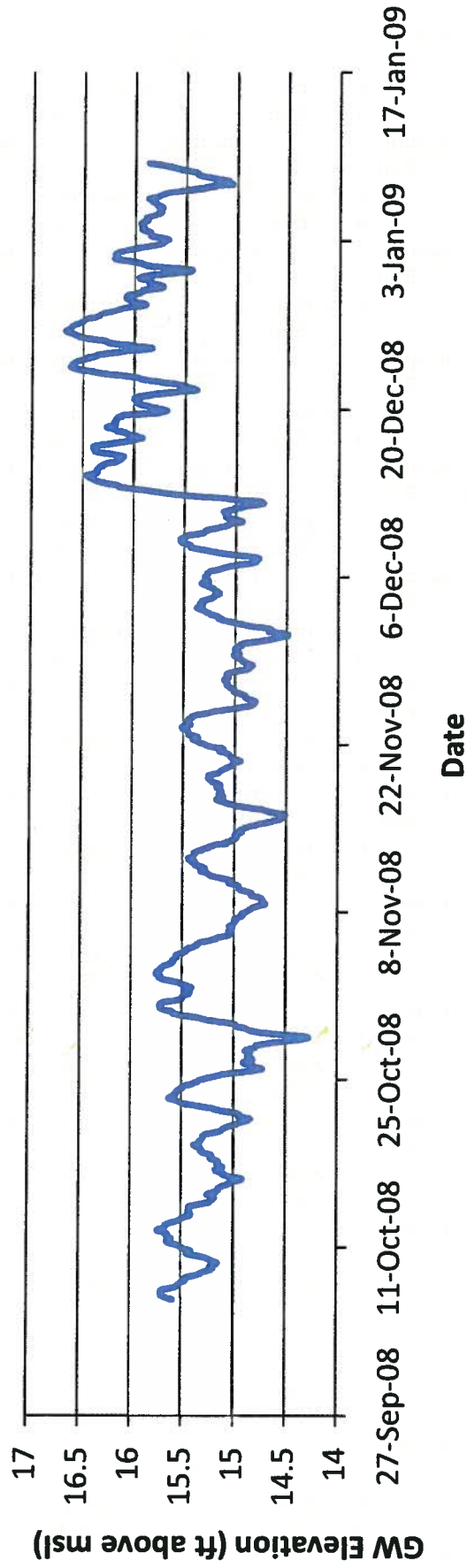
Groundwater Elevations: W-12 IT (10.06.08 - 1.08.09)



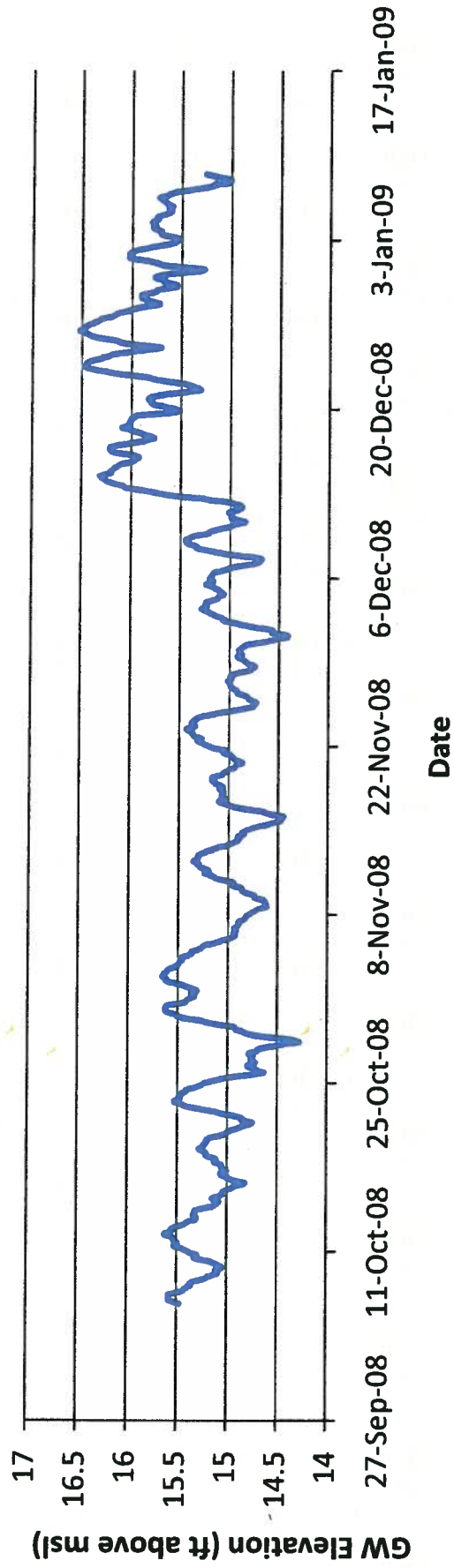
Groundwater Elevations: W-13 IT (10.06.08 - 1.08.09)



Groundwater Elevations: W-14 IT (10.06.08 - 1.09.09)



Groundwater Elevations: W-15 IT (10.06.08 - 1.08.09)



APPENDIX B

**NOAA Quality Controlled Climatological Data –
Recorded Precipitation at JFK Airport from
October 2008 to January 2009**

QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

(final)

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

Month: 10/2008

Station Location: JOHN F KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (94789)

NEW YORK, NY

Lat. 40.655 Lon. -73.796

Elevation(Ground): 11 ft. above sea level

Date	Temperature (Fahrenheit)				Degree Days Base 65 Degrees				Sun	Significant Weather	Snow/Ice on Ground(In)				Precipitation (In)		Pressure (inches of Hg)		Wind: Speed=mph Dir=tens of degrees				max 5-second Speed	2-minute Speed	max Dir												
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Dep From Normal	Avg. Dew pt.	Avg Wet Bulb	Heating	Cooling			Sunrise LST	Sunset LST	1200 UTC	1800 UTC	2400 LST	2400 LST	Avg. Station	Avg. Sea Level	Resultant Speed	Res Dir	Avg. Speed																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26												
01	73	59	66	4	57	61	0	1	0851	1738	TSRA RA HZ	0	M	0.0	0.70	29.65	29.65	6.1	22	8.2	30	260	28	260	0												
02	65	54	60	-1	42	51	5	0	0852	1736		0	M	0.0	0.01	29.64	29.69	15.5	27	16.0	35	280	25	290	0												
03	67	49	58	-3	41	50	7	0	0853	1735		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.91	29.96	12.6	25	14.0	32	260	26	260	0												
04	64	46	55	-6	40	49	10	0	0854	1733		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.17	30.21	5.0	26	6.5	17	210	15	220	0												
05	66	53	60	0	51	54	5	0	0855	1731	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.16	30.22	30.25	6.4	03	7.0	24	320	18	320	0												
06	66	49	58	-2	40	49	7	0	0856	1730		0	M	0.0	T	30.27	30.32	7.4	01	8.0	25	360	21	360	0												
07	65	45	55	-5	35	45	10	0	0858	1728		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.31	30.32	8.1	20	8.9	22	200	20	200	0												
08	65	44	55	-4	45	51	10	0	0859	1726	RA	0	M	0.0	0.00	30.13	30.32	7.1	34	7.4	21	330	16	320	0												
09	75	60	68	9	58	61	0	3	0860	1725	RA DZ BR	0	M	0.0	0.10	29.95	29.97	12.1	22	12.3	24	210	18	230	0												
10	76	55	66	7	44	54	0	1	0861	1723		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.14	30.20	2.7	31	4.7	16	330	14	320	11												
11	73	53	63	5	45	53	2	0	0862	1722		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.37	30.41	2.2	05	6.8	17	340	14	030	11												
12	70	52	61	3	50	55	4	0	0863	1720		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.47	30.49	2.7	17	6.8	14	220	12	220	11												
13	78	57	68	11	52	58	0	3	0864	1719		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.30	30.31	2.4	31	7.9	17	320	14	090	11												
14	68	56	62	5	55	59	3	0	0865	1717		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.19	30.19	8.1	17	9.3	22	170	18	170	11												
15	73	59	66	9	51	57	0	1	0866	1716		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.06	30.08	0.9	36	6.7	16	330	14	360	15												
16	79*	56	68*	12	55	61	0	3	0867	1714	BR HZ	0	M	0.0	0.00	29.92	29.95	4.8	27	11.6	29	320	24	320	11												
17	61	51	56	0	36	46	9	0	0868	1713		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.06	30.08	10.6	36	11.1	25	360	20	020	11												
18	59	45	52	-4	31	42	13	0	0869	1711		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.14	30.19	13.7	02	14.0	25	020	21	030	11												
19	57	44	51	-4	29	40	14	0	0610	1710		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.27	30.31	14.1	02	14.4	32	050	28	040	15												
20	62	39	51	-4	29	42	14	0	0611	1708		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.18	30.18	4.5	31	9.4	21	360	17	350	20												
21	64	45	55	0	34	45	10	0	0613	1707	RA	0	M	0.0	0.00	29.93	29.95	15.4	26	16.5	40	290	33	300	21												
22	55	42	49	-5	30	40	16	0	0614	1705		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.16	30.25	16.8	34	18.1	36	360	29	350	22												
23	54	39	47	-7	30	39	18	0	0615	1704		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.58	30.60	6.3	01	7.2	18	020	16	020	22												
24	56	35*	46	-8	38	44	19	0	0616	1703		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.46	30.47	3.9	16	4.9	16	190	13	190	24												
25	66	52	59	6	55	57	6	0	0617	1701	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.61	30.03	30.01	14.8	13	19.6	46	150	36	150	25												
26	63	50	57	4	42	49	8	0	0618	1660		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.83	29.86	8.3	25	10.5	25	360	23	360	22												
27	66	47	57	4	42	49	8	0	0619	1658	RA	0	M	0.0	0.00	29.86	29.88	5.8	34	9.5	25	360	23	360	27												
28	52	40	46	-7	37	42	19	0	0620	1657	RA SN BR	0	M	T	1.91	29.41	29.43	16.0	30	21.4	41	280	33	270	20												
29	47	39	43*	-9	26	36	22	0	0622	1656	RA	0	M	0.0	0.03	29.74	29.81	16.6	28	17.4	40	280	31	270	25												
30	50	37	44	-8	21	35	21	0	0623	1655		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.27	30.34	13.0	30	13.6	28	310	22	310	30												
31	62	38	50	-2	32	42	15	0	0624	1653		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.37	30.37	10.8	24	11.1	22	230	23	220	31												
											Monthly Averages				Totals----->				Monthly Average																		
											M	Ts	3.5z	30.09				30.12				3.9				29				11.0				~Monthly Average			

Degree Days	Monthly	Season to Date
	Total Departure	Total Departure

Greatest 24-hr Precipitation: 1.91 Date: M
Greatest 24-hr Snowfall: Ts Date: M
Greatest Snow Depth: 28 Date: M

Sea Level	Pressure	Date	Time (LST)
Maximum	30.66	23	0933
Minimum	29.19	28	1200

Heating:	275	11	290	-27
Cooling:	12	-1	1093	145

Number of Days with -----

Max Temp >=90: 0
Max Temp <=32: 0
Thunderstorms : 0

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Precipitation >=.01 inch: 8s
Precipitation >=.10 inch:
Snowfall >=1.0 inch: 0
```

* EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF MORE THAN ONE

Data Version: VER 2

QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

(may be updated)

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

Month: 11/2008

Station Location: JOHN F KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (94789)

NEW YORK, NY

Lat. 40.655 Lon. -73.796

Elevation(Ground): 11 ft. above sea level

Date	Temperature (Fahrenheit)				Degree Days			Sun		Significant Weather	Snow/Ice on Ground(In)				Precipitation (In)		Pressure (inches of Hg)		Wind: Speed=mph Dir=tens of degrees						
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Dep From Normal	Avg. Dew pt.	Avg. Wet Bulb	Base 65 Degrees		Sunrise LST		Sunset LST	1200 UTC	1800 UTC	2400 UTC	2400 LST	2400 LST	Avg. Station	Avg. Sea Level	Resultant Speed	Res Dir	Avg. Speed	5-second		2-minute	
							Heating	Cooling														Water Equiv	Snow Equiv	Speed	Dir
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
01	67*	47	57	6	38	47	8	0	0625	1652		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.20	30.24	5.1	28	9.0	18	310	16	250	0
02	50	39	45	-6	26	37	20	0	0626	1651		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.45	30.51	9.6	03	10.2	28	040	22	030	0
03	58	41	50	-1	43	47	15	0	0627	1650		0	M	0.0	T	30.47	30.49	2.3	11	4.5	12	150	10	060	0
04	63	47	55	4	47	51	10	0	0629	1649	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.00	30.35	30.36	3.1	06	4.8	12	360	10	010	0
05	65	55	60	10	52	55	5	0	0629	1649	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.20	30.13	30.12	13.5	03	13.6	33	040	26	030	0
06	65	60	63*	13	56	58	2	0	0631	1646	DZ BR	0	M	0.0	0.01	29.88	29.91	18.3	04	18.4	35	030	26	040	0
07	64	59	62	12	55	58	3	0	0632	1645	DZ BR HZ	0	M	0.0	T	29.85	29.87	2.4	02	6.6	16	030	13	360	0
08	59	53	56	7	53	55	9	0	0633	1644	RA DZ BR	0	M	0.0	0.60	29.68	29.69	8.6	18	10.5	21	180	17	180	0
09	58	48	53	4	33	44	12	0	0634	1643		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.72	29.78	11.8	27	12.3	28	260	22	260	0
10	53	43	48	-1	26	39	17	0	0636	1642		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.96	30.02	14.7	27	15.0	29	290	24	270	1
11	52	39	46	-2	25	37	19	0	0637	1641		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.23	30.28	10.7	30	11.3	22	330	18	320	1
12	49	38	44	-4	31	39	21	0	0638	1640		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.35	30.38	0.9	15	4.2	13	170	10	180	1
13	58	44	51	3	47	50	14	0	0639	1640	RA DZ BR	0	M	0.0	0.34	30.17	30.15	8.4	12	9.8	32	140	26	130	1
14	61	57	59	12	55	56	6	0	0640	1639	RA DZ FG+ FG BR HZ	0	M	0.0	0.01	29.91	29.92	4.4	18	5.0	18	170	15	190	1
15	64	57	61	14	57	58	4	0	0642	1638	RA DZ FG+ FG BR HZ	0	M	0.0	0.63	29.62	29.61	15.5	16	16.4	41	210	31	180	1
16	59	41	50	3	31	41	15	0	0643	1637	RA DZ FG+ BR	0	M	0.0	0.17	29.57	29.65	21.1	27	21.6	40	290	33	260	1
17	47	38	43	-3	23	35	22	0	0644	1636	RA	0	M	T	0.00	29.98	30.01	12.7	27	13.7	30	260	24	260	1
18	42	30	36	-10	17	30	29	0	0645	1635	SN	0	M	T	0.00	30.01	30.04	16.0	36	16.2	32	360	29	360	1
19	37	27	32	-14	8	25	33	0	0646	1635		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.05	30.06	14.9	33	15.4	38	360	31	360	1
20	40	30	35	-10	17	29	30	0	0647	1634		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.88	29.89	8.8	29	9.5	22	280	18	280	2
21	39	26	33	-12	13	27	32	0	0648	1633		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.01	30.07	11.4	33	12.4	31	300	26	310	2
22	34	24*	29*	-16	6	22	36	0	0650	1633		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.01	30.07	11.4	33	12.4	31	300	26	310	2
23	38	25	32	-12	13	26	33	0	0651	1632		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.29	30.33	18.3	31	18.6	37	310	31	310	2
24	32	20	27	-10	10	24	30	0	0652	1632	RA	0	M	0.0	0.10	30.24	30.22	11.1	28	11.7	24	290	20	290	2
25	49	36	43	-3	30	38	24	0	0652	1632	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.58	29.75	29.76	10.7	24	13.3	29	180	24	200	2
26	48	37	43	0	28	36	22	0	0654	1631		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.87	29.92	14.7	25	15.0	26	260	22	260	2
27	45	32	39	-4	24	33	26	0	0655	1630		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.98	30.01	8.5	27	10.0	24	270	20	270	2
28	51	34	43	0	28	38	22	0	0656	1630		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.80	29.83	8.9	25	12.9	32	280	28	280	2
29	48	34	41	-1	22	34	24	0	0657	1630		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.91	29.95	8.5	29	9.6	18	290	16	310	2
30	46	33	40	-2	34	37	25	0	0658	1629	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.70	29.78	29.76	11.8	05	12.0	30	060	23	060	3
	52.0	40.1	46.1		32.5	40.8	18.7	0.0			Totals----->	M	M	M	3.34	30.01	30.04	4.3	29	11.9	<Monthly Average				
	-1.8	0.3	-0.7				<-----	0.0	<-----	<-----	Departure From Normal----->	-0.14													

Degree Days	Monthly	Season to Date	Greatest 24-hr Precipitation: 0.80s Date: 15-16				Time
			Greatest 24-hr Snowfall: M	Date: M			(LST)
			Greatest Snow Depth: M	Date: M			
Heating: 560	28	850	1			Maximum 30.58	02 1916
Cooling: 0	-1	1093	144			Minimum 29.39	16 0250
			Number of Days with ----->			Max Temp >=90: 0	Precipitation >= 01 inch: 10
						Max Temp <=32: 0	Precipitation >= 10 inch: 1
						Min Temp <=0 : 0	Snowfall >=1.0 inch : 0
						Thunderstorms : 0	Heavy Fog : 2

*** EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF MORE THAN ONE.**

Data Version VER:

QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

(may be updated)

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

Month: 12/2008

Station Location: JOHN F KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (94789)
NEW YORK, NY
Lat. 40.655 Lon. -73.796
Elevation(Ground): 11 ft. above sea level

Date	Temperature (Fahrenheit)			Degree Days Base 65 Degrees			Sun			Significant Weather	Snow/Ice on Ground(In)			Precipitation (In)			Pressure (inches of Hg)			Wind: Speed-mph Dir=tens of degrees																	
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Avg. Wet Bulb	Heating	Cooling	Sunrise LST	Sunset LST	1200 UTC Depth		1800 UTC Depth	2400 UTC Depth	Snow Equiv	Water Equiv	LST	Snow	Water	Avg. Station	Avg. Sea Level	Resultant Speed	Res Avg. Dir	5-second Speed	max 2-minute Speed	Dir													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26												
01	55	43	49	7	41	46	16	0	0659	1629	RA FG+ BR	0	M	0.0	0.08	29.49	29.58	15.7	21	18.0	35	260	30	230	0												
02	46	37	42	1	26	36	23	0	0700	1629		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.00	30.06	13.4	25	14.2	28	230	23	230	0												
03	42	33	38	-3	23	32	27	0	0701	1628		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.00	30.25	10.4	24	11.6	21	210	18	210	0												
04	50	40	45	4	33	40	20	0	0702	1628	RA	0	M	0.0	0.03	30.09	30.11	10.4	23	12.7	25	200	23	210	0												
05	43	30	37	-3	18	30	28	0	0703	1628		0	M	0.0	T	30.16	30.20	8.7	32	9.8	23	330	20	330	0												
06	37	24	31	-9	18	28	34	0	0704	1628	RA SN BR	0	M	0.6	0.15	30.09	30.09	4.2	23	5.0	16	230	15	220	0												
07	38	21	30	-10	17	28	35	0	0705	1628	SN	T	M	T	0.01	29.75	29.81	18.7	29	19.6	41	290	35	300	0												
08	30	19	25	-14	3	20	40	0	0706	1628		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.31	30.38	8.9	30	10.5	35	300	29	310	0												
09	53	30	42	3	34	40	23	0	0707	1628		0	M	0.0	0.01	30.34	30.33	16.1	18	16.3	35	300	29	310	0												
10	58	44	51	12	48	50	14	0	0708	1628	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.18	29.96	29.98	11.4	18	17.9	37	180	31	180	1												
11	44	40	42	4	36	39	23	0	0709	1628	RA DZ BR	0	M	0.0	2.06	29.92	29.91	13.7	03	14.2	25	030	23	030	1												
12	57	33	45	7	32	39	20	0	0709	1628	RA BR	0	M	0.0	1.17	29.55	29.64	13.3	30	17.0	38	320	31	320	1												
13	34	26	30	-8	11	25	35	0	0710	1629		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.24	30.32	13.1	32	14.1	166s	320	26	320	1												
14	48	25	37	-1	28	35	28	0	0711	1629		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.47	30.50	11.8	20	12.4	28	180	23	190	1												
15	58	46	52	15	45	49	13	0	0712	1629	RA BR	0	M	0.0	0.02	30.30	30.30	16.3	18	16.5	35	180	29	180	1												
16	57	31	44	7	30	35	21	0	0712	1629	RA SN PL BR	0	M	0.8	0.28	30.39	30.42	9.1	35	11.6	32	290	28	310	1												
17	44	33	39	2	33	36	26	0	0713	1630	RA DZ BR	T	M	0.0	0.25	30.11	30.12	9.9	31	9.4	23	230	21	230	1												
18	45	31	38	2	27	34	27	0	0714	1630		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.26	30.30	4.4	27	5.9	15	320	13	310	1												
19	41	32	37	1	27	31	28	0	0714	1630	RA FZDZ SN PL FG BR	0	M	2.8	0.63	30.05	30.05	10.7	04	11.6	25	070	21	030	1												
20	32	24	28	-8	19	24	37	0	0715	1631	SN SG BR	2	M	0.2s	T	30.02	30.06	14.4	01	14.6	66s	010	23	030	2												
21	42	28	35	-1	25	31	30	0	0715	1631	RA SN BR HZ	3	M	0.5	0.62	29.68	29.67	7.8	31	17.0	48	270	41	270	2												
22	28	14*	21*	-14	3	17	44	0	0716	1632		2	M	0.0	0.00	30.57	30.61	22.5	28	22.7	49	270	39	270	2												
23	32	20	26	-9	11	22	39	0	0716	1632		1	M	0.0	0.00	30.93	30.93	8.8	24	10.3	21	200	20	200	2												
24	50	32	41	6	35	38	24	0	0717	1633	RA BR	1	M	0.0	0.39	30.27	30.21	13.0	20	13.9	30	180	25	180	2												
25	57	32	45	10	24	36	20	0	0717	1633	RA	0	M	0.0	0.06	30.09	30.21	16.0	30	17.9	51	260	38	250	2												
26	43	28	36	1	25	32	29	0	0717	1634	RA	0	M	0.0	0.01	30.52	30.54	4.1	07	6.2	17	090	14	100	2												
27	47	41	44	10	41	43	21	0	0718	1635	RA DZ FG+ BR	0	M	0.0	0.01	30.30	30.30	4.1	20	4.4	17	210	15	210	2												
28	64*	46	55*	21	42	48	10	0	0718	1635	DZ FG+ HZ	0	M	0.0	T	29.95	29.96	10.5	22	14.1	40	270	33	270	2												
29	49	37	43	9	23	35	22	0	0718	1636		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.94	29.94	11.5	28	13.5	26	300	22	310	2												
30	45	31	38	4	14	32	27	0	0719	1637		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.78	29.83	15.9	29	17.3	40	300	35	290	3												
31	36	19	28	-5	15	24	37	0	0719	1638	RA SN PL	0	M	0.2	0.01	29.67	29.70	15.8	34	20.0	47	330	39	320	3												
											Monthly Averages			Totals----->						5.8			27			13.6			<Monthly Average								
											2.66			5.1			30.09			30.10			5.97s														
											1.3			0.8			1.1																				

Degree Days	Monthly	Season to Date
Total Departure	Total	Total Departure
Heating: 821	-26	1671 -25
Cooling: 0	0	1093 144
Greatest 24-hr Precipitation: 3.12s Date: 11-12		
Greatest 24-hr Snowfall: 0.3 Date: 19-20		
Greatest Snow Depth: 3s Date: 21-19		
Max Temp >=90: 0 Max Temp <=32: 4 Thunderstorms : Heavy Fog : 3		
Number of Days with ----->		
Precipitation >=0.1 inch: 18		
Precipitation >=1.0 inch: 2		
Snowfall >=1.0 inch : 2		

* EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF MORE THAN ONE.

Data Version

QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

(may be updated)

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

Month: 01/2009

Station Location: JOHN F KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (94789)

NEW YORK, NY

Lat. 40.655 Lon. -73.796

Elevation(Ground): 11 ft. above sea level

Date	Temperature (Fahrenheit)			Degree Days Base 65 Degrees			Sun		Significant Weather	Snow/Ice on Ground(In)				Precipitation (In)		Pressure (inches of Hg)		Wind: Speed=mph Dir=tens of degrees				Data Time Event			
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Dep From Normal	Avg. Dew pt.	Avg Wet Bulb	Base 65 Degrees			Sunrise LST	Sunset LST	1200 UTC		1800 UTC		2400 LST		Avg. Station	Avg. Sea Level	Resultant Speed	Res Dir		Avg. Speed		
							Heating	Cooling				Depth Equiv	Water Equiv	Snow Fall	LST	LST	LST							Speed	Dir
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
01	28	16	22	-11	1	17	43	0	0719	1639		T	M	0.0	0.00	30.15	30.21	18.0	31	18.5	41	320	36	320	0
02	37	23	30	-3	19	28	35	0	0719	1639	SN	M	M	M	T	29.88	29.93	12.2	23	12.8	30	200	26	200	0
03	41	30	36	3	14	28	29	0	0719	1640		M	M	M	0.00	29.96	29.98	16.1	29	16.5	35	320	28	310	0
04	44	26	35	2	12	27	30	0	0719	1641		M	M	M	0.00	30.04	30.08	10.4	28	11.6	28	280	23	290	0
05	45*	37	41*	8	25	35	24	0	0719	1642	RA	M	M	M	0.01	29.94	29.96	7.7	29	10.2	22	320	18	320	0
06	39	32	36	4	10	27	29	0	0719	1643	RA FZRA FZDZ SN PL	0	M	T	0.03	29.97	30.01	6.4	03	7.9	17	060	14	320	0
07	40	33	37	5	33	35	28	0	0719	1644	RA BR	0	M	0.0	1.52	29.36	29.36	5.1	01	12.1	36	240	31	250	0
08	41	30	36	4	20	31	29	0	0719	1645		M	M	M	T	29.46	29.49	23.0	26	23.9	49s	260	39	250	0
09	36	27	32	0	10	24	33	0	0719	1646		M	M	M	0.00	30.00	30.01	18.3	30	18.5	33	290	29	290	0
10	32	24	28	-3	15	24	37	0	0718	1647	RA FZRA SN BR HZ	M	M	M	0.04	30.15	30.20	5.5	02	8.4	21	050	17	060	11
11	35	25	30	-1	22	27	35	0	0718	1648	RA FZDZ	T	M	T	0.09	29.86	29.89	8.0	34	9.0	28	320	24	320	11
12	34	21	28	-3	14	24	37	0	0718	1649		M	M	M	0.00	30.16	30.18	7.3	31	7.6	24	310	20	310	12
13	40	25	33	2	25	31	32	0	0718	1650		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.02	30.05	6.0	20	8.1	24	170	20	170	11
14	37	18	28	-3	1	19	37	0	0717	1651		M	M	M	0.00	30.02	30.06	13.7	30	14.8	39	320	32	320	14
15	24	14	19	-12	7	16	46	0	0717	1652	SN	M	M	M	0.01	30.19	30.23	10.3	36	12.3	24	300	21	020	15
16	19	11	15	-16	-3	11	50	0	0716	1654		M	M	M	0.00	30.48	30.50	14.2	29	14.4	24	310	21	290	16
17	23	7*	15*	-16	-1	12	50	0	0716	1656	SN BR HZ	M	M	M	0.00	30.46	30.49	5.5	25	7.6	18	230	16	220	17
18	33	23	28	-3	22	27	37	0	0715	1657	SN BR HZ	1	M	1.8	0.20	29.92	29.96	2.6	07	5.2	13	070	10	050	18
19	32	20	26	-5	24	27	39	0	0715	1657		2	M	0.8s	0.05	29.65	29.68	1.4	29	4.5	17	290	15	290	15
20	29	21	25	-6	12	21	40	0	0714	1658		2	M	0.0	0.00	29.67	29.70	12.5	34	12.9	26	360	22	350	20
21	27	17	22	-9	6	18	43	0	0714	1659		2	M	0.0	0.00	29.86	29.92	13.5	29	15.0	25	260	22	270	21
22	37	21	29	-3	15	24	36	0	0713	1700		1	M	0.0	0.00	29.98	30.01	12.9	25	13.3	26	260	23	250	22
23	42	25	34	2	24	31	34	0	0713	1702		1	M	0.0	0.00	29.94	29.94	7.6	18	8.4	26	180	22	170	23
24	44	17	31	-1	11	26	34	0	0712	1703		T	M	0.0	0.00	29.94	30.03	17.5	31	18.8	36	310	31	310	24
25	29	15	22	-10	5	17	43	0	0711	1704		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.30	30.33	8.3	28	10.9	24	320	22	320	25
26	29	20	25	-7	5	20	40	0	0711	1705		0	M	0.0	0.00	30.38	30.41	5.8	27	9.4	16	260	15	260	26
27	31	27	29	-3	4	22	36	0	0710	1706	SN	0	M	0.0	0.00	30.42	30.45	4.0	36	6.6	18	310	16	360	27
28	42	25	34	2	29	33	31	0	0709	1708	RA DZ SN FG+ FG BR	2	M	2.3	0.88	29.93	29.89	0.9	08	13.6	39	250	28	260	28
29	37	28	33	1	14	26	32	0	0708	1709		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.88	29.93	13.4	28	14.3	36	270	29	300	25
30	36	25	31	-1	19	27	34	0	0707	1710	SN	0	M	T	T	29.90	29.92	10.5	25	11.3	30	270	24	270	30
31	30	22	26	-6	5	21	39	0	0706	1711		0	M	0.0	0.00	29.95	29.99	15.4	28	16.2	30	280	25	300	31
											<-----Monthly Averages / Totals----->														
											M	6.4s	2.83			29.98	30.02	7.7	29	12.1	<Monthly Average				

Degree Days		Monthly	Season to Date
Total Departure		Total	Departure
Heating:	1119	104	2790 79
Cooling:	0	0	0
Greatest 24-hr Precipitation: 1.54s Date: 06-07 Greatest 24-hr Snowfall: 0.2 Date: 28 Greatest Snow Depth: 2s Date: 28-21			
		Max Temp >=90: 0 Max Temp <=32: 12 Number of Days with -----> Thunderstorms : 0	Sea Level Pressure Date Maximum 30.60 17 1012 Minimum 29.10 07 1443
			Time (LST) Precipitation >=.01 inch: 9 Precipitation >=.10 inch: Snowfall >=1.0 inch : 3
* EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF MORE THAN ONE.			

APPENDIX C

Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) Narrative
2nd Sampling Event

Data Validation Services

120 Cobble Creek Road P.O. Box 208

North Creek, NY 12853

Phone 518-251-4429

Facsimile 518-251-4428

April 13, 2009

Cory Snyder

Malcolm Pirnie, Inc.

27-01 Queens Plaza North Suite 800

Long Island City, NY 11101

RE: Westside Corp OU-2 site

Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR)

Phoenix Environmental Laboratories, Inc. SDG Nos. GAR25619, GAR26193 GAR26631,
GAR26951, and GAR27221

Dear Mr. Snyder:

Review has been completed for the data packages generated by Phoenix Environmental Laboratories that pertain to samples collected 1/05/09 through 1/09/09 at the Westside Corp OU-2 site. Sixty-five aqueous samples and two field duplicates were processed for TCL volatiles by USEPA method 8260B. Field and trip blanks were also analyzed.

The data packages submitted contained full deliverables for validation, but this usability report is primarily generated from review of the summary form information, with full review of sample raw data, and limited review of associated QC raw data. The reported summary forms and sample raw data have been reviewed for application of validation qualifiers, with guidance from the USEPA Region 2 validation SOPs, with consideration of the requirements of the project QAPP, and with professional judgment. The following items were reviewed:

- * Laboratory Narrative Discussion
- * Case Narratives
- * Custody Documentation
- * Holding Times
- * Surrogate and Internal Standard Recoveries
- * Matrix Spike Recoveries/Duplicate Correlations
- * Field Duplicate Correlations
- * Preparation/Calibration Blanks
- * Laboratory Control Samples (LCSs)
- * Instrumental Tunes
- * Calibration Standards
- * Method Compliance
- * Sample Result Verification

Those items listed above which show deficiencies are discussed within the text of this narrative. All of the other items were determined to be acceptable for this level of review.

In summary, results for the samples are usable as reported, or usable with minor qualification due to sample matrix or to processing outliers.

Copies of the sample identifications and laboratory case narratives are attached to this text, and should be reviewed in conjunction with this report. Also included with this report are validation qualifier definitions and red-ink qualified sample results forms.

The following text discusses quality issues of concern.

Chain-of-Custody

Eight samples that were received 1/07/09 were not entered onto the associated custody until sample receipt. Therefore, no collection time was available. The samples were processed the day they were received, and holding times were met.

Custodies were not properly completed. There is no year on the collection date entries, and times of sample collection were not provided. There are also release time entries missing on custodies for samples reported in GAR25619.

The interim release signature/date/time entries were not present on the custodies. The laboratory receipt entries on the custody for samples reported in GAR26631 and GAR26951 do not include the year.

Some of the down arrows for required analysis, matrix, date, and/or bottle type were not entered, or were entered into an incorrect column.

Strikeovers and writeovers should have been dated and initialed.

The laboratory corrected a mistaken custody identification, using the bottle identification for processing and reporting.

The laboratory processed MW-24-1I under the name of MW-24-L1.

The samples collected 1/09/09 and reported in SDG GAR27221 were received by the laboratory four days after collection (1/13/09), although the relinquish date shows 1/09/09. The temperature at receipt was acceptable at 6°C, and the holding times were met, so no qualification is indicated. However, a memorandum to the file should be made noting the condition and custody of those samples during the extended timeframe before receipt.

TCL Volatiles by EPA 8260B

The detections of cis-1,2-dichloroethene in W011 D, methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) in W13I, tetrachloroethene in W03 S, and cis-1,2-dichloroethene, and trichloroethene, and tetrachloroethene in W09 I are considered potential contamination. These samples followed samples that showed concentrations of those specific analytes that exceed instrument calibration range in undiluted analyses

(therefore flagged as "E" by the laboratory). It is not possible to know the actual constituency of the affected samples below the reported concentrations of the affected analytes, as all or none of the detected values may be a result of carryover. It can be said the samples do not contain the affected compounds at concentrations above the reported values, so the data are useful in that way. The values can be considered as potential false positives or falsely elevated concentrations. During this validation, the affected samples have been determined, and the affected analyte results have been edited to reflect non-detection at the originally reported concentrations. In W09 I, the resulting reporting limits are significantly high than those of the method. The edited results are further qualified with a "C" qualifier to alert the end-user of the data as to the status of that results.

The results for analytes initially reported with the "E" laboratory flag are derived from the dilution analyses of those samples.

The following detections are edited to reflect non-detection due to presence in associated method, field, and trip blanks:

- all acetone and methylene chloride detections
- naphthalene in W7D

Because only one field blank was collected, the low level acetone and naphthalene contamination therein is associated with all project samples.

The results for trichloroethene and tetrachloroethene in W03-I, and for tetrachloroethene in W07D (2), have been qualified as estimated because of the inconsistencies between initial and dilution analyses of the sample. The initial over-calibration range result was used for the latter.

The results for tetrahydrofuran in W011 I and trichloroethene in MW-24-1D are edited to reflect non-detection due to very poor mass spectral quality.

The result for MTBE in W12D is edited to reflect non-detection because the two largest mass fragments do not maximize together.

Calibration standard responses are within guidelines, with the following exceptions, results for which are qualified as estimated ("UJ") in the indicated samples:

- bromoform, trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene, and 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane (24%RSD and 25%RSD) in all samples reported in GAR25619, GAR26631, GAR26193, and in all samples reported in GAR26951 except W13 DUP
- acetone and 2-butanone (22%D to 45%D) in GAR25619, in twelve samples reported in GAR26193, and in seven samples reported in GAR26951.
- 2-hexanone (24%D) in thirteen samples reported in GAR25619
- dichlorodifluoromethane (21%D) in twelve samples reported in GAR26193
- trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene (31%RSD) in W13 DUP and in the samples reported in GAR27221

Due to low recoveries exhibited by acetone (58% and 68%, below 70%) in the associated duplicate LCSs, results for that compound in twelve samples reported in GAR26193 are qualified as estimated, with a possible low bias.

Due to low recoveries exhibited by carbon disulfide (56% and 56%, below 70%) in the associated duplicate LCSs, results for that compound in the samples reported in GAR27721 are qualified as estimated, with a possible low bias

Matrix spikes were performed in duplicate on W01 S, W01 I, W07, W0-10D, W07 S(2), W-12D, W13 DUP, and W-14S. The results for acetone and methyl ethyl ketone in those parent samples are qualified as estimated, with a low bias, due to outlying recoveries (41% to 68%) in both matrix spikes of those samples. Additionally, the result for cis-1,2-dichloroethene in W01 I is also qualified as estimated due to an outlying recovery and elevated duplicate correlation (146%, 58%RPD) in the spikes of that parent sample. The result for 2-hexanone in W-14S is also qualified as estimated due to low recoveries (56% and 64%) in the spikes of that parent sample.

Single matrix spikes were run on W7-D and 24-4S, with only one outlying ketone recovery for each.

Field duplicate correlations of W13 I and 24 S I are within validation guidelines.

Required holding times were met. Surrogate and internal standard responses are within required limits.

Standard spectra were not provided for comparison with the sample detection spectra. The sample spectra were evaluated for accuracy during this validation procedure.

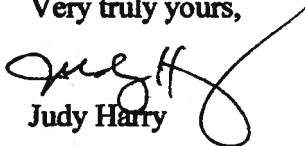
The mass spectra for detected compounds are not provided for the dilution analyses. The spectra for those detections were reviewed from the initial analyses, and found to be acceptable. The dilution spectra can be requested from the laboratory if desired.

Dilution analyses were utilized to bring responses of target analytes into established calibration range.

Manual integrations performed by the laboratory should be dated and initialed on the raw data.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have comments or questions regarding this report.

Very truly yours,


Judy Harry

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