Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

January 9, 2023

Mr. Daniel R. Lanners, P.E. Email: daniel.lanners@dec.ny.gov
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Environmental Remediation
Remedial Bureau C
625 Broadway, 11th Floor
Albany, New York 12233-7014

Subject: Groundwater Monitoring Report – Fourth Quarter, 2022
Apple Valley Shopping Center
Freedom Plains Road, Dutchess County, LaGrange, New York
Site No. 314084
STERLING File #23008

Dear Mr. Lanners,

This letter report provides results of the 4th quarter groundwater monitoring event for 2022 performed by Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C. (STERLING) at the Apple Valley Shopping Center (AVSC, or the "Site") in LaGrange, New York on December 14, 2022.

Groundwater samples were collected from recovery wells AV-2, RW-3, and from the groundwater treatment system effluent discharge, AVS-EFF. Samples collected from the monitoring locations were analyzed for the following site-specific chlorinated volatile organic compounds (cVOC): tetrachloroethene (PCE), trichloroethene (TCE), cis-1,2-dichloroethene (DCE), and vinyl chloride. As reported in the November 8, 2022 status letter, recovery wells RW-1 and RW-2 are temporarily out of service pending repairs.

Treatment System Operations

For the period of September 22, 2022 (third quarter monitoring event) through December 14, 2022 (fourth quarter monitoring event), the treatment system recovered, treated, and discharged approximately 605,975 gallons of groundwater based on recorded system data. For the total period from startup of the system in May 2019 to this sample event, the system recovered, treated, and discharged approximately 11,778,656 gallons. Quarterly maintenance and inspection were performed during the monitoring event.

The treatment system was remotely shut down on December 12, 2022 due to a malfunction of the system holding tank water level switches that control the transfer pump. System maintenance was performed that included routine cleaning of the air stripper trays and water level switches in the holding tank. During the inspection of the treatment system, the electric wall heater for the treatment system container was not functioning properly. A portable ceramic space heater was temporarily installed in the treatment system container. The treatment system container is well insulated, and no damage was observed due to potential freezing.

RW-1 and RW-2 remain temporarily out of service pending repairs. STERLING is coordinating with vendors to obtain pricing and confirm availability to jet and redevelop the wells prior to reinstalling the pumps.

Groundwater Sampling and Analysis: VOCs

Groundwater samples were collected from the sampling ports in the treatment system trailer directly into laboratory provided glassware. The sampling point for the treatment system effluent was collected directly from the discharge pipe. Samples were transported in a cooler with ice under chain of custody protocol to Alpha Analytical of Westborough, MA for analysis of site-specific cVOCs by USEPA Method 8260C.

Groundwater Sampling and Laboratory Analytical Results

Analytical results for collected samples are summarized in Table 1 and the analytical report is included in Attachment A.

Table 1 – December 14, 2022 Groundwater Monitoring Sample Results

ANALYTE	Regulatory Standard µg/L	AV-2	RW-1	RW-2	RW-3	AVS-EFF
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	5	**900**	NS	NS	**940**	**7.3**
Vinyl chloride	2	0.36 U	NS	NS	0.71 U	0.07 U
Trichloroethene (TCE)	5	**100**	NS	NS	**75**	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (DCE)	5	**100**	NS	NS	**100**	2.5
Total VOCs	--	1,100	NS	NS	1,115	10.8

Notes: Regulatory Standard is New York TOGS 1.1.1 Ambient Water Quality Standards, June 2004
Bold and highlighted concentrations exceed applicable regulatory standard.
U – Not Detected (ND). The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit.
J – Concentration is above the laboratory method detection limit but below the reporting limit and is estimated.
NS – Not Sampled

Recovery Wells **–** Concentrations of PCE, TCE, and DCE were detected above the TOGS 1.1.1 Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values of 5 µg/l in groundwater samples collected from AV-2, and RW-3. Concentrations at AV-2 are displaying an increasing trend, which may be due to RW-1 and RW-2 being out of service.

Effluent Discharge – PCE was detected slightly above the TOGS 1.1.1 Water Quality Standards and Guidance Value of 5 µg/l in groundwater samples collected from AVS-EFF. Concentrations of all other site-specific cVOCs were all below TOGS 1.1.1 Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values. This is the first detection above standards for the current water treatment system. Scale build-up was observed in the air stripper trays during maintenance after sample collection. The build-up could have decreased performance of the air stripper.

Conclusions and Discussion

Site-specific cVOCs exist in recovered onsite groundwater at concentrations above the TOGS 1.1.1 Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, which is consistent with prior monitoring events. Concentrations at AV-2 are displaying an increasing trend, which may be due to RW-1 and RW-2 being out of service.

The effluent discharge sample (AVS-EFF) contained cVOC concentrations slightly above the TOGS 1.1.1 Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values. This is the first detection above standards for the current water treatment system. The first quarter monitoring event for 2023 is recommended to be performed earlier than the end of the quarter to verify continued performance of the treatment system.

STERLING will provide a schedule for repairing and reinstalling the pumps in recovery wells RW-1 and RW-2 once a subcontractor is retained.

Please contact me should you have any questions.

Very Truly Yours,

STERLING ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING, P.C.

Mark P. Millspaugh, P.E.
President
Mark.Millspaugh@sterlingenvironmental.com

MPM/am
Via Email
Attachments: Figure 1 – Site Location Map
Figure 2 – Selected Site Features
Attachment A – Laboratory Analytical Reports

cc: David Engel, Esq.

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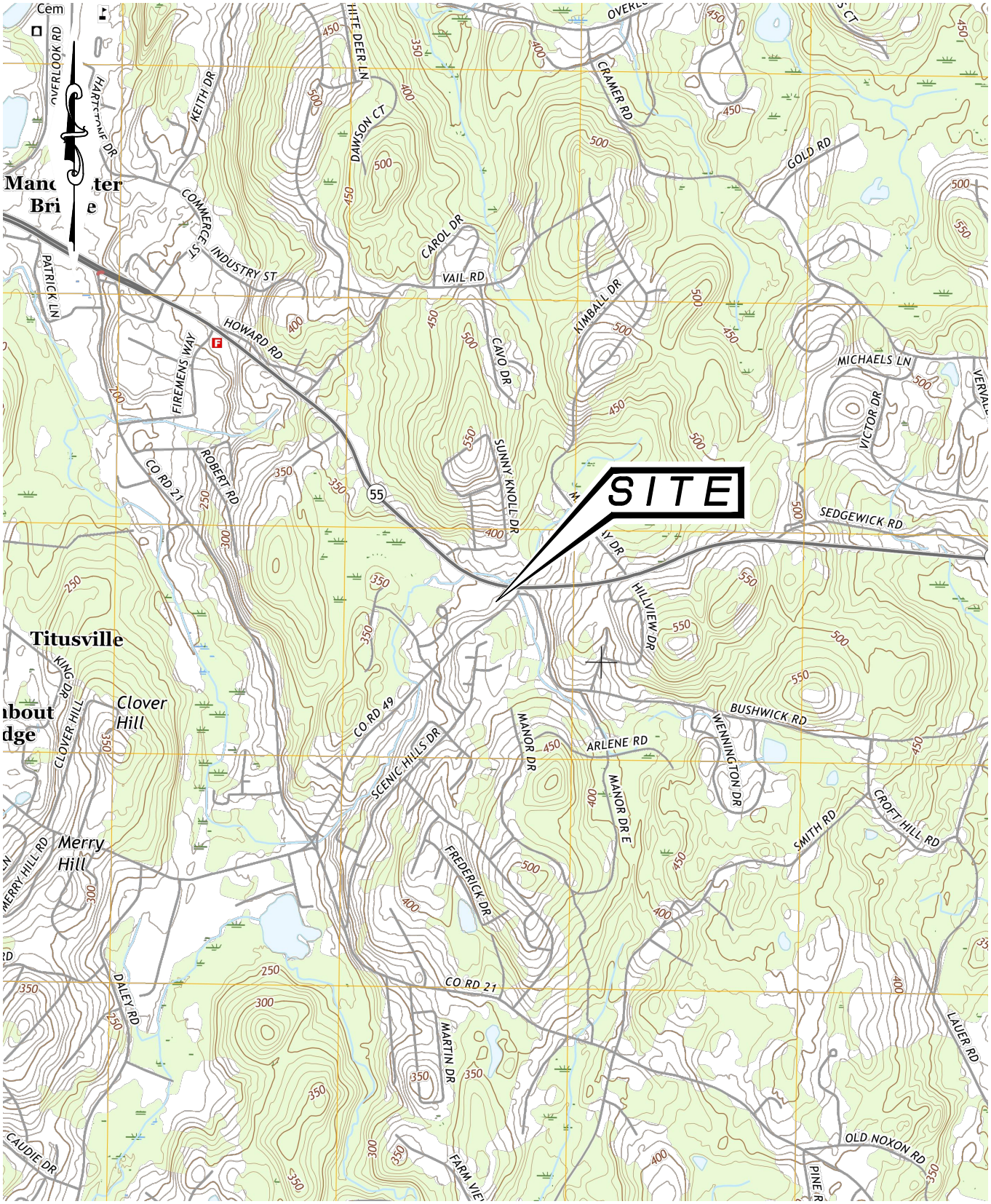
FIGURES



MAP REFERENCE: USGS US TOPO 7.5–MINUTE MAP FOR PLEASANT VALLEY, NY 2016

STERLING

Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

24 Wade Road ♦ Latham, New York 12110

SITE LOCATION MAP

APPLE VALLEY SHOPPING CENTER

FREEDOM PLAINS ROAD

TOWN OF LAGRANGE DUTCHESS CO., N.Y.

PROJ. No.:	DATE:	SCALE:	DWG. NO.	FIGURE
23008	9/25/2019	1" = 2000'	23008001	1

* LOT 6 AND 379 TITUSVILLE ROAD RESIDENCES ARE NOT ON MUNICIPAL WATER SUPPLY AND OBTAINS WATER FROM ONSITE WELL.

MAP REFERENCE: DISCOVER GIS DATA NY, 2016 ORTHOIMAGERY

MW-5 MONITORING WELL

AV-2 RW-1 RECOVERY WELL

P-3 PIEZOMETER

SUB-SLAB VAPOR MONITORING POINT

0 50' 100'

1" = 100'

STERLING
Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.
24 Wade Road • Latham, New York 12110

SELECTED SITE FEATURES MAP
APPLE VALLEY SHOPPING CENTER
FREEDOM PLAINS ROAD
TOWN OF LAGRANGE DUTCHESS CO., NY

PROJ. No.:	23008	DATE:	01/18/2022	SCALE:	1" = 100'	DWG. NO.	23008028	FIGURE	2

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ATTACHMENT A

LABORATORY ANALYTICAL REPORTS

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Lab Number:	L2270462
Client:	Sterling Environmental Engineering 24 Wade Road Latham, NY 12110
ATTN:	Andrew Millspaugh
Phone:	(518) 456-4900
Project Name:	APPLE VALLEY
Project Number:	23008
Report Date:	12/27/22

Certifications & Approvals: MA (M-MA086), NH NELAP (2064), CT (PH-0574), IL (200077), ME (MA00086), MD (348), NJ (MA935), NY (11148), NC (25700/666), PA (68-03671), RI (LAO00065), TX (T104704476), VT (VT-0935), VA (460195), USDA (Permit #P330-17-00196).

Eight Walkup Drive, Westborough, MA 01581-1019
508-898-9220 (Fax) 508-898-9193 800-624-9220 - www.alphalab.com

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008

Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

Alpha Sample ID	Client ID	Matrix	Sample Location	Collection Date/Time	Receive Date
L2270462-01	RW-3	WATER	LAGRANGE, NY	12/14/22 11:15	12/14/22
L2270462-02	AV-2	WATER	LAGRANGE, NY	12/14/22 11:25	12/14/22
L2270462-03	AVS-EFF	WATER	LAGRANGE, NY	12/14/22 11:50	12/14/22
L2270462-04	TB12142022	WATER	LAGRANGE, NY	12/14/22 00:00	12/14/22

Project Name:	APPLE VALLEY	**Lab Number:**	L2270462
Project Number:	23008	**Report Date:**	12/27/22

Case Narrative

The samples were received in accordance with the Chain of Custody and no significant deviations were encountered during the preparation or analysis unless otherwise noted. Sample Receipt, Container Information, and the Chain of Custody are located at the back of the report.

Results contained within this report relate only to the samples submitted under this Alpha Lab Number and meet NELAP requirements for all NELAP accredited parameters unless otherwise noted in the following narrative. The data presented in this report is organized by parameter (i.e. VOC, SVOC, etc.). Sample specific Quality Control data (i.e. Surrogate Spike Recovery) is reported at the end of the target analyte list for each individual sample, followed by the Laboratory Batch Quality Control at the end of each parameter. Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs), if requested, are reported for compounds identified to be present and are not part of the method/program Target Compound List, even if only a subset of the TCL are being reported. If a sample was re-analyzed or re-extracted due to a required quality control corrective action and if both sets of data are reported, the Laboratory ID of the re-analysis or re-extraction is designated with an "R" or "RE", respectively.

When multiple Batch Quality Control elements are reported (e.g. more than one LCS), the associated samples for each element are noted in the grey shaded header line of each data table. Any Laboratory Batch, Sample Specific % recovery or RPD value that is outside the listed Acceptance Criteria is bolded in the report. In reference to questions H (CAM) or 4 (RCP) when "NO" is checked, the performance criteria for CAM and RCP methods allow for some quality control failures to occur and still be within method compliance. In these instances, the specific failure is not narrated but noted in the associated QC Outlier Summary Report, located directly after the Case Narrative. QC information is also incorporated in the Data Usability Assessment table (Format 11) of our Data Merger tool, where it can be reviewed in conjunction with the sample result, associated regulatory criteria and any associated data usability implications.

Soil/sediments, solids and tissues are reported on a dry weight basis unless otherwise noted. Definitions of all data qualifiers and acronyms used in this report are provided in the Glossary located at the back of the report.

HOLD POLICY - For samples submitted on hold, Alpha's policy is to hold samples (with the exception of Air canisters) free of charge for 21 calendar days from the date the project is completed. After 21 calendar days, we will dispose of all samples submitted including those put on hold unless you have contacted your Alpha Project Manager and made arrangements for Alpha to continue to hold the samples. Air canisters will be disposed after 3 business days from the date the project is completed.

Please contact Project Management at 800-624-9220 with any questions.

Project Name:	APPLE VALLEY	**Lab Number:**	L2270462
Project Number:	23008	**Report Date:**	12/27/22

Case Narrative (continued)

Report Submission

All non-detect (ND) or estimated concentrations (J-qualified) have been quantitated to the limit noted in the MDL column.

I, the undersigned, attest under the pains and penalties of perjury that, to the best of my knowledge and belief and based upon my personal inquiry of those responsible for providing the information contained in this analytical report, such information is accurate and complete. This certificate of analysis is not complete unless this page accompanies any and all pages of this report.

Authorized Signature: Kelly O'Neill

Title: Technical Director/Representative Date: 12/27/22

ORGANICS

VOLATILES

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L2270462-01 D
Client ID: RW-3
Sample Location: LAGRANGE, NY

Date Collected: 12/14/22 11:15
Date Received: 12/14/22
Field Prep: Not Specified

Sample Depth:
Matrix: Water
Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/21/22 10:54
Analyst: MJV

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL	Dilution Factor
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab						
Tetrachloroethene	940		ug/l	5.0	1.8	10
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	10	0.71	10
Trichloroethene	75		ug/l	5.0	1.8	10
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	100		ug/l	25	7.0	10

Surrogate	% Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	82		70-130
Toluene-d8	100		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	100		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	99		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L2270462-02 D2
Client ID: AV-2
Sample Location: LAGRANGE, NY
Date Collected: 12/14/22 11:25
Date Received: 12/14/22
Field Prep: Not Specified

Sample Depth:
Matrix: Water
Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/23/22 00:11
Analyst: MJV

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL	Dilution Factor
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab						
Tetrachloroethene	1200	E	ug/l	2.5	0.90	5
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	5.0	0.36	5
Trichloroethene	100		ug/l	2.5	0.88	5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	100		ug/l	12	3.5	5

Surrogate	% Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	105		70-130
Toluene-d8	104		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	113		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	96		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L2270462-02 D
Client ID: AV-2
Sample Location: LAGRANGE, NY
Date Collected: 12/14/22 11:25
Date Received: 12/14/22
Field Prep: Not Specified

Sample Depth:
Matrix: Water
Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/21/22 11:19
Analyst: MJV

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL	Dilution Factor
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab						
Tetrachloroethene	900		ug/l	10	3.6	20

Surrogate	% Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	86		70-130
Toluene-d8	99		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	105		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	102		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L2270462-03
Client ID: AVS-EFF
Sample Location: LAGRANGE, NY
Date Collected: 12/14/22 11:50
Date Received: 12/14/22
Field Prep: Not Specified

Sample Depth:
Matrix: Water
Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/21/22 11:43
Analyst: MJV

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL	Dilution Factor
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab						
Tetrachloroethene	7.3		ug/l	0.50	0.18	1
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	1.0	0.07	1
Trichloroethene	1.0		ug/l	0.50	0.18	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2.5		ug/l	2.5	0.70	1

Surrogate	% Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	93		70-130
Toluene-d8	99		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	101		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	112		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L2270462-04
Client ID: TB12142022
Sample Location: LAGRANGE, NY

Date Collected: 12/14/22 00:00
Date Received: 12/14/22
Field Prep: Not Specified

Sample Depth:
Matrix: Water
Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/21/22 12:07
Analyst: MJV

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL	Dilution Factor
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab						
Tetrachloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18	1
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	1.0	0.07	1
Trichloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND		ug/l	2.5	0.70	1

Surrogate	% Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	93		70-130
Toluene-d8	98		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	104		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	115		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

Method Blank Analysis
Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/21/22 08:53
Analyst: PID

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab for sample(s): 01-04 Batch: WG1726668-5					
Tetrachloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	1.0	0.07
Trichloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND		ug/l	2.5	0.70

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	91		70-130
Toluene-d8	99		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	103		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	111		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008
Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

Method Blank Analysis
Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 1,8260D
Analytical Date: 12/22/22 17:51
Analyst: AJK

Parameter	Result	Qualifier	Units	RL	MDL
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab for sample(s): 02 Batch: WG1726975-5					
Tetrachloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18
Vinyl chloride	ND		ug/l	1.0	0.07
Trichloroethene	ND		ug/l	0.50	0.18
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND		ug/l	2.5	0.70

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	109		70-130
Toluene-d8	101		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	110		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	105		70-130

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY

Project Number: 23008

Lab Number: L2270462

Report Date: 12/27/22

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab Associated sample(s): 01-04 Batch: WG1726668-3 WG1726668-4								
Tetrachloroethene	89		88		70-130	1		20
Vinyl chloride	110		120		55-140	9		20
Trichloroethene	85		91		70-130	7		20
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	94		94		70-130	0		20

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	90		92		70-130
Toluene-d8	102		101		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	105		104		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	99		100		70-130

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY

Project Number: 23008

Lab Number: L2270462

Report Date: 12/27/22

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics by GC/MS - Westborough Lab Associated sample(s): 02 Batch: WG1726975-3 WG1726975-4								
Tetrachloroethene	89		85		70-130	5		20
Vinyl chloride	110		96		55-140	14		20
Trichloroethene	96		92		70-130	4		20
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	100		92		70-130	8		20

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	Acceptance Criteria
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	109		105		70-130
Toluene-d8	99		101		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	100		102		70-130
Dibromofluoromethane	104		101		70-130

Project Name: APPLE VALLEY
Project Number: 23008

Lab Number: L2270462
Report Date: 12/27/22

Sample Receipt and Container Information

Were project specific reporting limits specified? YES

Cooler Information

Cooler	Custody Seal
A	Absent

Container Information

Container ID	Container Type	Cooler	Initial pH	Final pH	Temp deg C	Pres	Seal	Frozen Date/Time	Analysis(*)
L2270462-01A	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-01B	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-01C	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-02A	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-02B	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-02C	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-03A	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-03B	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-03C	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-04A	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)
L2270462-04B	Vial HCl preserved	A	NA		3.9	Y	Absent		NYTCL-8260-R2(14)

*Values in parentheses indicate holding time in days

Project Name:	APPLE VALLEY	**Lab Number:**	L2270462
Project Number:	23008	**Report Date:**	12/27/22

GLOSSARY

Acronyms

DL	- Detection Limit: This value represents the level to which target analyte concentrations are reported as estimated values, when those target analyte concentrations are quantified below the limit of quantitation (LOQ). The DL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable. (DoD report formats only.)
EDL	- Estimated Detection Limit: This value represents the level to which target analyte concentrations are reported as estimated values, when those target analyte concentrations are quantified below the reporting limit (RL). The EDL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable. The use of EDLs is specific to the analysis of PAHs using Solid-Phase Microextraction (SPME).
EMPC	- Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration: The concentration that results from the signal present at the retention time of an analyte when the ions meet all of the identification criteria except the ion abundance ratio criteria. An EMPC is a worst-case estimate of the concentration.
EPA	- Environmental Protection Agency.
LCS	- Laboratory Control Sample: A sample matrix, free from the analytes of interest, spiked with verified known amounts of analytes or a material containing known and verified amounts of analytes.
LCSD	- Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate: Refer to LCS.
LFB	- Laboratory Fortified Blank: A sample matrix, free from the analytes of interest, spiked with verified known amounts of analytes or a material containing known and verified amounts of analytes.
LOD	- Limit of Detection: This value represents the level to which a target analyte can reliably be detected for a specific analyte in a specific matrix by a specific method. The LOD includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable. (DoD report formats only.)
LOQ	- Limit of Quantitation: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The LOQ includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable. (DoD report formats only.) Limit of Quantitation: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The LOQ includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable. (DoD report formats only.)
MDL	- Method Detection Limit: This value represents the level to which target analyte concentrations are reported as estimated values, when those target analyte concentrations are quantified below the reporting limit (RL). The MDL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable.
MS	- Matrix Spike Sample: A sample prepared by adding a known mass of target analyte to a specified amount of matrix sample for which an independent estimate of target analyte concentration is available. For Method 332.0, the spike recovery is calculated using the native concentration, including estimated values.
MSD	- Matrix Spike Sample Duplicate: Refer to MS.
NA	- Not Applicable.
NC	- Not Calculated: Term is utilized when one or more of the results utilized in the calculation are non-detect at the parameter's reporting unit.
NDPA/DPA	- N-Nitrosodiphenylamine/Diphenylamine.
NI	- Not Ignitable.
NP	- Non-Plastic: Term is utilized for the analysis of Atterberg Limits in soil.
NR	- No Results: Term is utilized when 'No Target Compounds Requested' is reported for the analysis of Volatile or Semivolatile Organic TIC only requests.
RL	- Reporting Limit: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The RL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable.
RPD	- Relative Percent Difference: The results from matrix and/or matrix spike duplicates are primarily designed to assess the precision of analytical results in a given matrix and are expressed as relative percent difference (RPD). Values which are less than five times the reporting limit for any individual parameter are evaluated by utilizing the absolute difference between the values; although the RPD value will be provided in the report.
SRM	- Standard Reference Material: A reference sample of a known or certified value that is of the same or similar matrix as the associated field samples.
STLP	- Semi-dynamic Tank Leaching Procedure per EPA Method 1315.
TEF	- Toxic Equivalency Factors: The values assigned to each dioxin and furan to evaluate their toxicity relative to 2,3,7,8-TCDD.
TEQ	- Toxic Equivalent: The measure of a sample's toxicity derived by multiplying each dioxin and furan by its corresponding TEF and then summing the resulting values.
TIC	- Tentatively Identified Compound: A compound that has been identified to be present and is not part of the target compound list (TCL) for the method and/or program. All TICs are qualitatively identified and reported as estimated concentrations.

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Footnotes

1 - The reference for this analyte should be considered modified since this analyte is absent from the target analyte list of the original method.

Terms

Analytical Method: Both the document from which the method originates and the analytical reference method. (Example: EPA 8260B is shown as 1,8260B.) The codes for the reference method documents are provided in the References section of the Addendum.

Chlordane: The target compound Chlordane (CAS No. 57-74-9) is reported for GC ECD analyses. Per EPA,this compound "refers to a mixture of chlordane isomers, other chlorinated hydrocarbons and numerous other components." (Reference: USEPA Toxicological Review of Chlordane, In Support of Summary Information on the Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS), December 1997.)

Difference: With respect to Total Oxidizable Precursor (TOP) Assay analysis, the difference is defined as the Post-Treatment value minus the Pre-Treatment value.

Final pH: As it pertains to Sample Receipt & Container Information section of the report, Final pH reflects pH of container determined after adjustment at the laboratory, if applicable. If no adjustment required, value reflects Initial pH.

Frozen Date/Time: With respect to Volatile Organics in soil, Frozen Date/Time reflects the date/time at which associated Reagent Water-preserved vials were initially frozen. Note: If frozen date/time is beyond 48 hours from sample collection, value will be reflected in 'bold'.

Gasoline Range Organics (GRO): Gasoline Range Organics (GRO) results include all chromatographic peaks eluting from Methyl tert butyl ether through Naphthalene, with the exception of GRO analysis in support of State of Ohio programs, which includes all chromatographic peaks eluting from Hexane through Dodecane.

Initial pH: As it pertains to Sample Receipt & Container Information section of the report, Initial pH reflects pH of container determined upon receipt, if applicable.

PAH Total: With respect to Alkylated PAH analyses, the 'PAHs, Total' result is defined as the summation of results for all or a subset of the following compounds: Naphthalene, C1-C4 Naphthalenes, 2-Methylnaphthalene, 1-Methylnaphthalene, Biphenyl, Acenaphthylene, Acenaphthene, Fluorene, C1-C3 Fluorenes, Phenanthrene, C1-C4 Phenanthrenes/Anthracenes, Anthracene, Fluoranthene, Pyrene, C1-C4 Fluoranthenes/Pyrenes, Benz(a)anthracene, Chrysene, C1-C4 Chrysenes, Benzo(b)fluoranthene, Benzo(j)+(k)fluoranthene, Benzo(e)pyrene, Benzo(a)pyrene, Perylene, Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene, Dibenz(ah)+(ac)anthracene, Benzo(g,h,i)perylene. If a 'Total' result is requested, the results of its individual components will also be reported.

PFAS Total: With respect to PFAS analyses, the 'PFAS, Total (5)' result is defined as the summation of results for: PFHpA, PFHxS, PFOA, PFNA and PFOS. In addition, the 'PFAS, Total (6)' result is defined as the summation of results for: PFHpA, PFHxS, PFOA, PFNA, PFDA and PFOS. For MassDEP DW compliance analysis only, the 'PFAS, Total (6)' result is defined as the summation of results at or above the RL. Note: If a 'Total' result is requested, the results of its individual components will also be reported.

Total: With respect to Organic analyses, a 'Total' result is defined as the summation of results for individual isomers or Aroclors. If a 'Total' result is requested, the results of its individual components will also be reported. This is applicable to 'Total' results for methods 8260, 8081 and 8082.

Data Qualifiers

A - Spectra identified as "Aldol Condensates" are byproducts of the extraction/concentration procedures when acetone is introduced in the process.

B - The analyte was detected above the reporting limit in the associated method blank. Flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than ten times (10x) the concentration found in the blank. For MCP-related projects, flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than ten times (10x) the concentration found in the blank. For DOD-related projects, flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than ten times (10x) the concentration found in the blank AND the analyte was detected above one-half the reporting limit (or above the reporting limit for common lab contaminants) in the associated method blank. For NJ-Air-related projects, flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte above the reporting limit. For NJ-related projects (excluding Air), flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte, which was detected above the reporting limit in the associated method blank or above five times the reporting limit for common lab contaminants (Phthalates, Acetone, Methylene Chloride, 2-Butanone).

C - Co-elution: The target analyte co-elutes with a known lab standard (i.e. surrogate, internal standards, etc.) for co-extracted analyses.

D - Concentration of analyte was quantified from diluted analysis. Flag only applies to field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte.

E - Concentration of analyte exceeds the range of the calibration curve and/or linear range of the instrument.

F - The ratio of quantifier ion response to qualifier ion response falls outside of the laboratory criteria. Results are considered to be an estimated maximum concentration.

G - The concentration may be biased high due to matrix interferences (i.e, co-elution) with non-target compound(s). The result should be considered estimated.

H - The analysis of pH was performed beyond the regulatory-required holding time of 15 minutes from the time of sample collection.

I - The lower value for the two columns has been reported due to obvious interference.

J - Estimated value. The Target analyte concentration is below the quantitation limit (RL), but above the Method Detection Limit (MDL) or Estimated Detection Limit (EDL) for SPME-related analyses. This represents an estimated concentration for Tentatively

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Project Number:	23008	**Report Date:**	12/27/22

Data Qualifiers

Identified Compounds (TICs).

M - Reporting Limit (RL) exceeds the MCP CAM Reporting Limit for this analyte.

ND - Not detected at the method detection limit (MDL) for the sample, or estimated detection limit (EDL) for SPME-related analyses.

NJ - Presumptive evidence of compound. This represents an estimated concentration for Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs), where the identification is based on a mass spectral library search.

P - The RPD between the results for the two columns exceeds the method-specified criteria.

Q - The quality control sample exceeds the associated acceptance criteria. For DOD-related projects, LCS and/or Continuing Calibration Standard exceedences are also qualified on all associated sample results. Note: This flag is not applicable for matrix spike recoveries when the sample concentration is greater than 4x the spike added or for batch duplicate RPD when the sample concentrations are less than 5x the RL. (Metals only.)

R - Analytical results are from sample re-analysis.

RE - Analytical results are from sample re-extraction.

S - Analytical results are from modified screening analysis.

V - The surrogate associated with this target analyte has a recovery outside the QC acceptance limits. (Applicable to MassDEP DW Compliance samples only.)

Z - The batch matrix spike and/or duplicate associated with this target analyte has a recovery/RPD outside the QC acceptance limits. (Applicable to MassDEP DW Compliance samples only.)

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Project Name:	APPLE VALLEY	**Lab Number:**	L2270462
Project Number:	23008	**Report Date:**	12/27/22

REFERENCES

1 Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste: Physical/Chemical Methods. EPA SW-846. Third Edition. Updates I - VI, 2018.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES

Alpha Analytical performs services with reasonable care and diligence normal to the analytical testing laboratory industry. In the event of an error, the sole and exclusive responsibility of Alpha Analytical shall be to re-perform the work at it's own expense. In no event shall Alpha Analytical be held liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages, including but not limited to, damages in any way connected with the use of, interpretation of, information or analysis provided by Alpha Analytical.

We strongly urge our clients to comply with EPA protocol regarding sample volume, preservation, cooling, containers, sampling procedures, holding time and splitting of samples in the field.

Certification Information

The following analytes are not included in our Primary NELAP Scope of Accreditation:

Westborough Facility
EPA 624/624.1: m/p-xylene, o-xylene, Naphthalene
EPA 625/625.1: alpha-Terpineol
EPA 8260C/8260D: NPW: 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene; 4-Ethyltoluene, Azobenzene; SCM: Iodomethane (methyl iodide), 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene; 4-Ethyltoluene.
EPA 8270D/8270E: NPW: Dimethylnaphthalene,1,4-Diphenylhydrazine, alpha-Terpineol; SCM: Dimethylnaphthalene,1,4-Diphenylhydrazine.
SM4500: NPW: Amenable Cyanide; SCM: Total Phosphorus, TKN, NO2, NO3.

Mansfield Facility
SM 2540D: TSS
EPA 8082A: NPW: PCB: 1, 5, 31, 87,101, 110, 141, 151, 153, 180, 183, 187.
EPA TO-15: Halothane, 2,4,4-Trimethyl-2-pentene, 2,4,4-Trimethyl-1-pentene, Thiophene, 2-Methylthiophene, 3-Methylthiophene, 2-Ethylthiophene, 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene, Indan, Indene, 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene, Benzothiophene, 1-Methylnaphthalene.
Biological Tissue Matrix: EPA 3050B

The following analytes are included in our Massachusetts DEP Scope of Accreditation

Westborough Facility:

Drinking Water
EPA 300.0: Chloride, Nitrate-N, Fluoride, Sulfate; **EPA 353.2**: Nitrate-N, Nitrite-N; **SM4500NO3-F**: Nitrate-N, Nitrite-N; **SM4500F-C, SM4500CN-CE, EPA 180.1, SM2130B, SM4500Cl-D, SM2320B, SM2540C, SM4500H-B, SM4500NO2-B**
EPA 332: Perchlorate; **EPA 524.2:** THMs and VOCs; **EPA 504.1:** EDB, DBCP.
Microbiology: **SM9215B; SM9223-P/A, SM9223B-Colilert-QT,SM9222D**.

Non-Potable Water
SM4500H,B, EPA 120.1, SM2510B, SM2540C, SM2320B, SM4500CL-E, SM4500F-BC, SM4500NH3-BH: Ammonia-N and Kjeldahl-N, **EPA 350.1**: Ammonia-N, **LACHAT 10-107-06-1-B**: Ammonia-N, **EPA 351.1, SM4500NO3-F, EPA 353.2**: Nitrate-N, **SM4500P-E, SM4500P-B, E, SM4500SO4-E, SM5220D, EPA 410.4, SM5210B, SM5310C, SM4500CL-D, EPA 1664, EPA 420.1, SM4500-CN-CE, SM2540D, EPA 300: Chloride, Sulfate, Nitrate.**
EPA 624.1: Volatile Halocarbons & Aromatics,
EPA 608.3: Chlordane, Toxaphene, Aldrin, alpha-BHC, beta-BHC, gamma-BHC, delta-BHC, Dieldrin, DDD, DDE, DDT, Endosulfan I, Endosulfan II, Endosulfan sulfate, Endrin, Endrin Aldehyde, Heptachlor, Heptachlor Epoxide, PCBs
EPA 625.1: SVOC (Acid/Base/Neutral Extractables), **EPA 600/4-81-045**: PCB-Oil.
Microbiology: **SM9223B-Colilert-QT; Enterolert-QT, SM9221E, EPA 1600, EPA 1603, SM9222D.**

Mansfield Facility:

Drinking Water
EPA 200.7: Al, Ba, Cd, Cr, Cu, Fe, Mn, Ni, Na, Ag, Ca, Zn. **EPA 200.8:** Al, Sb, As, Ba, Be, Cd, Cr, Cu, Pb, Mn, Ni, Se, Ag, TL, Zn. **EPA 245.1** Hg.
EPA 522, EPA 537.1.

Non-Potable Water
EPA 200.7: Al, Sb, As, Be, Cd, Ca, Cr, Co, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mg, Mn, Mo, Ni, K, Se, Ag, Na, Sr, TL, Ti, V, Zn.
EPA 200.8: Al, Sb, As, Be, Cd, Cr, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mn, Ni, K, Se, Ag, Na, TL, Zn.
EPA 245.1 Hg.
SM2340B

For a complete listing of analytes and methods, please contact your Alpha Project Manager.

NEW YORK CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALPHA ANALYTICAL

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8 Walkup Dr.
TEL: 508-898-9220
FAX: 508-898-9193

Mansfield, MA 02048
320 Forbes Blvd
TEL: 508-822-9300
FAX: 508-822-3288

Service Centers
Mahwah, NJ 07430: 35 Whitney Rd, Suite 5
Albany, NY 12205: 14 Walker Way
Tonawanda, NY 14150: 275 Cooper Ave, Suite 105

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Date Rec'd in Lab: 12/15/22

ALPHA Job #: L2270462

Client Information
Client: Sterling Env.
Address: 24 Wade Rd
Latham NY 12110
Phone: 518 456-4900
Fax:
Email:

Project Information
Project Name: Apple Valley
Project Location: LaGrange, NY
Project #: 23008
(Use Project name as Project #) ☐
Project Manager: Andrew Millspaugh
ALPHAQuote #:

Turn-Around Time
Standard ☒ Due Date:
Rush (only if pre approved) ☐ # of Days:

Deliverables
☒ ASP-A ☐ ASP-B
☐ EQuIS (1 File) ☐ EQuIS (4 File)
☐ Other

Regulatory Requirement
☒ NY TOGS ☐ NY Part 375
☐ AWQ Standards ☐ NY CP-51
☐ NY Restricted Use ☐ Other
☐ NY Unrestricted Use
☐ NYC Sewer Discharge

Billing Information
☒ Same as Client Info
PO #

Disposal Site Information
Please identify below location of applicable disposal facilities.
Disposal Facility:
☐ NJ ☐ NY
☐ Other:

These samples have been previously analyzed by Alpha ☐

Other project specific requirements/comments:
andrew.millspaugh@sterlingenvironmental.com
paul.scholar@sterlingenvironmental.com

Please specify Metals or TAL. *Report Only: PCE, TCE, cis 1,2 DCE, VC

ANALYSIS
* USEPA 8260C VOCs

Sample Filtration
☐ Done
☐ Lab to do
Preservation
☐ Lab to do
(Please Specify below)

ALPHA Lab ID (Lab Use Only)	Sample ID	Collection Date	Collection Time	Sample Matrix	Sampler's Initials	*	Sample Specific Comments	Total Bottle
70462-01	RW-3	12.14.2022	1115	GW	PWS	X		3
02	AV-2		1125	GW		X		3
03	AVS-EFF		1150	GW		X		3
04	TB 12142022		-	LW		X		2

Preservative Code:
A = None
B = HCl
C = HNO_3
D = H_2SO_4
E = NaOH
F = MeOH
G = $NaHSO_4$
H = $Na_2S_2O_3$
K/E = Zn Ac/NaOH
O = Other

Container Code
P = Plastic
A = Amber Glass
V = Vial
G = Glass
B = Bacteria Cup
C = Cube
O = Other
E = Encore
D = BOD Bottle

Westboro: Certification No: MA935
Mansfield: Certification No: MA015

Container Type	V									
Preservative	B									

Relinquished By:	Date/Time	Received By:	Date/Time
	12-14-22 1650	AHL	12-14-22 1650
AHL	12-14-2022 1655		12/15/22 0020

Please print clearly, legibly and completely. Samples can not be logged in and turnaround time clock will not start until any ambiguities are resolved. BY EXECUTING THIS COC, THE CLIENT HAS READ AND AGREES TO BE BOUND BY ALPHA'S TERMS & CONDITIONS. (See reverse side.)

Form No: 01-25 HC (rev. 30-Sept-2013)