

Technical <u>Me</u>morandum

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To: John-Paul Rossi, Stauffer Management Company

Paul Mazierski, Chemours Company FC LLC

From: Michael D. Burke, PG

Info: Stewart Abrams, Paul McMahon, Kimberly Semon, Matthew Wenrick

Date: May 8, 2020

Revised: December 7, 2020

Re: Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Newburgh, New York

Langan Project No.: 190037501

This Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum ("Memo") was prepared by Langan Engineering, Environmental, Surveying, Landscape Architecture and Geology, DPC (Langan) on behalf of Stauffer Management Company, LLC (SMC) and the Chemours Company FC LLC (Chemours) for the DuPont-Stauffer Landfill (the "Site") in Newburgh, New York (New York State Department of Environmental Conservation [NYSDEC] Inactive Hazardous Waste Disposal Site No. 3-66-009). This Memo summarizes the work conducted in response to the NYSDEC request for additional groundwater sampling based on the results of the July 2019 Emerging Contaminant groundwater sampling event. The purpose of this sampling event was to assess the presence of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) in groundwater at the Site and to supplement the emerging contaminant data collected during the July 2019 sampling event. **Figure 1** depicts a Site location map.

Groundwater Sampling Methodology

The field sampling included the collection of four groundwater samples, including one duplicate, from existing monitoring wells LF-09, LF-13 and LF-16D. The wells represent one upgradient (LF-09) and two downgradient (LF-13D and LF16D) locations with respect to the North Landfill which is subject to an ongoing Site Management Plan, dated November 2016, that was prepared to provide a framework for management of institutional and engineering controls that were implemented as part of the final remedy for NYSDEC Site No. 3-66-009. Sampling activities were carried out consistently with the safety guidelines outlined in the existing Health and Safety Plan.

Groundwater sampling for PFAS was performed in accordance with the NYSDEC March 1991 Sampling Guidelines and Protocol, the April 2018 NYSDEC Guidance on Groundwater Sampling for Emerging Contaminants, the June 2016 NYSDEC Guidance on Collection of Groundwater Samples for Perfluorocctanoic Acid and Perfluorinated Compounds from Monitoring Wells

Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Newburgh, New York Langan Project No.: 190037501

May 8, 2020- Page 2 of 5 Revised: December 7, 2020

Sample Protocol and the Quality Assurance Program Plan, prepared by Langan, dated January 2019. Monitoring wells were purged and sampled with equipment made with stainless steel, high-density polyethylene, or polypropylene, in accordance with the referenced NYSDEC guidance documents. Prior to sample collection, groundwater was purged from each well while monitoring physical and chemical groundwater parameters for stability (i.e., pH, conductivity, turbidity, dissolved oxygen, temperature, and oxidation-reduction potential). The United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Low-Flow Groundwater Sample Turbidity goal of 5 nephelometric turbidity units (NTUs) was not achieved for monitoring wells LF-09 and LF-16D, despite pumping both wells for approximately one hour, however turbidity readings were within 10% for three consecutive readings. Materials and equipment potentially containing PFAS compounds were not used or worn during sampling activities. Groundwater sampling logs are provided as **Attachment 1**.

Groundwater samples were collected into laboratory-supplied sample containers and submitted to a New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) Environmental Laboratory Approval Program-certified laboratory and analyzed for NYSDEC's Target Analyte List of PFAS compounds using USEPA Modified Test Method 537.1. Laboratory analyses were reported in accordance with the NYSDEC Analytical Services Protocol Category B data deliverable format. Laboratory analytical reports are included in **Attachment 2**.

Groundwater Sampling Results

<u>PFAS</u>

Combined concentrations of Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) ranged from 63 nanograms per liter (ng/L) in LF-09 to 146 ng/L in LF-13D. The duplicate sample collected from LF-13D had a combined PFOA and PFOS concentration of 147 ng/L. A map showing the analytical results of the emerging contaminants groundwater sampling event are shown on **Figure 2** and a table summarizing analytical results is included as **Table 1**.

Category B laboratory deliverables were provided to Langan's data validator to evaluate the usability of data. The following presents a summary of the Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) as it relates to the PFAS results:

• One field duplicate and parent sample pair was collected and analyzed for all parameters. For results less than 5X the reporting limit (RL), analytes meet the precision criteria if the absolute difference is less than ±1X the RL. For results greater than 5X the RL, analytes meet the precision criteria if the relative percent difference is less than or equal to 30% for groundwater. The field duplicate and parent sample results met the precision criteria for all parameters.



Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Newburgh, New York Langan Project No.: 190037501

May 8, 2020- Page 3 of 5 Revised: December 7, 2020

The DUSR concludes that all data are considered usable, as qualified. Completeness, defined as the percentage of analytical results that are judged to be valid, is 100%. A copy of DUSR is included as **Attachment 3**.

1,4- Dioxane

Samples collected during the July 2019 sampling event were analyzed for the emerging contaminant 1,4-dioxane. 1,4-dioxane was not detected (detection limit <0.144 micrograms per liter [μ g/L]) in both the upgradient well (LF-09) and downgradient well LF-13D. A 1,4-dioxane concentration of 0.285 μ g/L was detected in downgradient monitoring well LF-16D. A map showing the analytical results of the emerging contaminants groundwater sampling event are shown on **Figure 3**. A table summarizing analytical results is provided in the Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum dated January 27, 2020.

The NYSDEC screening value for 1,4-dioxane is 1 μ g/L. The results from the July 2019 sampling event were below this assessment value; therefore, additional sampling is not warranted.

Conclusions and Recommendations

NYSDEC established a framework for the assessment of PFOA and PFOS as part of the remedy selection process in its recently issued guidance document: Sampling, Analysis and Assessment of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances Under NYSDEC's Part 375 Remediation Programs Guidance Document, October 2020 (PFAS Guidance). Under the PFAS Guidance, PFOA and PFOS should be further assessed and considered as potential contaminants of concern in groundwater or surface water if PFOA or PFOS is detected in any water sample at or above 10 ng/L and is determined to be attributable to the site. In addition, further assessment of water may be warranted if any other individual PFAS (not PFOA or PFOS) is detected in water at or above 100 ng/L; or total concentration of PFAS (including PFOA and PFOS) is detected in water at or above 500 ng/L. Upgradient and downgradient concentrations shall be evaluated when determining if the source of PFAS is attributable to the site.

The PFAS Guidance provides a framework to follow when determining whether PFAS can be attributed to a site source. Applying this guidance to groundwater sample results allows us to conclude that, while PFOA and PFAS are present in groundwater at concentrations greater than 10 ng/L, these concentrations are not attributable to a site source, based on the following:

- 1. The Site is not known to have historically generated PFAS products/compounds as a result of manufacturing activities. Most site operations, beginning in 1911, predate the onset of PFOA use in 1951.
- 2. Any potential source material was either removed and disposed off-site or was relocated to a designated area in the north landfill, where an engineered cap, consisting of a 40-mil



Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Newburgh, New York Langan Project No.: 190037501

May 8, 2020- Page 4 of 5 Revised: December 7, 2020

linear low density polyethylene (LLDPE) geomembrane, an 18-inch-thick barrier protection layer, and a 6-inch topsoil layer, was installed. This work was performed between August 2013 and May 2016.

- 3. While PFOA and PFOS were identified in groundwater at concentrations greater than the screening value of 10 ng/L, they were identified in both the upgradient and downgradient wells at comparable concentrations. The upgradient PFAS concentrations in groundwater suggest that other regulated industrial sites that are either directly adjacent to or in proximity to the DuPont Stauffer site are contributing sources of PFAS.
- 4. No single PFAS constituent was detected at or above the NYSDEC screening values of 100 ng/l for individual PFAS compounds; and
- 5. The total PFAS concentrations were below 500 ng/L in all monitoring wells.

The compound 1,4-dioxane was not detected at or above the NYSDEC screening value of 1 μ g/L in any well sampled during the July 2019 sampling event; therefore, the site is not a source of 1,4-dioxane in groundwater.

These results appear to be consistent with a typical legacy industrial PFAS fingerprint. Additional local and regional context for the reported concentrations is difficult considering the Site is in an industrial area with several other regulated Sites either directly adjacent or in proximity to the DuPont Stauffer Site which may influence the results reported from Site wells. Assessment activities at all other neighboring properties/facilities in the area would need to be completed and collated before any discrete source or plumes could be indicated.

Other issues should be considered in combination with these results as well. Significant remedial actions (RA) occurred at the Site between August 2013 and May 2016 in accordance with the ROD, Explanation of Significant Differences, and the Final (100%) Remedial Design (RD) Report for Waste Removal and Cap (OBG, February 2013) and NYSDEC-approved modifications made thereto. Under the Order on Consent, the property was remediated to restricted commercial and industrial use. Hazardous waste was removed from the Site, and nonhazardous waste and impacted soil not satisfying the restricted commercial use site standards was consolidated on-site and covered by a geomembrane cap. The geomembrane cap is an Engineering Control that will require monitoring and maintenance for the life of the remedy in accordance with the Site Management Plan approved by NYSDEC

Based on this information and as suggested by the PFAS Guidance, the sampling results are not indicative of an on-site source or discrete on-site plume and no further assessment is indicated at the Site.



Emerging Contaminants Sampling Memorandum DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Newburgh, New York Langan Project No.: 190037501

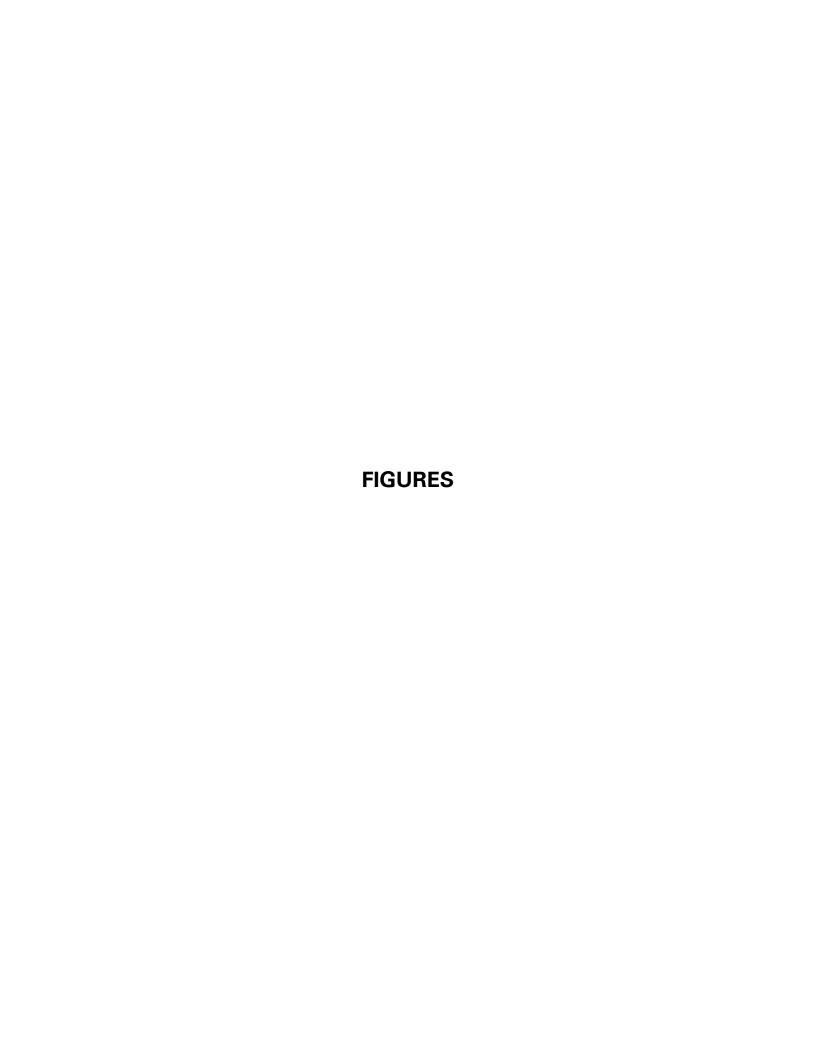
May 8, 2020- Page 5 of 5 Revised: December 7, 2020

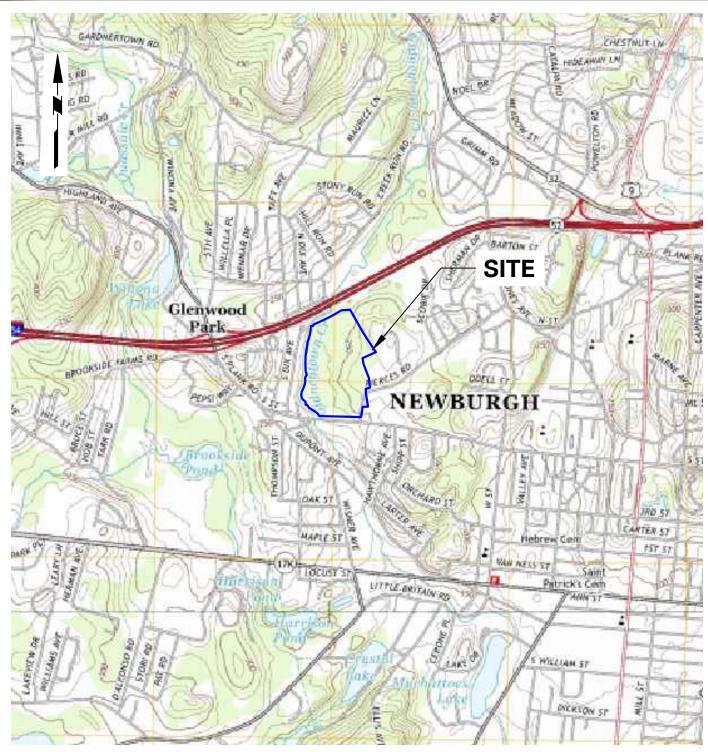
Enclosure(s): Figure 1 – Site Location Map

Figure 2 – PFAS Groundwater Sample Analytical Results Map Figure 3 –1,4-Dioxane Groundwater Sample Analytical Results Map

Table 1 – Emerging Contaminants Groundwater Sample Analytical Results Summary

Attachment 1 – Groundwater Sampling Logs Attachment 2 – Laboratory Analytical Reports Attachment 3 – Data Usability Summary Report





LEGEND:

APPROXIMATE SITE BOUNDARY

NOTES:

- 1. BASEMAP OBTAINED FROM USGS SERIES 7.5 MINUTE QUADRANGLES: NEWBURGH AND CORNWALL-ON-HUDSON (2013)
- 2. FIGURE IS NOT TO SCALE.

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Project

DUPONT-STAUFFER LANDFILL

NYSDEC SITE NO. 326009

SECTION No. 5, BLOCK No. 1, LOT Nos. 1 and 2

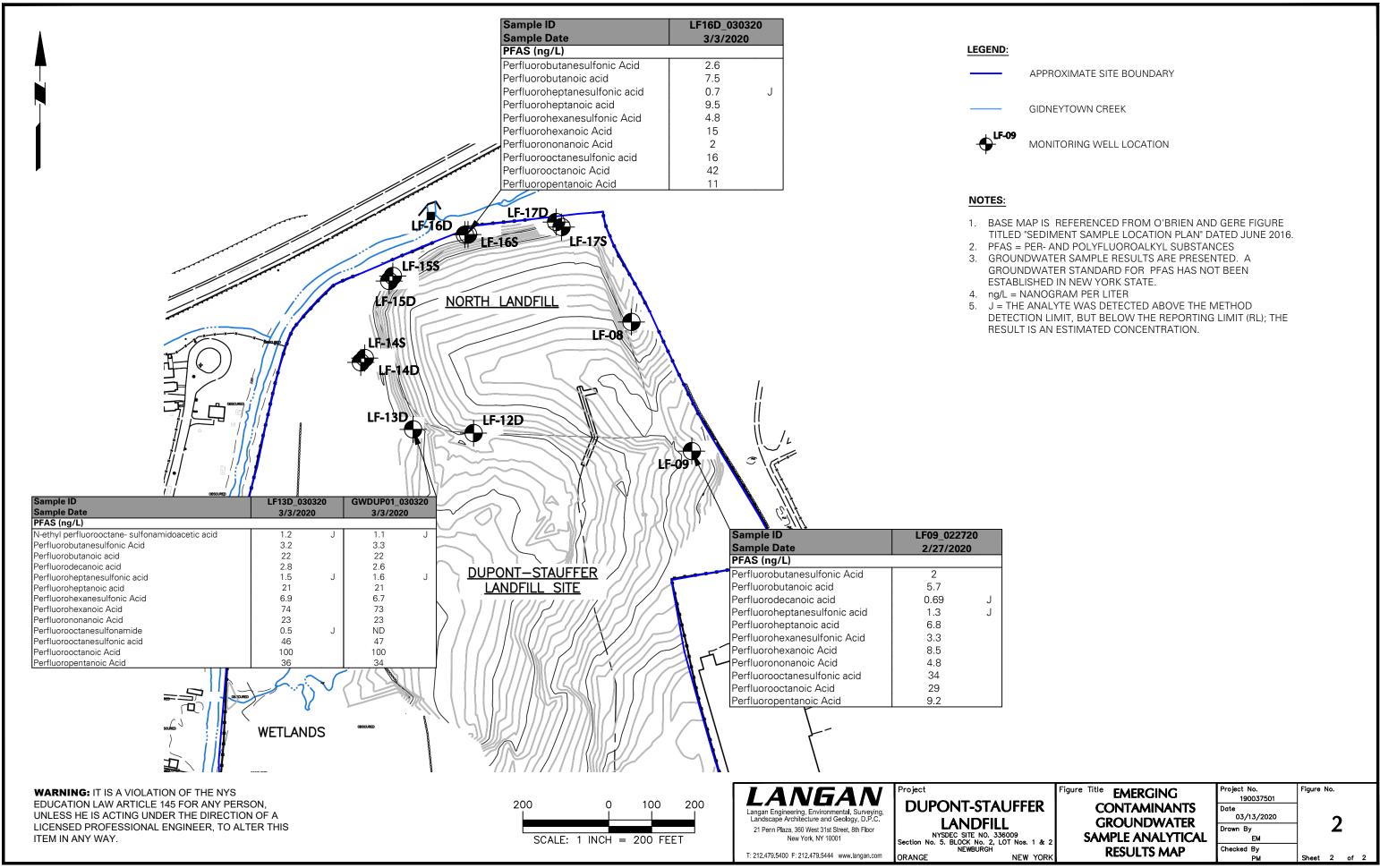
NEWBURGH
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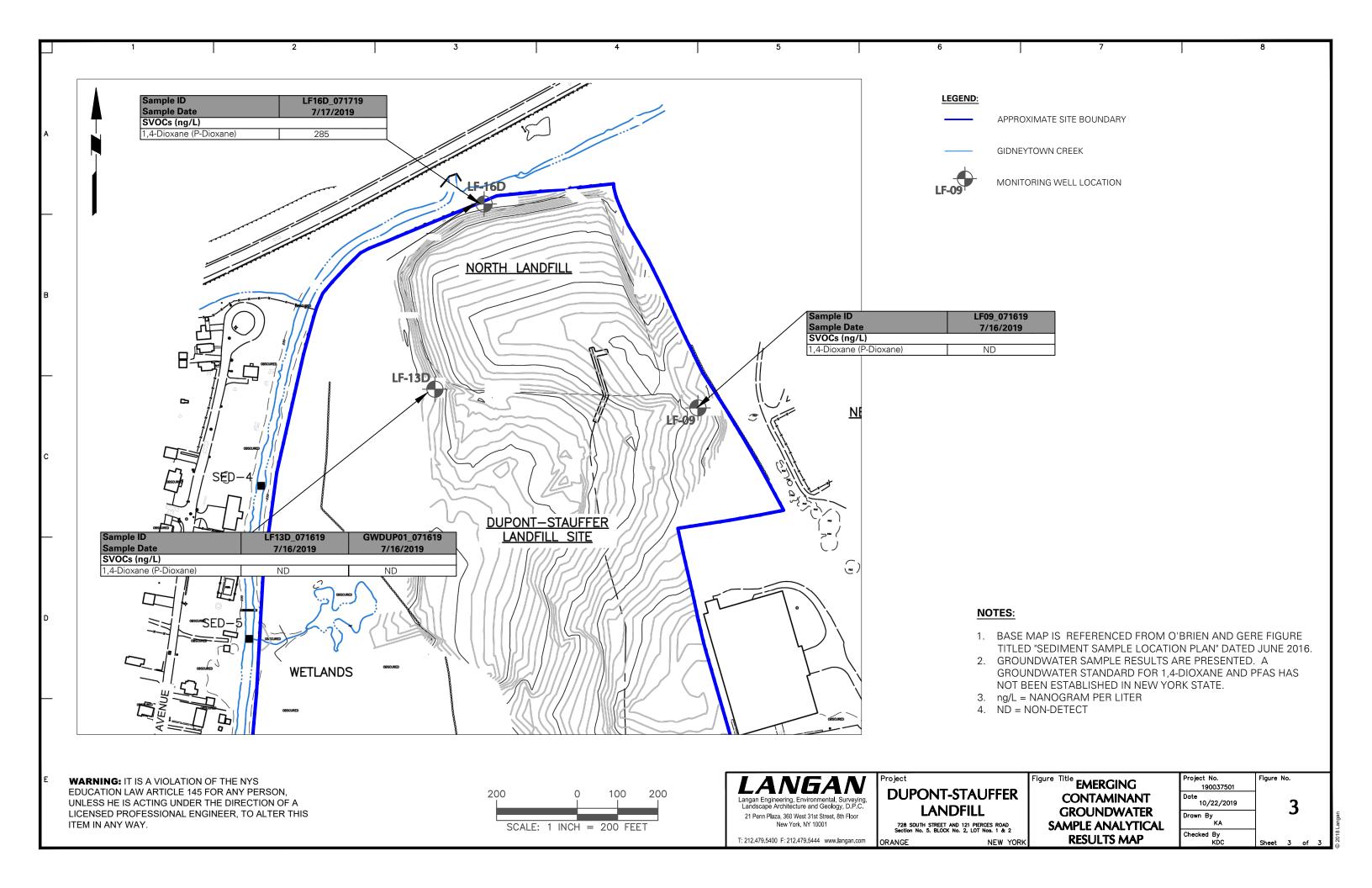
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SITE LOCATION MAP

Project No. 190037501	Figure N	lo.		
Date 03/11/2020		1		
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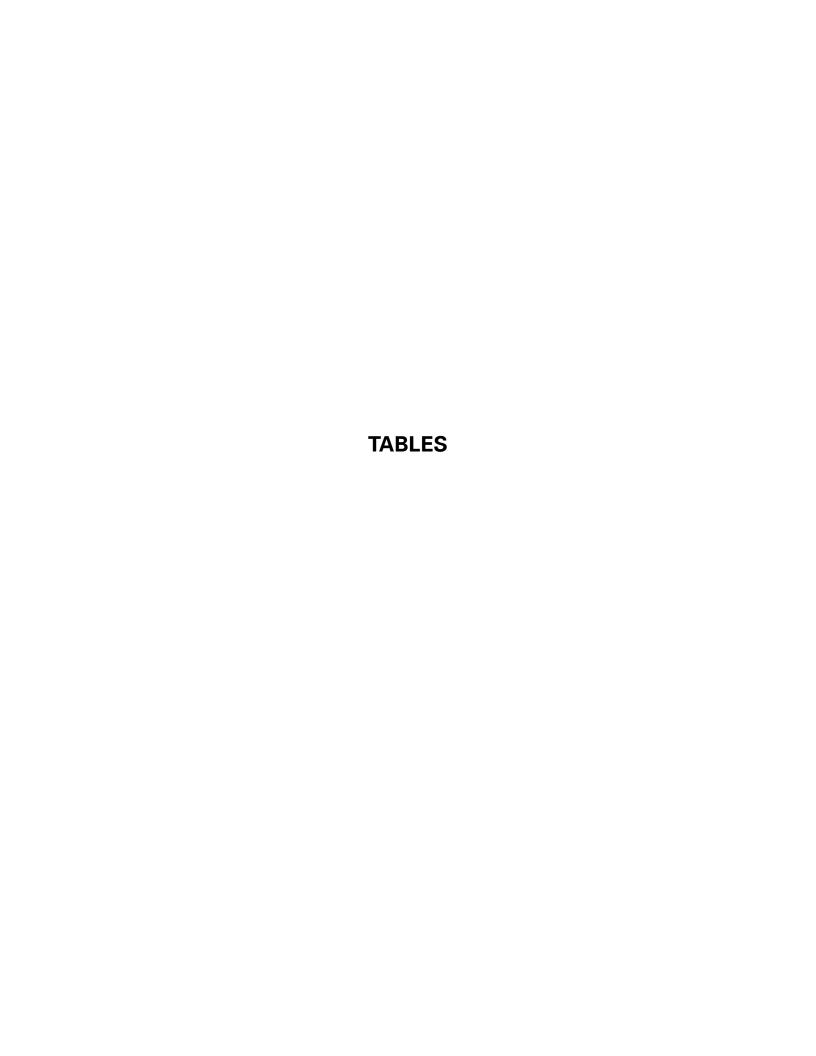


Table 1 Groundwater Sample Analytical Results - Emerging Contaminants

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Site NYSDEC BCP Site No. 336009 Langan Project No. 190037501 4/2/2020

Location	LF-09		LF-13D		LF-13D		LF-16D	
Sample ID	LF09_0227	720	LF13D_030	320	GWDUP01_0	30320	LF16D_030	320
Laboratory ID	1269272	2	1271471	l	1271475	5	1271474	
Sample Date	2/27/202	20	3/3/2020	0	3/3/2020	0	3/3/2020)
Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (ng/L)								
N-ethyl perfluorooctane- sulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	0.45	U	1.2	J	1.1	J	0.44	U
Perfluorobutanesulfonic Acid (PFBS)	2		3.2		3.3		2.6	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	5.7		22		22		7.5	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	0.69	J	2.8		2.6		0.44	U
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	1.3	J	1.5	J	1.6	J	0.7	J
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	6.8		21		21		9.5	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic Acid (PFHxS)	3.3		6.9		6.7		4.8	
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)	8.5		74		73		15	
Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA)	4.8		23		23		2	
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	0.45	U	0.5	J	0.44	U	0.44	U
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	34		46		47		16	
Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	29		100		100		42	
Perfluoropentanoic Acid (PFPeA)	9.2		36		34		11	

Notes:

- 1. Only detected analytes are shown in the table.
- 2. Sample GWDUP01_030320 is a duplicate sample of LF13D_030320.
- 3. ng/L = nanograms per liter

Qualifiers:

- J = The analyte was detected above the Method Detection Limit (MDL), but below the RL; therefore, the result is an estimated concentration.
- U = The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected at a level greater than or equal to the RL; the value shown in the table is the RL.

Table 2

Groundwater Sample Analytical Results - Emerging Contaminants

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Site NYSDEC BCP Site No. 336009 Langan Project No. 190037501 10/2/2020

Location	LF-09	LF-13D		LF-13D		LF-16D
Sample ID	LF09_071619	LF13D_07161	19	GWDUP01_07	1619	LF16D_071719
Laboratory ID	L1931311-01	L1931311-0	2	L1931311-0	03	L1931589-01
Sample Date	7/16/2019	7/16/2019		7/16/2019	9	7/17/2019
Semivolatile Organic Compounds (μg/L)						
1,4-Dioxane (P-Dioxane)	0.144	 0.144	- 11	0.144	1.1	0.285

Notes:

- 1. Only detected analytes are shown in the table.
- 2. Sample GWDUP01_071619 is a duplicate sample of LF13D_071619.
- 3. μ g/L = micrograms per liter

Qualifiers:

- J = The analyte was detected above the Method Detection Limit (MDL), but below the RL; therefore, the result is an estimated concentration.
- U = The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected at a level greater than or equal to the RL; the value shown in the table is the RL.

ATTACHMENT 1 GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOGS

Attachment 1 Groundwater Sampling Logs

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Site NYSDEC BCP Site No. 336009 Langan Project No.: 190037501

Projec	t Information	Well Info	rmation	Eq	uipment Informati	on	S	ampling Condition	s	Sampling Information	
Project Name:	Dupont-Stauffer Landfill	Well No:	LF-09	Water Qual	lity Device Model:	Horiba U-52		Weather:	Cloudy, 30s F		
Project Number:	190037501	Well Depth:	69.3		Pine Number:	25332	Background PID (ppm):		0.0	Sample(s):	LF09_022720
Site Location:	Newburgh, NY	Well Diameter:	4 in	Pump	Make and Model:	Bladder Pump	PID Beneath	n Inner Cap (ppm):	0.0		
Sampling	Patrick Stovall	Well Screen	6		Pine Number:	-	Pι	ımp Intake Depth:	45.0	Sample Date:	2/27/2020
Personnel:	Fatrick Stovali	Interval:	69.3		Tubing Diameter:	1/4 × 3/8	Depth to W	ater Before Purge:	N/A	Sample Time:	16:05
			STA	ABILIZATION = 3 su	ıccessive readings	within limits					
	TEMP	PH	ORP	CONDUCTIVITY	TURBIDITY	DO	DTW	Flow Rate	0 1		
	°Celsius		mV	mS/cm	ntu	mg/l	ft	(lpm)	Cumulative	NOT	ES
						(+/- 10%) above	Drawdown <	(,	Discharge		
TIME	(+/- 3%)	(+/- 0.1)	(+/- 10mV)	(+/- 3%)	5 NTU	0.5 mg/l	0.33 ft	0.25-0.5 l/m	Volume (Gal)	color, oc	lor etc.
· ·					BEGIN PURG	ING					
14:55	8.20	5.89	124	0.637	22.3	7.75	N/A	0.40	0.25	N/.	Д
15:00	8.21	5.93	91	0.635	16.7	6.56	N/A	0.40	0.50	N/.	Д
15:05	8.26	5.93	87	0.633	13.8	6.42	N/A	0.45	0.75	N/A	Д
15:10	8.41	5.95	63	0.632	7.9	5.42	N/A	0.45	1.00	N/A	Д
15:15	8.87	5.97	49	0.631	7.8	4.75	N/A	0.45	1.25	N/A	Д
15:20	9.36	5.97	36	0.629	6.1	4.05	N/A	0.45	1.50	N/.	Д
15:25	8.64	5.98	30	0.630	6.7	3.72	N/A	0.45	1.75	N/.	Д
15:30	8.08	5.99	23	0.629	6.3	3.21	N/A	0.45	2.00	N/a	Д
15:35	7.92	5.99	20	0.631	6.6	2.71	N/A	0.45	2.25	N/A	Д
15:40	8.23	6.00	15	0.630	6.5	2.28	N/A	0.45	2.50	N/	Д
15:45	8.04	5.97	13	0.632	5.9	2.75	N/A	0.45	2.75	N/A	Α
15:50	8.10	6.01	12	0.632	6.3	2.13	N/A	0.45	3.00	N/A	Α
15:55	8.90	6.01	7	0.629	5.4	1.04	N/A	0.45	3.25	N/.	
16:00	8.92	6.01	7	0.629	7.1	1.00	N/A	0.45	3.50	N/A	Д

Notes:

- 1. Well depths and groundwater depths were measured in feet below the top of well casing.
- 2. Well and tubing diameters are measured in inches.
- 3. PID = Photoionization Detector
- 4. PPM = Parts per million
- 5. pH = Hydrogen ion concentration
- 6. ORP = Oxidation-reduction potential, measured in millivolts (mV)
- 7. DO = Dissolved Oxygen, measured in milligrams per liter (mg/L)
- 8. DTW = Depth to water
- 9. mS/cm = milli-Siemans per centimeter
- 10. NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

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Attachment 1 Groundwater Sampling Logs

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Site NYSDEC BCP Site No. 336009 Langan Project No.: 190037501

Projec	t Information	Well Info	rmation	Eq	uipment Informati	on	S	ampling Condition	S	Sampling Information		
Project Name:	Dupont-Stauffer Landfill	Well No:	LF13D	Water Qua	lity Device Model:	Horiba U-52		Weather:	Clear, 50s F		LF13D_030320	
Project Number:	190037501	Well Depth:	34		Pine Number:	25332	Background PID (ppm):		0.0	Sample(s):	GWDUP01_030320	
Site Location:	Newburgh, NY	Well Diameter:	4 in	Pump	Pump Make and Model: Bladder		PID Beneath Inner Cap (ppm):		0.0		MS/MSD	
Sampling	Patrick Stovall	Well Screen	6.9		Pine Number: -		Pump Intake Depth:		24.0	Sample Date:	3/3/2020	
Personnel:	Fatrick Stovali	Interval:	34.0		Tubing Diameter:	1/4 × 3/8	Depth to Wa	ater Before Purge:	N/A	Sample Time:	11:10	
			STA	ABILIZATION = 3 su	ıccessive readings	within limits						
	TEMP	PH	ORP	CONDUCTIVITY	TURBIDITY	DO	DTW	Flow Rate	0 1 1	NI)TEO	
	°Celsius		mV	mS/cm	ntu	mg/l	ft	(lpm)	Cumulative	INC	DTES	
					(+/- 10%) above	(+/- 10%) above	Drawdown <	,,,	Discharge			
TIME	(+/- 3%)	(+/- 0.1)	(+/- 10mV)	(+/- 3%)	5 NTU	0.5 mg/l	0.33 ft	0.25-0.5 l/m	Volume (Gal)	color,	odor etc.	
					BEGIN PUP	GING						
10:25	12.81	7.27	187	0.673	0.0	0.21	N/A	0.4	0.25	Clear	(no odor)	
10:30	11.44	7.39	173	0.661	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	0.50		V/A	
10:35	12.18	7.46	153	0.659	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	0.75		V/A	
10:40	11.13	7.46	146	0.660	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	1.25		V/A	
10:45	11.18	7.46	141	0.660	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	1.75		V/A	
10:50	11.25	7.48	135	0.659	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	2.25		V/A	
10:55	11.13	7.48	128	0.660	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	2.75		V/A	
11:00	11.07	7.49	116	0.661	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	3.00		V/A	
11:05	11.08	7.48	115	0.661	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	3.50		V/A	
11:10	10.91	7.49	109	0.661	0.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	4.00		V/A	

Notes:

- 1. Well depths and groundwater depths were measured in feet below the top of well casing.
- 2. Well and tubing diameters are measured in inches.
- 3. PID = Photoionization Detector
- 4. PPM = Parts per million
- 5. pH = Hydrogen ion concentration
- 6. ORP = Oxidation-reduction potential, measured in millivolts (mV)
- 7. DO = Dissolved Oxygen, measured in milligrams per liter (mg/L)
- 8. DTW = Depth to water
- 9. mS/cm = milli-Siemans per centimeter
- 10. NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

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Attachment 1 Groundwater Sampling Logs

DuPont-Stauffer Landfill Site NYSDEC BCP Site No. 336009 Langan Project No.: 190037501

Projec	ct Information	Well Info	rmation	Eq	uipment Informati	ion	S	ampling Condition	S	Sampling Info	rmation
Project Name:	Dupont-Stauffer Landfill	Well No:	LF16D	Water Qua	lity Device Model:	Horiba U-52		Weather:	Clear, 50s F		
Project Number:	190037501	Well Depth:	33 ft		Pine Number:	25332	Background PID (ppm):		0.0	Sample(s):	LF16D_030320
Site Location:	Newburgh, NY	Well Diameter:	4 in	Pump	Make and Model:	Bladder Pump	PID Beneath Inner Cap (ppm):		0.0		
Sampling	Patrick Stovall	Well Screen	20.0		Pine Number:	-	Pι	ump Intake Depth:	24.0	Sample Date:	3/3/2020
Personnel:	Fatrick Stovali	Interval:	29.5		Tubing Diameter:	1/4 × 3/8	Depth to W	ater Before Purge:	N/A	Sample Time:	13:40
				STABILIZATION = 3	successive readin	gs within limits					
	TEMP	PH	ORP	CONDUCTIVITY	TURBIDITY	DO	DTW	Flow Rate		NOTE	
	°Celsius		mV	mS/cm	ntu	mg/l	ft	(lpm)	Cumulative	NOTES	•
					(+/- 10%) above	(+/- 10%) above	Drawdown <	``'	Discharge Volume (Gal)		
TIME	(+/- 3%)	(+/- 0.1)	(+/- 10mV)	(+/- 3%)	5 NTU	0.5 mg/l	0.33 ft			color, odo	r etc.
		, , ,			BEGIN PU	RGING		l l		·	
12:40	11.95	8.01	-92	0.504	380.0	3.97	N/A	0.4	0.25	Light brown (r	no odor)
12:45	10.90	8.07	-132	0.514	251.0	1.44	N/A	0.4	0.50	N/A	
12:50	10.79	7.88	-128	0.540	160.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	1.00	N/A	
12:55	10.72	7.68	-111	0.569	124.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	1.50	N/A	
13:00	10.74	7.54	-96	0.588	97.0	0.00	N/A	0.4	2.00	N/A	
13:05	10.80	7.55	-95	0.582	81.6	0.00	N/A	0.4	2.50	N/A	
13:10	10.77	7.49	-85	0.597	57.7	0.00	N/A	0.4	3.25	N/A	
13:15	10.72	7.44	-79	0.601	44.8	0.00	N/A	0.4	3.75	N/A	
13:20	10.73	7.44	-79	0.600	45.3	0.00	N/A	0.4	4.25	N/A	
13:25	10.73	7.41	-74	0.606	36.3	0.00	N/A	0.4	4.75	N/A	
13:30	10.65	7.39	-70	0.611	27.2	0.00	N/A	0.4	5.25	N/A	
13:35	10.66	7.41	-69	0.609	24.5	0.00	N/A	0.4	5.75	'5 N/A	
13:40	10.67	7.40	-68	0.611	23.9	0.00	N/A	0.4	6.00	N/A	·

Notes:

- 1. Well depths and groundwater depths were measured in feet below the top of well casing.
- 2. Well and tubing diameters are measured in inches.
- 3. PID = Photoionization Detector
- 4. PPM = Parts per million
- 5. pH = Hydrogen ion concentration
- 6. ORP = Oxidation-reduction potential, measured in millivolts (mV)
- 7. DO = Dissolved Oxygen, measured in milligrams per liter (mg/L)
- 8. DTW = Depth to water
- 9. mS/cm = milli-Siemans per centimeter
- 10. NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

LANGAN Engineering, Environmental, Surveying, Landscape Architecture and Geology, D.P.C.

21 Penn Plaza, 360 West 31st Street, 8th Floor, New York

ATTACHMENT 2 LAB REPORTS

2425 New Holland Pike, Lancaster, PA 17601 • 717-656-2300 • Fax: 717-656-6766 • www.EurofinsUS.com/LancLabsEnv

Partial Report

Sample Description: LF09_022720 Grab Groundwater

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Langan Eng & Env Services
ELLE Sample #: GW 1269272
ELLE Group #: 2089965

Matrix: Groundwater

Submittal Date/Time: 02/28/2020 21:58 Collection Date/Time: 02/27/2020 16:05

SDG#: THD05-01

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 V Modified	ersion 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.8	4.5	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	N.D.	0.90	2.7	1
14473	NEtFOSAA ¹	2991-50-6	N.D.	0.45	2.7	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl pe	rfluorooctanesulfonar	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA ¹	2355-31-9	N.D.	0.54	1.8	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl	perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	2.0	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	5.7	1.8	4.5	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid ¹	335-77-3	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid1	335-76-2	0.69 J	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid ¹	307-55-1	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	1.3 J	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid1	375-85-9	6.8	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid ¹	355-46-4	3.3	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid ¹	307-24-4	8.5	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	4.8	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	34	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	29	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid ¹	2706-90-3	9.2	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid1	376-06-7	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid ¹	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid1	2058-94-8	N.D.	0.45	1.8	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

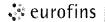
CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20059024	03/02/2020 19:02	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20059024	02/29/2020 09:30	Toby Barnhart	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

45208 2089965 1269272 Chain of Custody Record 411725 \$ eurofins

Environment Testing TestAmerica

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Lancaster Laboratories Environmental

Sample Administration Receipt Documentation Log

Doc Log ID:

277271

Group Number(s):

Client: Langan Eng

Delivery and Receipt Information

ELLE Courier

Arrival Date:

02/28/2020

Number of Packages:

Delivery Method:

1

Number of Projects:

1

Arrival Condition Summary

Shipping Container Sealed:

Yes

Sample IDs on COC match Containers:

Yes

Custody Seal Present:

No

Sample Date/Times match COC:

Yes

Samples Chilled:

Yes

Total Trip Blank Qty:

0

Paperwork Enclosed:

Yes

Air Quality Samples Present:

No

Samples Intact:

Yes

Missing Samples:

No

Extra Samples:

No

Discrepancy in Container Qty on COC:

No

Unpacked by Ann-Marie Phillips

Samples Chilled Details

Thermometer Types:

DT = Digital (Temp. Bottle)

4.4

IR = Infrared (Surface Temp)

All Temperatures in °C.

Cooler# 1

<u>Matrix</u> Water

46730060WS

Thermometer ID Corrected Temp

Therm. Type IR

Ice Type Wet

Ice Present? Ice Container Elevated Temp?

Bagged

Ν

Page 3 of 5



BMQL

ppb

basis

Dry weight

parts per billion

as-received basis.

Explanation of Symbols and Abbreviations

milliliter(s)

The following defines common symbols and abbreviations used in reporting technical data:

Below Minimum Quantitation Level

С	degrees Celsius	MPN	Most Probable Number
cfu	colony forming units	N.D.	non-detect
CP Units	cobalt-chloroplatinate units	ng	nanogram(s)
F	degrees Fahrenheit	NTU	nephelometric turbidity units
g	gram(s)	pg/L	picogram/liter
IU	International Units	RL	Reporting Limit
kg	kilogram(s)	TNTC	Too Numerous To Count
L	liter(s)	μg	microgram(s)
lb.	pound(s)	μL	microliter(s)
m3	cubic meter(s)	umhos/cm	micromhos/cm
meq	milliequivalents	MCL	Maximum Contamination Limit
mg	milligram(s)		
<	less than		
>	greater than		
ppm	aqueous liquids, ppm is usually taken	to be equivalent to milli	kilogram (mg/kg) or one gram per million grams. For grams per liter (mg/l), because one liter of water has a weight uivalent to one microliter per liter of gas.

mL

Analytical test results meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program (i.e., NELAC (TNI), DoD, and ISO 17025) unless otherwise noted under the individual analysis.

Results printed under this heading have been adjusted for moisture content. This increases the analyte weight

concentration to approximate the value present in a similar sample without moisture. All other results are reported on an

Measurement uncertainty values, as applicable, are available upon request.

Tests results relate only to the sample tested. Clients should be aware that a critical step in a chemical or microbiological analysis is the collection of the sample. Unless the sample analyzed is truly representative of the bulk of material involved, the test results will be meaningless. If you have questions regarding the proper techniques of collecting samples, please contact us. We cannot be held responsible for sample integrity, however, unless sampling has been performed by a member of our staff.

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Times are local to the area of activity. Parameters listed in the 40 CFR Part 136 Table II as "analyze immediately" are not performed within 15 minutes.

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Data Qualifiers

Qualifier	Definition
С	Result confirmed by reanalysis
D1	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 1
D2	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 2
E	Concentration exceeds the calibration range
K1	Initial Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K2	Continuing Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K3	Initial Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K4	Continuing Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
J (or G, I, X)	Estimated value >= the Method Detection Limit (MDL or DL) and < the Limit of Quantitation (LOQ or RL)
Р	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column >40%. The lower result is reported.
P^	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column > 40%. The higher result is reported.
U	Analyte was not detected at the value indicated
V	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column >100%. The reporting limit is raised
	due to this disparity and evident interference.
W	The dissolved oxygen uptake for the unseeded blank is greater than 0.20 mg/L.
Z	Laboratory Defined - see analysis report

Additional Organic and Inorganic CLP qualifiers may be used with Form 1 reports as defined by the CLP methods. Qualifiers specific to Dioxin/Furans and PCB Congeners are detailed on the individual Analysis Report.

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Partial Report

Sample Description: LF13D_030320 Grab Groundwater

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Submittal Date/Time: 03/03/2020 11:59
Collection Date/Time: 03/03/2020 11:10
SDG#: THD06-01BKG

Langan Eng & Env Services
ELLE Sample #: WW 1271471
ELLE Group #: 2090408

Matrix: Groundwater

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Modified	Version 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.7	4.3	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	N.D.	0.87	2.6	1
14473	NEtFOSAA1	2991-50-6	1.2 J	0.43	2.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl	perfluorooctanesulfonar	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA ¹	2355-31-9	N.D.	0.52	1.7	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-meth	yl perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	3.2	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	22	1.7	4.3	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid1	335-77-3	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid ¹	335-76-2	2.8	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid ¹	307-55-1	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	1.5 J	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid ¹	375-85-9	21	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid1	355-46-4	6.9	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid1	307-24-4	74	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	23	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	0.50 J	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	46	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	100	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid ¹	2706-90-3	36	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid ¹	376-06-7	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid ¹	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid ¹	2058-94-8	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 19:29	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

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Partial Report

Sample Description: LF13D_030320 MS Grab Groundwater

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Submittal Date/Time: Collection Date/Time: SDG#:

03/03/2020 11:59 03/03/2020 11:10 THD06-01MS Langan Eng & Env Services
ELLE Sample #: WW 1271472
ELLE Group #: 2090408

Matrix: Groundwater

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	MS Miscellaneous EPA 5	37 Version 1.1 ied	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	24	1.7	4.3	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	22	0.87	2.6	1
14473	NEtFOSAA1	2991-50-6	26	0.43	2.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-eth	hyl perfluorooctanesulfonar	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA1	2355-31-9	27	0.52	1.7	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-m	nethyl perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	22	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	43	1.7	4.3	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid1	335-77-3	17	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid1	335-76-2	22	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid1	307-55-1	22	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	21	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid1	375-85-9	43	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid1	355-46-4	26	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid1	307-24-4	92	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	45	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	23	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	61	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	120	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid1	2706-90-3	57	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid ¹	376-06-7	23	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid1	72629-94-8	22	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid ¹	2058-94-8	21	0.43	1.7	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 19:47	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

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Partial Report

Sample Description: LF13D_030320 MSD Grab Groundwater

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

 Submittal Date/Time:
 03/03/2020 11:59

 Collection Date/Time:
 03/03/2020 11:10

 SDG#:
 THD06-01MSD

Langan Eng & Env Services
ELLE Sample #: WW 1271473
ELLE Group #: 2090408
Matrix: Groundwater

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Modified	7 Version 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	22	1.8	4.4	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	21	0.88	2.6	1
14473	NEtFOSAA1	2991-50-6	27	0.44	2.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl	perfluorooctanesulfona	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA1	2355-31-9	24	0.53	1.8	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-met	hyl perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	23	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	43	1.8	4.4	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid1	335-77-3	20	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid1	335-76-2	25	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid1	307-55-1	22	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	21	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid1	375-85-9	42	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid ¹	355-46-4	26	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid1	307-24-4	94	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	46	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	23	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	66	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	120	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid1	2706-90-3	57	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid1	376-06-7	24	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid ¹	72629-94-8	23	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid1	2058-94-8	25	0.44	1.8	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 19:56	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

Langan Eng & Env Services

ELLE Group #:

Matrix: Groundwater

ELLE Sample #: WW 1271474

2090408

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Partial Report

Sample Description: LF16D 030320 Grab Groundwater

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Submittal Date/Time: 03/03/2020 11:59 Collection Date/Time:

03/03/2020 13:40 SDG#: THD06-02

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Modified	Version 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.8	4.4	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	N.D.	0.89	2.7	1
14473	NEtFOSAA1	2991-50-6	N.D.	0.44	2.7	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl p	erfluorooctanesulfona	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA ¹	2355-31-9	N.D.	0.53	1.8	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methy	/l perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	2.6	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	7.5	1.8	4.4	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid ¹	335-77-3	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid ¹	335-76-2	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid1	307-55-1	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid ¹	375-92-8	0.70 J	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid ¹	375-85-9	9.5	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid1	355-46-4	4.8	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid ¹	307-24-4	15	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	2.0	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	16	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	42	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid ¹	2706-90-3	11	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid1	376-06-7	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid ¹	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid1	2058-94-8	N.D.	0.44	1.8	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 20:05	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

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Partial Report

Sample Description: GWDUP01_030320 Grab Groundwater

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Submittal Date/Time: Collection Date/Time: 03/03/2020 SDG#: THD06-03FD Langan Eng & Env Services **ELLE Sample #: WW 1271475** ELLE Group #: 2090408 Matrix: Groundwater

03/03/2020 11:59

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Modified	Version 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.7	4.4	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	N.D.	0.87	2.6	1
14473	NEtFOSAA ¹	2991-50-6	1.1 J	0.44	2.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl	perfluorooctanesulfonar	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA ¹	2355-31-9	N.D.	0.52	1.7	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-meth	nyl perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	3.3	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	22	1.7	4.4	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid ¹	335-77-3	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid ¹	335-76-2	2.6	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid ¹	307-55-1	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	1.6 J	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid1	375-85-9	21	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid ¹	355-46-4	6.7	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid1	307-24-4	73	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	23	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide ¹	754-91-6	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	47	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	100	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid ¹	2706-90-3	34	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid1	376-06-7	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid1	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid ¹	2058-94-8	N.D.	0.44	1.7	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 20:14	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

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Partial Report

Sample Description: FB01_030320 Grab Water

DS Landfil

Project Name: DS Landfill/190037501

Submittal Date/Time: 03
Collection Date/Time: 03
SDG#: Th

03/03/2020 11:59 03/03/2020 14:00 THD06-04FB Langan Eng & Env Services
ELLE Sample #: WW 1271476

ELLE Group #: 2090408

Matrix: Water

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Method Detection Limit*	Limit of Quantitation	Dilution Factor
LC/MS	/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Modified	Version 1.1	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.7	4.3	1
14473	8:2-Fluorotelomersulfonic acid1	39108-34-4	N.D.	0.85	2.6	1
14473	NEtFOSAA1	2991-50-6	N.D.	0.43	2.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl	perfluorooctanesulfona	midoacetic Acid.			
14473	NMeFOSAA1	2355-31-9	N.D.	0.51	1.7	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-met	hyl perfluorooctanesulfo	namidoacetic Acid.			
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid1	375-73-5	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid1	375-22-4	N.D.	1.7	4.3	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid ¹	335-77-3	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid ¹	335-76-2	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid1	307-55-1	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid1	375-92-8	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid1	375-85-9	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid ¹	355-46-4	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid ¹	307-24-4	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid1	375-95-1	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide1	754-91-6	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid1	1763-23-1	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid1	335-67-1	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid1	2706-90-3	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid1	376-06-7	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid ¹	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid1	2058-94-8	N.D.	0.43	1.7	1

Sample Comments

PA DEP Lab Certification ID 36-00037, Expiration Date: 01/31/2021.

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	NY 21 PFAS Water	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/05/2020 20:23	Anthony C Polaski	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	20064005	03/04/2020 08:00	Austin Prince	1

¹ = This analyte was not on the laboratory's NYSDOH Scope of Accreditation at the time of analysis.

Chain of Custody Record

400851 **\$\text{\$\text{eurofins}}**

Environment Testing TestAmerica

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LF16D-030320	l i	13:40	6	GW			X														
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Preservation Used: 1= lce, 2= HCl; 3= H2SO4; 4=HNO3;	5=NaOH; (i= Other_					2 300			1 3 4 3		1	S. 1. 24		F8.43	1000		wyżyk.	CHARAN		
Possible Hazard Identification:							ample	Dispo	sal (A	fee m	ay be a	ssess	ed if s	ample	s are	retaine	d longer th	an 1 m	ionth)		
Are any samples from a listed EPA Hazardous Waste? Pleas Comments Section if the lab is to dispose of the sample.	e List any E	PA Waste	Codes for	the samp	ole in the	;															
Non-Hazard Flammable Skin Irritant	Polson	В	Unkno	own		-	Пр	eturn to C	liant		Disp	agal bu l	ah		Arc	nive for	Mc	onths			
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Custody Seals Intact: Yes No	Custody S	eal No.;			***************************************			Coo	ler Ter	np. (°C): Obs'd	<u>[:</u>		Corr'd	l;		Therm ID N	0.:			
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Delivery Method:

Client:

LANGAN ENG

Sample Administration Receipt Documentation Log

Doc Log ID: 277603



Group Number(s): 2090408

Delivery and Receipt Information

EQCL Drop Off Arrival Date: 03/04/2020

Number of Packages: $\underline{1}$ Number of Projects: $\underline{1}$

State/Province of Origin: NY

Arrival Condition Summary

Shipping Container Sealed: Yes Sample IDs on COC match Containers: Yes

Custody Seal Present: No Sample Date/Times match COC: Yes

Samples Chilled: Yes Total Trip Blank Qty: 0

Paperwork Enclosed: Yes Air Quality Samples Present: No

Samples Intact: Yes

Missing Samples: No

Extra Samples: No

Discrepancy in Container Qty on COC: Yes

Unpacked by Anthony Peelor

Samples Chilled Details

Thermometer Types: DT = Digital (Temp. Bottle) IR = Infrared (Surface Temp) All Temperatures in °C.

 Cooler #
 Thermometer ID
 Corrected Temp
 Therm. Type
 Ice Type
 Ice Present?
 Ice Container
 Elevated Temp?

 1
 46730060WS
 5.4
 IR
 Wet
 Y
 Bagged
 N

Container Quantity Discrepancy Details

Sample ID on COC	Container Qty. Received	Container Qty. on COC	Comments
LF16D_030320	2	6	
GWDUP01 030320	2	6	



BMQL

ppb

basis

Dry weight

parts per billion

as-received basis.

Explanation of Symbols and Abbreviations

milliliter(s)

The following defines common symbols and abbreviations used in reporting technical data:

Below Minimum Quantitation Level

С	degrees Celsius	MPN	Most Probable Number
cfu	colony forming units	N.D.	non-detect
CP Units	cobalt-chloroplatinate units	ng	nanogram(s)
F	degrees Fahrenheit	NTU	nephelometric turbidity units
g	gram(s)	pg/L	picogram/liter
IU	International Units	RL	Reporting Limit
kg	kilogram(s)	TNTC	Too Numerous To Count
L	liter(s)	μg	microgram(s)
lb.	pound(s)	μL	microliter(s)
m3	cubic meter(s)	umhos/cm	micromhos/cm
meq	milliequivalents	MCL	Maximum Contamination Limit
mg	milligram(s)		
<	less than		
>	greater than		
ppm	aqueous liquids, ppm is usually taken	to be equivalent to milli	kilogram (mg/kg) or one gram per million grams. For grams per liter (mg/l), because one liter of water has a weight uivalent to one microliter per liter of gas.

mL

Analytical test results meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program (i.e., NELAC (TNI), DoD, and ISO 17025) unless otherwise noted under the individual analysis.

Results printed under this heading have been adjusted for moisture content. This increases the analyte weight

concentration to approximate the value present in a similar sample without moisture. All other results are reported on an

Measurement uncertainty values, as applicable, are available upon request.

Tests results relate only to the sample tested. Clients should be aware that a critical step in a chemical or microbiological analysis is the collection of the sample. Unless the sample analyzed is truly representative of the bulk of material involved, the test results will be meaningless. If you have questions regarding the proper techniques of collecting samples, please contact us. We cannot be held responsible for sample integrity, however, unless sampling has been performed by a member of our staff.

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Times are local to the area of activity. Parameters listed in the 40 CFR Part 136 Table II as "analyze immediately" are not performed within 15 minutes.

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Data Qualifiers

Qualifier	Definition
С	Result confirmed by reanalysis
D1	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 1
D2	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 2
E	Concentration exceeds the calibration range
K1	Initial Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K2	Continuing Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K3	Initial Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K4	Continuing Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
J (or G, I, X)	Estimated value >= the Method Detection Limit (MDL or DL) and < the Limit of Quantitation (LOQ or RL)
Р	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column >40%. The lower result is reported.
P^	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column > 40%. The higher result is reported.
U	Analyte was not detected at the value indicated
V	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column >100%. The reporting limit is raised
	due to this disparity and evident interference.
W	The dissolved oxygen uptake for the unseeded blank is greater than 0.20 mg/L.
Z	Laboratory Defined - see analysis report

Additional Organic and Inorganic CLP qualifiers may be used with Form 1 reports as defined by the CLP methods. Qualifiers specific to Dioxin/Furans and PCB Congeners are detailed on the individual Analysis Report.

ATTACHMENT 3 DATA USABILITY SUMMARY REPORT



2700 Kelly Road, Suite 200 Warrington, PA 18976 T: 215.491.6500 F: 215.491.6501 Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1569 Doylestown, PA 18901

To: Kimberly Semon, Langan Project Engineer

From: Emily Strake, Langan Senior Project Chemist

Date: March 23, 2020

Re: Data Usability Summary Report

For DS Landfill (New York)

February and March 2020 Groundwater Samples

Langan Project No.: 190037501

This memorandum presents the findings of an analytical data validation of the data generated from the analysis of groundwater samples collected in February and March 2020 by Langan Engineering and Environmental Services ("Langan") at the DS Landfill site ("the site"). The samples were analyzed by Eurofins Lancaster Laboratories, Inc. (NYSDOH NELAP registration # 10670) for per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) by the method specified below.

PFAS by USEPA Method 537M

Table 1, below, summarizes the laboratory and client sample identification numbers, sample collection dates, and analytical parameters subject to review.

TABLE 1: SAMPLE SUMMARY

SDG	Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Sample Date	Analytical Parameters
THD05	1269272	LF09_022720	2/27/2020	PFAS
THD06	1271471	LF13D_030320	3/3/2020	PFAS
THD06	1271474	LF16D_030320	3/3/2020	PFAS
THD06	1271475	GWDUP01_030320	3/3/2020	PFAS
THD06	1271476	FB01_030320	3/3/2020	PFAS

Validation Overview

This data validation was performed in accordance with the USEPA Contract Laboratory Program "National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review" (EPA-540-R-2017-002, January 2017) and the specifics of the methods employed.

Data Usability Summary Report For DS Landfill (New York) February and March 2020 Groundwater Samples Langan Project No.: 190037501 March 23, 2020 Page 2 of 3

EPA Method 537 was developed and validated for the analysis of finished drinking water from surface water and groundwater sources. Laboratories have modified Method 537 to enable the analysis of groundwater and soil, and to incorporate PFAS analytes not currently addressed by the promulgated method. NYSDOH offers certification for PFOA and PFOS in the drinking water category. Non-potable water and soil certification is not available; however, the method describes acceptable modifications. EPA recommends that modified methods be assessed relative to project goals and data quality objectives.

Validation includes review of the analytical data to verify that data are easily traceable and sufficiently complete to permit logical reconstruction by a qualified individual other than the originator. Items subject to review in this memorandum include holding times, sample preservation, instrument tuning, instrument calibration, laboratory blanks, laboratory control samples, system monitoring compounds, internal standard area counts, isotope dilution recoveries, matrix spike/spike duplicate recoveries, target compound identification and quantification, chromatograms, overall system performance, field duplicate, and field blank sample results.

As a result of the review process, the following qualifiers may be assigned to the data in accordance with the USEPA's guidelines and best professional judgment:

- **R** The sample results are unusable due to the quality of the data generated because certain criteria were not met. The analyte may or may not be present in the sample.
- **J** The analyte was positively identified and the associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
- **UJ** The analyte was not detected at a level greater than or equal to the reporting limit (RL); however, the reported RL is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
- **U** The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected at a level greater than or equal to the level of the RL or the sample concentration for results impacted by blank contamination.
- **NJ** The analysis indicates the presence of an analyte that has been "tentatively identified" and the associated numerical value represents its approximate concentration.

If any validation qualifiers are assigned these qualifiers should supersede any laboratory-applied qualifiers. Data that is not qualified as a result of this data validation is considered acceptable on the basis of the items specified for review. Data that is qualified as "R" are not sufficiently valid and technically supportable to be used for data interpretation. Data that is otherwise qualified due to minor data quality anomalies are usable, as qualified.



Data Usability Summary Report For DS Landfill (New York) February and March 2020 Groundwater Samples Langan Project No.: 190037501 March 23, 2020 Page 3 of 3

TABLE 2: VALIDATOR-APPLIED QUALIFICATION

Client Sample ID	Analysis	CAS#	Analyte	Validator Qualifier	
No Qualifications Required					

MAJOR DEFICIENCIES:

Major deficiencies include those that grossly impact data quality and necessitate the rejection of results. No major deficiencies were identified.

MINOR DEFICIENCIES:

Minor deficiencies include anomalies that directly impact data quality and necessitate qualification, but do not result in unusable data. No minor deficiencies were identified.

OTHER DEFICIENCIES:

Other deficiencies include anomalies that do not directly impact data quality and do not necessitate qualification. No other deficiencies were identified.

COMMENTS:

One field duplicate and parent sample pairs were collected and analyzed for all parameters. For results less than 5X the RL, analytes meet the precision criteria if the absolute difference is less than ±1X the RL. For results greater than 5X the RL, analytes meet the precision criteria if the RPD is less than or equal to 30% for groundwater. The following field duplicate and parent sample results did not meet the precision criteria the precision criteria:

LF13D_030320 and GWDUP01_030320: none

On the basis of this evaluation, the laboratory appears to have followed the specified analytical methods with the exception of errors discussed above. If a given fraction is not mentioned above, that means that all specified criteria were met for that parameter. All of the data packages met ASP Category B requirements.

All data are considered usable, as qualified, with the exception of the rejected results. In addition, completeness, defined as the percentage of analytical results that are judged to be valid, is 100%.

Signed:

Emily Strake, CEP Senior Project Chemist