



Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

May 12, 2009

Mr. Jim Schreyer  
Construction Inspector  
Division of Environmental Remediation  
NYS Department of Environmental Conservation  
Region 3  
21 South Putt Corners Road  
New Paltz, New York 12561-1696

Subject: Town of Ramapo Landfill  
2009 Annual Environmental Monitoring Program Results  
STERLING File #20010

Dear Mr. Schreyer,

This letter report provides groundwater, drinking water and air monitoring results for the 2009 annual post-closure Environmental Monitoring Program (EMP) event conducted for the Town of Ramapo Landfill, Rockland County, New York. The New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) approved a variance request on October 27, 2003 reducing the monitoring frequency to annually.

Groundwater samples were collected on March 16 and 17, 2009 by Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C. (STERLING) from monitoring well locations 1-OS/I, 2-OS, 3-OS/I, 4-OS, 5-OS, 7-OS, 8-OS, 8-I, 8-R, 9-OS, 9-I, 9-R, private water supply wells PW-1 and PW-2, and municipal water supply wells SVWC-93, SVWC-95 and SVWC-96. Municipal water supply well SVWC-94 was out of service during the monitoring event conducted on March 16 and 17, 2009, therefore, no sample was analyzed for this location. Static water level readings were obtained at all of the monitoring well locations mentioned above and at monitoring well locations 1-R, 2-R, 3-R, 4-R, 5-R, 6-I, 6-R and 7-R. Groundwater sampling locations are shown on Figure 1. A representative from United Water New York was present during the sampling of the SVWC water supply wells.

The 2009 air monitoring event was conducted on March 16, 2009. Air monitoring locations are shown on Figure 1 and results are summarized on Table 1.

Results for the 2009 EMP are summarized below.

#### **GROUNDWATER MONITORING**

Water Level, Specific Conductivity, Temperature, pH and Oxidation Reduction Potential (ORP) readings were measured in the field and are presented on Table 2, "Field Parameters and Water Levels". All samples were analyzed for approved post-closure 6 NYCRR Part 360 Baseline and Site Related Parameters by Life Science Laboratories, Inc. located in East Syracuse, New York, according to the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) methodologies and protocols.

The 2009 analytical results are summarized on Table 3, "Post-Closure Groundwater Quality Monitoring Analytical Results." This table also includes analytical data for the previous three (3) sampling events.

*"Celebrating 15 Years of Client Service"*

Historic analytical data for the target compounds Benzene, Chromium, Iron and Manganese are presented on Tables 3A through 3D. A copy of the laboratory report for the March 2009 sampling event, prepared according to NYSDEC Analytical Services Protocol (ASP) Category B reporting requirements, is attached.

A duplicate sample was collected from groundwater well 7-OS and labeled DUP 3/09 for the 2009 EMP event.

The 2009 analytical results summarized in Tables 2 and 3 are generally consistent with concentrations reported for historical data provided in Tables 3A through 3D. A brief discussion of the 2009 analytical results for each well sample with respect to the NYSDEC Division of Water Technical and Operational Guidance Series 1.1.1, Ambient Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values and Groundwater Effluent Limitations (June 1998) (TOGS 1.1.1) is provided below:

**Well 1-OS:**

The reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron, Manganese, Nickel and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1. The reported exceedances are consistent with historic results. No detected Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) are reported for this sample.

**Well 2-OS:**

Consistent with historic results, the reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron and Manganese exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 3-OS/I:**

The reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron, Manganese, Nickel, and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 4-OS:**

The reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron, Manganese and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1. Reported Chromium levels occasionally exceed the groundwater standard for samples collected up to March 2004. For samples collected from 2005-2009, all reported Chromium levels exceed TOGS 1.1.1. Reported levels for Iron, Manganese and Sodium are consistent with the historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 5-OS:**

The reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron and Manganese exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. The reported concentration of 3.2 ug/L for Beryllium slightly exceeds the TOGS 1.1.1 standard of 3.0 ug/L. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 7-OS:**

Reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron and Manganese exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 8-OS:**

Reported concentrations for Chromium, Iron and Manganese exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. Reported Chromium levels occasionally exceed the groundwater standard for samples collected up to June 2005. For samples collected from 2005-2009, all reported Chromium levels exceed TOGS 1.1.1. Reported levels for Iron, Manganese and Sodium are consistent with historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 8-I:**

Reported concentrations for Iron, Manganese, and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. The VOC, Chlorobenzene, is reported at 0.29 ppb but does not exceed the groundwater standard of 5 ppb. No other detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 8-R:**

Reported concentrations for Iron, Magnesium, Manganese, and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 and are consistent with historic data. The VOC, 1,1-Dichloroethane, is reported at 0.11 ppb but does not exceed the groundwater standard of 5 ppb. No other detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 9-OS:**

Reported concentrations for Chromium and Iron exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1. Reported Chromium concentrations for 1990-2005 do not exceed the groundwater standard of 50 ug/L, but do for the 2006, 2007 and 2009 events. The reported Iron concentration is consistent with historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 9-I:**

The reported concentration for Iron exceeds the applicable groundwater standard in TOGS 1.1.1 and is consistent with historic data. No detected VOCs are reported for this sample.

**Well 9-R:**

The reported concentrations for Iron, Manganese and Sodium exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1, which are consistent with historic data. The VOC, Chlorobenzene, is reported at 0.22 ppb, but does not exceed the groundwater standard of 5 ppb.

**Well PW-1:**

Parameters reported at detectable concentrations do not exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 for the 2009 monitoring event. No VOCs are reported for the 2005-2009 monitoring events.

**Well PW-2:**

Parameters reported at detectable concentrations do not exceed the applicable groundwater standards in TOGS 1.1.1 for the 2009 monitoring event. No VOCs are reported for the 2005-2009 monitoring events.

**Well SVWC-93:**

The reported concentration for Sodium exceeds the applicable groundwater standard in TOGS 1.1.1, which is consistent with historic results. No detected VOCs are reported for the 2005-2009 monitoring events.

**Well SVWC-94:**

The SVWC-94 location was out of service during the time of the March 2009 monitoring event, therefore, no sample was obtained.

**Well SVWC-95:**

The reported concentration for Sodium exceeds the applicable groundwater standard in TOGS 1.1.1, which is consistent with historic results. No detected VOCs are reported for the 2005-2009 monitoring events.

**Well SVWC-96:**

The reported concentration for Sodium exceeds the applicable groundwater standard in TOGS 1.1.1, which is consistent with historic results. No detected VOCs are reported for the 2005-2009 monitoring events.

**AIR QUALITY MONITORING**

Air quality monitoring consisted of surveying explosive gas (Lower Explosive Limit, or LEL), Hydrogen Sulfide ( $H_2S$ ) and Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) of the headspace of each monitoring well, the baler building, leachate Manhole A-5, lift stations A-10 and W-20, and breathing space of the Landfill perimeter at 100 foot intervals. Air sampling locations are shown on Figure 1 and results are summarized in Table 1. LEL and  $H_2S$  measurements were obtained with a QRAE Multi gas monitor, and VOC measurements were obtained with a Photovac 2020 photoionization unit.

The 2009 air quality monitoring survey for explosive gas,  $H_2S$ , and VOCs reports no detected readings except for two (2) reported LEL readings, one for the headspace of Well 1-OS (5%) and the other at Lift Station A-10 (3%), which are considered minor detections. Based on the 2009 air quality monitoring results, the Landfill is in compliance with the requirements of 6 NYCRR 360-2.15(k)(4).

The next sampling event is scheduled to occur in the second quarter of 2010. Please contact me should you have any questions or comments.

Very truly yours,

STERLING ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING, P.C.



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JS/bc

First Class Mail

Attachments (Figure 1, Tables 1-3, 3A through 3D, and Laboratory Report)

cc: George Jacob, USEPA  
John Olm, NYDOH\*  
Ed Moran, Town of Ramapo\*  
Judy Hunderfund, Rockland County DOH\*  
Kathy Quinn, Rockland County DOH\*  
Chris Berke, United Water New York \*  
Tanyo Parashkevov, United Water New York\*  
John France, Torne Brook Farm \*\*  
Rosie Digianni, 20 Torne Brook Road \*\*  
Arlene Lapidos, Ramapo Land Co., Inc. \*

\* letter, figures and tables only.

\*\* letter, figures, tables and partial lab report enclosure.

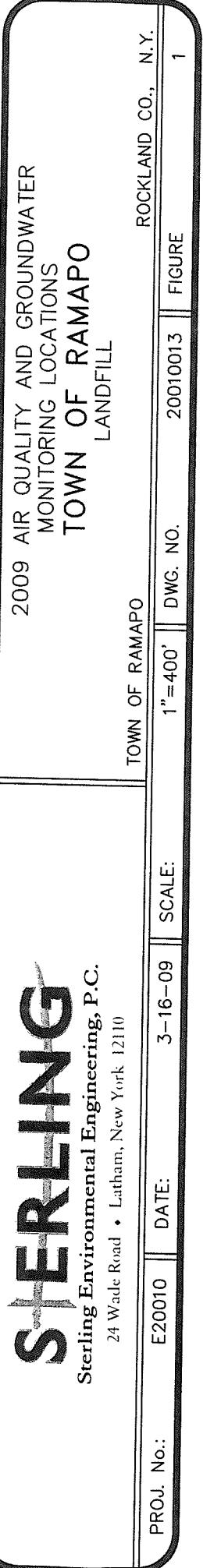
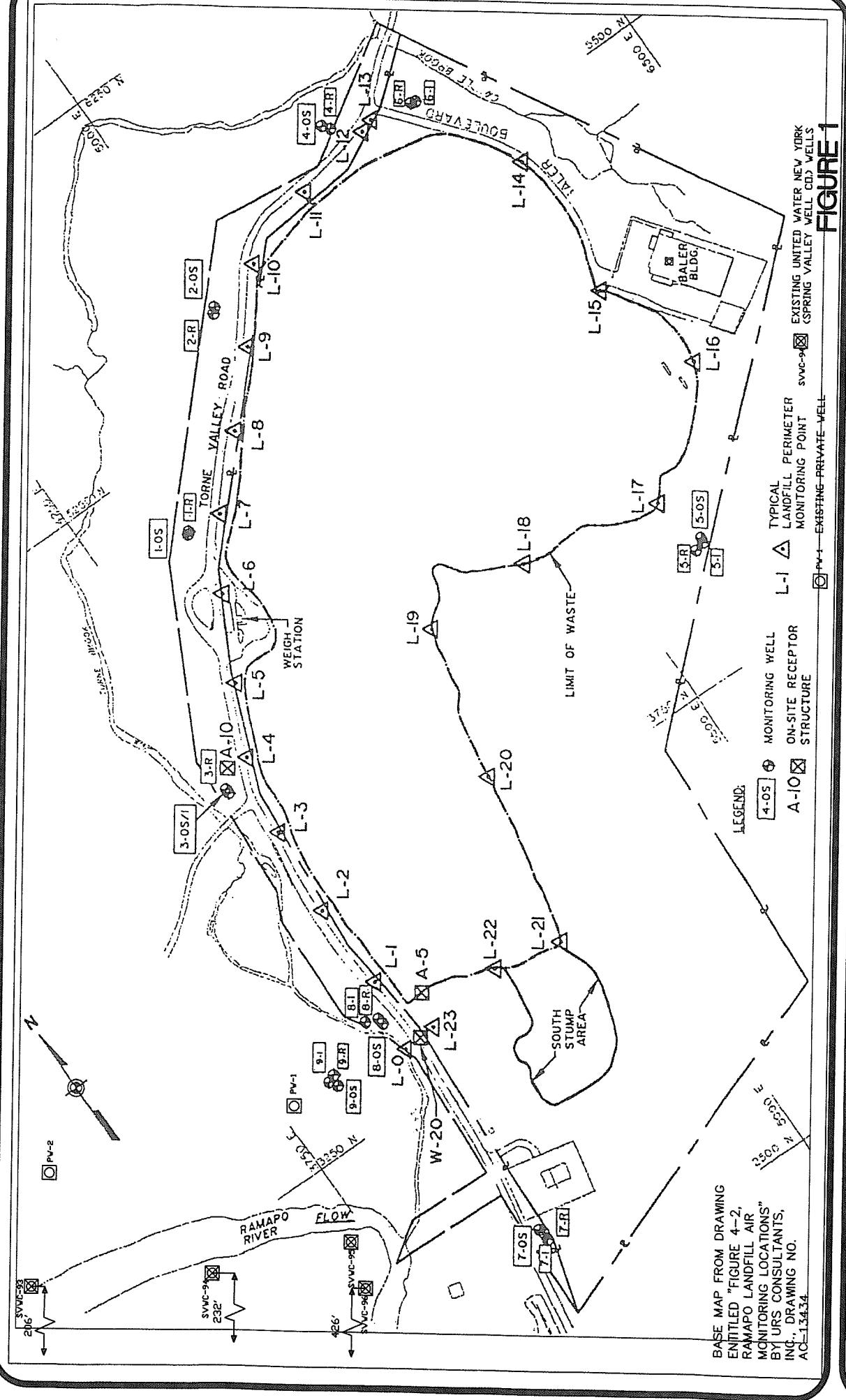


TABLE 1

TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL  
AIR MONITORING RESULTS  
March 16 & 17, 2009

Monitoring Location (1)	LEL Reading (%)	H <sub>2</sub> S Reading (ppm)	PID Reading (ppm)
Monitoring Wells:			
1-OS/I	5	0	0
1-R	0	0	0
2-OS	0	0	0
2-R	0	0	0
3-OS/I	0	0	0
3-R	0	0	0
4-OS	0	0	0
4-R	0	0	0
5-OS	0	0	0
5-R	0	0	0
6-I	0	0	0
6-R	0	0	0
7-OS	0	0	0
7-R	0	0	0
8-OS	0	0	0
8-I	0	0	0
8-R	0	0	0
9-OS	0	0	0
9-I	0	0	0
9-R	0	0	0
Baler Building (waist high)	0	0	0
Manhole A-5	0	0	0
Lift Station A-10	3	0	0
Lift Station W-20	0	0	0
Landfill Perimeter (every 100-foot location)	0	0	0

NOTES:

LEL = Lower Explosive Limit (for Explosive Gas)

H<sub>2</sub>S = Hydrogen Sulfide

PID = Photoionization Detector (measures VOCs)

ppm = parts per million

(1) See Figure 1 for Air Monitoring Locations

**TABLE 2**  
**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING**  
**FIELD PARAMETERS AND WATER LEVELS**  
**March 2009**

Well I.D.	Date	Static Water Level [1] (feet)	pH [2] (pH units)	Specific Conductance (ms/cm <sup>6</sup> )	Temperature (degrees C)	ORP [3] (mV)
1-OS/I	2009-03-17	16.26	<b>6.37</b>	0.978	11.27	-20.1
1-R	2009-03-17	18.31	---	---	---	---
2-I	2009-03-17	---	---	---	---	---
2-OS	2009-03-17	13.48	6.64	0.583	9.60	122.6
2-R	2009-03-17	16.85	---	---	---	---
3-OS/I	2009-03-17	12.49	6.68	0.689	9.56	75.2
3-R	2009-03-17	13.1	---	---	---	---
4-OS	2009-03-17	6.58	<b>5.79</b>	0.437	7.42	160.2
4-R	2009-03-17	8.48	---	---	---	---
5-OS	2009-03-16	7.50	6.54	0.066	7.94	159.4
5-I	2009-03-17	---	---	---	---	---
5-R	2009-03-16	10.80	---	---	---	---
6-I	2009-03-17	18.55	---	---	---	---
6-R	2009-03-17	31.50	---	---	---	---
7-OS	2009-03-16	13.69	<b>6.13</b>	0.376	10.84	130.5
7-R	2009-03-16	16.62	---	---	---	---
8-OS	2009-03-16	13.97	<b>6.37</b>	0.537	9.41	46.5
8-I	2009-03-16	14.85	<b>6.28</b>	0.650	11.50	-38.7
8-R	2009-03-16	14.10	6.55	1.146	11.84	19.2
9-OS	2009-03-16	9.10	<b>6.17</b>	0.108	9.71	44.6
9-I	2009-03-16	11.39	<b>6.14</b>	0.149	11.59	64.9
9-R	2009-03-16	12.23	<b>6.21</b>	0.583	12.63	-65
PW-1	2009-03-16	---	<b>5.94</b>	0.140	11.69	70.5
PW-2	2009-03-16	---	<b>6.09</b>	0.182	11.61	104.6
SVWC-93	2009-03-17	---	<b>6.09</b>	0.445	9.95	147.2
SVWC-94	2009-03-17	---	---	---	---	---
SVWC-95	2009-03-17	---	<b>6.08</b>	0.428	6.38	141.1
SVWC-96	2009-03-17	---	<b>6.22</b>	0.432	7.48	131.8

NOTES: [1] Depth to water surface from top of PVC well riser, measured prior to purging and sampling well.

[2] pH values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of the NYSDEC Water Quality Standard for pH:  
minimum 6.5 pH units, maximum 8.5 pH units (from T.O.G.S. 1.1.1, June 1998).

[3] ORP - Oxidation Reduction Potential

--- Not Measured

TABLE 3

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL  
POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING  
ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Parameter	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 1-OS/I				WELL 2-OS			
			Jun-05 [DUP]	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	224	210	170	140	222	280	250	280
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	32.3	78	75	26	14.5	24	33	17
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	230	710	440	280	259	52	320	280
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1 UN	0.4 U	1.7	0.31	1 UN	0.4 U	0.32	0.1 J
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	765	39,000	47,000	12,000	1,190	4,500	12,000	3,200
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	9.6	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	2.4 J	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	8.1 B	43	31	7.1 J	4 B	2.8 J	6.2	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	110 B	440	450	150	51.4 B	50 J	110	44 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	2.2 J	2.6 J	0.61 J	0.4 U	0.44 J	0.66 J	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 U	4.3	1 U	5 U	0.8 U	1.6	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	69,400	140,000	80,000	82,000	78,200	87,000	97,000	99,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	31.4	2,400	530	140	101	120	250	480
Cobalt	---	ug/L	9.1 B	63	81	28 J	12.4 B	25	47	20 J
Copper	200	ug/L	25.9	130	140	33	15.9 B	15	35	21
Iron	300	ug/L	54,200 N	120000	160,000	38,000	144 N	12,000	31,000	12,000
Lead	25	ug/L	5.8	94	44	6.3 J	7.6	9.1	22	5.7 J
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	14,000	28,000	30,000	20,000	15,600	18,000	22,000	18,000
Manganese	300	ug/L	4,720	2,800	5,100	9,000	778	1,900	3,500	2,200
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.12	0.11 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.037 J	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	9.2 B	270	750	640	52.1	80	150	490
Potassium	---	ug/L	2,670 B	11,000	14,000	5,800	1,870 B	3,000 J	4,600 J	2,100 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	1.6 U	5 U	7.1	10 U	6.9 W	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	2.7 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U	1.9 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	37,100 E	62,000	76,000	97,000	8,680 E	11,000	12,000	11,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	10.4	20	9.9 J	20 U	5.3 B	16	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 U	120	150	34 J	2.3 B	11 J	31 J	8.5 J
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	26.2	220	210	46	31.8	41	53	16 J
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.1 J	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998). Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCRR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 samples. Samples from the 2005 event were analyzed by STL Newburgh.

[DUP] Duplicate sample obtained at this location. The highest value given for the sample or the duplicate is reported.

NA Not Analyzed.

ND Not Detected.

Laboratory Qualifier Definitions:STL Newburgh

U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.

J Indicates an estimated value for tentatively identified compounds.

B The reported value is less than the Contract Required Detection Limit (CRDL), but greater than the Instrument Detection Limit.

E Indicates an estimated value because of the possible presence of interference.

W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.

N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.

E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 3-OS/I				WELL 4-OS			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09 [2]	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	206	280	270	NA	101	82	130	60
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	17.5	31	10 U	NA	10 U	10 U	28	15
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	255	580	340	280	201	92	230	110
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1.02 N	0.4 U	0.23	NA	1 U	0.4 U	0.25	0.2 U
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	10.4 U	580	520	870	386	2,500	9,800	3,800
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	8.4	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	1.8 J	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 U	6.9	5 U	10 U	3.1 UN	2.8 J	5 U	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	122 B	69 J	34 J	130	32.7 BN	40 J	84 J	44 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	0.23 J	0.1 J	3 U	0.4 U	0.43 J	0.6 J	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	1.6 B	3.2	1 U	5 U	0.8 U	2.2	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	84,300	98,000	110,000	100,000	52,400	53,000	58,000	23,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	2,020	7,200	3,400	3,900	56.7	1,300	270	230
Cobalt	---	ug/L	9.3 B	56	17	20 J	2 B	14	13	50 U
Copper	200	ug/L	51.8	69	27	44	4.2 B	10	23	11
Iron	300	ug/L	60,500 N	77,000	25,000	30,000	1,230	12,000	24,000	10,000
Lead	25	ug/L	3.1	1.1 J	5 U	10 U	1.9 U	1.2 J	4.2 J	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	10,700	13,000	14,000	12,000	17,100	18,000	20,000	11,000
Manganese	300	ug/L	6,450	9,200	4,400	14,000	700	860	2,700	400
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	1,460	1,300	730	810	87.8	40 J	68	44 J
Potassium	---	ug/L	4,010 B	3,900 J	3,200 J	3,100 J	1,390 B	2,400 J	4,100 J	1,800 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	1.6 U	5 U	5 U	20 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	23.3 N	10 U	10 U	10 U	3.8 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	29,100 E	29,000	23,000	36,000	20,300	33,000	24,000	48,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	12.7	16	10 U	40 U	2.9 UN	24	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 U	21 J	11 J	17 J	2 UN	9.8 J	27 J	11 J
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	35.7	33	6.5 J	6.6 J	22.5	44	36	17 J
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichlorethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.15 J	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998).  
 [2] The parameters alkalinity, chemical oxygen demand, and total kjeldhal nitrogen were not analyzed due to insufficient water in monitoring well 3OS/I.

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCRR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 samples. Samples from the 2005 event were analyzed by STL Newburgh.

[DUP] Duplicate sample obtained at this location. The highest value given for the sample or the duplicate is reported.  
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- E Indicates an estimated value because of the possible presence of interference.
- W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.
- N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
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TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 5-OS				WELL 5-I			
			Jun-05 [2]	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05 [2]	Sep-06 [2]	Oct-07 [2]	Mar-09 [2]
Leachate Indicator Parameters:										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L		22	50	22	41.2			
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L		610	10 U	71	10 U			
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	N	5,200	52	48	49.3	N	N	N
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L		0.4 U	0.2 U	0.34	1.25 N			
TAL Metals:			O				O	O	O	
Aluminum	---	ug/L		230,000	370	65,000	247			
Antimony	3	ug/L	T	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.12 U	T	T	T
Arsenic	25	ug/L		33	5 U	9.8 J	3.1 U			
Barium	1000	ug/L		1,200	7.6 J	290	8.6 B			
Beryllium	3	ug/L		13	3 U	3.2	0.4 U			
Cadmium	5	ug/L	S	11	1 U	5 U	0.8 U	S	S	S
Calcium	---	ug/L		84,000	12,000	21,000	12,300			
Chromium	50	ug/L	A	690	32	170	5.6 B	A	A	A
Cobalt	---	ug/L		210	10 U	46 J	1.9 U			
Copper	200	ug/L	M	500	10 U	110	2.9 B	M	M	M
Iron	300	ug/L		410,000	850	110,000	124 N			
Lead	25	ug/L	P	67	5 U	12	1.9 U	P	P	P
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L		80,000	4,600	21,000	4,510 B			
Manganese	300	ug/L	L	5,100	14 J	1,100	13.6	L	L	L
Mercury	0.7	ug/L		0.14	0.026 J	0.2 U	0.16 U			
Nickel	100	ug/L	E	370	14 J	89	2.3 U	E	E	E
Potassium	---	ug/L		38,000	760 J	11,000	799 B			
Selenium	10	ug/L	D	5 U	5 U	10 U	1.6 UW	D	D	D
Silver	50	ug/L		8.1 J	10 U	10 U	1.1 UN			
Sodium	20000	ug/L		14,000	4,100	8,100	2,880 BE			
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L		7.8 J	10 U	20 U	5.1 B			
Vanadium	---	ug/L		620	4.7 J	170	3.9 B			
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L		610	8.8 J	130	5.9 B			
VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L		0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U			
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L		1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U			
Benzene	1	ug/L		0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U			
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L		0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U			

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998).  
[2] Well 5-I is the alternative sampling location if Well 5-OS has insufficient water volume for sampling.

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCRR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

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NA Not Analyzed.

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W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.

N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**

J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.

E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 7-OS				WELL 8-OS			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09 [DUP]	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	123	98	110	98	21.4	64	74	66
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	10 U	24	10 U	6 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	55
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	169	230	130	170	47.6	130	80	140
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1 U	0.4 U	0.36	0.27	1 U	0.4 U	0.31	0.12 J
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	1,520	11,000	7,900	4,000	735	140	89	100 U
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.13 B	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 UN	4.7 J	5 U	10 U	3.7 BN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	102 BN	95 J	75 J	49 J	56.9 BN	8.9 J	14 J	13 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	0.73 J	0.51 J	0.24 J	0.51 B	0.16 J	3 U	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	1	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	0.92 J	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	48,800	35,000	39,000	49,000	14,200	17,000	24,000	41,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	5.7 B	87	96	61	29.6	140	85	680
Cobalt	---	ug/L	25.7 B	34	110	7.4 J	15.4 B	4.2 J	10 U	50 U
Copper	200	ug/L	5.2 B	28	18	10	32.1	2 J	10 U	11
Iron	300	ug/L	1,310	17,000	13,000	5,800	3,150	1,200	780	3,800
Lead	25	ug/L	2.5 B	6.3	5 U	10 U	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	11,500	9,800	10,000	12,000	2,950 B	4,200	5,100	9,100
Manganese	300	ug/L	222	1,300	920	450	691	110	2,000	610
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.049 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	26 J	26 J	11 J	61.9	5.8 J	14 J	17 J
Potassium	---	ug/L	4,930 B	5,600	5,700	4,600 J	1,370 B	1,800 J	2,000 J	1,900 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	2 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U	3.7 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	9,190	7,000	7,700	9,700	8,400	28,000	15,000	41,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	7.6 J	10 U	20 U	2.9 UN	9.8 J	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2.8 BN	21 J	17 J	8.3 J	2.4 BN	50 U	50 U	3 J
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	13.4 B	53	24	13 J	56.7	20	5.2 J	5.4 J
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

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Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
 U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.  
 E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 8-I				WELL 8-R			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	564	260	230	190	505	520	490	480
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	50.1	41	53	44	10 U	14	11	10
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	360	460	190	170	600	460	570	560
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	10.2	18 E	14	7.8	1.78	1.6	3	1.7
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	184 B	8,700	10,000	8,300	10.4 U	1,200	66	100 U
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	8.6 BN	26	15	12	3.1 UN	3.1 J	5 U	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	111 BN	110	110	95 J	20.8 BN	29 J	19 J	16 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	0.66 J	0.67 J	0.46 J	0.4 U	0.28 J	3 U	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	1.5	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	1.2	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	93,200	55,000	51,000	49,000	169,000	170,000	160,000	160,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	3.3 B	30	41	27	2.5 B	42	11	11
Cobalt	---	ug/L	8.6 B	19	15	9.5 J	13.8 B	26	9.3 J	6.7 J
Copper	200	ug/L	1.2 U	23	29	27	3 B	84	2.9 J	5 J
Iron	300	ug/L	13,900	43,000	39,000	33,000	751	4,700	1,300	1,300
Lead	25	ug/L	1.9 U	3.5 J	5 U	10 U	3.5	4 J	5 U	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	31,000	21,000	18,000	16,000	43,000	44,000	39,000	40,000
Manganese	300	ug/L	3,090	1,900	2,200	3,100	2,190	2,200	1,900	1,900
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.033 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	15.6 B	20 J	24 J	18 J	11.5 B	36 J	15 J	15 J
Potassium	---	ug/L	52,500	31,000	23,000	17,000	7,630	5,700	5,600	4,400 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	2.2 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U	4.3 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	124,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	42,200	46,000	48,000	42,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	4.6 BN	12	10 U	20 U	4.6 BN	9.4 J	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	24 J	26 J	20 J	2 UN	4.1 J	50 U	50 U
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	5.4 B	55	35	32	8.6 B	31	10 U	20 U
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.24	0.14 J	0.11 J
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1.6	0.67	0.52	0.29 J	1 U	0.5 U	0.13 J	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

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Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 9-OS				WELL 9-I			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	15.5	20	14	12	10.8	18	18	18
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	47.2	54	120	120	10 U	54	10 U	37
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	25.8	60	32	40	31.3	76	32	44
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1.05	0.4 U	3.2	5.4	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.099 J
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	291	1,000	4,000	3900	173 B	12,000	21,000	13,000
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.15 B	3 U	2 J	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 UN	5 U	4.2 J	10 U	3.1 UN	4.5 J	4.4 J	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	11.7 BN	17 J	33 J	37 J	9.2 BN	110	180	120
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	0.14 J	0.34 J	0.25 J	0.4 U	0.77 J	1.2 J	0.71 J
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	0.67 J	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	0.73 J	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	7,100	7,600	8,100	9700	8,840	8,100	12,000	12,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	2.4 B	55	330	300	1.4 B	36	150	38
Cobalt	---	ug/L	1.9 U	2.2 J	10 U	50 U	1.9 U	14	27	11 J
Copper	200	ug/L	1.2 U	3.6 J	14	16	1.2 U	27	44	27
Iron	300	ug/L	453	1,600	6,300	7800	318	24,000	41,000	23,000
Lead	25	ug/L	1.9 U	1 J	6.1	10 U	1.9 U	3.5 J	4.8 J	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	1,950 B	2,000	2,500	3300	2,230 B	5,100	7,900	5,900
Manganese	300	ug/L	27.7	51	140	150	11.6	290	560	290
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.049 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.078 J	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	6.7 J	34 J	28 J	2.3 U	18 J	31 J	19 J
Potassium	---	ug/L	3,320 B	5,100	1,700 J	5700	608 B	3,900 J	6,200	3,900 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	1.1 UN	10 U	10 U	10 U	1.1 UN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	4,160 B	5.3	7,200	8300	5,530	9,400	9,800	15,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	20 U	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	2.7 J	8.6 J	10 J	2 UN	25 J	43 J	24 J
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	9.3 B	36	13	21	5.6 B	65	56	35
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1.00 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

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 U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.  
 E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL 9-R			
			Jun-05	Sep-06 [DUP]	Oct-07 [DUP]	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>						
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	5 U	110	130	150
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	102	120	120	160
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	6.78	4.9	5.9	5.6
<b>TAL Metals:</b>						
Aluminum	---	ug/L	26.5 B	73	140	100 U
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 UN	5.9	6.1	5.7 J
Barium	1000	ug/L	23.3 BN	21 J	24 J	28 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	1 U	0.1 J	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	0.53 J	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	26,700	27,000	31,000	38000
Chromium	50	ug/L	1.9 B	4.1 J	4.3 J	10 U
Cobalt	---	ug/L	2.8 B	3.7 J	10 U	50 U
Copper	200	ug/L	1.2 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Iron	300	ug/L	<b>6,430</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>9400</b>
Lead	25	ug/L	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	8,520	8,300	9,300	11000
Manganese	300	ug/L	<b>2,730</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>3700</b>
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	1.8 J	3.2 J	2.5 J
Potassium	---	ug/L	10,100	11,000	11,000	12000
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	1.4 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	<b>22,500</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>44000</b>
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	50 U	50 U	50 U
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	3.2 B	28	10 U	8.1 J
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>						
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	2	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1.00 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.24	0.5 U	0.22 J

**NOTES:**

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TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	WELL PW-1				WELL PW-2			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	13.5	24	20	18	37.9	58	50	46
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	10 U	10 U	55	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	66.7	48	32	40	56.6	92	64	60
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1 U	0.49 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	10.4 U	76	50 U	100 U	10.4 U	67	50 U	100 U
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 UN	5 U	5 U	100 U	3.1 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	11.2 BN	7.2 J	5.5 J	5.9 J	7.1 UN	2.6 J	2.4 J	2.6 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	0.4 U	0.12 J	3 U	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	0.53 J	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	0.62 J	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	18,400	10,000	8,200	10,000	18,800	28,000	21,000	25,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	0.9 U	2.7 J	10 U	10 U	0.9 U	2.8 J	10 U	10 U
Cobalt	---	ug/L	1.9 U	2.1 J	10 U	50 U	1.9 U	2.4 J	10 U	50 U
Copper	200	ug/L	83.4	69	60	100	197	50	200	61
Iron	300 [2]	ug/L	18.6 B	15 J	17 J	12 J	115	34 J	130	140
Lead	25	ug/L	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	10 U	1.9 U	2.1 J	5 U	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	5,070	2,700	2,300	2,800	2,320 B	3,200	2,400	2,900
Manganese	300 [2]	ug/L	2.1 U	0.75 J	50 U	50 U	2.1 U	1.4 J	5.6 J	1.8 J
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.047 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	50	50 U	50 U	2.3 U	50 U	7 J	50 U
Potassium	---	ug/L	1,260 B	1,200 J	910 J	880 J	871 B	1,100 J	880 J	960 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	3 J	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	1.1 UN	10 U	10 U	10 U	1.7 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	11,500	14,000	12,000	12,000	5,400	7,400	6,100	7,400
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	20 U	2.9 UN	8.8 J	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	50 U	50 U	50 U	2 UN	50 U	50 U	50 U
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	13.6 B	46	24	22	44.1	41	140	47
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	5	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998). Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCRR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 samples. Samples from the 2005 event were analyzed by STL Newburgh.

- [DUP] Duplicate sample obtained at this location. The highest value given for the sample or the duplicate is reported.  
 NA Not Analyzed.  
 ND Not Detected.

Laboratory Qualifier Definitions:STL Newburgh

- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
- J Indicates an estimated value for tentatively identified compounds.
- B The reported value is less than the Contract Required Detection Limit (CRDL), but greater than the Instrument Detection Limit.
- E Indicates an estimated value because of the possible presence of interference.
- W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.
- N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	SVWC-93				SVWC-94			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	39.1	46	58	40	41.9	44	52	
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	10 U							
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	84.1	76	88	76	88.2	72	92	N
Total Kjeldhal Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	10.4 U	63	50 U	100 U	10.4 U	56	50 U	O
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.14 B	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	T
Arsenic	25	ug/L	4.2 BN	1.2 J	5 U	10 U	3.1 UN	5 U	5 U	
Barium	1000	ug/L	9.7 BN	9.6 J	11 J	8.8 J	13.6 BN	13 J	14 J	
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	0.14 J	3 U	3 U	0.4 U	3 U	3 U	
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	0.59 J	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	1 U	1 U	S
Calcium	---	ug/L	23,500	21,000	25,000	23,000	24,600	21,000	23,000	
Chromium	50	ug/L	0.9 U	3.2 J	10 U	10 U	0.93 B	2 J	10 U	A
Cobalt	---	ug/L	1.9 U	2.2 J	10 U	50 U	1.9 U	10 U	10 U	
Copper	200	ug/L	3.9 B	7.6 J	8 J	3.9 J	5.4 B	7 J	12	M
Iron	300 [2]	ug/L	14.4 B	21 J	46 J	29 J	7.7 U	50 U	12 J	
Lead	25	ug/L	2 B	5 U	5 U	10 U	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	P
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	6,170	5,200	6,100	5,900	6,520	5,300	5,900	
Manganese	300 [2]	ug/L	2.1 U	0.62 J	50 U	50 U	6.5 B	3.2 J	3.8 J	L
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.027 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	50 U	5.5 J	50 U	2.3 U	50 U	50 U	E
Potassium	---	ug/L	2,240 B	2,000 J	2,000 J	1,500 J	1,950 B	1,700 J	1,600 J	
Selenium	10	ug/L	6.8 N	5 U	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	D
Silver	50	ug/L	1.5 BN	10 U	10 U	10 U	1.1 UN	10 U	10 U	
Sodium	20000	ug/L	44,100	52,000	60,000	52,000	42,300	47,000	52,000	
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	7.6 J	10 U	20 U	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	50 U	50 U	50 U	2 UN	50 U	50 U	
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	5.1 B	36	13	12 J	3.8 B	36	10	
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	
Vinyl Chloride	5	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998).  
 [3] SVWC-94 Out of Service During March 2009 Sampling Event

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCRR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 samples. Samples from the 2005 event were analyzed by STL Newburgh.

[DUP] Duplicate sample obtained at this location. The highest value given for the sample or the duplicate is reported.

NA Not Analyzed.

ND Not Detected.

**Laboratory Qualifier Definitions:****STL Newburgh**

- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
- J Indicates an estimated value for tentatively identified compounds.
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- W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.
- N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.

- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS**  
**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

	ARARs [1]	UNITS	SVWC-95				SVWC-96			
			Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
<b>Leachate Indicator Parameters:</b>										
Alkalinity	---	mg/L	53.5	54	62	40	47.6	44	50	40
Chemical Oxygen Demand	---	mg/L	10 U	0.1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	0.1 U	10 U	10 U
Total Hardness	---	mg/L	80.6	84	100	88	83.2	76	80	88
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	---	mg/L	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	1 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.1 J
<b>TAL Metals:</b>										
Aluminum	---	ug/L	10.4 U	37	50 U	100 U	10.4 U	14 J	50 U	100 U
Antimony	3	ug/L	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U	0.12 U	3 U	3 U	60 U
Arsenic	25	ug/L	3.1 UN	2 J	5 U	10 U	3.1 UN	1.3 J	5 U	10 U
Barium	1000	ug/L	13.7 BN	10 J	16 J	13 J	10 BN	7.2 J	9.4 J	8.6 J
Beryllium	3	ug/L	0.4 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	0.4 U	3 U	3 U	3 U
Cadmium	5	ug/L	0.8 UN	1 U	1 U	5 U	0.8 UN	1 U	1 U	5 U
Calcium	---	ug/L	22,300	20,000	25,000	24,000	22,400	18,000	22,000	23,000
Chromium	50	ug/L	0.9 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	0.94 B	10 U	10 U	10 U
Cobalt	---	ug/L	1.9 U	10 U	10 U	50 U	1.9 U	10 U	10 U	50 U
Copper	200	ug/L	3 B	6.1 J	4.4 J	5.4 J	3.9 B	6.8 J	4.3 J	6.3 J
Iron	300 [2]	ug/L	17.2 B	260	76	33 J	7.7 U	50 U	50 U	16 J
Lead	25	ug/L	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	10 U	1.9 U	5 U	5 U	10 U
Magnesium	35000 GV	ug/L	6,030	5,100	6,500	6,700	6,250	4,900	5,800	6,300
Manganese	300 [2]	ug/L	86	25 J	96	140	2.1 U	50 U	50 U	50 U
Mercury	0.7	ug/L	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.057 J	0.2 U	0.16 U	0.2 U	0.036 J	0.2 U
Nickel	100	ug/L	2.3 U	1.4 J	1.2 J	50 U	2.3 U	50 U	50 U	50 U
Potassium	---	ug/L	2,320 B	1,700 J	2,200 J	1,600 J	2,120 B	1,300 J	1,600 J	1,300 J
Selenium	10	ug/L	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U	3.9 UN	5 U	5 U	10 U
Silver	50	ug/L	1.1 UN	1.5 J	10 U	10 U	1.1 UN	10 U	10 U	10 U
Sodium	20000	ug/L	41,700	36,000	53,000	49,000	47,400	47,000	56,000	54,000
Thallium	0.5 GV	ug/L	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	10 U	2.9 UN	10 U	10 U	20 U
Vanadium	---	ug/L	2 UN	50 U	50 U	2 U	2 UN	50 U	50 U	50 U
Zinc	2000 GV	ug/L	9.3 B	25	8.2 J	11 J	6 B	24	8.8 J	14 J
<b>VOCs by EPA Method 8260B:</b>										
1,1-Dichloroethane	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Vinyl Chloride	5	ug/L	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U
Benzene	1	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/L	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	1 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U

**NOTES:**

- [1] ARARs Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements: NYSDEC Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values, T.O.G.S. 1.1.1 (June 1998). Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of applicable water quality standards or guidance values.

All samples were analyzed for NYCR Part 360 Baseline Parameters and Site Specific Parameters.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 samples. Samples from the 2005 event were analyzed by STL Newburgh.

- [DUP] Duplicate sample obtained at this location. The highest value given for the sample or the duplicate is reported.  
 NA Not Analyzed.  
 ND Not Detected.

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- E Indicates an estimated value because of the possible presence of interference.
- W Indicates post digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits (85-110%), while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.
- N Spiked sample recovery not within control limits

Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

- J Analyte detected below Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL).
- U The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the detection limit listed.
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range.

TABLE 3A

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Benzene**

Sample ID	Jan-90	Sep-90	Jan-93	Apr-93	Sep-93	Dec-93	Mar-94	Jun-94	Sep-94	Dec-94	Mar-95	Jun-95	Sep-95	Dec-95	Mar-96	Jun-96
1-OS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA
2-OS	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA
3-OS//	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA
4-OS	ND	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA						
5-OS	<b>2.0</b>	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	NA
5-I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	NA
7-OS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA
8-OS	<b>2.0</b>	0.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND						
8-I	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	<b>2.0</b>	ND	ND	ND	<b>1.2</b>	1.0	<b>2.0</b>	
8-R	<b>3.0</b>	0.4	ND	0.9	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	<b>2.0</b>	0.9	ND	0.65	ND	ND	ND
9-OS	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND
9-I	NA	0.2	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
9-R	NA	0.9	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-1	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-2	NA	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	0.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-93	NA	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-94	NA	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-95	NA	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-96	NA	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Benzene, 1.0  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3A (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Benzene**

Sample ID	Sep-96	Dec-96	Mar-97	Jun-97	Sep-97	Dec-97	Mar-98	Jun-98	Sep-98	Mar-99	Sep-99	Jun-99	Sep-99	May-00	Sep-00	Dec-00	Mar-01
1-OS	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
2-OS	NA	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
3-OS/I	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
4-OS	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
5-OS	NA	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
5-I	ND	NA	NA	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND
8-OS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
8-I	<b>2.0</b>	ND	ND	<b>2.0</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	0.5 J	ND	ND	ND
8-R	ND	ND	ND	ND	<b>2.0</b>	ND											
9-OS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
9-I	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
9-R	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-2	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-93	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-94	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-95	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-96	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Benzene, 1.0  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3A

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING**  
**COMPOUND: BENZENE**

Sample ID	Sample Date			<b>Oct-04</b>	<b>Jun-05</b>	<b>Sep-06</b>	<b>Oct-07</b>	<b>Mar-09</b>
	<b>Oct-03</b>	<b>Mar-04</b>	<b>Jun-05</b>					
1-OS/J	NA	NA	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
2-OS	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
3-OS/J	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
4-OS	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
5-OS	NA	1.0	U	NA	0.5	U	0.5	U
5-I	1.0	U	NA	1.0	U	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
8-OS	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
8-I	1.0	U	0.6 J	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5
8-R	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
9-OS	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
9-I	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
9-R	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
PW-1	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
PW-2	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
SVWC-93	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
SVWC-94	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	NA	NA
SVWC-95	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U
SVWC-96	1.0	U	1.0	U	0.5	U	0.5	U

**NOTES:**

Concentrations reported in ug/L (ppb).

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Benzene, 1.0 mg/L.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 events. STL Newburgh conducted analyses for the 2003 - 2005 events.

Life Science Laboratories

U = Analyte not detected at listed detection limit.

STL Newburgh

J = Indicates an estimated value for Tentatively Identified Compounds

TABLE 3B

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Chromium**

Sample ID	Jan-90	Sep-90	Jan-93	Apr-93	Sep-93	Dec-93	Mar-94	Jun-94	Sep-94	Dec-94	Mar-95	Sep-95	Dec-95	Mar-96	Jun-96	
1-OS	<b>153</b>	<b>57.3</b>	8	ND	<b>60</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>65.5</b>	7.2	<b>284</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>727</b>	17	<b>102</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>127</b>	NA
2-OS	<b>180</b>	<b>141</b>	NA	ND	<b>50.2</b>	<b>95.9</b>	11.8	<b>89.3</b>	45.9	25.1	39.7	34.1	<b>137</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>	NA
3-OS/I	<b>587</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>807</b>	40.4	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>372</b>	NA
4-OS	<b>139</b>	40.1	5.8	ND	10.8	11.2	15.1	25.4	23.1	<b>53.1</b>	21.1	ND	38.8	12.2	11	NA
5-OS	<b>90</b>	35.6	48.8	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	39	NA	NA	<b>216</b>	NA
5-I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	33.5	40.1	24.2	13	<b>1,890</b>	<b>2118</b>	31	<b>210</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>324</b>	NA	NA	17.4	22.4	NA
8-OS	34.8	16.7	ND	ND	7.6	<b>86.6</b>	28.7	13.2	4.2	<b>129</b>	40.4	13.9	7.2	<b>62.2</b>	35.8	
8-I	<b>215</b>	32.5	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
8-R	20	23.1	9.9	ND	17.7	18.2	7.5	17	12.8	8.4	8	3.4	24.1	29.2	12.3	26.2
9-OS	NA	6.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	22.9	27.1	14.8	2.9	6.3	10.1	13.4	8.5	6.7	23.8
9-I	NA	8.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	2.4	5.8	3.9	8	34.6	25.3	8.1
9-R	NA	8.8	3.9	16.4	16.7	11.6	35.4	48.2	29.9	10.5	16.9	26.5	<b>66.7</b>	45.4	43.8	12.8
PW-1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.6	ND	0.8	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.9	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-93	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.94
SVWC-94	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-95	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-96	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	1.7	NA	ND	ND

## NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Chromium, 50  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3B (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Chromium**

Sample ID	Sample Date											Sep-00	Dec-00	Mar-01		
	Sep-96	Dec-96	Mar-97	Jun-97	Sep-97	Dec-97	Mar-98	Jun-98	Mar-99	Sep-99	May-00					
1-OS	<b>102</b>	NA	<b>88</b>	NA	<b>220</b>	NA	<b>1,180</b>	NA	<b>496</b>	NA	<b>1,850</b>	<b>2,100</b>	NA	<b>405</b>	<b>253</b>	
2-OS	NA	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	<b>241</b>	NA	<b>121</b>	13.6	NA	<b>285</b>	<b>415</b>	NA	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>
3-OS/I	29.7	NA	25	NA	<b>190</b>	NA	<b>433</b>	NA	<b>804</b>	<b>270</b>	NA	<b>321</b>	<b>687</b>	NA	453	<b>522</b>
4-OS	6.2	NA	ND	NA	ND	NA	34.7	NA	8.6	2.2	NA	<b>87.7</b>	36.8	NA	17.9	13.2
5-OS	NA	NA	19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.3	NA	NA	<b>69.3</b>	NA	<b>165</b>	38.6
5-I	8	NA	NA	NA	ND	NA	2.3	NA	9.6	NA	NA	NA	10.6	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	4.4	NA	41	NA	<b>60</b>	NA	<b>188</b>	NA	<b>96.2</b>	48.1	NA	<b>59.2</b>	<b>200</b>	NA	34.7	<b>51.9</b>
8-OS	15.9	20	ND	ND	ND	4	9.6	4.5	<b>79.4</b>	20.2	31	30.1	16.9	8.8	25.8	
8-I	17.4	<b>110</b>	17	10	ND	20	4.6	4.8	<b>55.6</b>	NA	<b>56.8</b>	ND	10	17.3	22.9	49.9
8-R	20.4	ND	ND	20	20	ND	ND	5.2	6.3	3.4	2	ND	1.1	2.2	3.6	7.7
9-OS	5.2	ND	ND	10	ND	ND	2.3	0.64	9.8	1.1	ND	34.5	7.4	20.1	17	
9-I	4.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.7	8	2.8	1.7	6.8	ND	10.8	5.0	4.1	28.8
9-R	23.8	<b>90</b>	ND	20	ND	ND	15.2	1.9	23.4	8.5	15	47.3	3	1.6	2.4	4.1
PW-1	0.43	20	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.75	ND	ND	ND	ND
PW-2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.69	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-93	0.89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.78	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	1.4	ND
SVWC-94	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	0.53	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-95	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	0.96	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SVWC-96	1.3	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

## NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected  
 NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Chromium, 50  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3B

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING**  
**COMPOUND: CHROMIUM**

Sample ID		Sample Date	Sample Date	Sample Date	Oct-07	Mar-09
	Oct-03	Mar-04	Jun-05	Sep-06		
1-OS/I	NA	NA	31.4	2,400	530	140
2-OS	<b>52.9</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>480</b>
3-OS/I	<b>2,810</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>3,900</b>
4-OS	5	9.4	B	<b>56.7</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>270</b>
5-OS	NA	<b>237</b>	NA	<b>690</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>170</b>
5-I	29.8	NA	5.6	B	NA	NA
7-OS	2.4	<b>133</b>	5.7	B	<b>87</b>	<b>96</b>
8-OS	2.2	10.3	29.6	<b>140</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>680</b>
8-I	1.4	19.4	3.3	B	30	41
8-R	10	U	2	B	2.5	42
9-OS	5	10.4	2.4	B	<b>55</b>	<b>330</b>
9-I	2	2.8	B	1.4	36	<b>150</b>
9-R	1.1	2.6	B	1.9	B	4.1
PW-1	0.73	1.3	B	10	U	2.7
PW-2	1.9	1.5	B	10	U	2.8
SVWC-93	1.3	1.4	B	10	U	3.2
SVWC-94	0.75	1.9	B	0.93	B	2
SVWC-95	10	U	1.5	B	10	U
SVWC-96	10	U	1.2	B	0.94	B

**NOTES:**

Concentrations reported in ug/L (ppb).

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Chromium, 50 mg/L.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 events. STL Newburgh conducted analyses for the 2003-2005 events.

Life Science Laboratories

J = Analyte detected below the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

U = Analyte not detected at listed detection limit.

STL Newburgh

B = The reported value is less than the Contract Required Detection Limit (CRDL),  
but greater than the Instrument Detection Limit.

TABLE 3C

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Iron**

Sample ID	Jan-90	Sep-90	Jan-93	Apr-93	Sep-93	Dec-93	Mar-94	Jun-94	Sep-94	Dec-94	Mar-95	Sep-95	Dec-95	Mar-96	Jun-96
1-OS	45,000	17,500	1,870	884	32,300	162,000	12,200	69.6	4,950	47,700	5,970	2,820	27,900	23,400	21,700
2-OS	912	41,800	NA	186	11,800	9,800	946	5,080	14,700	4,120	1,310	1,730	24,300	5,660	1,770
3-OS/I	6,830	9,750	5,110	333	21,300	37,900	19,400	29,900	14,400	37,500	54,600	16,600	31,400	3,710	7,750
4-OS	15,600	12,400	529	520	5,560	10,600	5,720	17,600	16,900	15,200	6,110	3,010	28,600	7,460	7,470
5-OS	27,000	11,200	11,100	4,700	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17,100	NA	NA	60,000
5-I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,030	2,080	2,380	8,990	30,700	56,200	NA	2,200	1,870
7-OS	981	24,500	1,250	521	619,000	2,200	2,340	15,600	14,500	14,400	12,200	NA	NA	1,870	11,400
8-OS	229,000	43,800	3,230	2,080	6,180	12,000	20,300	6,240	7,490	6,740	13,500	5,760	46,900	0.116	4,870
8-I	15,700	30,500	NA	ND	ND	ND	22,300	41,200	24,200	18,200	24,300	21,100	32,300	28,500	27,300
8-R	1,360	2,940	11,600	2,590	9,160	4,710	2,510	11,100	22,000	10,200	24,900	25,700	26,600	124,000	18,400
9-OS	NA	249	50.7	1,200	383	393	2,210	1,040	1,020	1,490	1,340	294	NA	NA	2,330
9-I	NA	145	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,040	62.3	84	260	788	468	4,530	762	232
9-R	NA	20,200	2,680	8,250	11,500	10,800	8,850	19,400	9,110	2,700	1,080	2,230	4,080	1,370	2,060
PW-1	NA	64	186	130	1,260	916	85.3	11.2	561	39.7	283	400	238	252	53.9
PW-2	NA	11	41.8	49.5	ND	22.7	NA	ND	53.5	13.6	NA	253	276	ND	ND
SVWC-93	NA	NA	32.6	10.6	NA	553	179	ND	17.2	20.7	19	154	NA	585	ND
SVWC-94	NA	NA	40.3	19.1	NA	NA	49.4	ND	6.1	13.8	ND	143	NA	124	ND
SVWC-95	NA	NA	51.7	74.4	ND	NA	45.5	ND	274	40.3	279	161	NA	148	ND
SVWC-96	NA	NA	22.3	17.3	NA	22.6	14.9	ND	61.5	66.8	ND	173	NA	136	ND

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Iron, 300  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3C (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Iron**

Sample ID	Sep-96	Dec-96	Mar-97	Jun-97	Sep-97	Dec-97	Mar-98	Jun-98	Sep-98	Mar-99	Jun-99	Sep-99	May-00	Sep-00	Dec-00	Mar-01
1-OS	<b>48,000</b>	NA	<b>19,000</b>	NA	<b>49,000</b>	NA	<b>62,100</b>	NA	<b>3,150</b>	<b>74,400</b>	NA	<b>76,200</b>	<b>40,500</b>	NA	<b>43,800</b>	<b>54,100</b>
2-OS	NA	NA	140	NA	900	NA	<b>15,100</b>	NA	<b>24,900</b>	<b>536</b>	NA	<b>6,910</b>	<b>32,900</b>	NA	<b>32,800</b>	<b>37,700</b>
3-OS/l	<b>303</b>	NA	<b>1,500</b>	NA	<b>5,400</b>	NA	<b>29,800</b>	NA	<b>23,600</b>	<b>1,620</b>	NA	<b>1,990</b>	<b>3,310</b>	NA	<b>3,620</b>	<b>5,810</b>
4-OS	<b>1,300</b>	NA	<b>2,700</b>	NA	<b>600</b>	NA	<b>8,490</b>	NA	<b>6,840</b>	<b>1,100</b>	NA	<b>50,200</b>	<b>16,300</b>	NA	<b>11,300</b>	<b>7,690</b>
5-OS	NA	NA	<b>8,100</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	<b>8,180</b>	NA	NA	NA	<b>41,500</b>	NA	<b>101,000</b>	<b>22,800</b>
5-I	<b>2,170</b>	NA	NA	NA	600	NA	<b>3,150</b>	NA	<b>851</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	<b>305</b>	NA	<b>9,700</b>	NA	<b>9,700</b>	NA	<b>36,300</b>	NA	<b>21,900</b>	<b>1,950</b>	NA	<b>11,300</b>	<b>4,300</b>	NA	<b>12,400</b>	<b>4,170</b>
8-OS	<b>997</b>	<b>2,100</b>	ND	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>8,900</b>	<b>4,450</b>	<b>6,020</b>
8-I	<b>26,400</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>18,000</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>14,000</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>15,700</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>37,200</b>	NA	<b>19,100</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>9,870</b>	<b>22,900</b>	<b>26,400</b>	<b>47,600</b>
8-R	<b>11,700</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>9,200</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,500</b>
9-OS	<b>1,030</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>0,105</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>3,660</b>
9-I	80.5	100	ND	ND	ND	ND	113	400	91.3	86.4	949	ND	<b>2,820</b>	<b>3,920</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>24,000</b>
9-R	<b>1,640</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>13,000</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>7,800</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>5,040</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4,360</b>	<b>3,110</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>9,110</b>	<b>8,280</b>	<b>8,080</b>
PW-1	40.2	<b>30,000</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	94.4	38.8	42.2	163	ND	18	ND	4.5	15.3	
PW-2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	27.7	36.9	22.2	35.3	114	ND	59.4	36.8	62	10.8	
SVWC-93	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	26.4	25.3	50.2	NA	169	NA	8.8	4.2	36.5	62.4	
SVWC-94	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND	90.9	ND	NA	83.1	NA	3.9	ND	20.5	22.2
SVWC-95	98.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	61	27	NA	90.1	NA	23.2	ND	14.4	24.9	
SVWC-96	147	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	289	NA	67.8	NA	4.6	ND	52.9	27.8	

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Iron, 300  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3C

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING**  
**COMPOUND: IRON**

Sample ID		Sample Date					
	Oct-03	Mar-04	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07		Mar-09
1-OS/I	NA	NA	<b>54,200</b>	N	<b>120,000</b>	<b>160,000</b>	<b>38,000</b>
2-OS	<b>14,700</b>	<b>14,700</b>	144	N	<b>12,000</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>12,000</b>
3-OS/I	<b>39,000</b>	<b>12,900</b>	<b>60,500</b>	N	<b>77,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>
4-OS	<b>2,470</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,050</b>	12,000	<b>24,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>	
5-OS	NA	<b>150,000</b>	NA	<b>410,000</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>110,000</b>	
5-I	<b>21,800</b>	NA	124	NA	NA	NA	
7-OS	<b>633</b>	<b>38,500</b>	<b>1,310</b>	17,000	<b>13,000</b>	<b>5,800</b>	
8-OS	<b>705</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>3,150</b>	1,200	<b>780</b>	<b>3,800</b>	
8-I	<b>8,310</b>	<b>29,700</b>	<b>13,900</b>	43,000	<b>39,000</b>	<b>33,000</b>	
8-R	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,300</b>	
9-OS	<b>656</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>453</b>	1,600	<b>6,300</b>	<b>7,800</b>	
9-I	<b>514</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>23,000</b>	
9-R	<b>4,660</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>9,400</b>	
PW-1	50	U	20	B	18.6	B	
PW-2	50	U	27.5	B	115	J	
SVWC-93	50	U	203	B	14.4	J	
SVWC-94	50	U	30.3	B	7.7	U	
SVWC-95	50	U	157	B	17.2	B	
SVWC-96	50	U	16.8	U	7.7	U	

**NOTES:**

Concentrations reported in ug/L (ppb).

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Iron, 300 mg/L.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 events. STL Newburgh conducted analyses for the 2003-2005 events.

Life Science Laboratories

J = Analyte detected below the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

U = Analyte not detected at listed detection limit.

STL Newburgh

B = The reported value is less than the Contract Required Detection Limit (CRDL),  
 but greater than the Instrument Detection Limit.

TABLE 3D

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Manganese**

Sample ID	Jan-90	Sep-90	Jan-93	Apr-93	Sep-93	Dec-93	Mar-94	Jun-94	Sep-94	Dec-94	Mar-95	Jun-95	Sep-95	Dec-95	Mar-96	Jun-96	
1-OS	<b>3,790</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>4,930</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>2,020</b>	NA	
2-OS	298	<b>4,770</b>	NA	27	<b>4,850</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>827</b>	221	<b>982</b>	<b>5,570</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>280</b>	NA		
3-OS/I	<b>8,700</b>	<b>18,100</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>9,590</b>	<b>8,780</b>	<b>5,640</b>	<b>10,300</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>6,090</b>	<b>11,900</b>	NA	
4-OS	<b>4,210</b>	<b>5,020</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>2,850</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>7,080</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>636</b>	NA	
5-OS	<b>981</b>	<b>530</b>	192	43.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	<b>1410</b>	NA	49.5	NA	<b>616</b>	NA	
5-I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	52.8	40.6	215	221	<b>474</b>	NA	248	NA	53.6	NA	
7-OS	<b>1,240</b>	<b>3,260</b>	48.3	46.1	<b>45,100</b>	122	67.4	<b>1,580</b>	<b>9,820</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,180</b>	NA	NA	NA	56.8	390	NA
8-OS	<b>2,830</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2,460</b>	<b>3,120</b>	
8-I	<b>4,230</b>	<b>1,110</b>	NA	ND	ND	<b>877</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>2,430</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>3,200</b>		
8-R	872	181	<b>1,660</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>3,230</b>	
9-OS	NA	14.6	ND	21.1	9.6	8.7	74.8	34.7	26.2	40.8	32.9	3.9	NA	NA	75.7	70.9	
9-I	NA	377	NA	NA	NA	NA	40.6	3.2	21.7	9.8	40.5	10.9	129	15.9	5.2	13.1	
9-R	NA	<b>3,270</b>	<b>2,320</b>		<b>2,540</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1,840</b>	
PW-1	NA	ND	1.2	1.8	ND	3.6	5.4	ND	5.1	15.3	18.1	5.2	83.1	57.7	83.7	25.7	
PW-2	NA	ND	4.7	7.5	6.3	6.6	NA	2.4	8.7	6.1	NA	6.1	11.6	7.7	2.6	5	
SVWC-93	NA	NA	ND	1.7	NA	72.2	ND	2	0.37	9.6	0.95	NA	11.9	ND	3.4		
SVWC-94	NA	NA	7.3	ND	NA	NA	6.3	ND	10.4	11.9	6.7	11.4	NA	ND	3.1	ND	
SVWC-95	NA	NA	56.4	1.8	ND	NA	91.6	108	273	85.9	29	49.7	NA	22.1	47.4	67.4	
SVWC-96	NA	NA	ND	ND	NA	ND	ND	2.1	11.9	1.3	ND	NA	48	ND	ND	ND	

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in  $\mu\text{g/L}$  (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Manganese, 300  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

TABLE 3D (Continued)

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA**  
**COMPOUND: Manganese**

Sample ID	Date											Sample	Date
	Sep-96	Dec-96	Mar-97	Jun-97	Sep-97	Dec-97	Mar-98	Jun-98	Sep-98	Mar-99	Sep-99		
1-OS	<b>4,710</b>	NA	<b>2,200</b>	NA	<b>5,500</b>	NA	<b>4,530</b>	NA	<b>1,600</b>	<b>5,600</b>	NA	<b>9,830</b>	May-00
2-OS	NA	NA	18	NA	<b>650</b>	NA	<b>1,060</b>	NA	<b>3,320</b>	69.6	NA	<b>936</b>	<b>4,110</b>
3-OS/I	<b>4,880</b>	NA	<b>3,000</b>	NA	<b>4,500</b>	NA	<b>12,100</b>	NA	<b>8,880</b>	<b>948</b>	NA	<b>577</b>	<b>5,720</b>
4-OS	59.6	NA	140	NA	<b>940</b>	NA	<b>430</b>	NA	<b>1,600</b>	220	NA	<b>1,720</b>	<b>1,340</b>
5-OS	NA	NA	NA	20	NA	57.8	NA	18.7	NA	NA	27.2	NA	<b>1,080</b>
5-I	77.7	NA	160	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	88.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	43.1	NA	<b>1,400</b>	NA	550	NA	<b>2,480</b>	NA	<b>2,190</b>	211	NA	<b>755</b>	<b>305</b>
8-OS	<b>679</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>570</b>	124	<b>466</b>	<b>2,640</b>	119	<b>1,400</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>3,820</b>
8-I	<b>2,100</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1,500</b>	NA	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>789</b>
8-R	<b>4,310</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>952</b>	NA	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>2,640</b>
9-OS	43.3	20	49	170	ND	20	28	14.7	3.5	28.6	15.1	11.7	40.1
9-I	5.6	6	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.8	11.8	3.6	2.8	18	5.4	109
9-R	<b>1,930</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>3,020</b>
PW-1	4.4	80	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.4	0.99	7	1.4	1.9	ND	0.81
PW-2	3.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9.1	5.1	0.61	6.6	6.6	ND	1.8
SVWC-93	2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	12.8	0.79	3.6	NA	2.5	NA	0.49
SVWC-94	5.3	6	ND	ND	ND	10	NA	8.1	5.8	7.6	NA	4.3	NA
SVWC-95	26.4	70	82	80	130	NA	58.6	64.4	21	NA	40.6	NA	40.4
SVWC-96	10.1	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	NA	22	NA	1.6	NA	ND	<0.70

NOTES:

Concentrations reported in µg/L (ppb).

ND = Not Detected

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Manganese, 300 µg/L.

TABLE 3D

**TOWN OF RAMAPO LANDFILL**  
**POST-CLOSURE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING**  
**COMPOUND: MANGANESE**

Sample ID	Sample Date					
	Oct-03	Mar-04	Jun-05	Sep-06	Oct-07	Mar-09
1-OS/I	NA	NA	4,720	2,800	5,100	9,000
2-OS	<b>1,310</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>2,200</b>
3-OS/I	<b>14,200</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>6,450</b>	<b>9,200</b>	<b>4,400</b>	<b>14,000</b>
4-OS	<b>690</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>400</b>
5-OS	NA	<b>2,040</b>	NA	<b>5,100</b>	14	J 1,100
5-I	<b>577</b>	NA	13.6	NA	NA	NA
7-OS	76.4	<b>2,140</b>	222	1,300	920	<b>450</b>
8-OS	235	<b>1,590</b>	<b>691</b>	110	<b>2,000</b>	<b>610</b>
8-I	<b>2,590</b>	<b>4,650</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>3,100</b>
8-R	<b>2,040</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,900</b>
9-OS	15.5	4.4	B	27.7	51	140
9-I	15.1	19		11.6	290	<b>560</b>
9-R	<b>2,090</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>3,700</b>
PW-1	0.69	0.9	U	2.1	U	50 U
PW-2	1.6	0.9	U	2.1	U	5.6 J 1.8 J
SVWC-93	0.65	0.9	U	2.1	U	0.62 J 50 U
SVWC-94	4.3	3.3	B	6.5	B	3.2 J 3.8 J NA
SVWC-95	84.6	88		86	25 J	96 140
SVWC-96	0.9	U	0.9	U	2.1	U 50 U 50 U

**NOTES:**

Concentrations reported in ug/L (ppb).

NA = Not Analyzed

Values in **BOLD** indicate an exceedance of groundwater quality standard for Manganese, 300 mg/L.

Life Science Laboratories, Inc. conducted analyses for the 2006 - 2009 events. STL Newburgh conducted analyses for the 2003-2005 events.

**Life Science Laboratories**

J = Analyte detected below the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)

U = Analyte not detected at listed detection limit.

**STL Newburgh**

B = The reported value is less than the Contract Required Detection Limit (CRDL),  
 but greater than the Instrument Detection Limit.

## Project Management Case Narrative

### INTRODUCTION/ANALYTICAL RESULTS

This report summarizes the laboratory results for samples from Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C. New York State Department of Environmental Conservation forms are included in the Sample Data Summary Package and in the Sample Data Package.

### CONDITION UPON RECEIPT/CHAIN OF CUSTODY

The cooler(s) were received intact. When the cooler(s) were received by the laboratory, the sample custodian(s) opened and inspected the shipment(s) for damage, custody inconsistencies, and proper preservation. Chain of custodies documenting receipt are presented in the chain of custody section. Each sample was assigned a unique laboratory number and a custody file created. The samples were placed in a secured walk-in cooler and signed in and out by the chemists performing the tests. The sign out record, or lab chronicle, is presented in the chain of custody section.

Discrepancies noted upon receipt are documented on the Sample Receipt Checklist included in the chain of custody section. The temperatures of the iced coolers were 2.2°C, and 2.4°C.

### METHODOLOGY

The following methods were used to perform the analyses:

PARAMETER	METHOD	REFERENCE
GC/MS Volatile Organics	8260B	1
ICP Metals	6010B	1
Mercury	SW7470A	1
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EPA410.4	1
Kjeldahl Nitrogen	EPA351.2	1
Alkalinity	SM 2320B	2
Hardness	SM 2340C	2
Antimony	200.8	1

- 1) New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol, 2000.
- 2) Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup> Edition

### QUALITY CONTROL

QA/QC results are summarized in the Sample Data Summary Package and are also included in the raw data.

### RAW DATA

The raw data is organized in the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol Category B order of data.

### MISCELLANEOUS

The methodology requested for Antimony was 200.8 with a detection limit of 0.3 ppb. Antimony was analyzed by both methods 6010B and 200.8. The method 6010B is reported down to a MDL of 3 ppb. Method 200.8 is reported to a reporting limit (CRDL) of 2 ppb and a MDL of .1 ppb. Due to the interferences experienced and the limited sensitivity of non drinking water analysis by method 200.8, the results detected below the 2 ppb CRDL are reported as estimated.



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-001A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 9-R

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16725

**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:54

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434743

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-001A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	5.6	E	0.20	0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-001ADL
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	9-R
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 12:40
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	AA3	PrepDate:	03/18/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9133/R16714
Revision:	03/18/09 14:58	TestCode:	TKN351.2
Col Type:		FileID:	1-DL-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	5.6	0.40		0.11	mg/L	2	03/18/09 13:12

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434642

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-001B  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** R16700  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	150	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434355

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-001C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **BatchNo:** 9141/R16742  
**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND		0.00020	0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:48

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435035

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-001C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	160	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435761

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-001C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 9-R

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41

**TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102810

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Arsenic	0.0057 J	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Barium	0.028 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Calcium	38	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Copper	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Iron	9.4	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Magnesium	11	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Manganese	3.7	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Nickel	0.0025 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Potassium	12	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Sodium	44	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20
Zinc	0.0081 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:20

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

**B** Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
**H** Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
**ND** Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
**S** Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

**Print Date:** 04/10/09 13:27

437062

**Project Supervisor:** Anthony Crescenzi



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 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/23/09 13:26      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-001D  
**Client Sample ID:** 9-R  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16745  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5900.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Chlorobenzene	0.22 J	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:07	
Surr: Toluene-d8	109	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:07	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435136

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-002A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>9-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 12:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	GENESYS 20	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16725
<b>Revision:</b>	03/19/09 11:27	<b>TestCode:</b>	COD410.4
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	I-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	120	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:54

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434744

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-002A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:50  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	5.5 E	0.20		0.056	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434628

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-002ADL  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:50  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-DL-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	5.4	0.40		0.11	EPA 351.2 mg/L	2	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-002B

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 9-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:50

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16700

**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B

**FileID:** I-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	12	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434356

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-002C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	9-OS
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 12:50
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	FIMS 100	PrepDate:	03/19/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9141/R16742
Revision:	03/20/09 15:31	TestCode:	HG7470W
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:50

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range J Analyte detected below the PQL P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL) S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits
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Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435036

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-002C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:50  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	40	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435762

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	0903097-002C
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	9-OS
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 12:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	ICAP 61E	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	9136/R16868
<b>Revision:</b>	04/06/09 11:41	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-102811
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	3.9	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Barium	0.037 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Beryllium	0.00025 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Calcium	9.7	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Chromium	0.30	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Copper	0.016	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Iron	7.8	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Magnesium	3.3	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Manganese	0.15	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Nickel	0.028 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Potassium	5.7	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Sodium	8.3	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Vanadium	0.010 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23
Zinc	0.021	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:23

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-002D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>9-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 12:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16745
<b>Revision:</b>	03/23/09 13:26	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5901.D
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:48
Benzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:48
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:48
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00		0.33	µg/L	1	03/20/09 20:48
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134		0.16	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:48
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125		0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:48
Surr: Toluene-d8	109	75-125		0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 20:48

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-003A
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	9-J
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 13:00
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	AA3	PrepDate:	03/18/09 0:00
ColumnID:		BatchNo:	9133/R16714
Revision:	03/18/09 14:58	TestCode:	TKN351.2
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.099 J	0.20		0.056	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range J Analyte detected below the PQL P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL) S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits
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Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434629

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-003A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-I  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:00  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16725  
**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	37	10		3.6	EPA 410.4 mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:54

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434745

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-003B  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 9-J  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:00  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B      **BatchNo:** R16700  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	18	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434357

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-003C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	9-I
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 13:00
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	FIMS 100	PrepDate:	03/19/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9141/R16742
Revision:	03/20/09 15:31	TestCode:	HG7470W
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:52

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435037

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-003C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 9-J

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:00

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41

**TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102812

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	13	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Barium	0.12	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Beryllium	0.00071 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Calcium	12	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Chromium	0.038	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Cobalt	0.011 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Copper	0.027	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Iron	23	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Magnesium	5.9	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Manganese	0.29	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Nickel	0.019 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Potassium	3.9 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Sodium	15	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Vanadium	0.024 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27
Zinc	0.035	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:27

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437064

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-003C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 9-J

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:00

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16791

**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C

**FileID:** I-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	44	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435763

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-003D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>9-I</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 13:00
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16745
<b>Revision:</b>	03/23/09 13:26	<b>TestCode:</b>	8260W
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5902.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 21:29
Benzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 21:29
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 21:29
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00		0.33	µg/L	1	03/20/09 21:29
Surrogate: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	112		75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/20/09 21:29
Surrogate: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 21:29
Surrogate: Toluene-d8	109		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 21:29

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-004A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>8-J</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 17:30
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	AA3	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	9133/R16714
<b>Revision:</b>	03/18/09 14:58	<b>TestCode:</b>	TKN351.2
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	7.8 E	0.20		0.056	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	<b>0903097-004A</b>
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	<i>8-I</i>
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 17:30
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	GENESYS 20	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	R16725
Revision:	03/19/09 11:27	TestCode:	COD410.4
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	44	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:54

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

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**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-004ADL  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-I  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:30  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-DL-  
**Col Type:**

---

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	7.8	0.40		0.11	EPA 351.2 mg/L	2	03/18/09 13:12

---

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434644

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-004B

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: 8-I

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 17:30

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: pH meter

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: R16700

Revision: 03/18/09 9:43

TestCode: ALKT 2320B

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	190	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

Qualifiers: \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434358

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-004C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 8-I

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:30

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102813

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	8.3	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Arsenic	0.012	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Barium	0.095 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Beryllium	0.00046 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Calcium	49	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Chromium	0.027	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Cobalt	0.0095 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Copper	0.027	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Iron	33	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Magnesium	16	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Manganese	3.1	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Nickel	0.018 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Potassium	17	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Sodium	50	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Vanadium	0.020 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31
Zinc	0.032	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:31

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437065

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-004C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	8-J
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 17:30
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	FIMS 100	PrepDate:	03/19/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9141/R16742
Revision:	03/20/09 15:31	TestCode:	HG7470W
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:54

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435038

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-004C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-I  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:30  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	170	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435764

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	<b>0903097-004D</b>
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	<i>8-J</i>
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 17:30
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	MS02_12	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	Rtx-502.2	BatchNo:	R16745
Revision:	03/23/09 13:26	FileID:	1-SAMP-M5903.D
Col Type:			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Chlorobenzene	0.29 J	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	106	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 22:10	
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/20/09 22:10	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435139

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-005A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** R16725  
**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	10	10		3.6	EPA 410.4 mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:55

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434747

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-005A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	1.7	0.20		0.056	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-005B

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: 8-R

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 18:10

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: pH meter

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: R16700

Revision: 03/18/09 9:43

TestCode: ALKT 2320B

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	480	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

Qualifiers: \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434359

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-005C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9141/R16742  
**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:57

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-005C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 8-R  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	560	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435765

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-005C  
**Client Sample ID:** 8-R  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102817

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Barium	0.016 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Calcium	160	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Chromium	0.011	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Cobalt	0.0067 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Copper	0.0050 J	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Iron	1.3	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Magnesium	40	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Manganese	1.9	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Nickel	0.015 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Potassium	4.4 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Sodium	42	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47
Zinc	ND	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:47

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-005D

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 8-R

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 18:10

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12

**Sample Size:** 25 mL

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** R16752

**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07

**TestCode:** 8260W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5912.D

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.11	J	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 15:35
Benzene	ND		0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 15:35
Chlorobenzene	ND		0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 15:35
Vinyl chloride	ND		1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 15:35
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110		75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 15:35
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	98		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 15:35
Surr: Toluene-d8	111		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 15:35

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435194

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-006A
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	8-OS
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 17:50
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	GENESYS 20	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	Sample Size: NA	BatchNo:	R16725
Revision:	%Moisture: 03/19/09 11:27	TestCode:	COD410.4
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							<b>EPA 410.4</b>
Chemical Oxygen Demand	55	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:55

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434748

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-006A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 8-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:50

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** AA3                    **Sample Size:** 20 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9133/R16714

**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58            **TestCode:** TKN351.2

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.12 J	0.20		0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434632

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-006B</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>8-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 17:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	pH meter	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16700
<b>Revision:</b>	03/18/09 9:43	<b>TestCode:</b>	ALKT 2320B
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	66	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-006C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 8-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:50

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 11:59

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435040

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-006C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	8-OS
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 17:50
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	Sample Size:	NA
ColumnID:		%Moisture:	
Revision:	04/03/09 14:18	TestCode:	HARD2340C
Col Type:		PrepDate:	
		BatchNo:	R16791
		FileID:	I-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	140	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-006C</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>8-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 17:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	ICAP 61E	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	9136/R16868
<b>Revision:</b>	04/06/09 11:41	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-102818
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Barium	0.013 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Calcium	41	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Chromium	0.68	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Copper	0.011	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Iron	3.8	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Magnesium	9.1	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Manganese	0.61	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Nickel	0.017 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Potassium	1.9 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Sodium	41	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Vanadium	0.0030 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51
Zinc	0.0054 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:51

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437070

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-006D  
**Client Sample ID:** 8-OS  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 17:50  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16752  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5913.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	108	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	100	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:16	
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:16	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435195

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-007A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 7-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9133/R16714  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.27	0.20		0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434633

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-007A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 7-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16725

**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	6.0	J	10	3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:55

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-007B

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 7-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16700

**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	98	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434361

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-007C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	7-OS
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 14:15
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	Sample Size: NA	BatchNo:	R16791
Revision:	%Moisture:	FileID:	1-SAMP-
Col Type:	TestCode: HARD2340C		

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	170	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-007C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 7-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102819

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	4.0	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Barium	0.049 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Beryllium	0.00024 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Calcium	49	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Chromium	0.061	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Cobalt	0.0074 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Copper	0.010	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Iron	5.8	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Magnesium	12	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Manganese	0.45	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Nickel	0.011 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Potassium	4.6 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Sodium	9.7	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Vanadium	0.0083 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55
Zinc	0.013 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 11:55

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

**B** Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
**H** Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
**ND** Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
**S** Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437071

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
 5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-007C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 7-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9141/R16742  
**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:01

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435041

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-007D  
**Client Sample ID:** 7-OS  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:15  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16752  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5911.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	μg/L	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	μg/L	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	μg/L	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	μg/L	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	101	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 14:54	
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 14:54	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-008A

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: DUP-3/09

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 14:30

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: AA3                      Sample Size: 20 mL

PrepDate: 03/18/09 0:00

ColumnID: %Moisture:

BatchNo: 9133/R16714

Revision: 03/18/09 14:58              TestCode: TKN351.2

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)					EPA 351.2		(E351.2)
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.22	0.20		0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

Qualifiers: \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434638

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-008A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** DUP-3/09

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:30

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16725

**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	EPA 410.4 mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:57

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

**Print Date:** 04/10/09 13:27

434754

**Project Supervisor:** Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-008B

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: DUP-3/09

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 14:30

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: pH meter      Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:      %Moisture:

BatchNo:

Revision: 03/18/09 9:43

TestCode: ALKT 2320B

FileID: R16700

Col Type:

1-SAMP-

Analyst	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	100	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

Qualifiers:	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434363

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-008C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** DUP-3/09

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:30

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:12

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435046

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-008C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** DUP-3/09  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:30  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	160	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-008C  
**Client Sample ID:** DUP-3/09  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:30  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102824

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	2.6	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Barium	0.039 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Beryllium	0.00020 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Calcium	48	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Chromium	0.051	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Copper	0.0072 J	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Iron	3.7	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Magnesium	11	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Manganese	0.33	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Nickel	0.0076 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Potassium	4.4 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Sodium	9.6	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Vanadium	0.0054 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14
Zinc	0.0083 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:14

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
 E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
 J Analyte detected below the PQL  
 P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437076

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-008D  
**Client Sample ID:** DUP-3/09  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 14:30  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16752  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5914.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:57
Benzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:57
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:57
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00		0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 16:57
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	109		75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:57
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	101		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:57
Surr: Toluene-d8	108		75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 16:57

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435196

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-009A

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: PW-1

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 13:15

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: AA3

Sample Size: 20 mL

PrepDate: 03/18/09 0:00

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: 9133/R16714

Revision: 03/18/09 14:58

TestCode: TKN351.2

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	ND	0.20		0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

Qualifiers:	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434639

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-009A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** PW-1  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:15  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16725  
**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:58

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434755

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** **0903097-009B**  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** *PW-1*  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:15  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture      **BatchNo:** R16700  
**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	18	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434364

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-009C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** PW-1

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:15

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:14

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435047

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-009C

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: PW-I

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 13:15

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: Buret Type A

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: R16791

Revision: 04/03/09 14:18

TestCode: HARD2340C

FileID: I-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	40	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435770

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-009C  
**Client Sample ID:** PW-1  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:15  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102825

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Barium	0.0059 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Calcium	10	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Copper	0.10	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Iron	0.012 J	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Magnesium	2.8	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Manganese	ND	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Nickel	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Potassium	0.88 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Sodium	12	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18
Zinc	0.022	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:18

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

**Print Date:** 04/10/09 13:27

437077

**Project Supervisor:** Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
 5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-009D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<i>PW-1</i>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 13:15
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16752
<b>Revision:</b>	03/24/09 9:07	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5915.D
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 17:38
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 17:38
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 17:38
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33		µg/L	1	03/23/09 17:38
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	75-134	0.16		%REC	1	03/23/09 17:38
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10		%REC	1	03/23/09 17:38
Surr: Toluene-d8	107	75-125	0.10		%REC	1	03/23/09 17:38

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435197

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-010A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** PW-2

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:30

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9133/R16714

**Revision:** 03/18/09 14:58      **TestCode:** TKN351.2

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	ND	0.20		0.056	mg/L	1	03/18/09 13:12

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

**Print Date:** 04/10/09 13:27

434640

**Project Supervisor:** Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-010A
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	PW-2
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 13:30
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	GENESYS 20	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	Sample Size: NA	BatchNo:	R16725
Revision:	%Moisture:	FileID:	1-SAMP-
Col Type:	TestCode: COD410.4		

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:58

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-010B

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** PW-2

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:30

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16700

**Revision:** 03/18/09 9:43      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>					<b>SM 18-20 2320 B</b>		
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	46	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

434365

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903097-010C

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: PW-2

W Order: 0903097

Collection Date: 03/16/09 13:30

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/17/09 10:16

Inst. ID: FIMS 100

Sample Size: 50 mL

PrepDate: 03/19/09 0:00

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: 9141/R16742

Revision: 03/20/09 15:31

TestCode: HG7470W

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:16

Qualifiers: \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435048

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903097-010C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	PW-2
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 13:30
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	Sample Size: NA %Moisture:	BatchNo:	R16791
Revision:	04/03/09 14:18	TestCode:	HARD2340C
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	60	10		10	SM 18-20 2340 C mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-010C  
**Client Sample ID:** PW-2  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 13:30  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102826

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Barium	0.0026 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Calcium	25	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Copper	0.061	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Iron	0.14	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Magnesium	2.9	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Manganese	0.0018 J	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Nickel	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Potassium	0.96 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Sodium	7.4	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22
Zinc	0.047	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:22

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
 E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
 J Analyte detected below the PQL  
 P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437078

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-010D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>PW-2</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 13:30
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16752
<b>Revision:</b>	03/24/09 9:07	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5916.D
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/23/09 18:19
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/23/09 18:19
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/23/09 18:19
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1		03/23/09 18:19
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1		03/23/09 18:19
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	104	75-125	0.10	%REC	1		03/23/09 18:19
Surr: Toluene-d8	106	75-125	0.10	%REC	1		03/23/09 18:19

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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 5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-011A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>5-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 15:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	AA3	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	9133/R16714
<b>Revision:</b>	03/18/09 14:58	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.34	0.20		0.056	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/18/09 13:12

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-011A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 5-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 15:50  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16725  
**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	71	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 11:59

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	<b>0903097-011B</b>
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	<i>5-OS</i>
W Order:	0903097	Collection Date:	03/16/09 15:50
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/17/09 10:16
Inst. ID:	pH meter	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	R16700
Revision:	03/18/09 9:43	TestCode:	ALKT 2320B
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	22	10		10	mg/L	1	03/17/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903097-011C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 5-OS  
**W Order:** 0903097      **Collection Date:** 03/16/09 15:50  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9141/R16742  
**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:18

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435049

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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East Syracuse, NY 13057

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-011C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 5-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 15:50

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16791

**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	48	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

**Qualifiers:**  
\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435772

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903097-011C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 5-OS

**W Order:** 0903097

**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 15:50

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E

**Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41

**TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102830

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	65	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Arsenic	0.0098 J	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Barium	0.29	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Beryllium	0.0032	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Calcium	21	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Chromium	0.17	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Cobalt	0.046 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Copper	0.11	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Iron	110	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Lead	0.012	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Magnesium	21	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Manganese	1.1	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Nickel	0.089	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Potassium	11	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Sodium	8.1	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Vanadium	0.17	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38
Zinc	0.13	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:38

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

**B** Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
**H** Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
**ND** Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
**S** Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

437083

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903097-011D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>5-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903097	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/16/09 15:50
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/17/09 10:16
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16752
<b>Revision:</b>	03/24/09 9:07	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5917.D
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:00
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:00
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:00
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:00
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:00	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:00	
Surr: Toluene-d8	109	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:00	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435199

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903097  
**Matrix:** WATER Q  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903097-012D  
**Client Sample ID:** *Trip Blank*  
**Collection Date:** 03/16/09 12:40  
**Date Received:** 03/17/09 10:16  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16752  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5918.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:41
Benzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:41
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50		0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:41
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00		0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 19:41
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	112	75-134		0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:41
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125		0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:41
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	103	75-125		0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 19:41

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim /Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:27

435200

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-001A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>4-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 9:10
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	AA3	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/30/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>	%Moisture:	<b>BatchNo:</b>	9187/R16820
<b>Revision:</b>	03/31/09 5:59	<b>TestCode:</b>	TKN351.2
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	ND	0.20		0.10	mg/L	1	03/30/09 16:00

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-001A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 4-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:10

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16725

**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	15	10		3.6	EPA 410.4 mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:00

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

434758

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-001B

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 4-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:10

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16741

**Revision:** 03/20/09 14:11      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							<b>SM 18-20 2320 B</b>
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	60	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435008

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-001C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 4-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:10

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100

**Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31

**TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:20

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435050

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903109-001C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	4-OS
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 9:10
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	Sample Size:	NA
ColumnID:		%Moisture:	
Revision:	04/03/09 14:18	TestCode:	HARD2340C
Col Type:		PrepDate:	
		BatchNo:	R16791
		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	110	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range J Analyte detected below the PQL P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL) S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits
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Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435773

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-001C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 4-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:10

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102831

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	3.8	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Barium	0.044 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Calcium	23	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Chromium	0.23	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Copper	0.011	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Iron	10	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Magnesium	11	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Manganese	0.40	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Nickel	0.044 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Potassium	1.8 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Sodium	48	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Vanadium	0.011 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41
Zinc	0.017 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:41

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

**B** Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
**H** Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
**ND** Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
**S** Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437084

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-001D</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>4-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 9:10
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	MS02_12	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>	Rtx-502.2	<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16752
<b>Revision:</b>	03/24/09 9:07	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-M5919.D
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
					<b>SW8260B</b>		
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 20:22
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 20:22
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10		µg/L	1	03/23/09 20:22
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33		µg/L	1	03/23/09 20:22
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 20:22	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	100	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 20:22	
Surr: Toluene-d8	106	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 20:22	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435201

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-002A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<i>SVWL No. 93</i>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 9:35
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	GENESYS 20	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16725
<b>Revision:</b>	03/19/09 11:27	<b>TestCode:</b>	COD410.4
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:00

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903109-002A
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	SVWL No. 93
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 9:35
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	AA3	PrepDate:	03/30/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9187/R16820
Revision:	03/31/09 5:59	TestCode:	TKN351.2
Col Type:		FileID:	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>							
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	ND	0.20		0.10	EPA 351.2 mg/L	1	(E351.2) 03/30/09 16:00

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-002B

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 93

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:35

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** R16741

**Revision:** 03/20/09 14:11      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	40	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435009

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-002C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 93

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:35

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100

**Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31

**TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:23

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903109-002C

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: SVWL No. 93

W Order: 0903109

Collection Date: 03/17/09 9:35

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/18/09 10:20

Inst. ID: Buret Type A

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo:

Revision: 04/03/09 14:18

TestCode: HARD2340C

FileID: R16791

Col Type:

1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	76	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435774

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-002C  
**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 93  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:35  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102832

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Barium	0.0088 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Calcium	23	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Copper	0.0039 J	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Iron	0.029 J	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Magnesium	5.9	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Manganese	ND	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Nickel	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Potassium	1.5 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Sodium	52	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45
Zinc	0.012 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:45

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437085

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-002D  
**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 93  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:35  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16752  
**FileID:** I-SAMP-M5920.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	106	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:04	
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:04	

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903109-003A

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: SVWL No. 95

W Order: 0903109

Collection Date: 03/17/09 9:52

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/18/09 10:20

Inst. ID: GENESYS 20

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: R16725

Revision: 03/19/09 11:27

TestCode: COD410.4

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:00

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

434760

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-003A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 95

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:52

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** AA3                    **Sample Size:** 20 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/30/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9187/R16820

**Revision:** 03/31/09 5:59            **TestCode:** TKN351.2

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	ND	0.20		0.10	mg/L	1	03/30/09 16:00

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

436410

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903109-003B  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 95  
**W Order:** 0903109      **Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:52  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**Inst. ID:** pH meter      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16741  
**Revision:** 03/20/09 14:11      **TestCode:** ALKT 2320B      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	40	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435010

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-003C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 95

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:52

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:25

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435052

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	0903109-003C
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	SVWL No. 95
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 9:52
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	Buret Type A	<b>Sample Size:</b>	NA
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>%Moisture:</b>	
<b>Revision:</b>	04/03/09 14:18	<b>TestCode:</b>	HARD2340C
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>PrepDate:</b>	
		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16791
		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	88	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-003C  
**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 95  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:52  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102833

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Barium	0.013 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Calcium	24	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Copper	0.0054 J	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Iron	0.033 J	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Magnesium	6.7	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Manganese	0.14	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Nickel	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Potassium	1.6 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Sodium	49	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49
Zinc	0.011 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:49

**Qualifiers:**  
 \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
 E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
 J Analyte detected below the PQL  
 P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437086

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-003D

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 95

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 9:52

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2

**BatchNo:** R16752

**Revision:** 03/24/09 9:07

**TestCode:** 8260W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5921.D

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:45
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:45
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:45
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	0.33	µg/L	1	03/23/09 21:45
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:45	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:45	
Surr: Toluene-d8	108	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/23/09 21:45	

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435203

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-004A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 96

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:00

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** AA3                    **Sample Size:** 20 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/30/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9187/R16820

**Revision:** 03/31/09 5:59            **TestCode:** TKN351.2

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.10	J	0.20	0.10	mg/L	1	03/30/09 16:00

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

436411

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903109-004A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 96  
**W Order:** 0903109      **Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:00  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16725  
**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27      **TestCode:** COD410.4      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:00

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

434761

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-004B</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<i>SVWL No. 96</i>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 10:00
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	pH meter	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16741
<b>Revision:</b>	03/20/09 14:11	<b>TestCode:</b>	ALKT 2320B
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO<sub>3</sub></b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	40	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435011

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Project: Ramapo

W Order: 0903109

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Inst. ID: FIMS 100

Sample Size: 50 mL

ColumnID: %Moisture:

Revision: 03/20/09 15:31

TestCode: HG7470W

Col Type:

Lab ID: 0903109-004C

Client Sample ID: SVWL No. 96

Collection Date: 03/17/09 10:00

Date Received: 03/18/09 10:20

PrepDate: 03/19/09 0:00

BatchNo: 9141/R16742

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>							
Mercury	ND		0.00020	0.000050	SW7470A mg/L	1	(SW7470A) 03/20/09 12:27

Qualifiers: \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435053

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903109-004C  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 96  
**W Order:** 0903109      **Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:00  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**Inst. ID:** Buret Type A      **Sample Size:** NA      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:**      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16791  
**Revision:** 04/03/09 14:18      **TestCode:** HARD2340C      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	88	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-004C</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<i>SVWL No. 96</i>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 10:00
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	ICAP 61E	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	9136/R16868
<b>Revision:</b>	04/06/09 11:41	<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-102834
<b>Col Type:</b>			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	ND	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Barium	0.0086 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Calcium	23	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Chromium	ND	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Cobalt	ND	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Copper	0.0063 J	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Iron	0.016 J	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Magnesium	6.3	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Manganese	ND	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Nickel	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Potassium	1.3 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Sodium	54	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Vanadium	ND	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53
Zinc	0.014 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:53

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437087

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/25/09 15:19      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-004D  
**Client Sample ID:** SVWL No. 96  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:00  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16773  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5929.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/24/09 13:15
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/24/09 13:15
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1		03/24/09 13:15
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1		03/24/09 13:15
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	75-134	0.16	%REC	1		03/24/09 13:15
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10	%REC	1		03/24/09 13:15
Surr: Toluene-d8	107	75-125	0.10	%REC	1		03/24/09 13:15

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435562

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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**East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200**

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-005A</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>2-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 10:45
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	GENESYS 20	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16725
<b>Revision:</b>	03/19/09 11:27	<b>TestCode:</b>	COD410.4
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>					<b>EPA 410.4</b>		
Chemical Oxygen Demand	17	10		3.6	mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:01

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903109-005A  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** 2-OS  
**W Order:** 0903109      **Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:45  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**Inst. ID:** AA3      **Sample Size:** 20 mL      **PrepDate:** 03/30/09 0:00  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:      **BatchNo:** 9187/R16820  
**Revision:** 03/31/09 5:59      **TestCode:** TKN351.2      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.10	J	0.20	0.10	mg/L	1	03/30/09 16:00

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-005B</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<b>2-OS</b>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 10:45
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	pH meter	<b>PrepDate:</b>	
<b>ColumnID:</b>		<b>BatchNo:</b>	R16741
<b>Revision:</b>	03/20/09 14:11	<b>TestCode:</b>	ALKT 2320B
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	280	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-005C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 2-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:45

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100

**Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31

**TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:33

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435056

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT: Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

Lab ID: 0903109-005C

Project: Ramapo

Client Sample ID: 2-OS

W Order: 0903109

Collection Date: 03/17/09 10:45

Matrix: GROUNDWATER

Date Received: 03/18/09 10:20

Inst. ID: Buret Type A

Sample Size: NA

PrepDate:

ColumnID:

%Moisture:

BatchNo: R16791

Revision: 04/03/09 14:18

TestCode: HARD2340C

FileID: 1-SAMP-

Col Type:

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	280	10	10		mg/L	1	03/26/09

Qualifiers:

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435777

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-005C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 2-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:45

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102835

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	3.2	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Barium	0.044 J	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Calcium	99	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Chromium	0.48	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Cobalt	0.020 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Copper	0.021	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Iron	12	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Lead	0.0057 J	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Magnesium	18	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Manganese	2.2	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Nickel	0.49	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Potassium	2.1 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Sodium	11	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Vanadium	0.0085 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57
Zinc	0.016 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 12:57

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437088

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/25/09 15:19      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-005D  
**Client Sample ID:** 2-OS  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 10:45  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16773  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5930.D

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	112	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	100	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 13:56	
Surr: Toluene-d8	107	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 13:56	

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435563

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-006A

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** I-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 11:45

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** GENESYS 20

**Sample Size:** NA

**PrepDate:**

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** R16725

**Revision:** 03/19/09 11:27

**TestCode:** COD410.4

**FileID:** I-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>COD</b>							
Chemical Oxygen Demand	26	10		3.6	EPA 410.4 mg/L	1	03/19/09 12:19

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

434765

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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 East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903109-006A
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	I-OS
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 11:45
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	AA3	PrepDate:	03/30/09 0:00
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	9187/R16820
Revision:	03/31/09 5:59	TestCode:	TKN351.2
Col Type:		FileID:	I-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>KJELDAHL NITROGEN - TOTAL (AS N)</b>					<b>EPA 351.2</b>		<b>(E351.2)</b>
Kjeldahl Nitrogen - Total (as N)	0.31	0.20		0.10	mg/L	1	03/30/09 16:00

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	<b>0903109-006B</b>
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	<i>I-OS</i>
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 11:45
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	pH meter	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	R16741
Revision:	03/20/09 14:11	TestCode:	ALKT 2320B
Col Type:		FileID:	I-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>ALKALINITY, AS CACO3</b>							
Alkalinity, as CaCO3	140	10		10	mg/L	1	03/20/09

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

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## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-006C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** I-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 11:45

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31      **TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** I-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND	0.00020		0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:35

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435057

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	0903109-006C
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	I-OS
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 11:45
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	Sample Size:	NA
ColumnID:		%Moisture:	
Revision:	04/03/09 14:18	TestCode:	HARD2340C
Col Type:		PrepDate:	
		BatchNo:	R16791
		FileID:	I-SAMP-

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	280	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

Qualifiers:	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits



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5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL  
**ColumnID:** %Moisture:  
**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-006C  
**Client Sample ID:** I-OS  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 11:45  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00  
**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868  
**FileID:** I-SAMP-102836

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	12	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Arsenic	0.0071 J	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Barium	0.15	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Beryllium	0.00061 J	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Calcium	82	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Chromium	0.14	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Cobalt	0.028 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Copper	0.033	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Iron	38	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Lead	0.0063 J	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Magnesium	20	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Manganese	9.0	0.050		0.0015	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Nickel	0.64	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Potassium	5.8	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Selenium	ND	0.010		0.0050	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Sodium	97	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Thallium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Vanadium	0.034 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01
Zinc	0.046	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:01

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437089

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.      **Lab ID:** 0903109-006D  
**Project:** Ramapo      **Client Sample ID:** I-OS  
**W Order:** 0903109      **Collection Date:** 03/17/09 11:45  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER      **Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL      **PrepDate:**  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**      **BatchNo:** R16773  
**Revision:** 03/25/09 15:19      **TestCode:** 8260W      **FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5931.D  
**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	µg/L	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	114	75-134	0.16	%REC	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 14:37	
Surr: Toluene-d8	107	75-125	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 14:37	

**Qualifiers:** \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level  
E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range  
J Analyte detected below the PQL  
P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435564

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-007C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 3-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 12:25

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** FIMS 100

**Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/19/09 0:00

**ColumnID:**

**%Moisture:**

**BatchNo:** 9141/R16742

**Revision:** 03/20/09 15:31

**TestCode:** HG7470W

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>MERCURY</b>					<b>SW7470A</b>		<b>(SW7470A)</b>
Mercury	ND		0.00020	0.000050	mg/L	1	03/20/09 12:38

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435058

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
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East Syracuse, NY 13057      (315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

CLIENT:	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	Lab ID:	<b>0903109-007C</b>
Project:	Ramapo	Client Sample ID:	<i>3-OS</i>
W Order:	0903109	Collection Date:	03/17/09 12:25
Matrix:	GROUNDWATER	Date Received:	03/18/09 10:20
Inst. ID:	Buret Type A	PrepDate:	
ColumnID:	%Moisture:	BatchNo:	R16791
Revision:	TestCode: HARD2340C	FileID:	1-SAMP-
Col Type:			

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>HARDNESS-TOTAL, AS CACO3</b>							
Hardness-Total, as CaCO3	280	10		10	mg/L	1	03/26/09

Qualifiers:	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435779

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



# Life Science Laboratories, Inc.

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(315) 437-0200

## Analytical Results

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.

**Lab ID:** 0903109-007C

**Project:** Ramapo

**Client Sample ID:** 3-OS

**W Order:** 0903109

**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 12:25

**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER

**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20

**Inst. ID:** ICAP 61E      **Sample Size:** 50 mL

**PrepDate:** 03/18/09 0:00

**ColumnID:** %Moisture:

**BatchNo:** 9136/R16868

**Revision:** 04/06/09 11:41      **TestCode:** 6010W05

**FileID:** 1-SAMP-102837

**Col Type:**

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Aluminum	0.87	0.10		0.060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Antimony	ND	0.060		0.0030	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Arsenic	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Barium	0.13	0.10		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Beryllium	ND	0.0030		0.00020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Cadmium	ND	0.0050		0.0010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Calcium	100	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Chromium	3.9	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Cobalt	0.020 J	0.050		0.0060	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Copper	0.044	0.010		0.0028	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Iron	30	0.050		0.010	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Lead	ND	0.010		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Magnesium	12	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Nickel	0.81	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Potassium	3.1 J	5.0		0.20	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Silver	ND	0.010		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Sodium	36	1.0		0.040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Vanadium	0.017 J	0.050		0.0020	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05
Zinc	0.0066 J	0.020		0.0040	mg/L	1	04/03/09 13:05

**Qualifiers:**

- \* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level
- E Value exceeds the instrument calibration range
- J Analyte detected below the PQL
- P Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit

**B** Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
**H** Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
**ND** Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)  
**S** Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437090

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



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East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.	<b>Lab ID:</b>	<b>0903109-007CDL</b>
<b>Project:</b>	Ramapo	<b>Client Sample ID:</b>	<i>3-OS</i>
<b>W Order:</b>	0903109	<b>Collection Date:</b>	03/17/09 12:25
<b>Matrix:</b>	GROUNDWATER	<b>Date Received:</b>	03/18/09 10:20
<b>Inst. ID:</b>	ICAP 61E	<b>PrepDate:</b>	03/18/09 0:00
<b>ColumnID:</b>	%Moisture:	<b>BatchNo:</b>	9136/R16868
<b>Revision:</b>	04/06/09 11:41	<b>TestCode:</b>	6010W05
<b>Col Type:</b>		<b>FileID:</b>	1-DL-102838

Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL METALS BY ICP</b>							
Manganese	14	0.10		0.0030	mg/L	2	04/03/09 13:09
Selenium	ND	0.020		0.010	mg/L	2	04/03/09 13:09
Thallium	ND	0.040		0.020	mg/L	2	04/03/09 13:09

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	*	Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
	E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
	J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND	Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
	P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S	Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

437091

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200

East Syracuse, NY 13057

(315) 437-0200

**Analytical Results**

StateCertNo: 10155

**CLIENT:** Sterling Environmental Engineering, P.C.  
**Project:** Ramapo  
**W Order:** 0903109  
**Matrix:** GROUNDWATER  
**Inst. ID:** MS02\_12      **Sample Size:** 25 mL  
**ColumnID:** Rtx-502.2      **%Moisture:**  
**Revision:** 03/25/09 15:19      **TestCode:** 8260W  
**Col Type:**

**Lab ID:** 0903109-007D  
**Client Sample ID:** 3-OS  
**Collection Date:** 03/17/09 12:25  
**Date Received:** 03/18/09 10:20  
**PrepDate:**  
**BatchNo:** R16773  
**FileID:** 1-SAMP-M5932.D

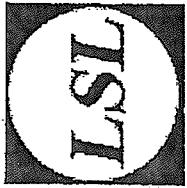
Analyte	Result	Qual	PQL	MDL	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS BY GC/MS</b>							
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 15:18
Benzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 15:18
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.50	0.10	0.10	µg/L	1	03/24/09 15:18
Vinyl chloride	ND	1.00	0.33	0.33	µg/L	1	03/24/09 15:18
Surr: 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	75-134	0.16	0.16	%REC	1	03/24/09 15:18
Surr: 4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	75-125	0.10	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 15:18
Surr: Toluene-d8	107	75-125	0.10	0.10	%REC	1	03/24/09 15:18

<b>Qualifiers:</b>	* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Level	B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
E	Value exceeds the instrument calibration range	H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
J	Analyte detected below the PQL	ND Not Detected at the Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL)
P	Prim./Conf. column %D or RPD exceeds limit	S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

Print Date: 04/10/09 13:28

435565

Project Supervisor: Anthony Crescenzi



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
**Brittonfield Lab**

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**Chain of Custody**

Analysis/Method						
Sample Description	Date Collected	Time Collected	Sample Matrix	Comp. on Grab	No. of Containers	Comments
9-R	3/16/09	12:40	6m	6mS	7	At time of sample collection, sample was at 0.3 ppm reporting limit.
9-DS		12:50				
9-T		13:00				
8-I		17:30				
8-R		18:10				
8-DS		17:50				
Relinquished by:	Date: 3/16/09 Time: 7:00			Received by:	Date: Time:	
Relinquished by:	Date:	Time:	Received by:	Date:	Time:	
Relinquished by:	Date:	Time:	Received by Lab:	Date:	Time:	
Shipment Method:						
Turnaround Time Required:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Routine <input type="checkbox"/> Rush (Specify) _____					
Comments: <i>Custody Seals intact</i>						
Temperature: <i>2-20°C over ice</i>						



**Life Science Laboratories, Inc.**  
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East Syracuse, New York 13057  
(315) 437-0200

## **Chain of Custody**

5000 Brittonfield Parkway, Suite 200  
East Syracuse, New York 13057

**Client:** Sterling Environmental Engineering

## Project: Train of Remake Landfill

Sampled by: Jessica Sgambati + Termy Croteau

Client Contact: Jessica Sgambati

Classification

SCIENTIFIC

Sample Description							Analysis/Method	
Sample Location	Date Collected	Time Collected	Sample Matrix	Comp. or Grab	No. of Containers	Comments		
7-051ms	3/16/09	14:20	Gnd	Grds	7	Ambient method		
7-05		14:15				200.8 for 0.3		
PLW-3109		14:30				ppb reporting limit.		
7-051msD		14:25						
PLW-1		13:15						
PLW-2		13:30						
5-05		15:50						
Relinquished by:			Date: 3/16/09	Time: 7:00	Received by:		Date:	Time:
Relinquished by:			Date:	Time:	Received by:		Date:	Time:
Relinquished by:			Date:	Time:	Received by Lab:		Date: 3/17/09	Time: 10:16
Shipment Method:						Airbill Number:		

**Turnaround Time Required:** \_\_\_\_\_  
Routine \_\_\_\_\_  
Rush (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Custody Suits without Obj.

Temperature: 2.4° C on ice

222

Original - Laboratory  
Copy - Client



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**Chain of Custody**

Sample Description							Analysis/Method	
Sample Location	Date Collected	Time Collected	Sample Matrix	Comp. or Grab	No. of Containers	Comments	Analysis Method	Comments
4-05	3/17/09	9:10	Grd	6	7		Autosyng Method	
Swc No. 93		9:35					200.8 for 0.3	
Swc No. 95		9:52					Ab reporting limit.	
Swc No. 96		10:00						
2-05		10:45					Also 3-05	
1-05		11:45					produced	
3-05		12:25					in sufficient water, so	
							please analyze what	
							what you can with	
							what we provided	
							for 3.35. Thanks!	
Relinquished by:		Date: 3/17/09	Time: 1:30	Received by:		Date:	Time:	
Relinquished by:		Date:	Time:	Received by:		Date:	Time:	
Relinquished by:		Date:	Time:	Received by Lab:		Date: 3/18/09	Time: 1020	
Shipment Method:								

Turnaround Time Required:  
Routine \_\_\_\_\_  
Rush (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

Temperature: 4.8 °C ice