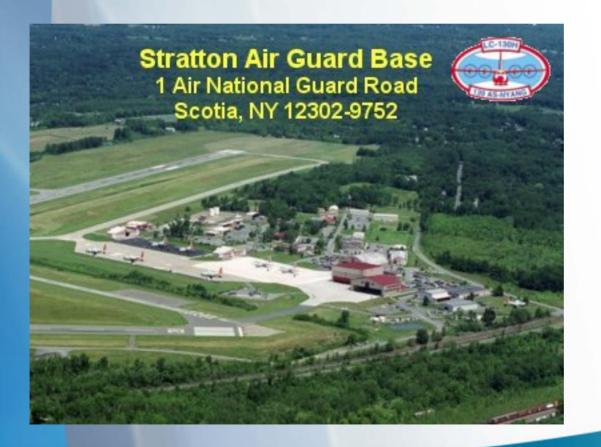
Air National Guard

Schenectady Air National Guard Base Site 3 and Site 6 Interim Removal Action / Focused Feasibility Study Performance Review Meeting



April 29, 2008

AGENDA

- Introductions
- Project Background
- Project Objectives
- Proposed IRA
- Completed IRA Work
- Pilot Study
- Risk Assessment
- Feasibility Study
- Discussion

Project Team

Air National Guard



Jody Murata
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Lt. Col. Ron Leadley
Environmental Manager
Stratton ANG, NY

New York State Regulatory Agencies

Anthony Kokocki NYSDEC, Schenectady, NY Bruce Donovan NYSDOH, Troy, NY

Earth Tech

Scott Underhill Project Manager, Latham, NY Mark MacEwan ANG Program Manager, Alexandria, VA



Project Location

- Schenectady (Stratton)
 Air National Guard Base
 Scotia, New York
- 109th Airlift Wing
- Part of Schenectady County Airport

Schenectady ANGB



Project Background

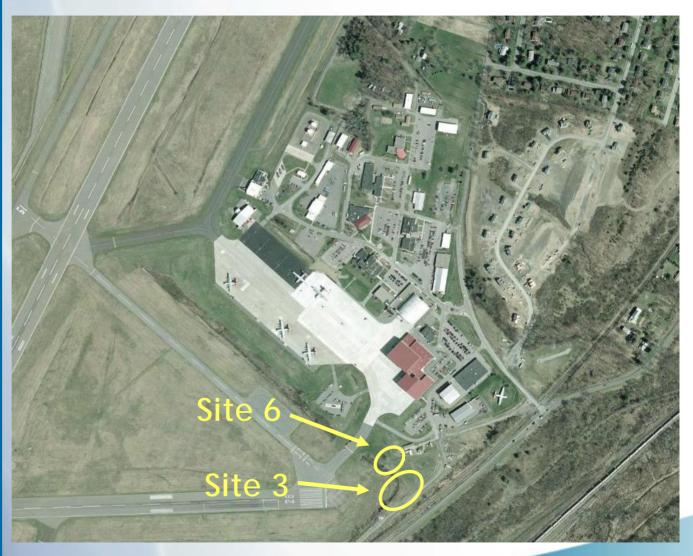




Site Locations

- Site 3 Drum Burial Area
- Site 6 Suspected Spill Area

Project Background





AGENDA

- Introductions
- Project Background
- Project Objectives
- Proposed IRA
- Completed IRA Work
- Pilot Study
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- Discussion

Project Background

Environmental Investigations

Preliminary Assessment (1988)

Site Investigation (1996)

Remedial Investigation (1999)

Supplemental Data Collection - Site 6 (2002)

Feasibility Study - Site 6 (2002)

Geophysical Survey (2004)

Removal Actions

Remove Buried Drums - Site 3 (1990)

Time Critical Removal Action (TCRA) - Site 6 (2002)

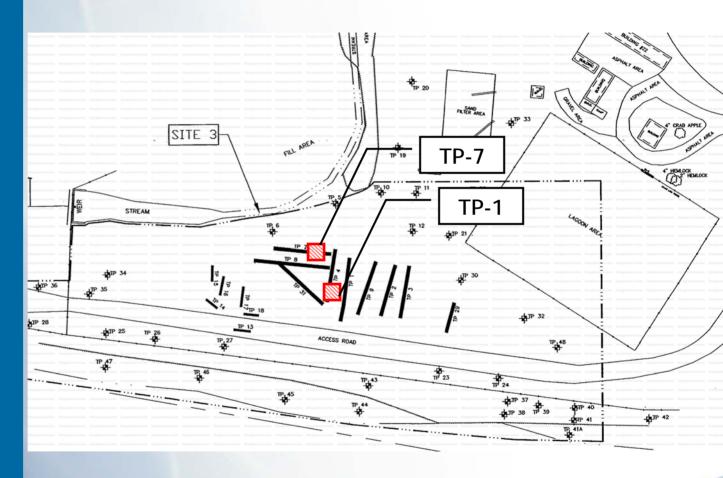


Site Background



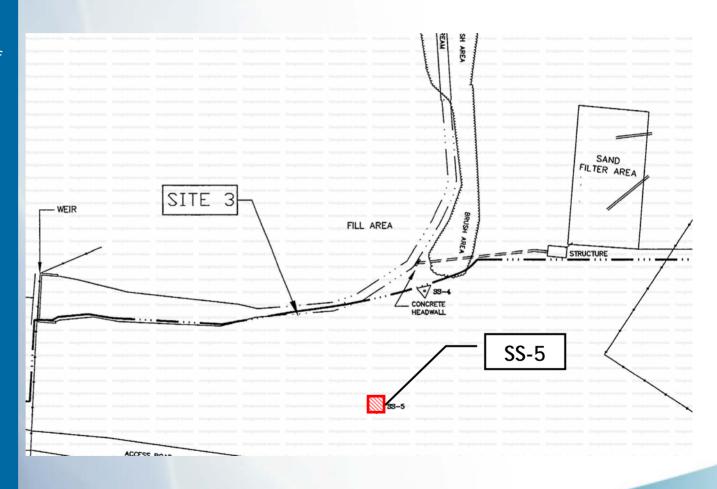


- 48 Test Pits
- 6 Test Pits sampled
- Two Test Pits had exceedences of NYSDEC TAGM levels:
- TP-1: BTEX/debris
- TP-7: SVOCs/debris



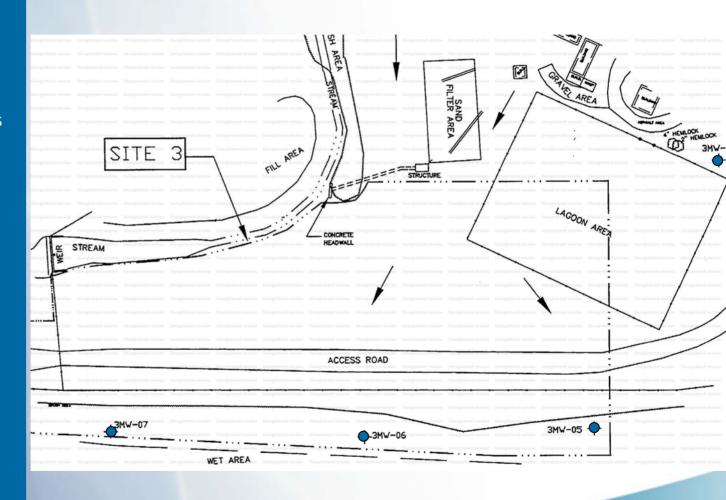


- 2 Surface Soils Sampled
- SS-5: TAGM Exceedences of PAHs



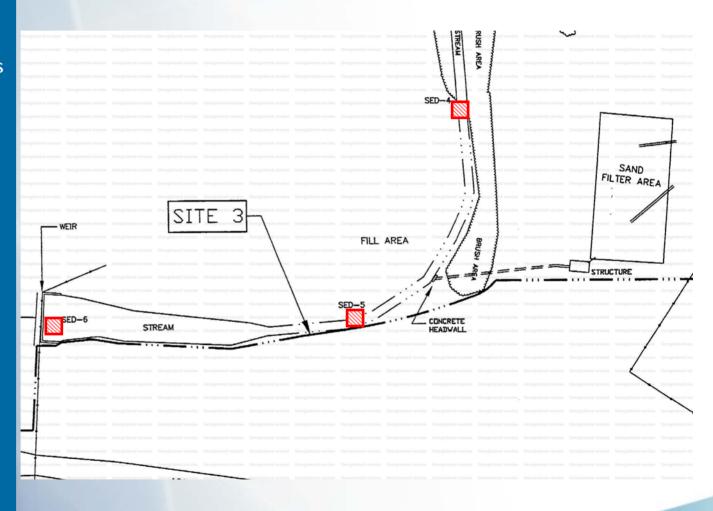


- 4 Groundwater Wells Installed
- SampledOct 1999Dec 1999
- No site contaminants detected





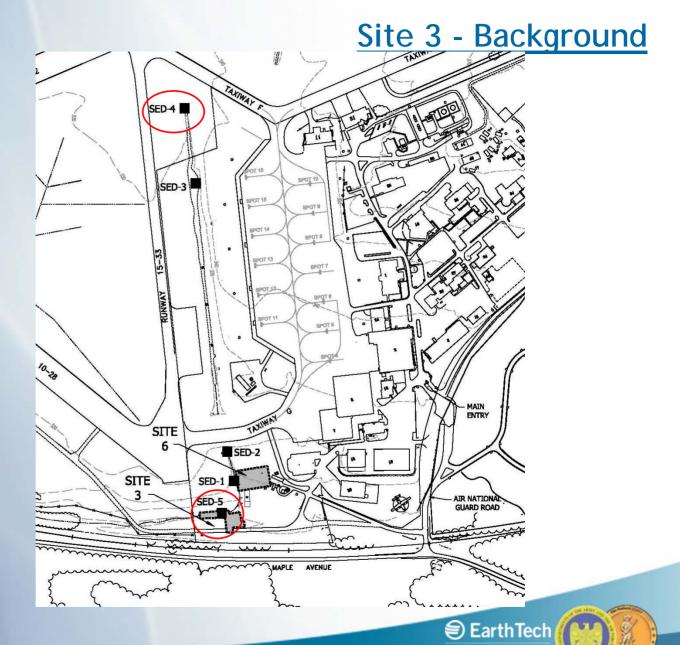
- 3 Sediment Samples
- NYSDEC cleanup standard exceedences of PAHs in each sample





Sediment Sampling (2006)

- 5 Sediment Samples
- NYSDEC cleanup standard exceedences of PAHs in -SED-5 (44,800 ppb) -SED-4 (1,460 ppb)

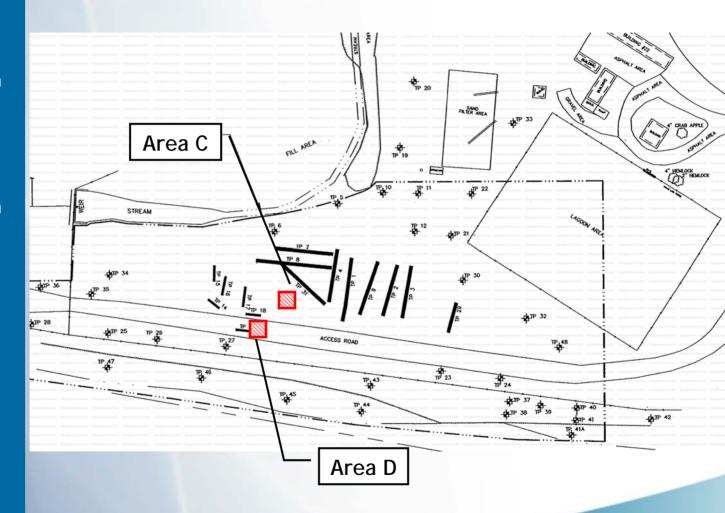


A **tuco** International Ltd. Company

Geophysical Survey (June 2004)

- Area C: Group of buried metallic anomalies (unidentified); depth unknown
- Area D: Group of buried metallic anomalies (unidentified); depth of 2- to 4-ft

Site 3 - Geophysical Survey

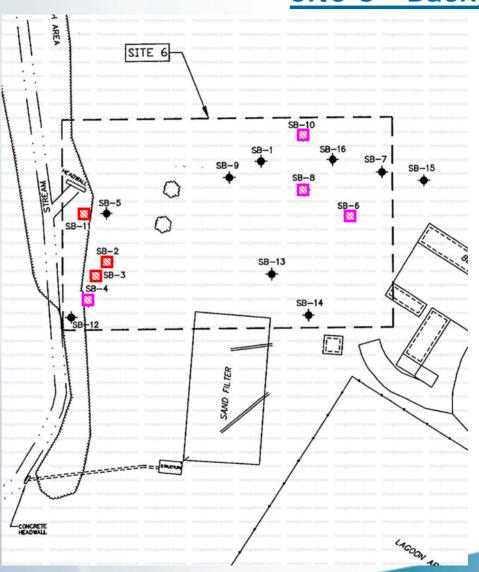




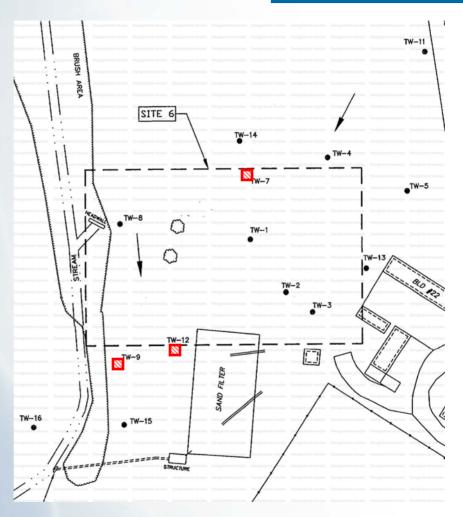
- 4 16 Soil borings advanced
- Sampled based on PID screening
- Chlorinated hydrocarbon exceedences: SB-2,-3, and -11
- High PID readings: SB-4,-6,-8, and -10
- No exceedences:SB-1,-5,-7,-9,,-12,-13,-14,-15, and -16

Site 6 - Background

EarthTech

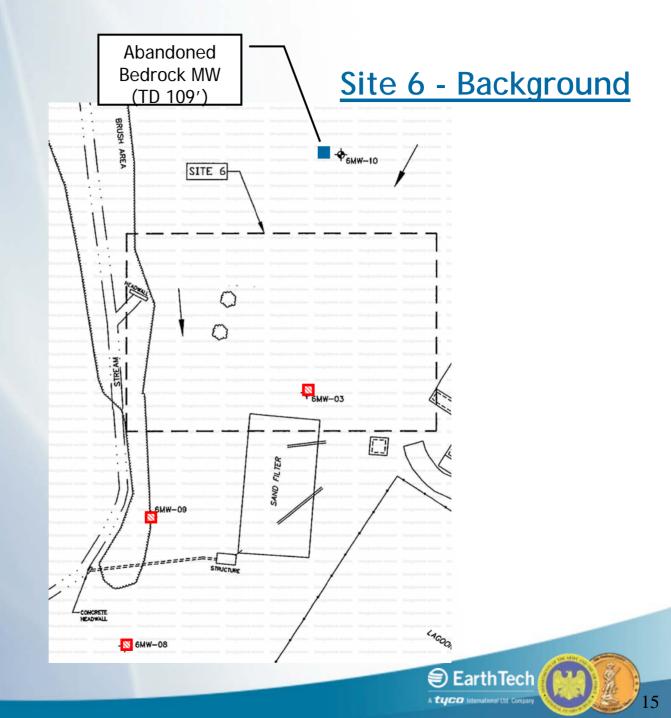


- 16 Temporary wells installed
- Screened for VOCs
- MCL exceedences of chlorinated hydrocarbons: TW-7,-9, and -12



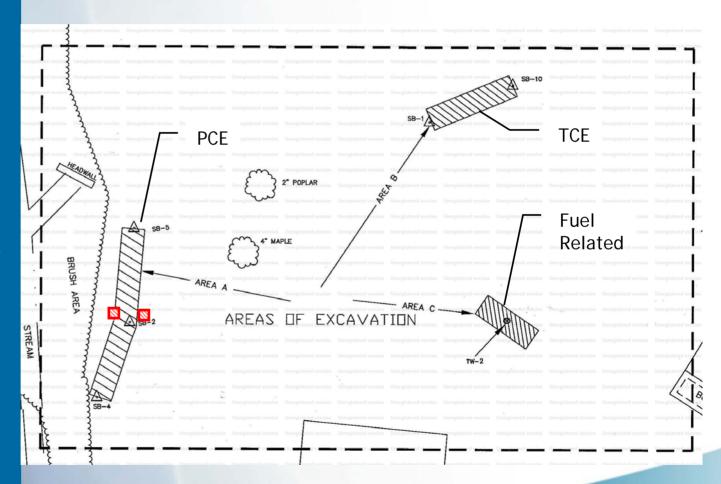


- 4 Groundwater wells installed; 1 deep bedrock boring
- Two sampling rounds: Oct & Dec 1999
- ♦ VOC exceedences:
 ■
 6MW-03,-09, and -08



TCRA Summary (2002)

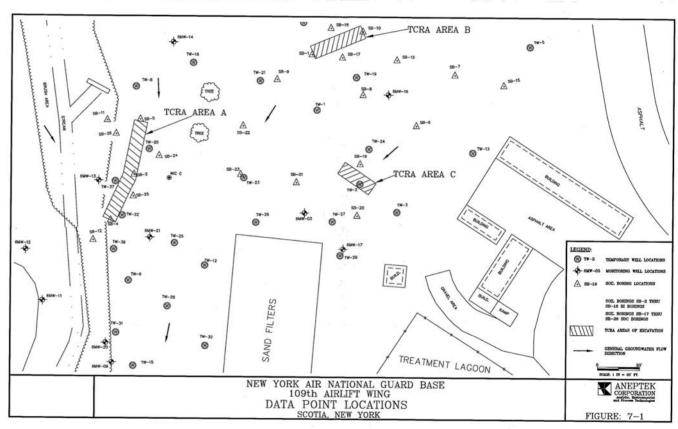
- TCRA occurred in April 2002
- TCRA resulted in excavation of 3 areas: A, B, and C
- Soil excavated to a depth of 8 ft
- ~170 CY removed
- Disposed at ESMI
- Area A: 2 failed somples (PCE)
- Areas B and C: no failed confirmation samples





Supplemental Data Collection (SDC) Summary (2002)

- 12 Soil borings: sampled for VOCs, SVOCs, metals based on field screening
- 23 Temporary wells: GC screening for VOCs
- 11 Monitoring wells installed & 15 MWs sampled for VOCs, SVOCs, metals in Jun and Aug 2002





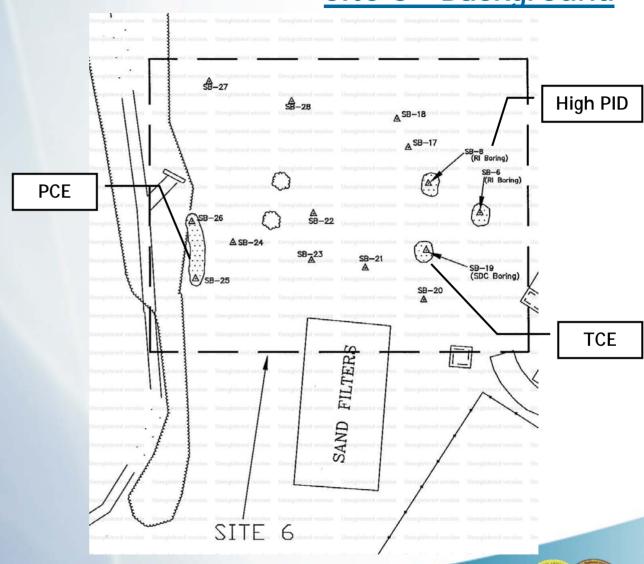


SDC Soil Summary

- Two new "hot spots" identified; two existing from RI
- SB-25 and SB-26: PCE
- ◆ SB-19: TCE
- SB-6 and SB-8: high PID readings (RI)

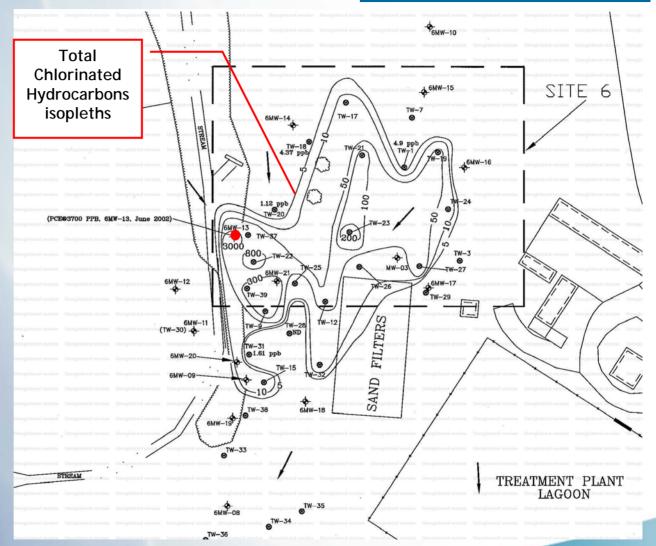
Site 6 - Background

EarthTech



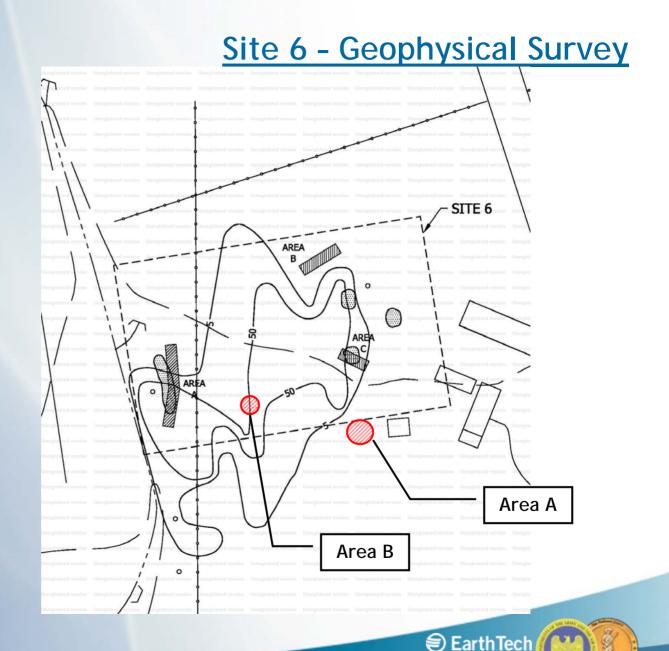
SDC Groundwater Summary

- Chlorinated hydrocarbon plume delineated
- Overburden / weathered bedrock groundwater
- Max. concentrations ppb (Jun / Aug) PCE: 3,700 / 570 TCE: 18 / 48 cis-1,2-DCE: 41 / 120 VC: 2.1 / 6.5



Geophysical Survey (June 2004)

- Area A: Buried metallic anomaly (tank?); depth of ~ 2 feet
- Area B: Buried metallic anomaly (rectangular shape suggest foundation); depth unknown



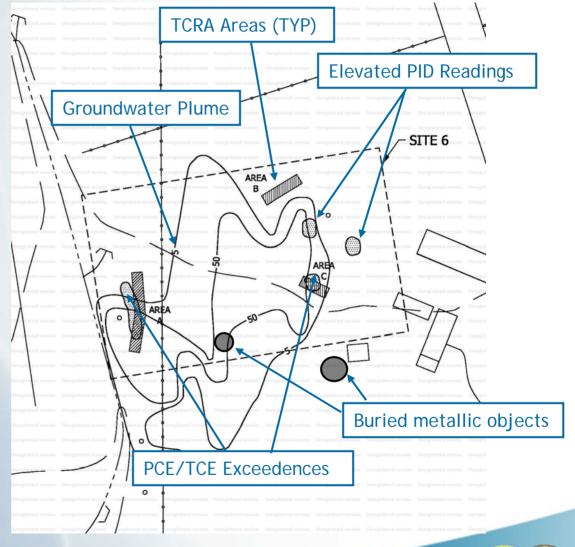
A **tyco** International Ltd. Company

Contaminant Summary

- Several soil "Hot Spots" remain
- Chlorinated hydrocarbon groundwater plume (no NAPL)
- Feasibility Study recommendations:

 SOILS
 Excavate "Hot Spot"
 Areas
 GROUNDWATER
 Enhanced
 biodegradation of groundwater plume

Site 6 - Background Summary

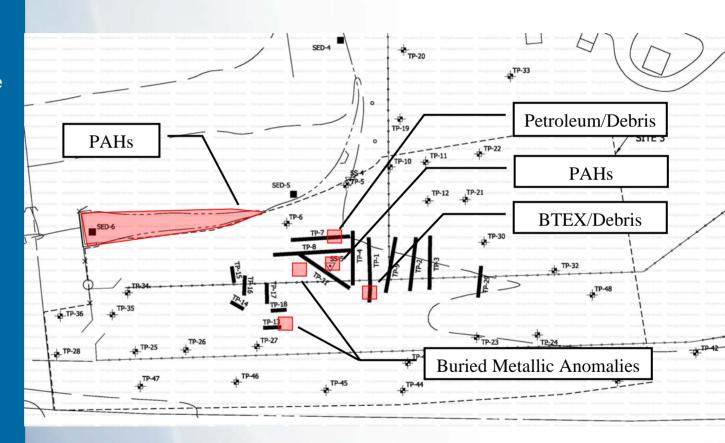




Contaminant Summary

- Two Test Pit (TP-1,7) contaminated areas (100 CY total)
- SS-5 (5 CY)
- Sediment in drainage ditch (50 CY)
- Two buried metallic anomalies (60 CY total)
- No contaminated groundwater
- No FS performed

Site 3 - Background Summary



Earth Tech awarded IRA/FFS Contract

- Awarded August 31, 2006
- 24 Month Duration
- Total Cost \$695k

Project Objectives

Remedial Objectives

Prevent Adverse Affects to Human Health and the Environment

Perform Interim Removal Action (IRA)

Remove Contaminated Soil/Debris and Dispose Off-Site

Perform Focused Feasibility Study - Site 6
Enhanced Bioremediation Pilot Study
Risk Assessment
Remedial Alternative Analysis



Summary

- Soils: NYSDEC Part 375 Unlimited Use (most conservative of protection of human health, ecological resources, and groundwater)
- Groundwater: NYSDEC TOGS 1.1.1 Ambient Water Quality Standards

Site Specific Action Levels

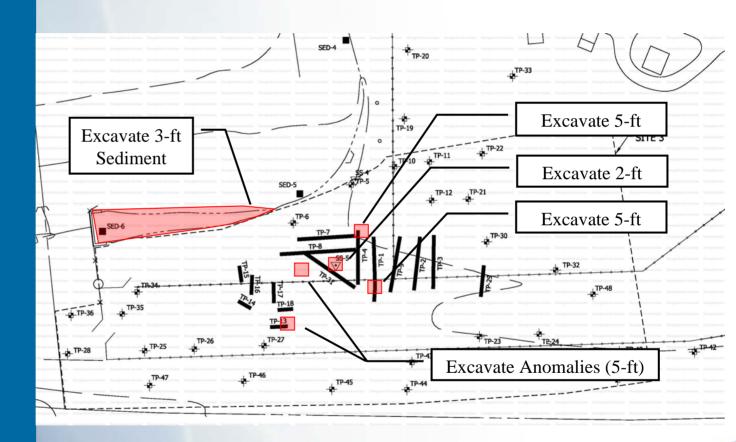
| COCs | AWQS TOGS 1.1.1 (µg/l) | Ref | 6 NYCRR Part 375 Unrestricted Use SCOs (mg/kg) | Ref |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----|---|------|
| VOCs | | | | |
| 4-Isopropyltoluene | 5 | С | NS | |
| cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 5 | С | 0.25 | а |
| Tetrachloroethene | 5 | c | 1.3 | а |
| Trichloroethene | 5 | С | 0.47 | а |
| Toluene | 5 | С | 0.7 | а |
| trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | 5 | С | 0.19 | а |
| Vinyl chloride | 2 | С | 0.02 | а |
| SVOCs | | | | |
| 2-Methylnapthalene | NS | | 36.4 | b |
| 2-Methyphenol | 1800 | С | 0.100 or MDL | b |
| Acenaphthene | 370 | С | 20.0 | а |
| Acenaphthylene | NS | | 100 | а |
| Anthracene | 50 | С | 100 | а |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.092 | С | 1 | a, d |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.092 | С | 1 | a, d |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.92 | С | 0.8 | a, d |
| Benzo(g,h,i)perylene | NS | | 100 | а |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.0092 | С | 1 | a, d |
| Bis(2-ethyhexyl)phthalate | 5 | С | 50.0* | b |
| Chrysene | 9.2 | С | 1 | a, d |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.0092 | С | 0.014 or MDL | b |
| Dibenzofuran | 12 | С | 6.2 | b |
| Diethyl phthalate | 29000 | С | 7.1 | b |
| Di-n-butyl Phthalate | 50 | С | 8.1 | b |
| Fluoranthene | 1500 | С | 100 | а |
| Fluorene | 240 | С | 30 | а |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.092 | С | 0.5 | а |
| Naphthalene | 6.2 | С | 12 | а |
| Phenanthrene | NS | | 100 | а |
| Phenol | 1 | С | 0.33 | а |
| Pyrene | 180 | С | 100 | а |



AGENDA

- Introductions
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Site 3 - Interim Removal Action Proposed

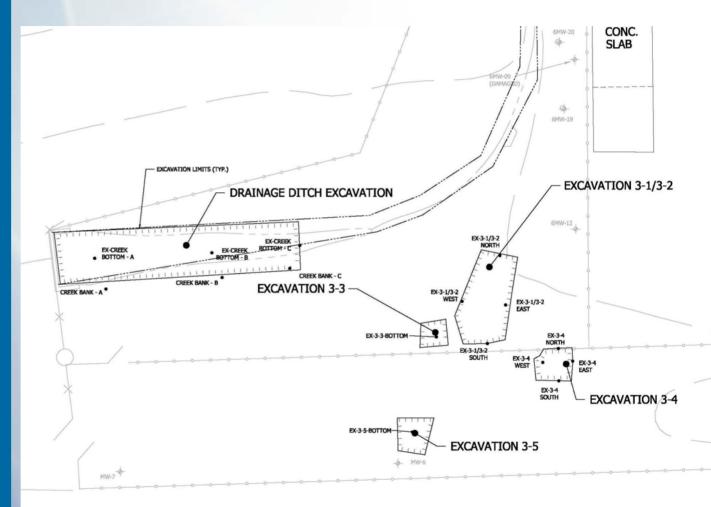




Summary

- 5 Excavations
- **EX** 3-1/3-2
 - Excavated to Caprock
 - 250 CY Removed
 - 4 Confirm. Samples
- **❖** EX 3-3
 - Excavated 5' in depth
 - 30 CY Removed
 - 1 Confirm. Sample
 - Removed metal debris
- ***** EX 3-4
 - Excavated to caprock
 - 70 CY Removed
 - 4 Confirm. Samples
 - Removed metal debris
 - Removed 1 drum & 3 paint cans
- **•** EX 3-5
 - Excavated 5' in depth
 - 40 CY Removed
 - 1 Confirm. Sample
 - Removed metal debris
- Drainage Ditch
 - All sediment removed
 - 310 CY Removed
 - 3 bank samples taken

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions

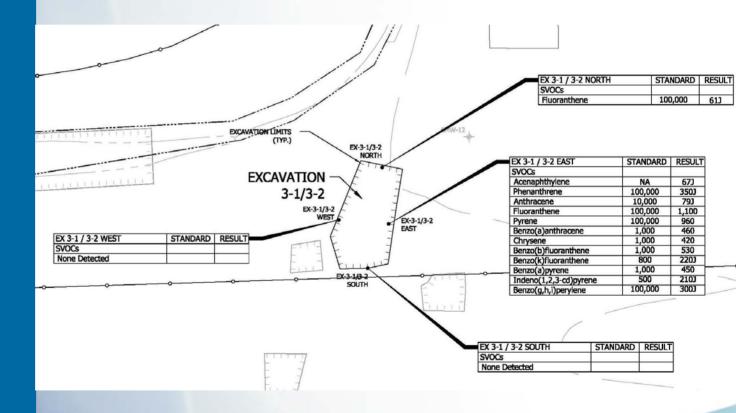




Sampling Summary

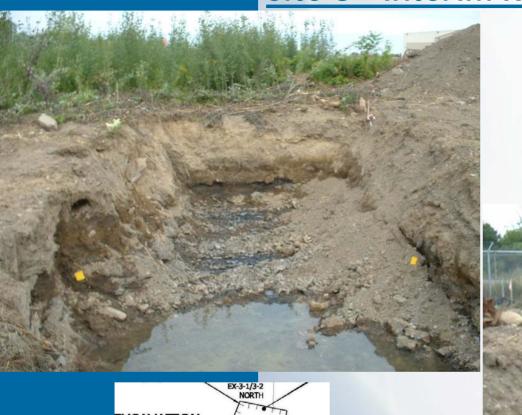
- 4 Samples collected along sidewalls
- Analyzed for SVOCs
- Several detections, but all less than Part 375 Standard
- No Further Action

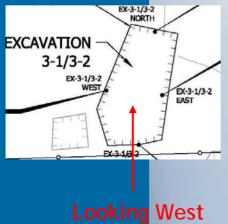
Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-1/3-2

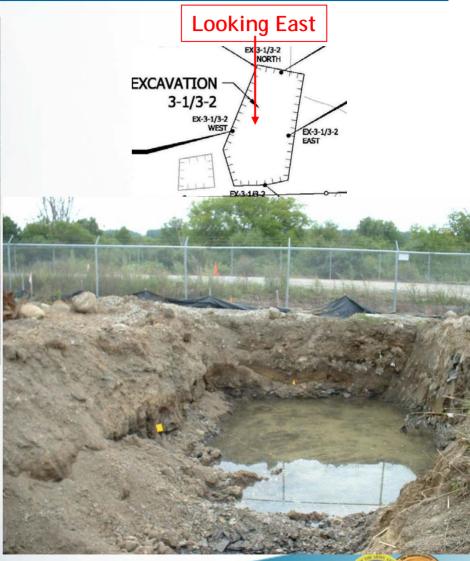


Earth Tech

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-1/3-2



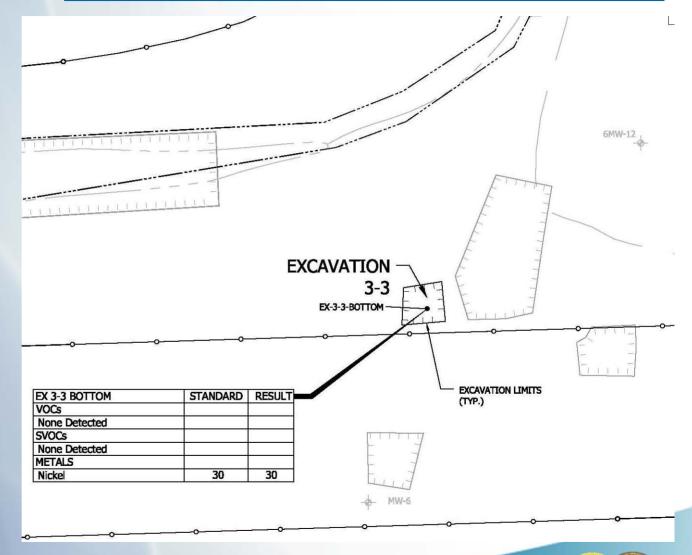




Sampling Summary

- 1 Sample collected at base of excavation
- Analyzed for VOCs, SVOCs, and Metals
- No Further Action

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-3



Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-3



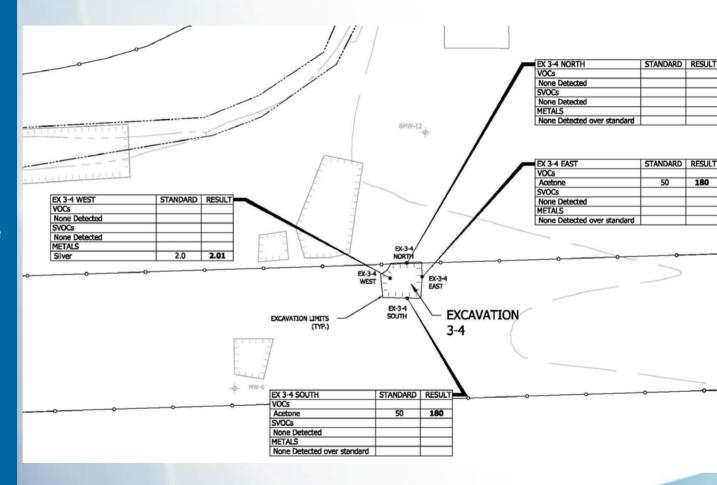
Buried Debris Removed from Geophysical Anomaly



Sampling Summary

- 4 Samples collected along sidewalls
- Uncovered buried drum and 3 paint cans containing dried paint (over packed and disposed off-site)
- Analyzed for VOCs, SVOCs and Metals
- Two detections above Part 375 Standard: Acetone (180 ppb / standard 50 ppb)
- Evaluate with Risk Assessment

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-4

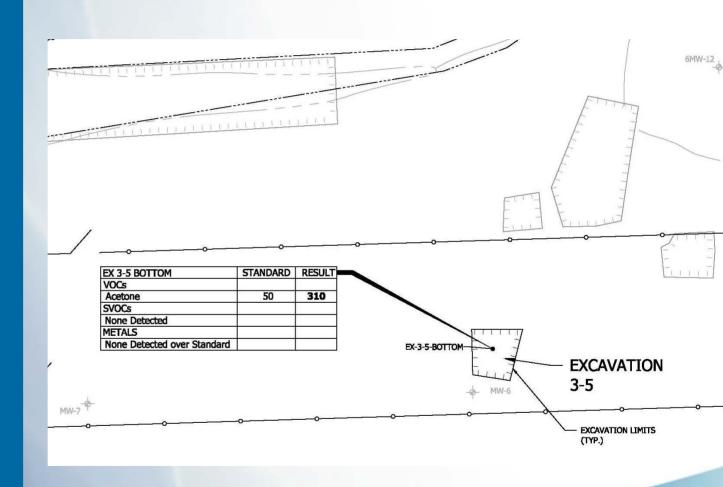




Sampling Summary

- 1 Sample collected at base of excavation
- Analyzed for VOCs, SVOCs, and Metals
- Only 1 detection above Part 375Standard
- Acetone (310 ppb / Standard 50 ppb)
- Evaluate with Risk Assessment

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-5





Buried Debris

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: EX 3-5



Exposed

Removed

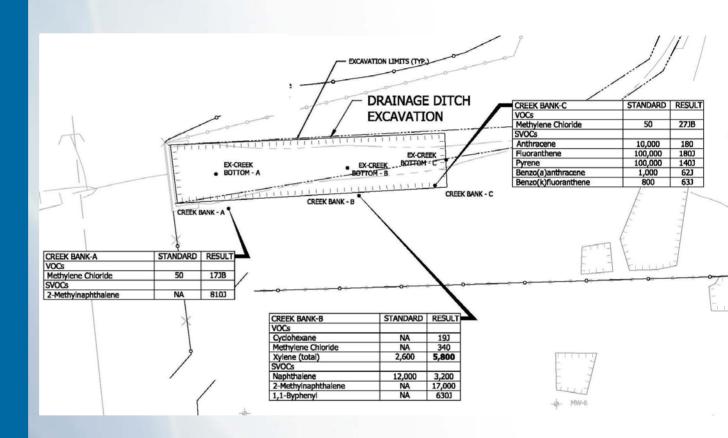


08/20/2007

Sampling Summary

- 3 Samples collected along ditch bank
- Analyzed for VOCs and SVOCs
- Only 1 detection above Part 375
 Standard:
 Xylene (5800 ppb / Standard 260 ppb)
- Evaluate with Risk Assessment

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: Ditch



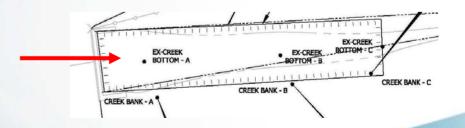


Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: Ditch



Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions: Ditch





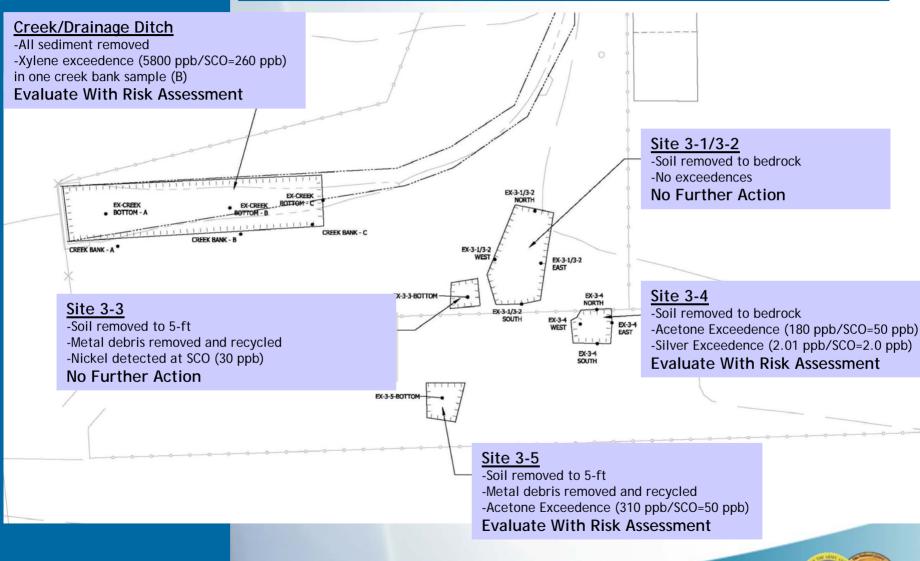


- 5 Excavations
- EX 3-1/3-2 (250 CY)
- **EX 3-3 (30 CY)**
- **EX 3-4 (70 CY)**
- **EX 3-5 (40 CY)**
- Drainage Ditch (310 CY)
- 807 Tons off site to Town of Colonie Landfill
- 1 Overpack (drum and paint cans) off site to Chem Cycle, NJ

Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions - Off-Site Disposal



Site 3 - Interim Removal Actions - Summary

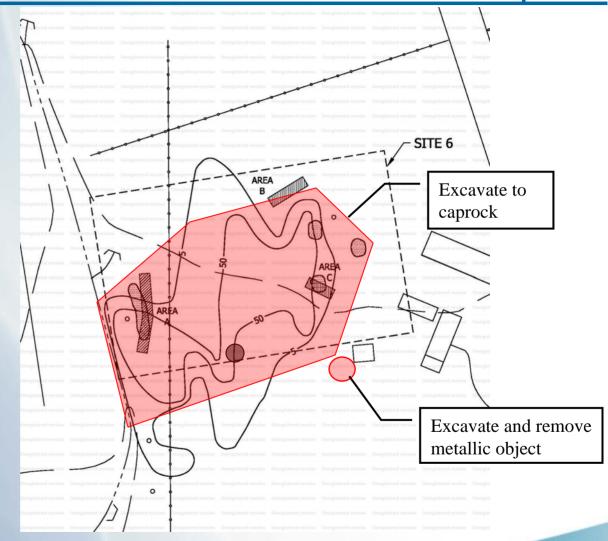


IRA Summary

- Excavate all soil above 50 ppb groundwater plume to caprock
- Total volume to excavate ~4,500 CY
- Stockpile excavated soil on site and segregate based on field screening with PID:
 - < 5 ppm
 - < 5 ppm < 50
 - < 50 ppm
- Stockpiled soil sampled and if results: <Part 375 -> backfill

 - >Part 375 -> off-site
- **Excavate buried** metallic object
- Confirmation sampling

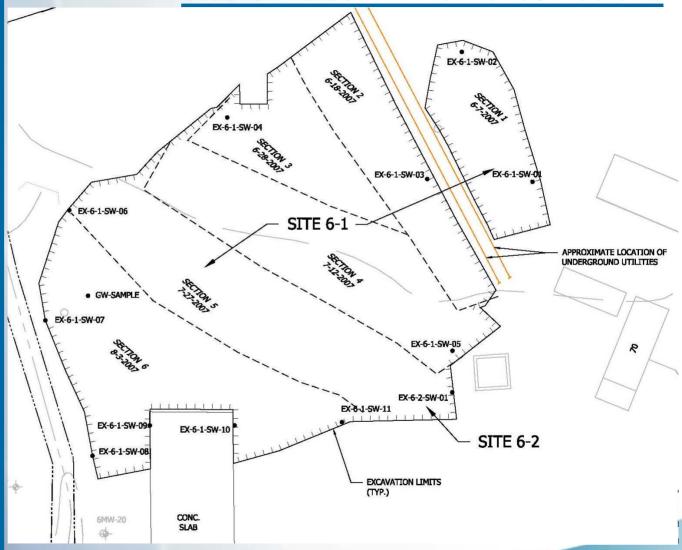
Site 6 - Interim Removal Action - Proposed





- All soils excavated and segregated with mechanical screener (larger rock used as backfill in bottom 12" to 18" of excavation)
- * EX 6-1/6-2 Combined
 - Excavated to caprock
 - 4790 CY Removed
 - 12 Confirm. Samples
 - piping and concrete blocks were the geophysical anomaly
- 6 Sections excavated; each section had two stockpiles
 5 ppm
 5 ppm to 50 ppm
- All stockpiled materials used as backfill
- 10-ft wide area not excavated due to underground utilities

Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions





Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions -

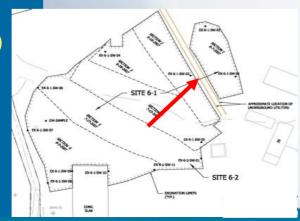
Excavation

06/13/2007

Section 1 Backfill:

- Snow fence barrier placed
- No horizontal well installed

Area of elevated
PID readings
(no VOCs detected)







- 6 Sections excavated
- Each section had 3 stockpiles:
 - rock (>2")
 - PID<5 ppm
 - 5 ppm<PID<50 ppm
- Rock stockpile not sampled used as backfill at base of excavation

Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions: Screening



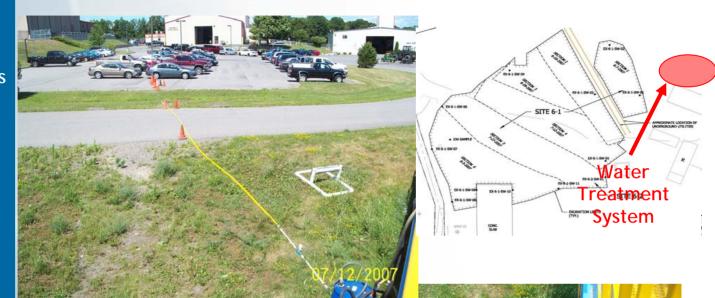






- Water treated with bag filters and carbon
- Treated water sampled once per 40,000 gallons
- Treated water discharged to Schenectady POTW
- A total of 36,522 gallons discharged

Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions - Water



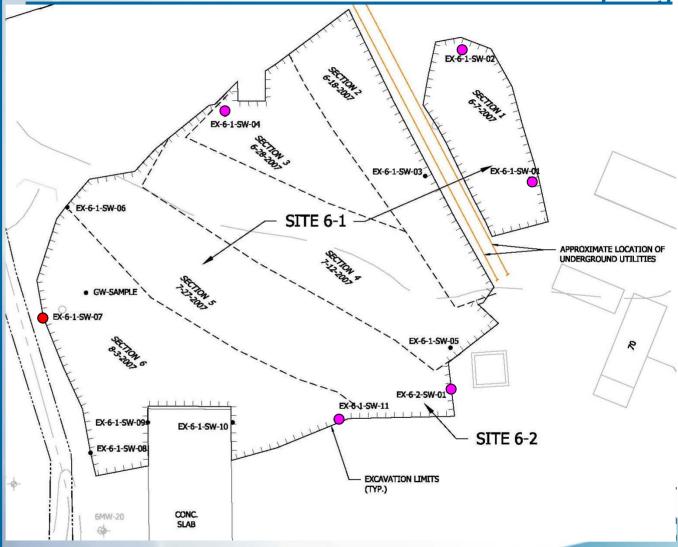




Sampling Summary

- 12 Confirmation samples collected
- 11 Analyzed for VOCs
- 1 Analyzed for VOCs, SVOCs and Metals (EX6-2)
- Exceedences of PCE (1), Acetone (5) and Nickel (1)
- PCE Exceedence
- Acetone Exceedence

Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions - Sampling

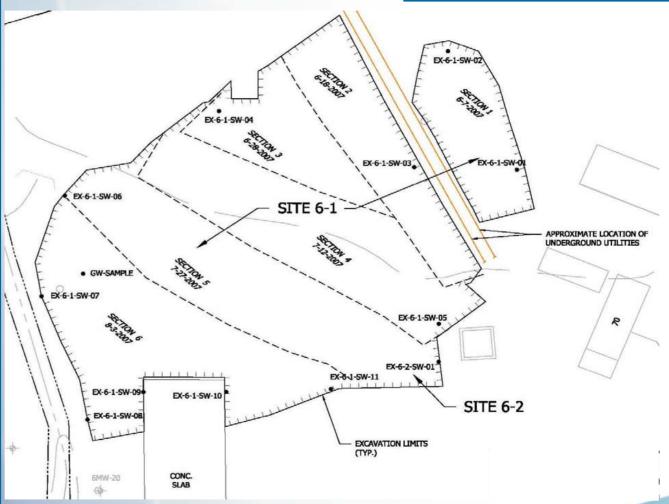




Sampling Summary

- 6 Sections excavated
- Each section had 3 stockpiles:
 - rock (>2")
 - < 5 ppm
 - 5 to 50 ppm
- Soil stockpile analyzed for VOCs
- Exceedence of methylene chloride in stockpile 3 of 170 CY (60 ppb / Standard 50 ppb)

Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions: Stockpile Samples



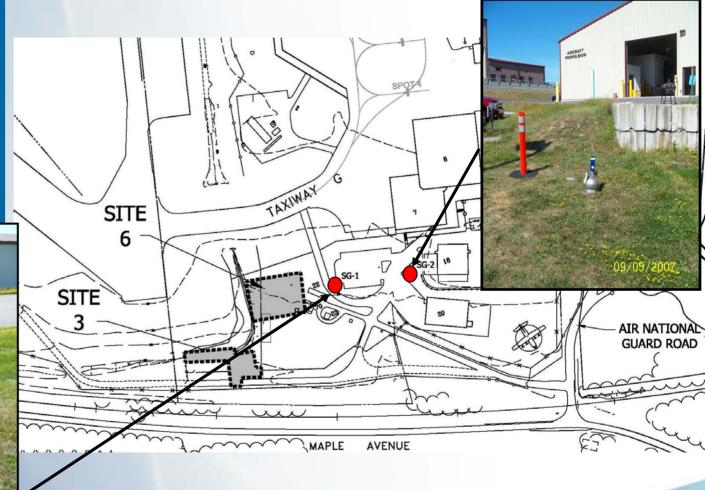


Sampling Summary

- 2 Samples collected
- No chlorinated VOCs detected



Site 6 - Interim Removal Actions: Soil Gas

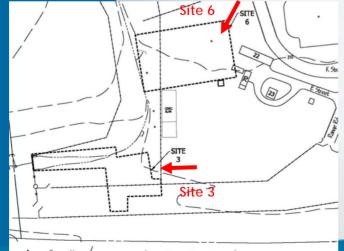




Site 3 & 6 - Interim Removal Actions

- Site Restoration









- Primary contaminant is PCE, with lesser amounts of TCE
- With source area removed, target treatment of groundwater
- Breakdown products observed on site

Site 6 - Bioremediation Pilot Study

Pilot Study Objectives

Determine applicability of enhanced bioremediation to remediate groundwater through substrate addition

Dechlorination Process

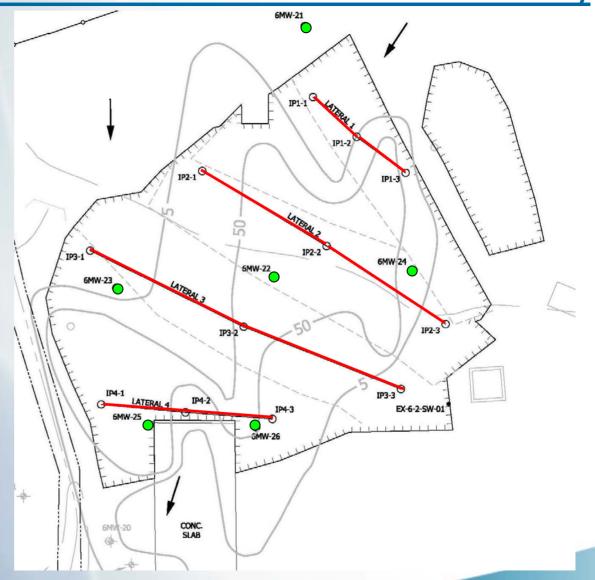
Well 6MW-13 Data in ppb (August 2002)



- Installed 4 horizontal infusion wells
- Installed 7 overburden / weathered bedrock wells (TD ~ 9' with 5' screen)
- Installed a single bedrock well (40-ft deep) downgradient of Site 6
- Infused 10,000 gallons diluted EOS into well network in August 2007
- Sampling events:

 Baseline: May 2007
 1st Round: Sep 2007
 2nd Round: Nov 2007
 3rd Round: Jan 2008

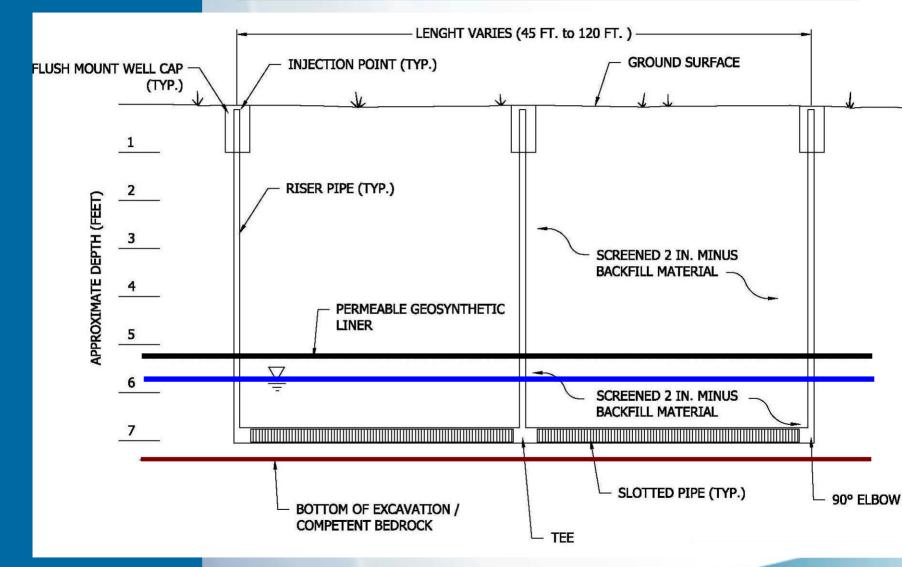
Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation Pilot Study



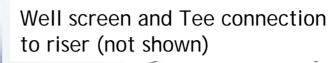
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Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation Pilot Study



Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation: Horizontal Well Installation





Length of horizontal well ready for placement



<u>Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation: Horizontal</u> Well Installation



Length of horizontal well being placed

| P1-1 | P1-2 | P1-3 | P1-2 | P1-3 | P1

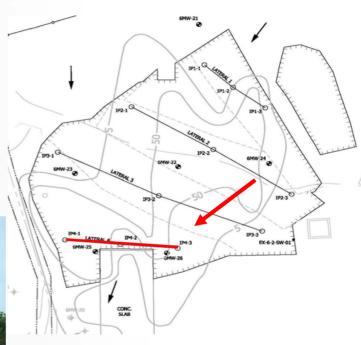


Horizontal well placed and covered with rock and filter fabric

Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation: Horizontal Well Installation



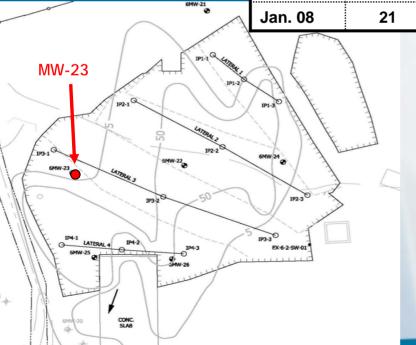




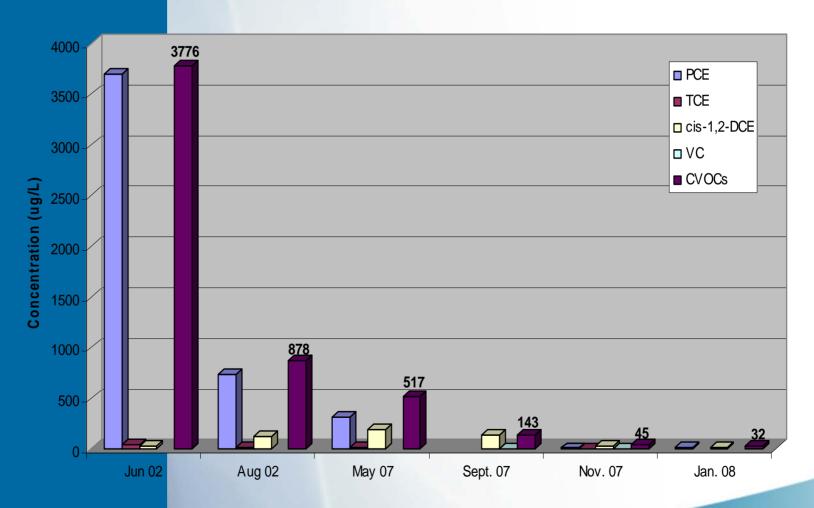


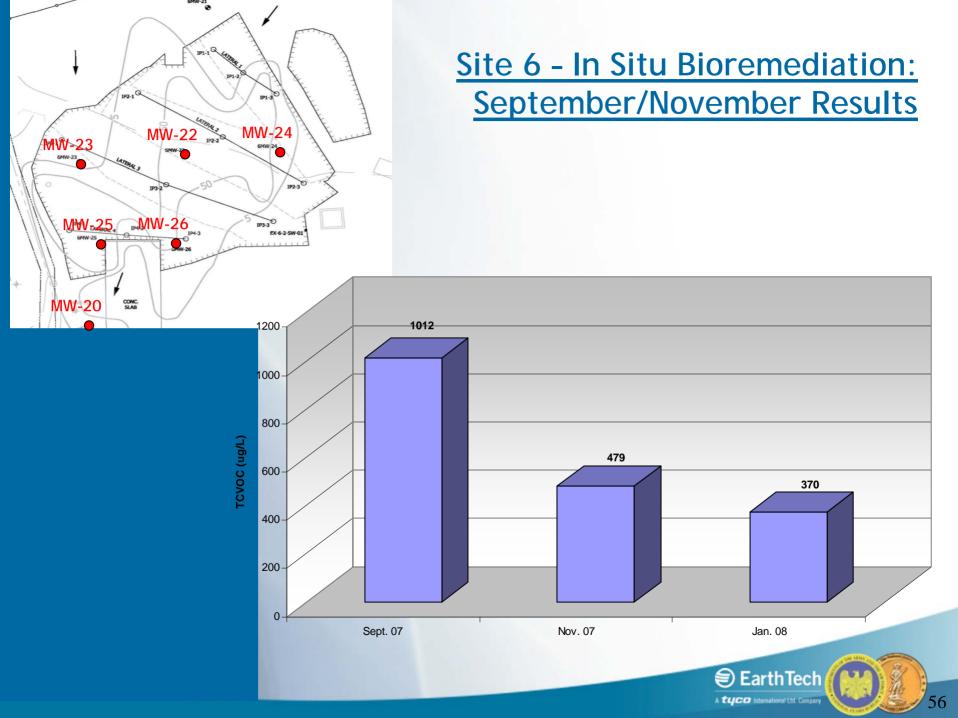
Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation: MW-23 Results

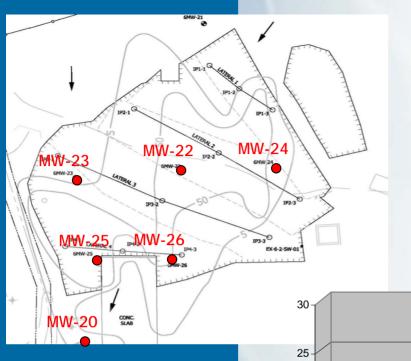
| | PCE | TCE | DCE | VC | TVOCs | тос | Chloride |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|
| | | | | | | | ••a |
| Jun 02 | 3700 | 48 | 28 | ND | 3776 | | |
| Aug 02 | 740 | 18 | 120 | ND | 878 | | |
| May 07 | 310 D | 17 | 190 D | ND | 517 | 1.41 | 0 |
| Aug 07** | 50 | 44 | 13 | ND | 107 | | |
| Sept. 07 | ND | ND | 140 | 3.1 J | 143.1 | 27 | 56 |
| Nov. 07 | 9.8 J | 3.7 J | 29 | 3.0 J | 45.5 | 3.66 | 36 |
| Jan. 08 | 21 | ND | 11 | ND | 32 | 3.12 | 14 |



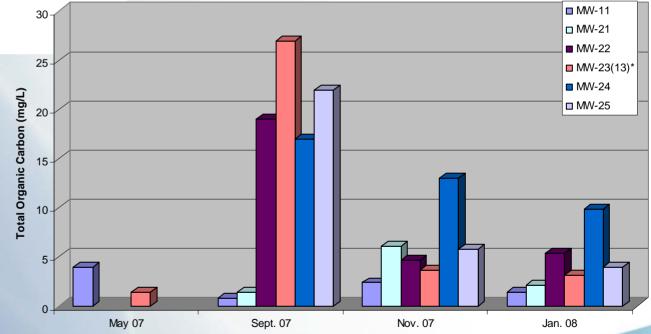
Site 6 - In Situ Bioremediation: MW-23 Results







Site 6 Total Organic Carbon Results



€ EarthTech

NYSDEC Cleanup Standards

- Part 375 provides risk based cleanup standards for SOILS based on several scenarios.
- Protection of Groundwater
- Protection of Ecological Resources
- Protection of Human Health with:
 - -Residential
 - -Restricted Residential
 - -Commercial
 - -Industrial
- NYSDEC TOGS 1.1.1, Class GA provides GROUNDWATER cleanup standards (same as or more restrictive than federal MCLs)

Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment

Two Tier Risk Assessment on Soils and Groundwater

TIER 1

Use Risk Based Standards Specified in NYSDEC Part 375 to determine what compounds exceed standards:

->provides list of Contaminants of Concern (COCs)

TIER 2

Determine Mean Concentration of the COCs based on 95% UCL (EPA ProUCL) and compare the mean to standard

-> if Hazard Quotient for a COC is greater than 1, then a risk exists



Site 3 Location of COCs

- Silver (EX-3)
- Xylenes, Napthalenes,2-Methlynapthalene(Creek Bank)

Risk Assessment Summary: Soils

| SOILS | Site 3 | 3 | Site 6 | | |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|--|
| SUILS | COCs | Hazard Quotent | COCs | Hazard Quotent | |
| | None | | Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.7 | |
| Human Health | | | Chrysene | 0.8 | |
| | | | Benzo(k)flouranthene | 0.3 | |
| | | | | | |
| | Silver | 0.8 | Nickel | 1 | |
| Foological | Xylenes | 2 | Pyrene | 1 | |
| Ecological | Napthalene | 0.5 | Tetrachloroethene | 1 | |
| | 2-Methylnapthalene | 0.6 | | | |

SUMMARY:

The Risk from Soils is the Xylene in the Creek Bank Sample



Site 3 Groundwater

No further action was required for the groundwater following the RI, therefore groundwater was not evaluated as prat of the IRM/FFS

Risk Assessment Summary: Groundwater

| | | | Max. | Mean |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Parameter | Standard | % Detects | Concentration | Concentration |
| Vinyl Chloride | 2 | 30 | 62 | 17.2 |
| cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 5 | 60 | 85 | 32 |
| Trichloroethene | 5 | 50 | 6 | 2.5 |
| Tetrachloroethene | 5 | 40 | 21 | 7.6 |

Site 6 Groundwater

Standard based on NYSDEC TOGS 1.1.1 Residential GW

SUMMARY:

The Risk from Groundwater is PCE, cis-1,2-DCE and VC



Evaluation Criteria

- Overall protection of human health and the environment
- Compliance with applicable regulations
- Long-term effectiveness
- Reduction in toxicity, mobility, or volume through treatment
- Short-term effectiveness
- Implementability
- Cost

Focused Feasibility Study

Site 3 Soils:

- -No Further Action (Excavations 1 through 5)
- -Ecological Risk exists in Bank along creek behind weir; the weir acts as an oil/water separator -> therefore No Further Action

Site 3 Groundwater:

-No Further Action

Site 6 Soils:

-No Further Action

Site 6 Groundwater:

-Groundwater Treatment Alternatives

Monitored Natural Attenuation Enhanced Bioremediation Groundwater Extraction



Estimated O&M Time Frame

- ❖ Alt. 2 30 Years
- ❖ Alt 3 10 Years
- Alt 4 5 Years

Focused Feasibility Study: Costs

| Item Description | Alt 1 No Action | Alt 2 Monitored Natural Attenuation with Institutional Controls | Alt 3 Hydraulic Containment, Groundwater Removal with onsite treatment | Alt 4 Enhanced Bioremediation |
|--|--------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | |
| Site Preparation | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 2,000 | \$ - |
| YEAR 1 Groundwater Removal and Treatment | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 40,000 | \$ - |
| YEAR 1 EOS Injection | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 104,000 |
| YEAR 1 Discharge Monitoring (QUARTERLY) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 5,000 | \$ - |
| YEAR 1 Groundwater Monitoring (ANNUAL) | \$ - | \$ 20,000 | \$ 9,000 | \$ 20,000 |
| Subtotal Capital Costs | \$ - | \$ 20,000 | \$ 56,000 | \$ 124,000 |
| | | | | |
| Engineering (20% construction costs) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 11,200 | \$ - |
| Contingency (20% construction costs) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 11,200 | - |
| TOTAL CAPITAL COSTS | \$ - | \$20,000 | \$78,400 | \$124,000 |
| | | | | |
| Annual Operation and Maintenance | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 25,000 | \$ - |
| Annual Discharge Monitoring | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 13,000 | \$ - |
| Annual Long-Term Groundwater Well Monitoring | \$ - | \$ 11,000 | \$ 4,800 | \$ 13,000 |
| Five-Year Groundwater Monitoring (annualized average cost) | \$ - | \$ 3,300 | \$ 3,300 | \$ 4,000 |
| Subtotal Annual O&M Costs | \$ - | \$ 14,300 | \$ 46,100 | \$ 17,000 |
| | | | | |
| Present Worth O&M Costs | \$ - | \$ 220,000 | \$ 356,000 | \$ 74,000 |
| | | | | |
| Total Capital Costs | | \$ 20,000 | \$ 78,400 | \$ 124,000 |
| Total Present Worth O&M Costs | \$ - | \$ 220,000 | \$ 356,000 | \$ 74,000 |
| TOTAL COST | \$ - | \$240,000 | \$440,000 | \$200,000 |



Outline of PP/ROD

- Decision summary
- Present/Future landuse
- Summary site risks
- Remedial action objectives
- Alternatives evaluation
- Selected remedy
- Community participation
- Responsiveness summary

Project Plan/Record of Decision

Upon Acceptance of FFS (currently reviewing) a PP/ROD will be submitted to the NYSDEC

Recommendation of FFS

Soils

Site 3 - No Further Action Site 6 - No Further Action

Groundwater

Site 3 - No Further Action Site 6 - *In situ* treatment (Enhance Bioremediation)



Schedule

IRA Completion Report

NYSDEC Submitted - Dec 2007

Enhanced Bioremediation Pilot Study

Groundwater Sampling - Sep, Nov 2007, Jan 2008

FFS Report

NYSDEC Review - Apr 2008

Project Plan/Record Of Decision

NYSDEC Review - Jul 2008

Questions/Discussion/Comments