

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
DIVISION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE REMEDIATION
INACTIVE HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL REPORT

CLASSIFICATION CODE: 4

REGION: 7

SITE CODE: 704014
EPA ID: NYD002233039

NAME OF SITE : IBM Corp.; Endicott Facility
STREET ADDRESS: 1701 North Street
TOWN/CITY: Endicott (V); Union (T)
COUNTY: Broome

ZIP:
13760

SITE TYPE: Open Dump- X Structure- Lagoon- Landfill- Treatment Pond-
ESTIMATED SIZE: 220 Acres

SITE OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION:

CURRENT OWNER NAME....: IBM Endicott Facility
CURRENT OWNER ADDRESS.: IBM Corp. 1701 North St., Endicott, NY
OWNER(S) DURING USE....: same as above
OPERATOR DURING USE....: IBM Endicott Facility
OPERATOR ADDRESS.....: 1701 North St., Endicott, NY
PERIOD ASSOCIATED WITH HAZARDOUS WASTE: From 1940 To 1981

SITE DESCRIPTION:

In December of 1979, a leak developed in an underground distribution pipeline that transported methyl chloroform. IBM estimated that about 4,100 gallons of the raw product flowed into the groundwater as a result. The Company hired an engineering consultant to conduct an intensive hydrogeologic investigation of their facility property and the adjacent area. The consultant discovered that concentrations of methyl chloroform, trichloroethylene, tetrachloroethylene, methylene chloride, freon, benzene, toluene and xylene were found in groundwater contained in the upper alluvial aquifer beneath the IBM main site and extending into residential and commercial areas of the Village of Endicott. The methyl chloroform plume (50 ppb concentration or higher) was identified. It covered an area measuring approximately 2400 feet by 4000 feet. The Company conducted additional investigation work as needed to quantify the contamination problem and identify the most appropriate strategy for remediating the groundwater. Twelve groundwater recovery wells were installed along the perimeter of the plume to recover the contaminated water and prevent the plume from spreading further. The collected groundwater is passed through activated carbon filter units in order to remove the contaminants. Treated effluent is then discharged in compliance with a SPDES permit. Approximately 60,000 gallons of raw solvent has also been recovered at this site.

HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSED: Confirmed-X
TYPE

Methylene chloride
Methyl chloroform, trichloroethylene
Perchloroethylene, toluene, xylene
Freon
Benzene

Suspected-
QUANTITY (units)

unknown
unknown
unknown
unknown
unknown

ENDICOTT LANDFILL SITE
ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRIAL CONTRIBUTION

This analysis reviews the available data to determine if the PRP assertion that the problems associated with the landfill are attributable to municipal operations and would be present regardless of the documented and substantial hazardous waste contribution of the PRP's.

The shallow groundwater at the site due to the high water table is the best indicator of leachate quality, although, due to the large volume of groundwater present this is expected to be dilute. The groundwater displays elevated levels of a number of chlorinated organics, notably TCE and its breakdown products DCE and VINYL CHLORIDE, in addition to CHLOROETHANE. The levels of these compounds present are similar to the mean levels of these compounds identified in an EPA study of mixed industrial/municipal waste landfills and significantly higher than the same compounds identified in what were termed municipal waste landfills. The levels of conventional landfill metals, iron, calcium and magnesium, which typically comprise the plume from MSW facilities are noticeably lower in the Endicott groundwater than would be anticipated, likely attributable to the expected dilution. Therefore, while dilution has lowered the typical municipal landfill signature metals from what could be expected, the chlorinated organic levels remain elevated when compared to expected MSW levels and are in fact comparable to industrial landfill levels, not factoring in dilution. This supports the conclusion that the presence of the PRP waste has in fact significantly increased the adverse impact which a strictly municipal would have had in this setting.

1-Municipal landfill indicator metals (iron, calcium and magnesium) are lower than typically encountered in MSW leachate, attributable to the significant dilution anticipated in this high yield, high transport aquifer, while chlorinated organic levels are significantly higher than mean values anticipated from MSW facilities and are comparable to those reported for co-disposal (mixed MSW and industrial) landfills. These levels, even with the dilution evidenced by the metals data, show the impact of the disposal by the PRPs and support the contention that the resultant problems are not the result of the disposal of municipal waste.

2-A signature compound, Freon 113, which is typically used in the electronics industry as a degreasing and flux removal solvent, has been identified in the groundwater contamination at the IBM Endicott facility. This compound has also been identified in sampling of the purge well which is currently operating to intercept the plume heading toward the Ranney Well as well as at other locations in the landfill.

3- A pump and treat system currently operating at the IBM plant is reported to date to have recovered approximately 100,000 gallons of pure product consisting of the various chlorinated organics identified in the attached groundwater monitoring well report for the facility. This system was originally installed to recover a reported spill of about 4000 gallons of methyl chloroform. Once in operation a significant pool of chlorinated solvents was discovered under the site. This clear factual discrepancy illustrates that IBM is without question a significant source of chlorinated organic chemical contamination at its own facility and that these are the same contaminants that are emanating from the landfill it used, and secondly, IBM has an inaccurate assessment of its past chemical handling and disposal activities.

4- Based on available information from the Solid Waste program it is unlikely that the Department would have pursued Endicott for further closure of the landfill had not the subsequent problems been identified. Since these appear attributable to the hazardous waste disposal which has been documented, there should be no incremental cost of the closure attributable to the municipal landfill operation.

PART 360 VARIANCE JUSTIFICATION ENDICOTT PRAP/ROD

The variance procedure, part 360-1.7(c), describes three (3) conditions which must be satisfied for any applicant to receive a variance from any provisions of Part 360. The variance requested for the Endicott landfill site concerns the use of a soil cap in lieu of the final cover system described in part 360-2.15(b), etc

The following provides a brief explanation of how the proposed remedial action satisfies the variance conditions identified in Part 360-1.7(c) (i-iii):

Variance to Part 360-2.15 (b) Final Cover System

- (i) Identify the specific provisions of this Part from which variance is sought.

Response: The remedial action proposed for the Endicott Landfill deviates from the specified cap requirements presented in part 360-2.15 (b).

- (ii) Demonstrate that compliance with the identified provisions would, on the basis of the conditions unique to the particular situation, tend to impose an unreasonable economic, technological, or safety burden.

Response: An unreasonable cost burden would be imposed and more importantly a safety hazard could result if a Part 360 cap is required at the Endicott Landfill. The difference in cost between the Part 360 cap and the proposed soil cap is approximately \$ million. Based on the evaluation in the RI/FS and other documentation presented, the incremental cost does not provide any significant increase in protection. In addition, the landfill is located immediately adjacent to the Tri-City Airport and must conform to FAA requirements with regard to construction in and adjacent to the approach zone. The additional height required to accommodate the full 360 cap will be precluded by these requirements which are intended to provide for safe use of the airport.

- (iii) Demonstrate that the proposed activity will have no significant adverse impact on the public health, safety or the welfare, the environment or natural resources and will be consistent with the provisions of the ECL and the performance expected from application of this Part.

Response: Based on the RI and the health risk assessment, contact with the surface of the landfill does not pose a significant risk therefore, the proposed cap will be sufficient to address direct contact with the landfill materials. The health and environmental impact from this site arises from the

contamination of the groundwater by contact with and leaching from the landfill waste. The landfill is located adjacent to the Susquehanna River and due to the geology of the area any rise of the river level results in a corresponding rise in the groundwater elevation, saturating the landfill waste periodically. Thus since the elimination of infiltration will not and eliminate the impact on the groundwater from landfill waste, since this cannot be fully controlled the construction of a part 360 cap is not justified. The proposed cap, a 12 inch low permeability soil layer with a 6 inch topsoil cover, and synthetic membrane lined swales which will serve to maximize runoff and transpiration and minimize infiltration will provide adequate and cost effective control of the generation of leachate from the waste when it is unsaturated by the rise in groundwater induced by the river.

Landfill gas generation is currently not a problem therefore no gas venting layer will be required but gas vents will be installed at a minimum on a one per acre basis.

Variance to Part 360-2.15 (i) (2) (ii)-Four (4) percent slope

The request for a variance to the requirement for a four percent minimum slope for the cap to be constructed as part of the proposed remedial action is denied.

This denial is based on the need to maintain positive drainage from the landfill surface both to maintain the effectiveness of the protection offered by the cap and to ensure the long term reliability of the system. The basis for the variance to the construction requirements of the Part 360 cap was granted based upon the condition that the soil cap be constructed of low permeability material and promote runoff transpiration and to minimize infiltration. A cap at less than the four percent minimum slope will not reliably meet these conditions. positive drainage must be maintained not only to minimize the infiltration but to drain the cap so as to prevent ponding or saturation of the soil which could lead to frost heaves or other structural failure of the system. If properly designed and configured, utilizing the existing topography and with limited excavation, the cap system can be constructed as a series of low rises and swales maintaining minimum profiles to avoid any impact on the adjacent airfield.

Analysis by external laboratory, except as noted

Purge Well Pumping @ 600 GPM
All results in ug/l (ppb)

47

DATE	LOCATION	VINYL CHLORIDE	CHLORO- ETHANE	TRANS-1,2 DICHORO- ETHENE	TRI- CHORO- ETHENE	1,1-DI- CHORO- ETHANE	1,1,1-TRI- CHORO- ETHANE	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	1,1-DI- CHORO- ETHANE	1,2-DI- CHORO- ETHANE	CHLORO- FORME	OTHER HYDROCARBONS	NOTES
9/2/86	PURGE B-13	19	75	70		22							
	RANNEY PURGE												
9/16/86	RANNEY PURGE	<1		4	2	2					1		
	B-3	5	150	102	1	26							
	B-12		463	10		30		6		1			
	B-13	3	8	64		27							
9/30/86	RANNEY PURGE		Present	2	19	9					2		
10/15/86	RANNEY PURGE			2	17	8					2		
	B-3			3									
	B-12			43		15		2		2			
	B-13			2							1		
10/24/86	RANNEY PURGE	49		42	1	13							
11/3/86	RANNEY PURGE					2							
	B-12					91							
	B-13					24							
	B-3					137							

Bromodichloromethane
 2ug/L, Dichlorodifluoro-
 methane 2ug/L
 Dichlorodifluoromethane
 70ug/L
 Bromodichloromethane
 2 ug/L, Dichlorodifluoro-
 methane 3 ug/L
 Dichlorodifluoromethane
 83 ug/L
 Dichlorodifluoromethane
 9 ug/L
 Dichlorodifluoromethane Purge

Data Obtained from Village of Indiocht Water Department
Analysis by Friend Laboratory, except as noted

Purge Well Pumping @ 600 GPM
All results in ug/l (ppb)

DATE	LOCATION	VINYL CHLORIDE	CHLORO- ETHANE	TRANS-1,2 DICHLO- ETHENE	TRI- CHLORO- ETHENE	1,1,1-TRI- CHLORO- ETHANE	1,1,1-TRI- CHLORO- ETHANE	PERCHLORO- ETHYLENE	1,1-DI- CHLORO- ETHENE	1,2-DI- CHLORO- ETHANE	CHLORO- FORM	OTHER HEAVY O- LETHANES	NOTES
6/24/86	RAHNEY			3		1					2		Trichlorofluoromethane 2 ug/L
	PURGE	60	120	62		11							
	B-3	1	4	26		8		1					
	B-13												
	B-12	23	120	8		14		2					Bromochloromethane 23 ug/L
7/8/86	RAHNEY			2	1								Trichlorofluoromethane 1 ug/L, Bromoform 23 ug/L
	PURGE	61	65	69	1	9		2			1		
	B-3										2		
7/23/86	RAHNEY	1		3		1							
	PURGE												
	B-3												
	B-12	5	93			15		3					
	B-13	4	1	59		14							
8/5/86	RAHNEY			2									
	PURGE	7	70	59		12				1			
8/19/86	B-3												
	B-12	3	>10			16		3		2			
	B-13	2	>10			15		1					
	RAHNEY												
	PURGE	55	>10			14		3					
9/2/86	B-13												
	B-3												
	RAHNEY			3	1	2	1				2		

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Data obtained from Village of Endicott Water Department
Analysis by Friend Laboratory, except as noted

Purge Well Pumping & GND GRN
All results in ug/l (ppb)

RAVE

[illegible]

Data obtained from Village of Indictot Water Department
Analysis by Friend Laboratory, except as noted

Purge Well Pumping @ 600 GPM
All results in ug/l (ppb)

DATE	LOCATION	VINYL CHLORIDE	CHLORO- ETHANE	TRANS-1,2 DICHLORO- ETHENE	TRI- CHLORO- ETHENE	1,1-DI- CHLORO- ETHANE	1,1,1-TRI- CHLORO- ETHANE	HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE	1,1-DI- CHLORO- ETHENE	1,2-DI- CHLORO- ETHANE	CHLORO- FORM	OTHER VOLATILE ORGANICS	NOTES
06-Nov-85	B-12	70	260	45	7	21		3					
12-Nov-85	PURGE RAHNEY								140 19			3	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE: 1 ug/l
26-Nov-85	B-12	43	730	9		13							
	B-13							14			10		
	B-3			26									
	PURGE	79	35	11		2		3					
	RAHNEY				1						5		
10-Dec-85	RAHNEY				1	1							
23-Dec-85	RAHNEY PURGE	7	39			3 56				10			
08-Jan-86	RAHNEY			2	1	1							
	PURGE	45	49	56		12		2	1				TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE: 1 ug/l
	B-3	3	1	16		0							
	B-12		100	1		15		4	1				
	B-13	2	6	2		19			1				

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TABLE 6.7

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SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHEMICAL TEST DATA: UPPER FILL/SOIL GROUNDWATER ZONE¹

COMPOUND	FREQUENCY ²		RANGE OF CONCENTRATIONS ³	
	(%)	(N'/N)	(mg/l)	
Acetone	25.0	6/24	0.0013J	- 0.04
Aluminum, Dissolved	35.7	5/14	0.0394X	- 0.174X
Antimony, Dissolved	44.4	8/18	0.0160X	- 0.0319X
Arsenic, Dissolved	61.1	11/18	0.0033X	- 0.105
Barium, Dissolved	94.7	18/19	0.0430X	- 26.7
Benzene	50.0	12/24	0.0011J	- 0.024
Benzoic Acid	10.5	2/19	0.0220J	- 0.033J
Beryllium, Dissolved	11.1	2/18	0.0010X	- 0.0017X
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	5.3	1/19	0.0028J	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP)	73.7	14/19	0.0010J	- 0.31
2-Butanone	8.3	2/24	0.0035JB	- 0.0039J
Calcium, Dissolved	100.0	14/14	52	- 191
Carbon Disulfide	4.2	1/24	0.0011J	
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	10.5	2/19	0.0018J	- 0.0039J
Chlorobenzene	41.7	10/24	0.0013J	- 0.025
Chloroethane	66.7	16/24	0.012	- 0.17
Chloromethane	4.2	1/24	0.0075J	
Chromium, Dissolved	26.3	5/19	0.0037X	- 0.012
Cobalt, Dissolved	85.7	12/14	0.0028X	- 0.017X
Copper, Dissolved	11.1	2/18	0.0076X	- 0.067
Di-n-Butylphthalate	10.5	2/19	0.0011J	- 0.0025J
Di-n-octyl phthalate	15.8	3/19	0.0020J	- 0.0050J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	47.4	9/19	0.0010J	- 0.0098J
1,1-Dichloroethane	25.0	6/24	0.0070	- 0.20
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	4.2	1/24	0.0021J	
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	4.2	1/24	0.0030J	
Diethylphthalate	68.4	13/19	0.0014J	- 0.088
2,4-Dimethylphenol	21.1	4/19	0.0027J	- 0.0072J
Ethylbenzene	54.2	13/24	0.0012J	- 0.14
2-Hexanone	8.3	2/24	0.0024J	- 0.0034J

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TABLE 6.7 (Continued)

SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHEMICAL TEST DATA: UPPER FILL/SOIL GROUNDWATER ZONE¹

COMPOUND	FREQUENCY ²		RANGE OF CONCENTRATIONS ³	
	(%)	(N'/N)	(mg/l)	
Iron, Dissolved	100.0	14/14	0.456	- 28.8
Lead, Dissolved	15.8	3/19	0.0057	- 0.028
Magnesium, Dissolved	100.0	15/15	20	- 661
Manganese, Dissolved	100.0	14/14	0.0292X	- 0.551
Methylene Chloride	70.8	17/24	0.0018JB	- 0.022B
2-Methylnaphthalene	15.8	3/19	0.0011J	- 0.0020J
4-Methylphenol	5.3	1/19	0.0070J	
Naphthalene	42.1	8/19	0.0021J	- 0.013J
Nickel, Dissolved	77.8	14/18	0.0108X	- 0.152
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	47.4	9/19	0.0010J	- 0.0086JB
Potassium, Dissolved	100.0	14/14	1.53	- 598
Selenium, Dissolved	5.6	1/18	0.0058	
Silver, Dissolved	5.6	1/18	0.0031X	
Sodium, Dissolved	100.0	14/14	18.5	- 597
Toluene	37.5	9/24	0.0014J	- 0.016J
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	16.7	4/24	0.0015J	- 0.11
Trichloroethene	8.3	2/24	0.020	- 0.026
Vanadium, Dissolved	14.3	2/14	0.0054X	- 0.0087X
Xylenes (Mixed)	62.5	15/24	0.0032J	- 0.30
Zinc, Dissolved	94.7	18/19	0.0107X	- 1.61

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TABLE 6.8 (Continued)

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SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHEMICAL TEST DATA: LOWER SOIL GROUNDWATER ZONE¹

COMPOUND	FREQUENCY ²		RANGE OF CONCENTRATIONS ³	
	(%)	(N'/N)	(mg/l)	
Iron, Dissolved	96.6	28/29	0.0331X	- 141
Lead, Dissolved	14.3	5/35	0.0055	- 0.0796
Magnesium, Dissolved	100.0	31/31	31.5	- 459
Manganese, Dissolved	100.0	29/29	0.0524	- 2.18
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	8.9	4/45	0.052	- 0.36
Methylene Chloride	86.7	39/45	0.0010J	- 0.18B
2-Methylnaphthalene	3.8	1/26		0.0022J
4-Methylphenol	23.1	6/26	0.0037J	- 4.7
Naphthalene	3.8	1/26		0.040J
Nickel, Dissolved	78.8	26/33	0.0061X	- 0.276
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	42.3	11/26	0.0010J	- 0.16JB
Phenol	19.2	5/26	0.0061J	- 0.59J
Phenols, Total	30.0	6/20	0.017	- 1.87
Potassium, Dissolved	100.0	29/29	0.729X	- 33.4
Silver, Dissolved	15.2	5/33	0.0035X	- 0.0085X
Sodium, Dissolved	100.0	29/29	4.70X	- 954
Tetrachloroethene	2.2	1/45		0.026J
Toluene	13.3	6/45	0.0029J	- 1.90B
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	6.7	3/45	0.0012J	- 0.058
Trichloroethene	6.7	3/45	0.011	- 0.099
Vanadium, Dissolved	6.9	2/29	0.0058X	- 0.0086X
Vinyl Chloride	8.9	4/45	0.0035J	- 0.48
Xylenes (Mixed)	8.9	4/45	0.027J	- 0.13
Zinc, Dissolved	100.0	35/35	0.0155X	- 4.35

NOTES: Refer to Table 6.7.

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TABLE 6.8

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SUMMARY OF SELECTED CHEMICAL TEST DATA: LOWER SOIL GROUNDWATER ZONE¹

COMPOUND	FREQUENCY ²		RANGE OF CONCENTRATIONS ³	
	(%)	(N'/N)	(mg/l)	
Acetone	42.2	19/45	0.0030JB	- 2.3
Aluminum, Dissolved	51.7	15/29	0.0280X	- 0.102X
Antimony, Dissolved	51.5	17/33	0.0171X	- 0.0468X
Arsenic, Dissolved	27.3	9/33	0.0049X	- 0.092
Barium, Dissolved	94.3	33/35	0.0484X	- 0.824
Benzene	20.0	9/45	0.0016J	- 0.017J
Beryllium, Dissolved	3.0	1/33		0.0013X
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP)	57.7	15/26	0.0010JB	- 0.25B
2-Butanone	13.3	6/45	0.0035JB	- 13
Cadmium, Dissolved	6.1	2/33	0.0040X	- 0.0061
Calcium, Dissolved	100.0	29/29	0.00125	- 961
Chloroethane	48.9	22/45	0.0023J	- 0.10
Chloroform	2.2	1/45		0.0015J
Chromium, Dissolved	22.9	8/35	0.0035X	- 0.0209
Cobalt, Dissolved	48.3	14/29	0.0020X	- 0.0197X
Copper, Dissolved	42.4	14/33	0.0036X	- 0.027
Di-n-Butylphthalate	3.8	1/26		0.0025J
1,1-Dichloroethane	42.2	19/45	0.0012J	- 0.34
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	2.2	1/45		0.0015J
1,1-Dichloroethene	2.3	1/44		0.0037J
Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	24.4	11/45	0.0038J	- 0.16
1,2-Dichloropropane	2.2	1/45		0.0035J
Diethylphthalate	3.8	1/26		0.0190J
Dimethyl Phthalate	11.5	3/26	0.0010J	- 0.05J
Ethylbenzene	8.9	4/45	0.0240J	- 0.046
2-Hexanone	8.9	4/45	0.0064J	- 0.037

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with reactive organic material.
320°F (160°C).
and bactericide.
(Rail, Air) Not listed.
See chloroform.

yl)benzyl acetate. See trichlorobenzyl acetate.

roformate (diphosgene)

ss liquid. Odor similar to phos-
ay). Decomposed by heat, porous
ted carbons (with evolution of
y alkalis, hot water. Soluble in
and ether. Sp. gr. 1.65 (15°C);
f.p. -57°C; vapor density 6.9
e index 1.45664 (22°C). Noncom-

chlorinating methyl formate. (b)
methyl chloroformate. In both
ture of chloro-derivatives is then
tiation.

oxic by inhalation and ingestion.
o tissue.
athesis; military poison gas.
ons: (Rail) Poison gas label. Not
nger. (Air) Not acceptable. Legal
osgene.

ther $\text{CHCl}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{Cl}$.
id. Pungent odor. Sp. gr. 1.5066
-132°C. Soluble in alcohol, ben-
insoluble in water.
irritant to eyes and skin; evolves
umes.

ylmercapto)-tetrahydrophthal-
tan.

menylcarbonyl acetate (alpha-(tri-
benzyl acetate)
 OOCCH_3 .

te crystalline solid; intense rose odor;
Soluble in 18 parts of 95% alcohol.
er drums.
; fixative for essential oils and per-

phosphonic acid $\text{CCl}_2\text{PO}(\text{OH})_2$.
e acid, soluble in water and alcohol;
benzene and hexane.
and condensation agent.

-methyl-2-propanol. See chlorobu-

sulfonyl chloride (perchloromethyl
 ClSCCl_3 .

ellow, oil liquid. Disagreeable odor.
mposed by moist air. Subject to the
idizing agents, reducing agents, chlo-
gr. 1.722 (0°C); b.p. 148-149°C (de-

composes); vapor density 6.414; volatility 18,000
mg/cu m (20°C). Insoluble in water. Nonflam-
mable, but supports combustion.
Derivation: Chlorination of carbon disulfide, thio-
phosgene, or methyl thiocyanate.
Grade: Technical.

Containers: Steel bottles.

Hazard: Highly toxic by ingestion and inhalation;
strong irritant to eyes and skin. Tolerance, 0.1 ppm
in air.

Uses: Organic synthesis; dye intermediate; fumigant.
Shipping regulations: (Rail, Air) Poison label. Not
acceptable passenger. Legal label name perchloro-
methyl mercaptan.

trichloronaphthalene. See chlorinated naphthalene.

trichloronitromethane. See chloropicrin.

trichloronitrosomethane CCl_3NO .

Properties: Dark blue liquid. Unpleasant odor.
Slowly decomposes, but is more stable in solution.
Soluble in alcohol, benzene, ether; insoluble in
water. Sp. gr. 1.5 (20°C); b.p. 5°C (70 mm).
Derivation: Interaction of sulfuric acid, sodium tri-
chloromethylsulfinate, and sodium nitrate.

Grade: Technical.

Hazard: Strong irritant to eyes and tissue.

Uses: Organic synthesis; military poison gas (lachry-
mator).

trichlorononylsilane. See nonyl trichlorosilane.

trichlorooctadecylsilane. See octadecyltrichloro-
silane.

trichlorooctylsilane. See octyl trichlorosilane.

2,4,5-trichlorophenol $\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{OH}$.

Properties: Gray flakes in sublimed mass with a
strong phenolic odor; sp. gr. (25/4°C) 1.678; b.p.
252°C; m.p. 68-70°C; no flash point. Soluble
in alcohol, ether, and acetone. Nonflammable.

Hazard: May cause skin irritation.

Uses: Fungicide, bactericide.

2,4,6-trichlorophenol (2,4,6-T). $\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{OH}$.

Properties: Yellow flakes with strong phenolic odor;
sp. gr. (25/4°C) 1.675; f.p. 61°C; b.p. 248-249°C;
no flash point. Soluble in acetone, alcohol, and
ether. Nonflammable.

Hazard: May cause skin irritation.

Use: Fungicide, herbicide, defoliant.

2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4,5-T)
 $\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$.

Properties: Light tan solid; m.p. 151-153°C; solu-
ble in alcohol; insoluble in water; available as so-
dium and amine salts.

Hazard: Toxic. Tolerance, 10 mg per cubic meter of
air. Use has been restricted.

See also dioxin.

Uses: Plant hormone; herbicide; defoliant.

2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)ethyl 2,2-dichloropro-
pionate. See erbon.

2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)propionic acid. See sil-
vex.

2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acetate $\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_3\text{OOCCH}_3$.
Hazard: May be toxic.

Use: As fungicide, especially on cotton seed.

1,2,3-trichloropropane $\text{CH}_2\text{ClCHClCH}_2\text{Cl}$.

Properties: Colorless liquid; sp. gr. 1.3888 (20/4°C);
f.p. -15°C; b.p. 156.17°C; refractive index (n_D 20) 1.4822. Flash point (COC) 180°F (82.2°C). Slightly
soluble in water; dissolves oils, fats, waxes, chlori-
nated rubber and numerous resins. Combustible.
Autoignition temp. 580°F (304°C).

Derivation: Chlorination of propylene.

Hazard: Toxic by inhalation, and skin absorption.
Strong irritant. Tolerance, 50 ppm in air.

Uses: Paint and varnish remover; solvent; degreasing
agent.

trichlorosilane

(1) SiHCl_3 (silicochloroform).

Properties: Colorless, volatile liquid; sp. gr. 1.336;
f.p. -127°C; b.p. 32°C; refractive index 1.3990.
Soluble in benzene, ether, heptane, perchloroethyl-
ene; decomposed by water. Flash point 7°F
(-13.9°C). Purity of 99.9999% is commercially
attainable.

Containers: To 55-gal drums.

Hazard: Flammable, dangerous fire risk. Moderately
toxic.

Uses: Intermediate; purification of silicon.

Shipping regulations: (Rail, Air) Flammable Liquid
label. Not acceptable passenger.

(2) Generic name for compounds of the formula
 RSiCl_3 of which methyl trichlorosilane, CH_3SiCl_3 ,
is most important.

N,N',N''-trichloro-2,4,6-triamine-1,3,5-triazine. See
trichloromelamine.

2,4,6-trichloro-1,3,5-triazine. See cyanuric chloride.

1,3,5-trichloro-s-triazine-2,4,6-trione. See trichloro-
isocyanuric acid.

trichlorotrifluoroacetone (1,1,3-trichloro-1,3,3-tri-
fluoroacetone) $\text{CCl}_2\text{FCOCClF}_2$.

Properties: Colorless liquid; b.p. 84.5°C; f.p. below
-78°C. Soluble in all proportions with water and
most organic solvents. Stable to acid but not alka-
lies. Nonflammable.

Hazard: Strong irritant to eyes.

Uses: Solvent in acid media; complexing agent.

1,1,2-trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (trifluoro-tri-
chloroethane) $\text{CCl}_2\text{FCClF}_2$.

Properties: Colorless, nearly odorless, volatile liquid.
B.p. 47.6°C; f.p. -35°C; critical pressure 33.7 atm;
sp. gr. 1.42 (25°C). Noncombustible.

Derivation: From perchloroethylene and hydrofluo-
ric acid.

Grades: Technical; spectrophotometric.

Containers: Drums.

Hazard: Tolerance, 1000 ppm in air.

Uses: Dry-cleaning solvent; fire extinguishers; to make chlorotrifluoroethylene; blowing agent; polymer intermediate; solvent drying; drying electronic parts and precision equipment.

tricholine citrate (tris(2-hydroxyethyl)trimethylammonium citrate) $[(CH_3)_3NCH_2CH_2OH]_3 \cdot C_6H_5O_7$. Containers: Carboys (65% solution); drums. Uses: Medicine; nutrition.

tricobalt tetraoxide. See cobalto-cobaltic oxide.

tricosane $CH_3(CH_2)_{21}CH_3$.

Properties: Glittering leaflets. Soluble in alcohol; insoluble in water. Sp. gr. 0.779 (48°C); b.p. 234°C (15 mm); m.p. 48°C. Combustible.

Grade: Technical.

Containers: Bottles; fiber containers.

Use: Organic synthesis.

n-tricosanoic acid $CH_3(CH_2)_{21}COOH$. A saturated fatty acid not normally found in natural fats or oils. Synthetic compound is a white crystalline solid; m.p. 79.1°C. Purified product is used in medical research and as reference standard for gas chromatography.

tri-meta, para-cresyl borate $(CH_3C_6H_4)_3BO_3$. Properties: Light amber liquid; sp. gr. 1.065 (25°C); b.p. 385–395°C; refractive index 1.5480 (24°C); flash point 240°F (115.5°C) (COC). Soluble in all proportions in acetone, benzene, chloroform, hydrolyzes on contact with H_2O . Combustible. Containers: 55-gal drums. Hazard: Moderately toxic. Uses: Plasticizer; organic synthesis.

tricresyl phosphate (tritoyl phosphate; TCP) $(CH_3C_6H_4O)_3PO$. A mixture of isomers.

Properties: Practically colorless, odorless liquid. Stable, nonvolatile. B.p. 420°C; refractive index 1.556 (25°C); sp. gr. 1.162 (25/25°C); wt/gal 9.7 lb; crystallizing point below -35°C. Miscible with all the common solvents and thinners, also with vegetable oils; insoluble in water. Flash point 437°F (225°C); autoignition temp. 770°F (410°C). Combustible. Derivation: From cresol and phosphorus oxychloride.

Containers: 1-, 5-, 55-gal drums; tank cars.

Hazard: Moderately toxic by ingestion and skin absorption. The ortho isomer is highly toxic; its tolerance is 0.1 mg per cubic meter of air.

Uses: Plasticizer for polyvinyl chloride, polystyrene, nitrocellulose; fire retardant for plastics; air filter medium; solvent mixtures; waterproofing; additive to extreme pressure lubricants; hydraulic fluid; heat exchange medium.

tricresyl phosphite $(CH_3C_6H_4O)_3P$.

Properties: Colorless liquid; slight phenolic odor. B.p. (0.11 mm) 191°C; sp. gr. (20/4°C) 1.115; flash point (open cup) 440°F (226.6°C). Insoluble in water; miscible with acetone, alcohol, benzene, ether, and kerosine. Combustible.

Grade: Technical.

Uses: Stabilizer and plasticizer for plastics and resins.

tricyanic acid. See cyanuric acid.

tricyclic. An organic compound comprised of three (only) ring structures, which may be the same or different, e.g., anthracene.

sym-tricyclodecane. See adamantane.

tricyclohexyl borate. See boric acid ester.

n-tridecane $CH_3(CH_2)_{11}CH_3$.

Properties: Colorless liquid. Soluble in alcohol; insoluble in water. Sp. gr. 0.755 (20/4°C); b.p. 225.5°C; f.p. -5.45°C; refractive index 1.4250 (20/D); flash point 175°F (79.4°C). Combustible; low toxicity.

Grades: 95%; 99%; research.

Containers: Glass bottles; 1-, 5-gal drums.

Uses: Organic synthesis; distillation chaser.

n-tridecanoic acid (tridecyclic acid; tridecoic acid) $CH_3(CH_2)_{11}COOH$. A saturated fatty acid usually prepared synthetically.

Properties: Colorless crystals; m.p. 44.5°C; sp. gr. 0.8458 (80/4°C); b.p. 312.4°C, 192.2°C (16 mm); refractive index 1.4328 (50°C). Slightly soluble in water; soluble in alcohol and ether. Combustible; low toxicity.

Grade: 99% pure.

Uses: Organic synthesis; medical research.

tridecanol. See tridecyl alcohol.

tridecoic acid. See n-tridecanoic acid.

tridecyl alcohol (tridecanol). A commercial mixture of isomers of the formula $C_{12}H_{25}CH_2OH$.

Properties: Low-melting white solid with pleasant odor; b.p. 274°C; m.p. 31°C; sp. gr. (20/20°C) 0.845; wt/gal 7.0 lb; flash point (TOC) 180°F (82.2°C). Combustible; low toxicity.

Derivation: Oxo process (q.v.) from C_{15} hydrocarbons.

Grade: Technical.

Containers: 55-gal drums.

Uses: Esters for synthetic lubricants; detergents; anti-foam agent; other tridecyl compounds; perfumery.

tridecylbenzene (1-phenyltridecane)

$C_6H_5(CH_2)_{12}CH_3$.

Properties: Colorless liquid; sp. gr. 0.85–0.86 (60/60°F); refractive index 1.4815–1.4830. Combustible.

Use: Detergent intermediate.

tridecyclic acid. See n-tridecanoic acid.

tri(decyl) orthoformate $CH(OC_{10}H_{21})_3$.

Properties: Liquid; b.p. 194°C; f.p. -15 to -20°C; refractive index 1.448; insoluble in water; soluble in benzene, naphtha, ether, and alcohol.

Use: To remove small quantities of water from ethers or other solvents where acid catalysts can be employed.

tri(decyl) phosphite $(C_{10}H_{21}O)_3P$.

Properties: Water-white liquid; decyl al sp. gr. 0.892 (25/15.5°C); m.p. less than -100°C; refractive index 1.4565 (25°C). Flash point (235°C). Combustible.

Containers: 55-gal drums.

Uses: Chemical intermediate; stabilizer for polyolefin resins.

2,4,6-tri(dimethylaminomethyl)phenol

$[(CH_3)_2NCH_2]_3C_6H_2OH$.

Properties: Liquid; refractive index 1.518 (20°C). Combustible.

Hazard: May be toxic.

Uses: Antioxidants, acid neutralizers, stabilizers, catalysts for epoxy and polyurethane resins.

tri(dimethylphenyl)phosphite (trixylenyl phosphite) $[(CH_3)_2C_6H_4O]_3PO$.

Properties: Liquid. Sp. gr. 1.155; refractive index 1.5535; b.p. (10 mm), 243–265°C; flash point (232°C); solubility in water (85°C), 1 g/100 g. Combustible.

Use: Plasticizer.

tridodecyl amine. See trilauryl amine.

tridodecyl borate. See boric acid ester.

tridymite SiO_2 . A vitreous, colorless or white form of pure silica. Found variously but commonly as quartz (q.v.). Quartz will change to tridymite with a 16.2% increase in volume. Unlike quartz, it is soluble in boiling sodium borate solution. Sp. gr. 2.28–2.3; Mohs hardness 7.

triazine. Generic name for 2-chloro-4-amino-6-ethylamino-s-triazine $CIC_3N_3[N(C_2H_5)_2]NHC_2H_5$.

Properties: Solid; practically insoluble in water; partially soluble in benzene and chloroform. Uses: Herbicide; plant growth regulator.

triethanolamine (TEA; tri(2-hydroxyethyl)amine) $(HOCH_2CH_2)_3N$.

Properties: Colorless, viscous, hygroscopic liquid with slight ammoniacal odor; m.p. 21°C; b.p. 335°C (dec); vapor pressure <0.01 mm (20°C); sp. gr. 1.126; flash point (open cup) 375°F (191°C); wt/gal 9.4 lb; miscible with water, alcohol, and chloroform; slightly soluble in benzene. Slightly less alkaline than ammonia. Commercial product contains up to 25% diethanolamine and 5% monoethanolamine. Combustible; low toxicity.

Derivation: Reaction of ethylene oxide with ammonia.

Grades: Technical; regular; 98%; U.S.P.

Containers: Drums; tank cars.

Uses: Fatty acid soaps used in drycleaning; household detergents, and emulsifiers; scouring; textile antifume agent and water repellent; dispersion agent; corrosion inhibitor; wetting agent, emulsifier; humectant and plasticizer; chelating agent; rubber accelerator; pharmaceutical agent.



NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
 State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (SPDES) RECEIVED
 DEC 18 1989

DISCHARGE PERMIT
Special Conditions (Part I)
 IBM PLANT SPDES

DIVISION OF WATER
 BUREAU OF WASTEWATER FACILITIES
 00005808

Industrial Code: 3471
 Discharge Class (CL): 3
 Toxic Class (TX): T
 Major Drainage Basin: 06
 Sub Drainage Basin: 03
 Water Index Number:
 Compact Area: SRBC

SPDES Number: NY-
 DEC Number: 7-0346-00032/00007-0
 Effective Date (EDP): September 1, 1989
 Expiration Date (ExPD): September 1, 1994
 Modification Date(s):
 Attachment(s): General Conditions (Part II) Date: 2/85
 Revised December 4, 1989

This SPDES permit is issued in compliance with Title 8 of Article 17 of the Environmental Conservation Law of New York State and in compliance with the Clean Water Act, as amended, (33 U.S.C. §1251 et seq.) (hereinafter referred to as "the Act").

PERMITTEE NAME AND ADDRESS: Attention: Plant Engineer, Dept. 699-0034
 Name: IBM Corp.
 Street: 1701 North Street
 City: Endicott State: New York Zip Code: 13760

is authorized to discharge from the facility described below:

FACILITY NAME AND ADDRESS:
 Name: IBM Corp.
 Location (C,T,V): Union (T) County: Broome
 Facility Address: 1701 North Street
 City: Endicott State: New York Zip Code: 13760
 NYTM-E: NYTM-N: 4
 From Outfall No. 0016 at Latitude: 42° 05' 45" & Longitude: 76° 03' 15"
 into receiving waters known as: Susquehanna River Class: A

and: (list other Outfalls, Receiving Waters & Water Classifications)

002	Susquehanna River	A	007	Susquehanna River	A	012	Brixius Creek	D
003	Susquehanna River	A	008	Susquehanna River	A	013	Susquehanna River	A
004	Susquehanna River	A	009	Susquehanna River	A	014	Susquehanna River	A
005	Susquehanna River	A	010	Brixius Creek	D	015	Susquehanna River	A
006	Susquehanna River	A	011	Brixius Creek	D			

in accordance with the effluent limitations, monitoring requirements and other conditions set forth in Special Conditions (Part I) and General Conditions (Part II) of this permit.

DISCHARGE MONITORING REPORT (DMR) MAILING ADDRESS

Mailing Name: IBM Corp. - Manager, Dept. 451/0961
 Street: 1701 North Street
 City: Endicott State: New York Zip Code: 13760
 Responsible Official or Agent: Vito Spinelli Phone: (607) 755-6266

This permit and the authorization to discharge shall expire on midnight of the expiration date shown above and the permittee shall not discharge after the expiration date unless this permit has been renewed, or extended pursuant to law. To be authorized to discharge beyond the expiration date, the permittee shall apply for permit renewal not less than 180 days prior to the expiration date shown above.

DISTRIBUTION: Water Div., Region 7//
 EPA - Region II//EPA - NJ//
 R. Hannaford - BWFD//Broome County
 Health Dept.//SRBC

Permit Administrator: Deputy Robert A. Torba	
Address: 615 Erie Blvd. West, Syracuse, NY 13204	
Signature: Robert A. Torba	Date: August 21, 1989

FINAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

During the period beginning September 1, 1989

and lasting until September 1, 1994

the discharges from the permitted facility shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below:

Outfall Number & Effluent Parameter	Discharge Limitations		Units	Minimum Monitoring Requirements	
	Daily Avg.	Daily Max.		Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
<u>001 Process & Groundwater Remediation</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Continuous	Recorded
Chromium, Total	4	8	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Chromium, Hexavalent	1.0	1.9	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Copper, Total	4	8	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Cyanide, Total	1.0	1.9	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Iron, Total	10	15	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Nickel, Total	10.1	20.2	lbs/day	Weekly	24-hr. Comp.
Oil & Grease	NA	15	mg/l	Weekly	Grab
Temperature	NA	90	°F	Weekly	Grab
pH (Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Weekly	Grab
1,2-Dichloroethane	NA	.5	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
1,1-Dichloroethylene	.097	NA	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
Methylene Chloride	NA	.8	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
Tetrachloroethylene	NA	.17	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	NA	.17	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
Trichloroethylene	NA	.17	lbs/day	Monthly	Grab
Benzene	NA	.17	lbs/day	Quarterly	Grab
Toluene	NA	.17	lbs/day	Quarterly	Grab
Trichlorotrifluoroethane	NA	.8	lbs/day	Quarterly	Grab
Xylene	NA	.17	lbs/day	Quarterly	Grab
<u>002 Cooling Water</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Temperature	NA	90	°F	Monthly	Grab
pH (Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Monthly	Grab
<u>003 Cooling Water</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Temperature	NA	90	°F	Monthly	Grab
pH (Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Monthly	Grab
<u>004 Storm Runoff</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Oil & Grease	NA	15	mg/l	Monthly	Grab

AL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

The Period Beginning September 1, 1989ending until September 1, 1994

Charges from the permitted facility shall be limited and monitored by the
 as specified below:

Number & Parameter	Discharge Limitations		Units	Minimum Monitoring Requirements	
	Daily Avg.	Daily Max.		Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
<u>Storm Runoff</u>					
Grease	NA NA	Monitor 15	gpd mg/l	Monthly Monthly	Instantaneous Grab
<u>Cooling Tower Blowdown</u>					
Temperature (Range)	NA NA	Monitor 90	gpd °F SU	When Discharging When Discharging When Discharging	Instantaneous Grab Grab
		6.0 - 9.0			
<u>Cooling Water</u>					
Temperature (Range)	NA NA	Monitor 90	gpd °F SU	Monthly Monthly Monthly	Instantaneous Grab Grab
		6.0 - 9.0			
<u>Cooling Water</u>					
Temperature (Range)	NA NA	Monitor 90	gpd °F SU	Monthly Monthly Monthly	Instantaneous Grab Grab
		6.0 - 9.0			
<u>Cooling Water</u>					
Temperature (Range)	NA NA	Monitor 90	gpd °F SU	Monthly Monthly Monthly	Instantaneous Grab Grab
		6.0 - 9.0			
<u>Cooling Water</u>					
Temperature (Range)	NA NA	Monitor 90	gpd °F SU	Monthly Monthly Monthly	Instantaneous Grab Grab
		6.0 - 9.0			

Modification Date: 3/21/89

FINAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

During the period beginning September 1, 1989and lasting until September 1, 1994

discharges from the permitted facility shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below:

Outfall Number & Effluent Parameter	Discharge Limitations		Units	Minimum Monitoring Requirements	
	Daily Avg.	Daily Max.		Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
<u>1 Cooling Water</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Temperature	NA	90	F	Monthly	Grab
(Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Monthly	Grab
<u>2 Storm Runoff</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Oil & Grease	NA	15	mg/l	Monthly	Grab
<u>3 Storm Runoff</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Oil & Grease	NA	15	mg/l	Monthly	Grab
<u>14 Cooling Water</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Temperature	NA	90	F	Monthly	Grab
(Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Monthly	Grab
<u>5 Cooling Water</u>					
Flow	NA	Monitor	gpd	Monthly	Instantaneous
Temperature	NA	90	F	Monthly	Grab
(Range)	6.0 - 9.0		SU	Monthly	Grab

Designated as outfall 002A in application.

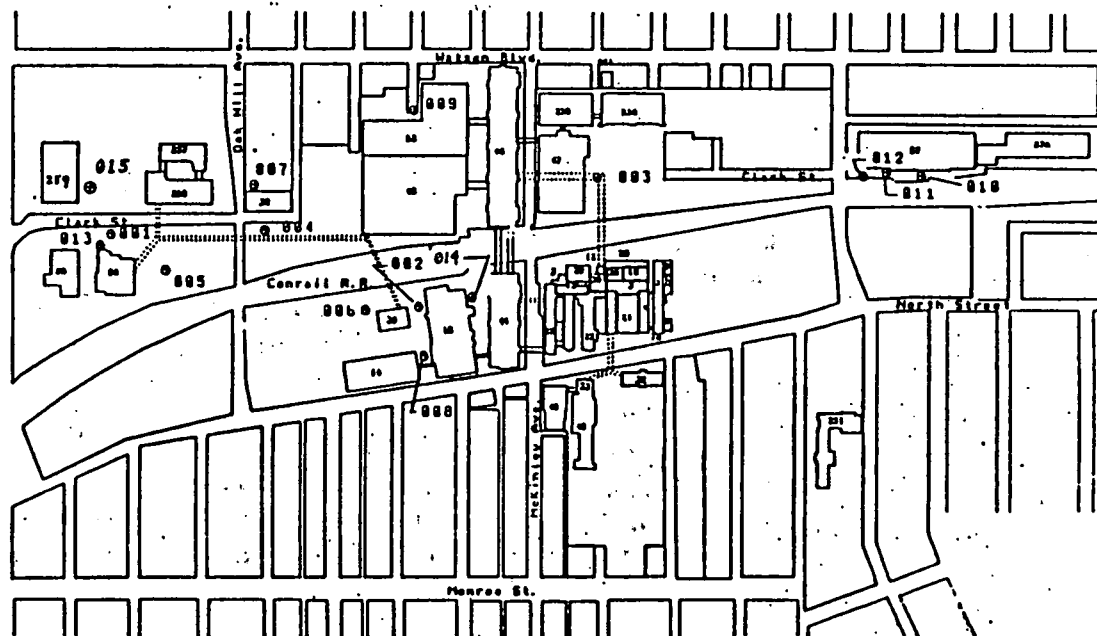
Definition of Daily Average and Daily Maximum

The daily average discharge is the total discharge by weight or in other appropriate units as specified herein, during a calendar month divided by the number of days in the month that the production or commercial facility was operating. Where less than daily sampling is required by this permit, the daily average discharge shall be determined by the summation of all the assured daily discharges in appropriate units as specified herein divided by the number of days during the calendar month in which the measurements were made.

The daily maximum discharge means the total discharge by weight or in other appropriate units as specified herein, during a calendar day.

Monitoring Locations

The permittee shall take samples and measurements to meet the monitoring requirements at the location(s) indicated below: (show locations of outfalls with sketch or flow diagram as appropriate).



RECORDING, REPORTING AND ADDITIONAL MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

- a) The permittee shall also refer to the General Conditions (Part II) of this permit for additional information concerning monitoring and reporting requirements and conditions.
- b) The monitoring information required by this permit shall be summarized, signed and retained for a period of three years from the date of the sampling for subsequent inspection by the Department or its designated agent. Also;
- ☒ (If box is checked) monitoring information required by this permit shall be summarized and reported by submitting completed and signed Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) forms for each 1 month reporting period to the locations specified below. Blank forms are available at the Department's Albany office listed below. The first reporting period begins on the effective date of this permit and the reports will be due no later than the 28th day of the month following the end of each reporting period.

Send the original (top sheet) of each DMR page to:

Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Water
Bureau of Wastewater Facilities Operations
50 Wolf Road
Albany, New York 12233-3506
Phone: (518) 457-3790

Broome County Health Dept.
Div. of Environmental Health
One Wall Street
Binghamton, NY 13901

Send the first copy (second sheet) of each DMR page to:

Department of Environmental Conservation
Regional Water Engineer
615 Erie Blvd. West
Syracuse, NY 13204

A monthly "Wastewater Facility Operation Report..." (form 92-15-7) shall be submitted (if box is checked) to the ☐ Regional Water Engineer and/or ☐ County Health Department or Environmental Control Agency listed above.

Noncompliance with the provisions of this permit shall be reported to the Department as prescribed in the attached General Conditions (Part II)

Monitoring must be conducted according to test procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 136, unless other test procedures have been specified in this permit.

If the permittee monitors any pollutant more frequently than required by the permit, using test procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 136 or as specified in this permit, the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculations and recording of the data on the Discharge Monitoring Reports.

Calculation for all limitations which require averaging of measurements shall utilize an arithmetic mean unless otherwise specified in this permit.

Unless otherwise specified, all information recorded on the Discharge Monitoring Report shall be based upon measurements and sampling carried out during the most recently completed reporting period.

Any laboratory test or sample analysis required by this permit for which the State Commissioner of Health Issues certificates of approval pursuant to section five hundred two of the Public Health Law shall be conducted by a laboratory which has been issued a certificate of approval. Inquiries regarding laboratory certification should be sent to the Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program, New York State Health Department Center for Laboratories and Research, Division of Environmental Sciences, The Nelson A. Rockefeller Empire State Plaza, Albany, New York 12201.

For Lacey

Re Endicott

Likely mts of
IBM / Village
week of 4/5

✓ Analysis -

✓ → Mini Trash

✓ - Toxicity Mini

✓ → Current Leachate vs

Mini Leachate

3/29/93

- Population of Town
- Truckloads to Landfill
- IBM - willing 50/50
- Jeff Lacey - unacceptable

75/25

Talk to Solid Waste

Est. Garbage/Capita

Calculate based on 1990 US
data

- Pin down pop of Endicott
Union.

- Get Average Garbage

- Pop estimate

What is profile of typical
leachate

75/25 split

- Est. degree of how sent by IBM & Endicott J
to LF

- what in this stuff

ENDICOTT

— Compare

A) Typical leachate vs. Endicott leachate (toxicity)

B) Typical Municipal for given population

C) They claim the wastes they deposited didn't have vinyl chloride (but: did it create vinyl chloride)

PULL IT ALL TOGETHER

- Get data from IBBY PLANT

TOU-014 - CLASS 4

- MeCl

- PERC

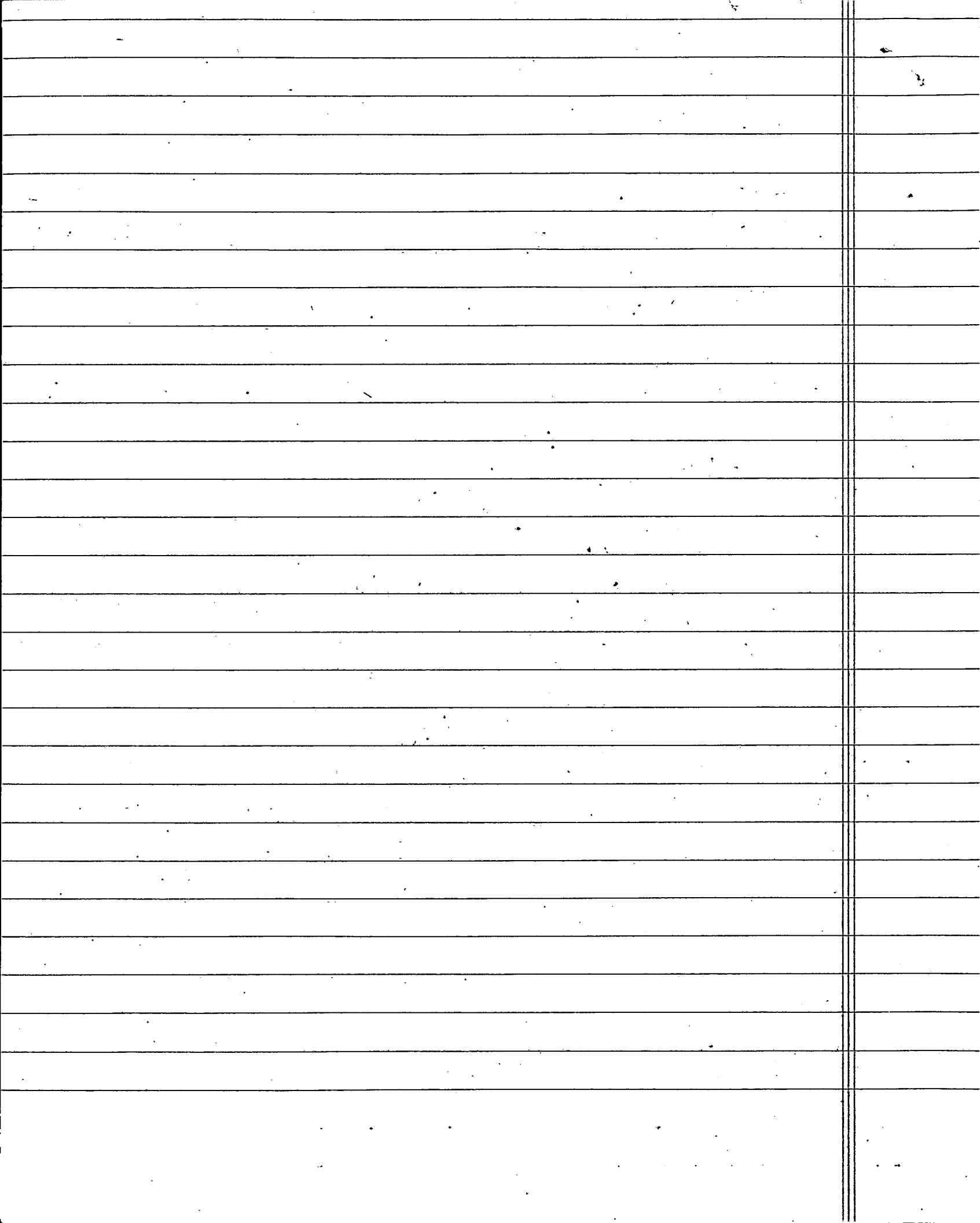
FREON

BENZENE

TCE

Tol / Xyl

methyl chloroform



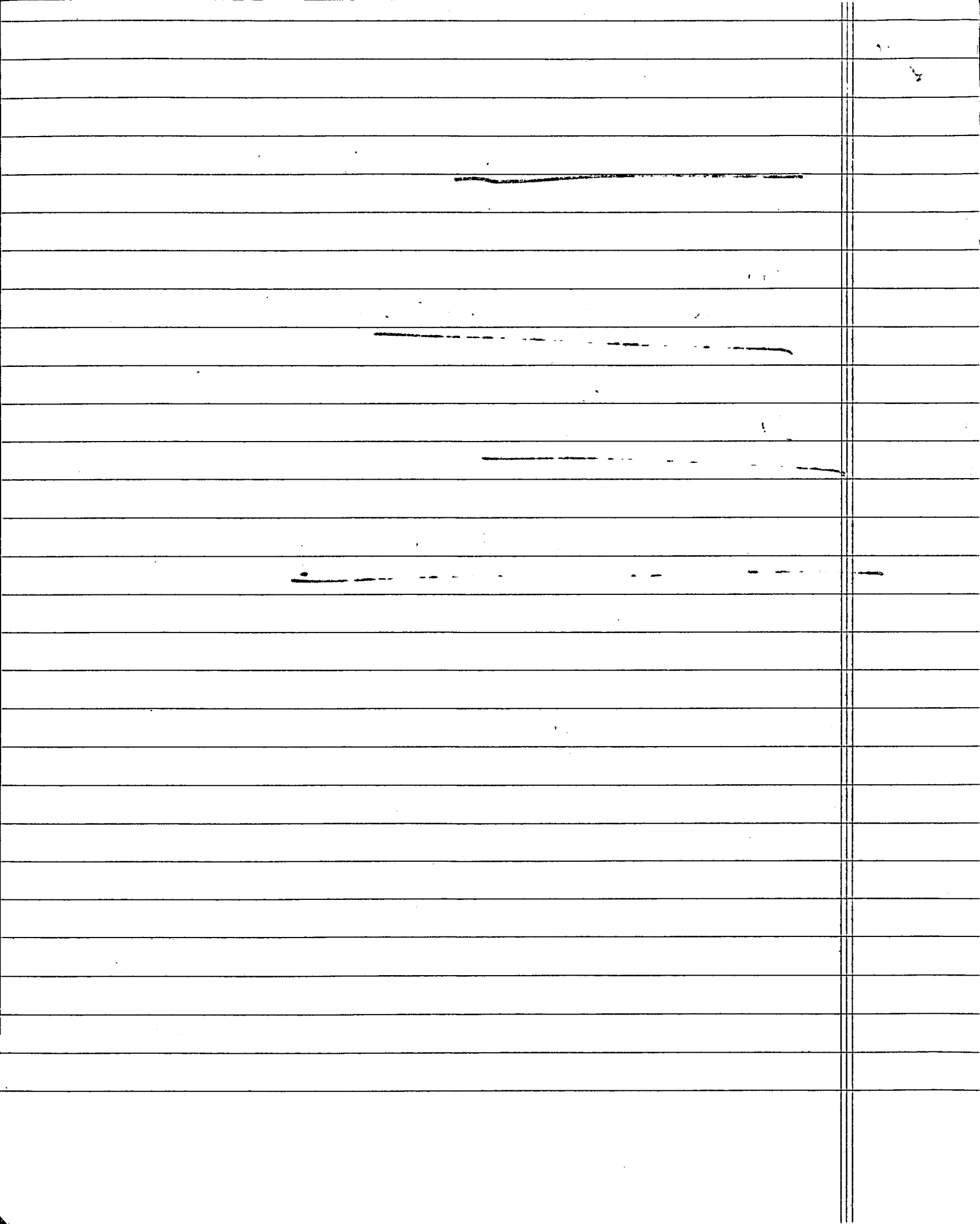
Endicott population ~ 45,000

SI

POTW Discharge limits

IBM Discharge

Typical Leachate Discharge





- Compare

Typical leachate vs. End leachate (toxicity)

- Typical Muni volume for given pop

- The wastes that they deposited didn't have vinyl chloride

- what did they dispose
- created vinyl chlorides

- what is in wells?

- what is in the leachate seep

pull it all together

- get data from plant

- class 4 - End

7-04-014

- mecl

PERC

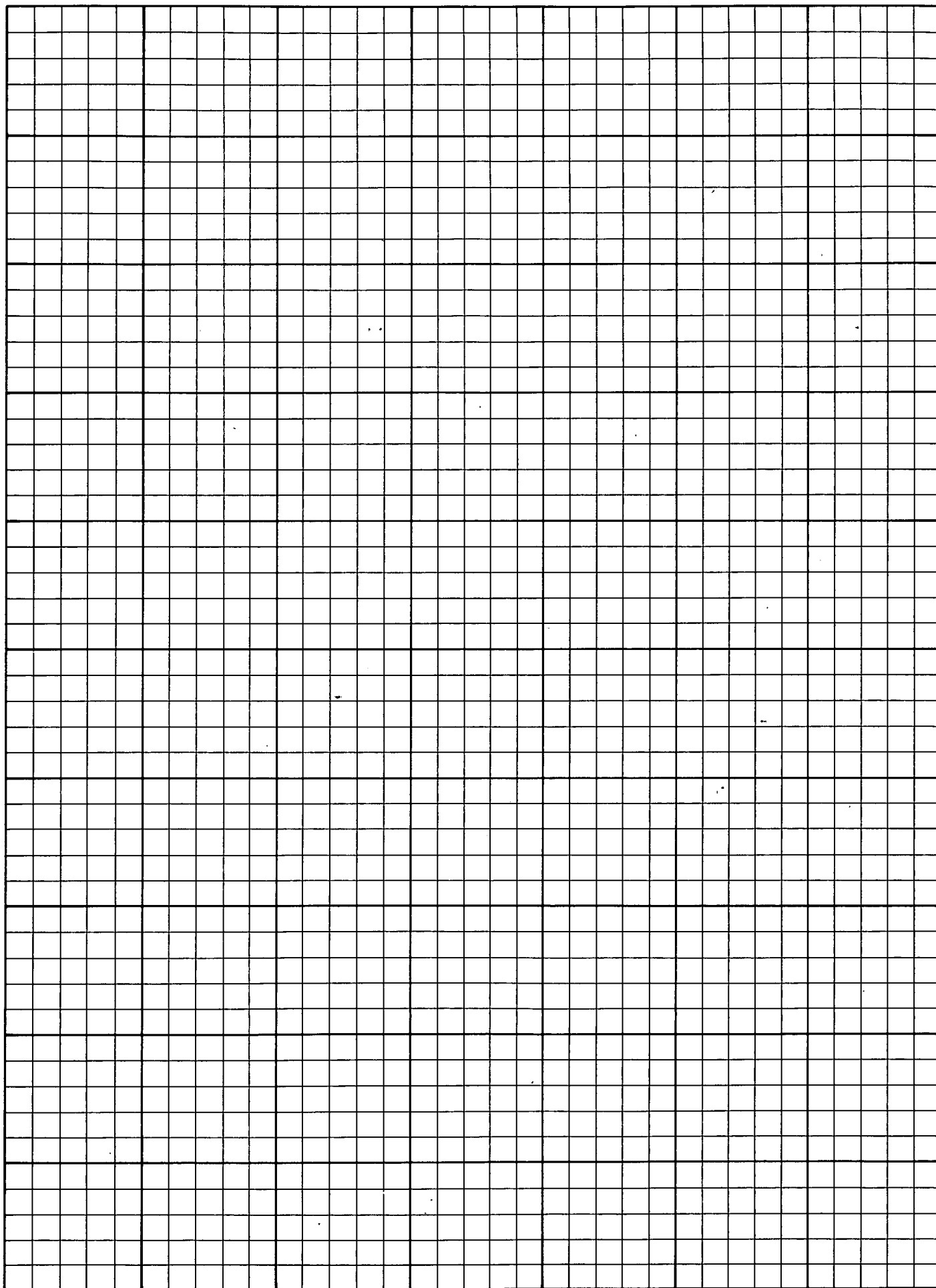
FREON

BENZENE

TCE

TOX/XYL

ME CHLOROFORM





GIVEN:

- 1) 6.1 lb/CAPITA/DAY
- 2) $52 \times 5 = 260 \text{ DAYS/YR}$
- 3) 45,000 PEOPLE IN ENCINITAS/
UNION
- 4) 1955-1961
 $\approx$ 1958 ESTIMATION
- 5) LANDFILL CLOSED IN 1977

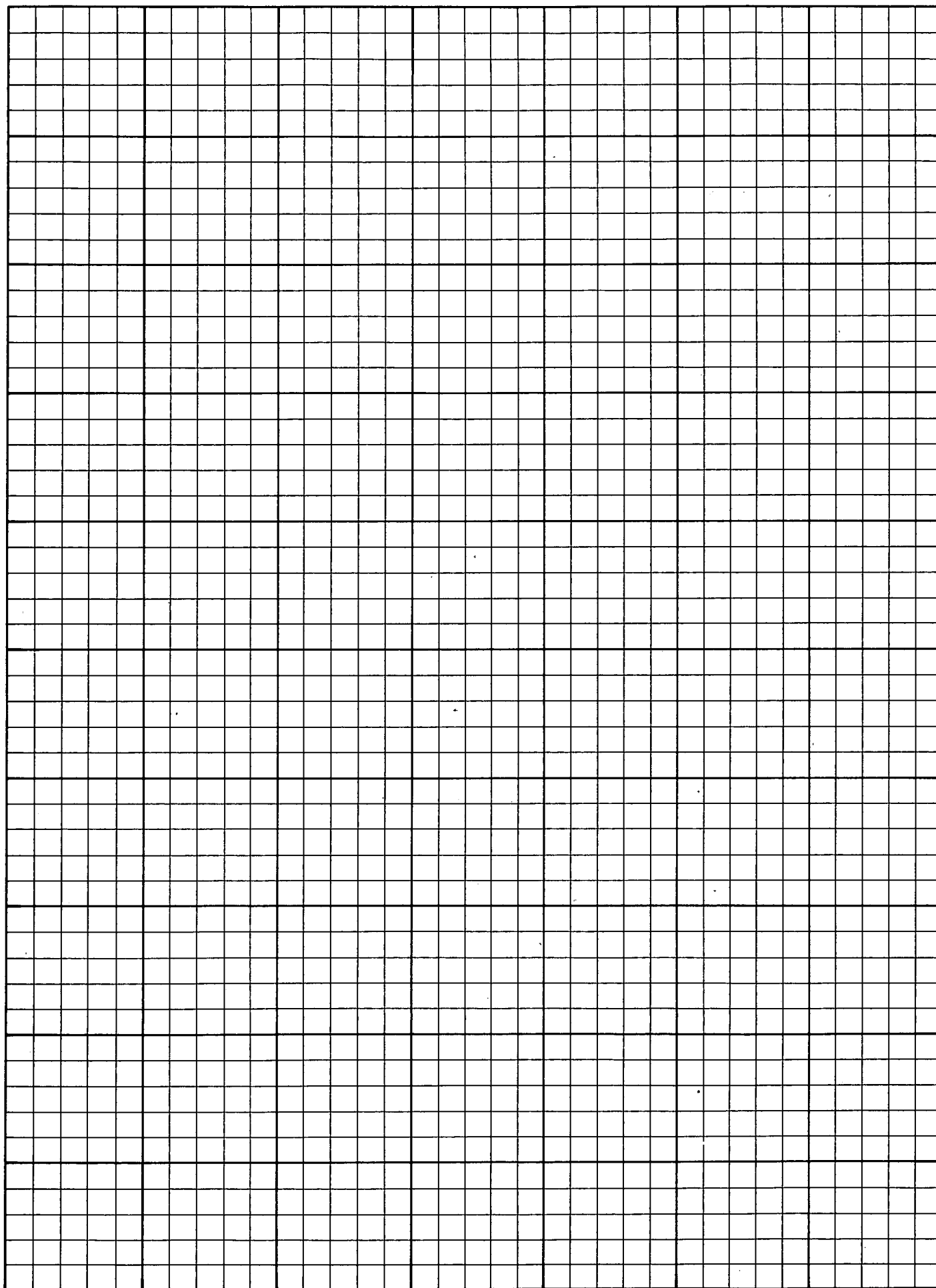
BASIS

- 1) ASSUME ALL MUNICIPAL TRASH COMES FROM PER CAPITA AT PRE-1988 FIGURES OF 6.1 lb/DAY
- 2) USE AN AVERAGE OF 45,000 PEOPLE FOR RANGE OF 1958 TO 1977
- 3) IN 1955 NO LANDFILL (AERIAL PHOTOS) IN 1961 LANDFILL IN OPERATION (AERIAL)
 $\therefore$ USE 1958 AS STARTING DATE.

CALCULATIONS

$$\frac{6.1 \text{ LBS}}{\text{CAPITA DAY}} \times \frac{45,000 \text{ CAPITA}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ TON}}{2,000 \text{ LB}} \times \frac{260 \text{ DAYS}}{\text{YEAR}} = 35,685 \text{ TONS/YEAR}$$

MUNICIPAL REFUSE



50 SHEETS
22-141 22-142 22-144
100 SHEETS
200 SHEETS



M.W.

DEPTH
OF SCREEN
70-75 ft

Top of RISER

1

818.71

2

154-159 ft

811.17

*

3

27-32 ft

827.27

4

91-96 ft

818.12

**

5

17.5-22.5 ft

821.52

**

6-S

17-22 ft

830.16

*

7

19-24 ft

823.75

*

9-S

14-19 ft

824.81

**

10-S

20-25 ft

831.34

*

11

33-38 ft

833.60

*

12

34-39 ft

835.81

*

13-S

14-19 ft

814.18

15-D

30-35 ft

816.96

15-S

9-14 ft

817.69

16

25-30 ft

832.15

18

17-22 ft

826.17

19

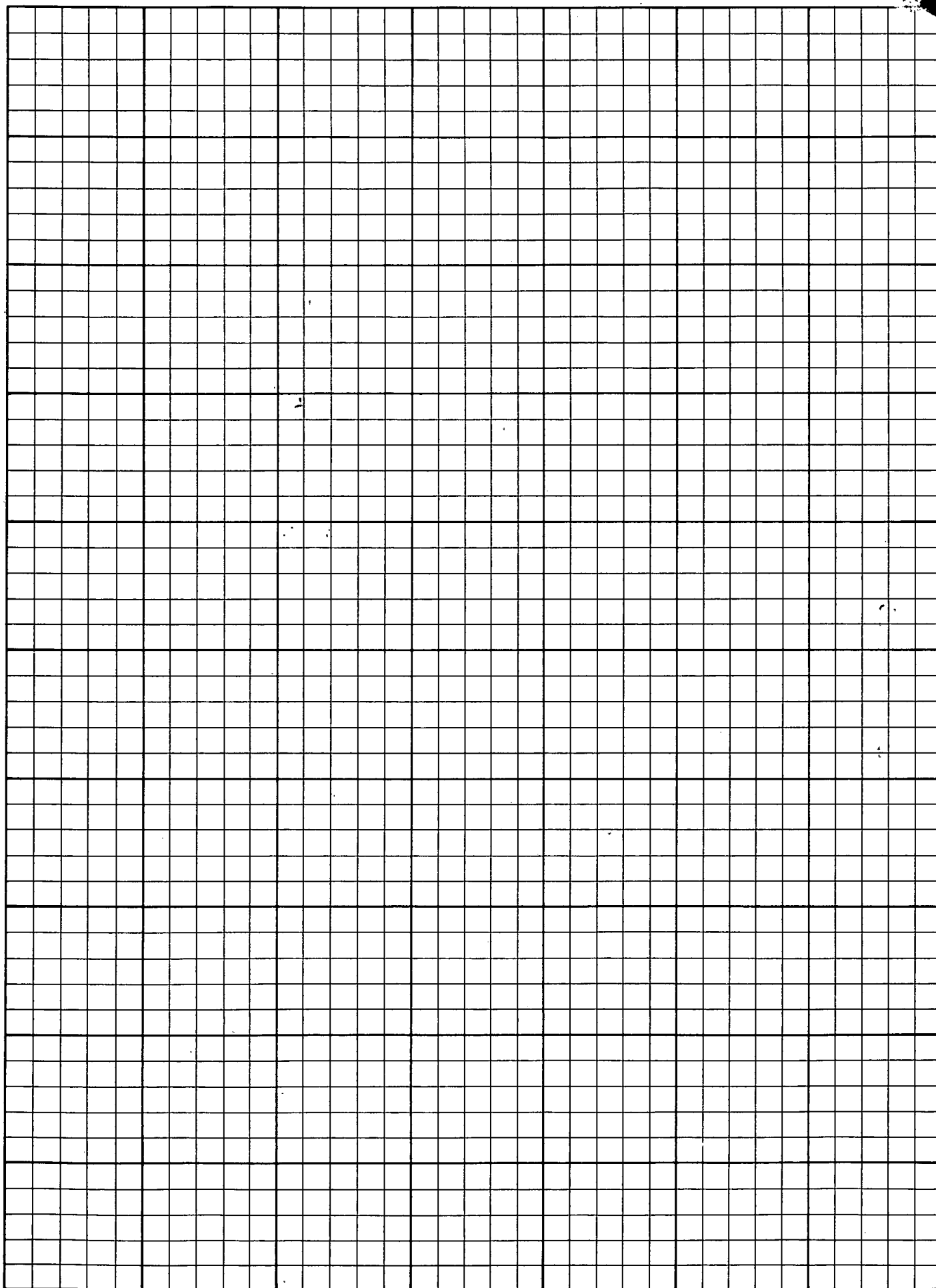
21-26 ft

830.60

20

30-35 ft

833.36



W notes from Plant

Wastes present in Landfill

Records from Plant or sludges

Amounts sent to Landfill

Industries

Municipal

Landfill

1950's - 1970's

approximately 50 Acres

Depth of fill

pop - 45,000

Town of Union & Endicott

Union
Endicott

Endwell

Leachate Characteristics

- EPA Report

- SABLE AND CLARK

CONTACTS

Solid waste

DENNIS Wolterding 5-5855

Solid waste

DAVID O'TOOLE 7-2051

DOW

SHANE MITCHELL 7-6716

TRI - SARA

TOXIC RELEASE INVENTORY

Construction

BILL MINER Rm 340

LITERATURE

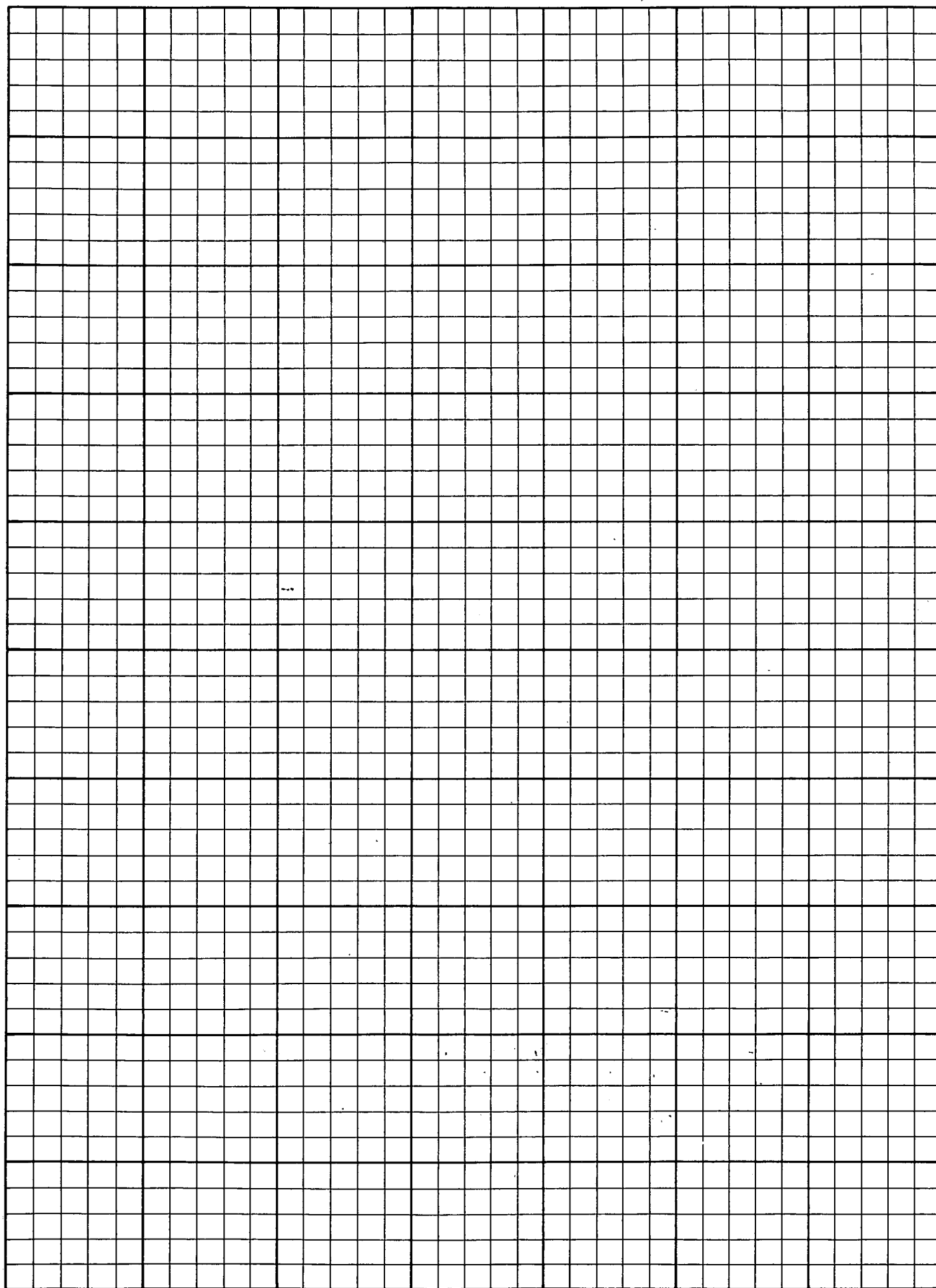
1984 USEPA Study

Municipal Landfill Leachate

OVERALL

- TREMENDOUS RANGE FOR MUNICIPAL LANDFILL DATA
- Bureau of MUN. Landfill Permitting
- 1988 EPA STUDY
- MUNICIPAL SUBSIDIZED LANDFILL LEACHATE

- SABLE CLARK 1983



New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
SARA Title III, Toxic Release Inventory Data, Facility Report
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Page 4

Site: IBM CORP. (SYSTEMS MFG. DIV.)
1701 NORTH STREET
ENDICOTT, NY 13760
County: BROOME
Sortkey: 030520

Public Contact: DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone: (607) 755-3070
SIC Code: 3471
POTW Used: ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies: SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS #: 7034600032
EPA TRI #: 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit #: 0346010129
RCRA #: 002233039
SPDES Permit #: 0003808

Form R Submitted: 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	67561 (89) METHANOL (METHYL ALCO HOL) 1 K+ - < 10 K	67561 (88) METHANOL (METHYL ALCO HOL) Invalid Amount	71556 (91) 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE 100 K+ - < 1 M	71556 (90) 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE 100 K+ - < 1 M	71556 (89) 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE 100 K+ - < 1 M	71556 (88) 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE Invalid Amount
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	None	None	52,000	54,000	57,000	943,000
Stack or Point.....	7,700	17,000	59,000	59,000	63,200	201,000
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	None	1 - 10	1 - 10	None	None
Water 2.....		None	None	None		None
Water 3.....			None	None		
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None		None
In State Transfers.....	0	5,900	6	6	0	9,700
Out of State Trans.....	4,600	0	521,655	5,655	1,400	0
Spills.....			None			

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
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SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	75092 (91) METHYLENE CHLORIDE (D ICHLOROMETHANE) 100 K+ - < 1 M	75092 (90) METHYLENE CHLORIDE (D ICHLOROMETHANE) 100 K+ - < 1 M	75092 (89) METHYLENE CHLORIDE (D ICHLOROMETHANE) 100 K+ - < 1 M	75092 (88) METHYLENE CHLORIDE (D ICHLOROMETHANE) Invalid Amount	75650 (90) TERT-BUTYL ALCOHOL 1 K+ - < 10 K	75650 (89) TERT-BUTYL ALCOHOL 1 K+ - < 10 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	79,000	76,000	70,500	1,844,000	1,100	None
Stack or Point.....	16,000	18,000	50,000	83,000	2,900	1 - 499
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None	1 - 10	None
Water 2.....	None	None		None	None	
Water 3.....	None	None			None	
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None	None	
In State Transfers.....	6	6	3,400	17,650	0	0
Out of State Trans.....	878,550	7,950	250	0	261	0
Spills.....	None					

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	75650 (88) TERT-BUTYL ALCOHOL Invalid Amount	76131 (91) FREON 113 (1,1,2-TRIC HLOORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUORO 100 K+ - < 1 M	76131 (90) FREON 113 (1,1,2-TRIC HLOORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUORO 100 K+ - < 1 M	76131 (89) FREON 113 (1,1,2-TRIC HLOORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUORO 100 K+ - < 1 M	76131 (88) FREON 113 (1,1,2-TRIC HLOORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUORO Invalid Amount	78933 (91) 2-BUTANONE(METHYL ETH YL KETONE) 100 K+ - < 1 M
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	8,700	136,000	260,000	122,200	656,000	11 - 499
Stack or Point.....	2,000	34,000	36,000	362,000	372,000	14,000
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	1 - 10	1 - 10	None	None	0
Water 2.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Water 3.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None		None	
In State Transfers.....	0	0	6	0	250	1,005
Out of State Trans.....	0	797,765	510	0	0	370,255
Spills.....		1,200				None

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Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	78933 (90) 2-BUTANONE(METHYL ETH YL KETONE) 100 K+ - < 1 M	78933 (89) 2-BUTANONE(METHYL ETH YL KETONE) 100 K+ - < 1 M	78933 (88) 2-BUTANONE(METHYL ETH YL KETONE) Invalid Amount	95501 (91) 1,2-DICHLORO- BENZENE (ORTHO) 10 K+ - < 100 K	95501 (90) 1,2-DICHLORO- BENZENE (ORTHO) 10 K+ - < 100 K	95501 (89) 1,2-DICHLORO- BENZENE (ORTHO) 10 K+ - < 100 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	11 - 499	None	1 - 499	3,700	4,000	8,100
Stack or Point.....	11,000	9,000	59,000	3,800	4,100	2,100
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	0	0	0	1 - 10	1 - 10	None
Water 2.....	None		None	None	None	
Water 3.....	None			None	None	
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None		None	
In State Transfers.....	750	16,450	38,400	6	14,000	0
Out of State Trans.....	3,250	250	0	179,000	2,755	0
Spills.....				None		

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	95501 (88) 1,2-DICHLORO- BENZENE (ORTHO)	100414 (91) ETHYLBENZENE	100414 (90) ETHYLBENZENE	100414 (89) ETHYLBENZENE	100414 (88) ETHYLBENZENE	107211 (91) ETHYLENE GLYCOL
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	6,500	500 - 999	500 - 999	1 - 499	None	500 - 999
Stack or Point.....	4,000	1,600	2,600	3,800	2,400	3,600
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	1 - 10	1 - 10	None	None	0
Water 2.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Water 3.....		None	None			None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None		None	
In State Transfers.....	250	510	5,855	0	0	0
Out of State Trans.....	0	102,555	1,005	0	0	17,255
Spills.....		None				190

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	107211 (90) ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107211 (89) ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107211 (88) ETHYLENE GLYCOL	108952 (91) PHENOL	108952 (90) PHENOL	108952 (89) PHENOL
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	500 - 999	None	None	1,000	500 - 999	None
Stack or Point.....	3,600	3,600	3,600	500 - 999	500 - 999	1 - 499
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	11 - 499	None	None	1 - 10	11 - 499	None
Water 2.....	None		None	None	None	
Water 3.....	None			None	None	
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None	None	None		None	
In State Transfers.....	6	0	0	6	0	9,250
Out of State Trans.....	750	0	0	46,805	6,900	0
Spills.....				None		

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
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Site : IBM CORP.(SYSTEMS MFG.DIV.)
1701 NORTH STREET
ENDICOTT, NY 13760
County: BROOME
Sortkey : 030520

Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	108952 (88) PHENOL	109864 (91) 2-METHOXY ETHANOL	109864 (90) 2-METHOXY ETHANOL	109864 (89) 2-METHOXY ETHANOL	109864 (88) 2-METHOXY ETHANOL	127184 (91) TETRACHLOROETHYLENE
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M	Invalid Amount	100 K+ - < 1 M
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	None	6,000	8,300	None	None	38,000
Stack or Point.....	None	12,000	1,900	6,700	28,000	24,000
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	0	0	0	0	1 - 10
Water 2.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Water 3.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None		None	
In State Transfers.....	9,450	0	0	0	53,000	0
Out of State Trans.....	0	16,600	0	4,500	0	1,271,510
Spills.....		None				None

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Site : IBM CORP.(SYSTEMS MFG.DIV.)
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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
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POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	127184 (90) TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	127184 (89) TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	127184 (88) TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	1310732 (88) SODIUM HYDROXIDE (SOL UTION)	1330207 (91) XYLENE	1330207 (90) XYLENE
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M	Invalid Amount	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	100 K+ - < 1 M
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	58,000	54,000	102,000	None	11 - 499	11 - 499
Stack or Point.....	32,000	55,000	46,000	6,400	21,000	24,000
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	1 - 10	None	None	0	1 - 10	1 - 10
Water 2.....	None		None	None	None	None
Water 3.....	None				None	None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None	None		None
In State Transfers.....	14,006	0	1,550	97,000	1,005	24,255
Out of State Trans.....	5,055	250	0	0	386,750	2,750
Spills.....					None	

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
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SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	1330207 (89) XYLENE	1330207 (88) XYLENE	7440508 (91) COPPER	7440508 (90) COPPER	7440508 (89) COPPER	7440508 (88) COPPER
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	100 K+ - < 1 M	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M	Invalid Amount
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	1 - 499	None	500 - 999	500 - 999	None	None
Stack or Point.....	18,600	16,200	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	None	0	0	0	0
Water 2.....		None	None	None		None
Water 3.....			None	None		
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None		None
In State Transfers.....	1,400	1,400	17,900	12,100	11,150	8,100
Out of State Trans.....	0	0	55,800	60,805	77,550	0
Spills.....			None			

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
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SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year)	7647010 (91)	7647010 (90)	7647010 (89)	7647010 (88)	7664382 (90)	7664382 (89)
Chemical Name	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	PHOSPHORIC ACID (AS P 04)	PHOSPHORIC ACID (AS P 04)
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M	Invalid Amount	1 K+ - < 10 K	1 K+ - < 10 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	500 - 999	500 - 999	None	1 - 499	11 - 499	None
Stack or Point.....	19,000	30,000	29,400	25,000	11 - 499	None
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	0	0	0	0	0
Water 2.....	None	None		None	None	
Water 3.....	None	None			None	
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None	None	
In State Transfers.....	2,456	2,300	2,050	1,100	0	0
Out of State Trans.....	91,406	255	0	0	0	0
Spills.....	None					

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Site : IBM CORP.(SYSTEMS MFG.DIV.)
1701 NORTH STREET
ENDICOTT, NY 13760
County: BROOME
Sortkey : 030520

Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	7664382 (88) PHOSPHORIC ACID (AS P O4) Invalid Amount	7664939 (91) SULFURIC ACID 100 K+ - < 1 M	7664939 (90) SULFURIC ACID 100 K+ - < 1 M	7664939 (89) SULFURIC ACID 100 K+ - < 1 M	7664939 (88) SULFURIC ACID Invalid Amount	7697372 (90) NITRIC ACID 10 K+ - < 100 K
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	None	500 - 999	500 - 999	None	None	500 - 999
Stack or Point.....	None	14,000	14,000	15,400	15,700	11 - 499
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water 2.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Water 3.....		None	None			None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....	None		None		None	None
In State Transfers.....	0	3,950	9,711	66,700	88,000	0
Out of State Trans.....	0	255	6,255	250	0	255
Spills.....		None				

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
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Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
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RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	7697372 (89) NITRIC ACID	7697372 (88) NITRIC ACID	7782505 (88) CHLORINE	91344281 (88) ALUMINUM OXIDE (NON-F IBROUS)		
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount	Invalid Amount	Invalid Amount		
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	None	None	0	None		
Stack or Point.....	None	1 - 499	0	1,700		
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	0	0	0	0		
Water 2.....		None	None	None		
Water 3.....						
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None		
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None		
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None		
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None		
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None		
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None	None	None		
In State Transfers.....	0	0	0	79,400		
Out of State Trans.....	1,200	0	0	0		
Spills.....						

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County: BROOME
Sortkey : 030520

Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	N090 (89) CHROMIUM COMPOUNDS	N090 (88) CHROMIUM COMPOUNDS	N100 (91) COPPER COMPOUNDS	N100 (90) COPPER COMPOUNDS	N100 (89) COPPER COMPOUNDS	N100 (88) COPPER COMPOUNDS
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	None	None	1,000	2,600	None	None
Stack or Point.....	None	None	1,500	11 - 499	1,250	1,400
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	50	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None
Water 2.....		None	None	None		None
Water 3.....			None	None		
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None		None
In State Transfers.....	9,100	9,100	8,006	5,961	1,900	1,300
Out of State Trans.....	7,600	0	183,006	6	0	0
Spills.....			None			

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Sortkey : 030520

Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
Phone : (607) 755-3070
SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	N420 (89) LEAD COMPOUNDS	N420 (88) LEAD COMPOUNDS	N450 (91) MANGANESE COMPOUNDS	N450 (90) MANGANESE COMPOUNDS	N450 (89) MANGANESE COMPOUNDS	N450 (88) MANGANESE COMPOUNDS
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	10 K+ - < 100 K	Invalid Amount	1 K+ - < 10 K	1 K+ - < 10 K	1 K+ - < 10 K	Invalid Amount
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	0	0	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None
Stack or Point.....	30	21	5,100	2,000	2,200	2,200
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	None	None	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None
Water 2.....		None	None	None		None
Water 3.....			None	None		
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None		None
In State Transfers.....	0	0	255	765	11,500	17,250
Out of State Trans.....	0	0	10,355	11,750	0	0
Spills.....			None			

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Public Contact : DOUGLAS MILLER
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SIC Code : 3471
POTW Used : ENDICOTT (V)
Receiving Waterbodies : SUSQUEHANNA RIVER

RCIS # : 7034600032
EPA TRI # : 13706NTRNT1701N
Air Emissions Permit # : 0346010129
RCRA # : 002233039
SPDES Permit # : 0003808

Form R Submitted : 18

CAS Number (Year) Chemical Name	50000 (91) FORMALDEHYDE	50000 (90) FORMALDEHYDE	50000 (89) FORMALDEHYDE	50000 (88) FORMALDEHYDE	67561 (91) METHANOL (METHYL ALCO HOL)	67561 (90) METHANOL (METHYL ALCO HOL)
Max. Stored on Site (lbs.)	1 K+ - < 10 K	1 K+ - < 10 K	1 K+ - < 10 K	Invalid Amount	100 K+ - < 1 M	100 K+ - < 1 M
RELEASES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year	lbs./year
AIR EMISSIONS						
Fugative or Non Point...	11 - 499	11 - 499	None	None	11 - 499	11 - 499
Stack or Point.....	5,800	7,000	7,400	11,000	9,000	11,000
DISCHARGES TO WATER						
Water 1.....	0	1 - 10	None	None	0	1 - 10
Water 2.....	None	None		None	None	None
Water 3.....	None	None			None	None
UNDERGROUND INJECTION.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
RELEASES TO LAND						
On Site Landfill.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Application Farming.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Surface Impoundment.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
Other Disposal.....	None	None	None	None	None	None
OFF SITE TRANSFERS IN WASTE						
Discharge to POTW.....		None		None		None
In State Transfers.....	1,500	750	2,250	6,300	1,610	750
Out of State Trans.....	0	750	1,600	0	255	0
Spills.....	None				None	

PRAP - Summary Sheet

Site Number: 7-04-008
Name of Site: Endicott Wellfield
Town and County: Village of Endicott, Broome County

Prepared By:

EPA/Federal Superfund (Enforcement-lead)

Description of Problem:

The Endicott Wellfield site is a municipal landfill that has contaminated the primary drinking aquifer in the Village of Endicott. Previous investigations have determined that an upgradient source contaminated the village of Endicott Ranney Well with chlorinated organics, including vinyl chloride. An air stripper was built to protect the municipal well and a purge well was installed to intercept the contamination (operable unit 1). A second purge well is currently being installed to intercept the plume emanating from the Endicott landfill, (operable unit 2).

The now completed Endicott Landfill Remedial Investigation (RI) has determined the landfill to be the source of contamination in the primary aquifer. The closure of this landfill is the subject of this PRAP (operable unit 3). The groundwater directly below the site is contaminated with chlorinated organics in the low to mid parts per billion range. Vinyl chloride is the contaminant of most concern.

Description of the Remedy:

The EPA signed a Record of Decision (ROD) on March 31, 1992 for the installation of a second, more inclusive purge well. This second purge well is operable unit 2. The closure of the landfill is operable unit 3.

The landfill closure will include site capping, leachate collection and groundwater plume interception and treatment.

The RI has identified only one leachate outbreak along the entire landfill berm. This has been identified as a former stream bed. The remainder of the leachate percolates downward to the lower zone and towards the Ranney well.

Operable unit 3 will use a low permeability layer of 10^{-5} cm/sec or less. This will be mounded in adequate slopes to reduce infiltration. The groundwater from the site will be addressed by the additional purge well (operable unit 2). This remedy will prevent exposure, allow site wetlands to remain intact and allow future use of the site by the Village. The Village of Endicott plans to turn the landfill into a par 3 golf course.

Costs:

Capital Costs: \$ 10,000,000 (approx.)
O&M Costs: \$ 1,000,000 (approx.)
Present Worth: \$ 15,000,000 (approx.)

Issues:

This remedy requires a variance from the closure requirements of Part 360 relative to the cap construction.

Scanned DOC _____
File Name _____
Foliole _____ Yes _____ No _____
Town _____
County _____
Site No. _____
Site Name _____
File on EDOs _____ Yes _____ No _____

File on eDOCs X Yes _____ No _____
Site Name Endicott
Site No. ~~7380~~ 704008
County Broome
Town Endicott
Foillable X Yes _____ No _____
File Name 1993-04-03, Prep and Backup
Scanned & eDOC _____