



**Broome County  
Division of Solid Waste Management**

**Operational Year 7  
Quarter Number 2  
Monitoring Report**

October 15, 2009

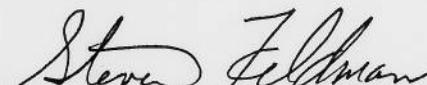


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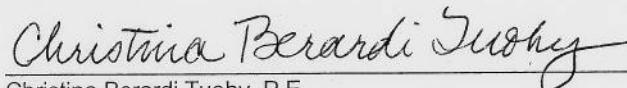
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**Operational Year 7  
Quarter Number 2  
Monitoring Report**

Colesville Landfill,  
Broome County, New York  
NYSDEC Site 704010

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## **1. Introduction**

This Monitoring Report (Report) was prepared on behalf of the Broome County Division of Solid Waste Management for the Colesville Landfill, located in Broome County, New York (site) to evaluate and document long-term monitoring (LTM) activities at the site. Remediation and monitoring activities are being conducted pursuant to the Record of Decision and Explanation of Significant Difference that were issued in March 1991 and September 2000, respectively. LTM activities (which include environmental effectiveness and remediation system performance monitoring) were performed in accordance with the LTM Plan (ARCADIS G&M, Inc. 2002), LTM Plan Addendum for Spring Water Remediation Systems (ARCADIS 2003), Interim Remedial Action Report (ARCADIS 2004), and the Proposed Modifications to the Long-Term Monitoring Program (ARCADIS 2005) which were approved by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC). These documents provide a detailed description of the LTM program, methodology, and rationale. Where applicable, these elements are either summarized or incorporated by reference herein.

This report describes the results of the March 2009 groundwater quality monitoring event conducted during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2. A description of the operation, maintenance, and monitoring (OM&M) associated with the Groundwater Remediation System from January 2009 through March 2009 has also been provided. Following the detailed data analysis and discussion is a summary of findings, conclusions, and recommendations.

## **2. Methodology**

The following section provides a summary of the environmental effectiveness and remedial system performance monitoring methodology for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2. A site plan showing the environmental effectiveness monitoring locations is provided on Figure 1.

### **2.1 Environmental Effectiveness Monitoring**

The environmental effectiveness monitoring performed during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 included the following:

- Groundwater samples were collected from six monitoring wells (Year 7, Quarter 2 list of wells plus alternate electron donor test well TW-1) during the week of March

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23, 2009. The samples were selectively analyzed for volatile organic compounds (VOCs), dissolved gases, and total organic carbon (TOC). Field parameters were also recorded at these monitoring locations.

- Samples (VOCs only) were collected at the SP-4 surface water location on March 27, 2009.

In accordance with the Proposed Modifications to the Long-Term Monitoring Program (ARCADIS 2005), groundwater samples were collected from monitoring wells utilizing passive diffusive bag samplers.

## **2.2 Groundwater Remediation System Performance Monitoring**

Groundwater Remediation System performance monitoring activities during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, were as follows:

- Pump-and-treat (PT) system recovery well influent, combined influent, and effluent samples were collected on March 27, 2009. The samples were selectively analyzed for VOCs and total iron.
- One vapor sample from the PT system air stripper effluent was collected on March 27, 2009. The sample was analyzed for VOCs.
- PT system operating parameters were recorded during the quarterly OM&M site visit.
- Samples were collected from select injection wells during the week of March 23, 2009.
- A TOC sample was collected from alternate electron donor monitoring well TW-1 on March 27, 2009.
- Automated reagent injection (ARI) system operating parameters were recorded during each injection event.

PT system groundwater samples were collected as grab samples directly from the individual recovery pipelines connected to recovery wells GMPW-3, GMPW-4, GMPW-5, the combined influent water to the low profile air stripper, and the combined effluent

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after the cartridge filters. The effluent air sample was collected as a grab sample directly from the designated point located on the low profile air stripper stack.

### **2.3 Spring Water Remediation System Performance Monitoring**

SP-5 Spring Water Remediation System OM&M was conducted on March 27, 2009. System OM&M was conducted in accordance with the LTM Plan Addendum for Spring Water Remediation Systems (ARCADIS 2003) and consisted of the collection of influent and effluent spring water samples for analysis of VOCs. Discharge flow rate and depth to water in the treatment unit were also recorded. The influent sample was collected after removing greater than three well volumes from the influent monitoring well, which is located within the SP-5 treatment unit and screened below the liquid phase granular activated carbon (LPGAC) zone. The treatment system effluent sample was collected as a grab sample from the discharge pipe prior to entering the outfall stone apron. All spring water samples were analyzed for VOCs using USEPA Method 8260.

### **3. Groundwater Flow**

Water-level measurements were made from existing wells on March 26, 2009. The measurements are provided in Table 1. The water level in the project area (i.e., adjacent to the landfill western perimeter) and site-wide in the Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 round was consistent with previous rounds. Seasonal fluctuations are observed during each operating quarter; however, the data generally indicate groundwater flow directions consistent with that observed during the Operational Year 6, Quarter Number 4 monitoring event.

### **4. Groundwater Quality**

The following sections describe the analytical results for groundwater samples collected during the March 2009 monitoring round (Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2). Groundwater analytical results are provided in Tables 2 and 3. Where applicable, the previous round of analytical results for the respective sampling location has been provided in the same table for comparative purposes.

#### **4.1 Volatile Organic Compounds**

As shown in Table 2, total VOC (TVOC) concentrations in all monitoring wells sampled during the reporting period remained generally consistent when compared to analytical

results from the previous round, with the exception of monitoring well GMMW-6. TVOC concentrations in monitoring well GMMW-6 increased when compared to analytical results from the previous round, but remained generally consistent when compared with historical concentrations. Specifically, the TVOC concentration in monitoring wells GMMW-2, GMMW-5, W-5, GMMW-6, and PW-4 were 299.4 micrograms per liter (ug/L), 144.4 ug/L, 181.0 ug/L, 590.5 ug/L, and 59.7 ug/L, respectively. The TVOC concentration in monitoring well TW-1 (143.0 ug/L) remained consistent when compared to analytical results from the previous round.

During the current reporting period, the TVOC concentration at recovery wells GMPW-3, GMPW-4, and GMPW-5 were consistent with prior rounds of data. Specifically, TVOC concentrations in recovery wells GMPW-3, GMPW-4, and GMPW-5 were 254.1 ug/L, 254.6 ug/L, and 0.0 ug/L, respectively. A complete evaluation of performance monitoring conducted on the PT system is provided in Section 7.1.2 of this report.

#### **4.2 Indicators of Reducing Conditions**

Groundwater analytical results for biogeochemical parameters and field parameters were collected in accordance with the LTM plan and are provided in Table 3. In summary, field and laboratory groundwater data for Wells TW-1, GMMW-5, and GMMW-6 indicate that reducing conditions are being maintained within the IRZ. This is evidenced by the presence of reduced forms of alternate electron acceptors (i.e., methane) at a concentration significantly higher than background conditions. Further details of the ARI system performance monitoring are provided in Section 7.2.2 of this report.

#### **4.3 Evidence of Biodegradation**

Table 3 provides the results of biodegradation end product concentrations in monitoring wells and indicates the continued occurrence of bioactivity and biodegradation of VOCs within the IRZ. Specifically, the concentration of ethene at monitoring well GMMW-6 continues to be elevated when compared to baseline conditions. Similarly, the concentration of ethane remained elevated at monitoring wells GMMW-5 and GMMW-6 during the reporting period. Additional details on the results of biogeochemical monitoring as evidence of Groundwater Remediation System performance and effectiveness are discussed in Section 7.2.2 of this report.

## **5. Spring Water Quality**

Spring water locations SP-2 and SP-3 were inspected during the OM&M site visit on March 27, 2009. Springs were not observed at the SP-2 location, and no springs or stagnant water were observed between SP-2 and SP-3, as had been observed during the December 2008 inspection. At the SP-3 location, a small wet puddle was observed, but no flow of water was evident.

## **6. Surface Water Quality**

Surface water quality analytical results for the Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 monitoring round are summarized in Table 2. As shown in Table 2, surface water quality at the SP-4 sampling location remained consistent when compared to analytical results from the previous round. Specifically, the TVOC concentration at the SP-4 sampling location was below the limits of detection. The data indicate that surface water quality is not being adversely impacted.

## **7. Groundwater Remediation System Performance**

The following sections describe the results of the Groundwater Remediation System performance monitoring conducted during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2.

### **7.1 PT System**

The following section describes the results of the PT system performance monitoring conducted during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2.

#### **7.1.1 Summary of Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring**

During Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, the PT system operated continuously with the exception of brief system shutdowns as a result of minor system alarms and routine OM&M activities.

PT system OM&M for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 was conducted during the week of March 23, 2009 and included operation and maintenance of system equipment, the collection of system performance samples (water and vapor), and recording system operating parameters. Table 4 provides a summary of the recorded system operating parameters for the current operating period. As shown in Table 4, the total effluent groundwater recovery rate for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2

was approximately 0.59 gallons per minute (gpm), with individual recovery rates of 0.00 gpm, 0.17 gpm, and 0.31 gpm in GMPW-3, GMPW-4, and GMPW-5, respectively. The average individual recovery well pumping rates during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 were consistent with previous data (i.e., Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 1) but were still slightly lower than baseline (startup) conditions for all wells excluding GMPW-3. The pump installed in GMPW-3 is scheduled to be removed and cleaned during the next quarter. In addition, the GMPW-3 flow meter will be removed, cleaned and inspected during the next quarter to verify that it is operating properly.

A total of 86,204 gallons of groundwater was recovered during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 and a total of 1,787,229 gallons of groundwater has been recovered since system startup. The low profile air stripper operated in accordance with the design specifications and had a blower flow rate of 242 standard cubic feet per minute.

#### 7.1.2 Results of Performance Sampling

PT system performance sampling for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 was conducted on March 27, 2009. As discussed previously, five groundwater samples and one vapor sample were collected. Groundwater samples included collection of individual recovery well samples (GMPW-3, GMPW-4, and GMPW-5), total influent, and total effluent after the cartridge filters. The vapor sample was collected from the effluent stack of the low profile air stripper.

Table 5 provides a summary of the PT system performance groundwater sampling analytical results. As shown in Table 5, all groundwater VOCs were treated to below their respective Best Professional Judgment (BPJ) limits via the low profile air stripper. Based on the total groundwater recovered during the reporting period and total influent groundwater concentration, an estimated 0.13 pounds (lbs) of VOC mass were removed from the subsurface during the quarterly reporting period, as shown in Table 6. A total of approximately 3.25 lbs of VOCs have been removed from the subsurface since system startup.

Table 7 provides a summary of the PT system performance vapor sampling analytical results. As shown in Table 7, VOCs were not detected above their respective detection limits. To be conservative, a NYSDEC DAR-1 air model was calculated using the actual analytical data for detected constituents and the detection limit of all constituents that were not detected but have historically been detected in the influent groundwater. All COCs were below their respective short-term guideline concentrations (SGCs) and annual guideline concentrations (AGCs). Appendix B

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contains the NYSDEC DAR-1 AGC screening simulation based on the hand calculations provided in the NYSDEC DAR-1 AGC/SGC tables dated September 10, 2007.

## **7.2 ARI System**

The following section describes the results of the ARI system performance monitoring conducted during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2.

### **7.2.1 Summary of Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring**

ARI system OM&M was conducted during the Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 OM&M site visit during the week of March 23, 2009. The visit included operation and maintenance of system equipment and the collection of samples for analysis of TOC from injection wells IW-3 and IW-13. In addition, a TOC sample was collected from injection well IW-8 and monitoring well TW-1 to evaluate the long-term performance of the alternate electron donor in providing TOC to the subsurface.

One reagent injection was completed during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2. The injection was initiated on December 30, 2008 and was completed on January 19, 2009. As described in the Hydraulic Injection Test and Alternate Electron Donor Pilot Test Letter Work Plan (ARCADIS 2006), a slow-release alternate electron donor (e.g., emulsified edible oil [EOS]) was injected into existing injection well IW-8 during the week of December 18, 2006. Accordingly, IW-8 was not included in the current reagent injection to allow for long-term groundwater monitoring of the alternate electron donor. In addition, injection well IW-14 was not included in the current injection due to a crack in the well casing observed during the March 2009 OM&M site visit.

Based on the number of injection events, quantity of molasses solution delivered to each injection well, and molasses solution percentage, approximately 12,716-gallons of molasses solution were delivered to the subsurface during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2. A total of 198,469-gallons of molasses solution have been injected since system startup. Appendix C provides a summary of the recorded system operating parameters for each of the injection events for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2.

### 7.2.2 Results of Performance Sampling

ARI system performance sampling was conducted during the week of March 23, 2009. As discussed previously, this event consisted of collecting TOC samples at two injection wells. In addition, analytical results from select monitoring wells under the environmental effectiveness monitoring program were used to determine the effectiveness of the ARI system. A summary of key observations is as follows:

- The TOC concentrations at injection wells IW-3, and IW-13 were 92.7 mg/L and 624 mg/L, which indicate that sufficient organic carbon is being delivered to the subsurface to maintain the IRZ.
- The TOC in monitoring well TW-1 was 85.7 mg/L. The TOC in injection well IW-8 was 766 mg/L. The data indicate that the slow-release alternate electron donor (EOS) continues to provide sufficient organic carbon to the subsurface following the one time injection in injection well IW-8.
- VOC data for monitoring well TW-1 remained relatively consistent with historical data (i.e., prior to September 2008). The data indicate a stable to decreasing trend in the concentration of VOCs in the vicinity of alternate electron donor pilot test.
- Monitoring wells in close proximity to the anaerobic IRZ (i.e., GMMW-5, W-5 and GMMW-6) exhibited VOC concentrations that are significantly lower than baseline conditions.
- The VOC concentration at monitoring well GMMW-2, located approximately 100 feet hydraulically downgradient of the anaerobic IRZ, is 80 percent lower than baseline conditions.
- The methane concentration in monitoring wells GMMW-5 and TW-1 remained elevated at 6,100 ug/L and 13,000 ug/L, respectively. These data provide evidence that strongly reducing conditions (methanogenic) are being maintained within the IRZ.
- The ethene concentration in monitoring well GMMW-6 remained elevated at 31,000 nanograms per liter (ng/L).
- The ethane concentration remained elevated in monitoring wells GMMW-5 and GMMW-6 at 25,000 ng/L and 7,700 ng/L, respectively.

## **8. Spring Water Remediation System Performance**

SP-5 Spring Water Remediation System OM&M was conducted on March 26, 2009 in accordance with the LTM Plan Addendum for Spring Water Remediation Systems (ARCADIS 2003). SP-5 remediation system analytical results are provided in Table 8. As shown in Table 8, all effluent COCs, excluding 1,1-dichloroethene, were treated to below their respective BPJ limits via the LPGAC. 1,1-dichloroethene was detected at 16 ug/L in the effluent which is slightly above its BPJ limit. The LPGAC unit will be replaced with fresh media during the spring of 2009. Influent TVOC analytical data (87.5 ug/L) remained consistent with historical analytical data. Table 9 contains the SP-5 Spring Water Remediation System field parameters recorded during Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2. As shown in Table 9, the SP-5 remedial system treated approximately 65,983 gallons of spring water during the operating period. An estimated 0.04 lbs of VOCs was removed by the SP-5 remedial system during the same period. An estimated 1,217,420 gallons of spring water have been treated and an estimated 0.88 lbs of VOC mass have been recovered since system startup.

## **9. Conclusions**

Based on the data obtained from the Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 monitoring, ARCADIS concludes the following:

- The anaerobic IRZ established downgradient of the injection transect is successfully reducing the concentration of site-related VOCs through enhanced reductive dechlorination.
- The PT system is operating as designed and is treating recovered groundwater VOCs to below BPJ limits prior to discharge.
- Sufficient organic carbon was delivered to the subsurface to maintain the IRZ.
- Surface water quality continues to be consistent with historical data indicating that impacted groundwater is not causing an adverse impact to surface water along the North Stream.
- Ongoing TOC data from the alternate electron donor pilot test indicate the EOS is an effective product to provide sufficient organic carbon to the subsurface over long periods of time. VOC data from monitoring well TW-1 continues to indicate stable to decreasing VOCs in the alternate electron donor pilot test area.

- SP-5 remediation system operating parameters are consistent with historical operation and indicate that the maintenance activities completed in September 2008 and discussed in the Operational Year 6 Annual Monitoring Report (ARCADIS 2009) were successful in mitigating the presence of tailwater.

#### **10. Recommendations**

The following recommendations are made for Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 3 activities:

- Continue to inspect the former spring locations and the side slopes of the North Stream.
- Continue to operate the ARI system without injection well IW-8. Continue to obtain and evaluate data related to the ongoing slow-release alternate electron donor pilot program. If data are favorable, consider transitioning to the alternate electron donor EOS™ on a full-scale basis.
- Repair the injection well IW-14 well casing.
- Replace the SP-5 LPGAC unit with fresh media.
- Evaluate and troubleshoot the apparent decline in flow rate from recovery well GMPW-3.

#### **11. Project Schedule**

Groundwater environmental effectiveness monitoring is scheduled to be conducted for Operational Year 7 on the quarterly schedule set forth in the Proposed Modifications to Long-Term Monitoring Program (ARCADIS 2005). System OM&M of the Groundwater Remediation System will continue to be performed on a quarterly basis consistent with the LTM Plan. Replacement of the SP-5 remediation system LPGAC is scheduled for the Spring 2009.

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Table 1. Water-Level Measurements Collected During Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Well Identification	MP Elevation (feet above msl)	3/26/2009 Depth to Water (feet below MP)	3/26/2009 Water-Table Elevation (feet above msl)	MP Description
GMMW-2	1,030.95	36.75	994.20	Inner casing
GMMW-3	1,028.02	34.68	993.34	Inner casing
GMMW-4	1,042.90	46.10	996.80	Inner casing
GMMW-5	1,043.66	48.99	994.67	Inner casing
GMMW-6	1,033.56	38.97	994.59	Inner casing
GMMW-7	1,045.43	47.70	997.73	Inner casing
PW-3	988.92	11.65	977.27	Inner casing
PW-4	1,001.75	17.20	984.55	Inner casing
PW-5	986.12	0.35	985.77	Inner casing
W-5	1,051.41	52.30	999.11	Inner casing
W-6	1,050.38	50.55	999.83	Inner casing
PW-7	1,042.47	40.11	1,002.36	Inner casing
W-7	1,049.12	43.14	1,005.98	Inner casing
PW-10	1,049.29	39.11	1,010.18	Inner casing
PW-11	1,052.37	52.80	999.57	Inner casing
PW-13	1,072.41	62.50	1,009.91	Inner casing
W-13	1,053.43	48.09	1,005.34	Inner casing
W-14S	957.68	6.00	951.68	Inner casing
W-16S	990.33	9.22	981.11	Outer casing
W-17S	959.13	8.94	950.19	Inner casing
W-18	973.56	10.25	963.31	Inner casing
W-20S	952.88	8.45	944.43	Inner casing

msl  
MP

Mean sea level.  
Measuring point.

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Table 2. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds Detected in Groundwater and Surface Water, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2,  
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Constituents (units in ug/L)	Sample ID: Date: 12/16/2008	GMMW-02 3/27/2009	GMMW-02 12/16/2008	GMMW-05 3/27/2009	GMMW-05* 3/27/2009	GMMW-06 12/16/2008	GMMW-06 3/27/2009	PW-04 12/16/2008	PW-04 3/27/2009
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<10	<10	<10	0.91 J	0.91 J	<10	3.5 J	<10	<5.0
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<10	<10	<10	0.59 J	<5.0	<10	<20	<10	<5.0
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	7.1	4.3 J	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	2.2	3.7 J	8.4 J	8.8
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	120	130	31	46 J	42	140	200	7.8 J	9.6
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.1	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	<1.0	<10	<1.0	0.86 J	0.81 J	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloropropane	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
Benzene	2.5	2.3 J	1.5	0.98 J	0.83 J	7.4	5.7 J	<1.0	<5.0
Carbon Tetrachloride	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	1.6 J	<5.0
Chlorobenzene	27	26	16	11	12	32	31	<1.0	<5.0
Chloroethane	22	26	91	74	63	160	270	1.8 J	9.3
Chloroform	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	1.1 J	0.92 J
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	89	83	2.1	2.1 J	1.8 J	7.2	17 J	13 J	7.1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	2.8	10 J	1.0 J	<5.0
Ethylbenzene	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	2.2	<20	<1.0	<5.0
Methylene chloride	<1.0	<10	1.5	<5.0	<5.0	6.7	7.1 J	<1.0	<5.0
Methyl tert-butyl ether	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
Naphthalene	<1.0	<10	<1.0	1.0 J	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
o-Xylene	<1.0	<10	1.3	1.8 J	1.8 J	1.2	5.7 J	<1.0	<5.0
m,p-Xylene	<2.0	<10	<2.0	2.1 J	2.1 J	4.2	7.8 J	<2.0	<5.0
Tetrachloroethene	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	<1.0	<20	<1.0	<5.0
Toluene	<1.0	<10	1.6	0.91 J	0.79 J	2.4	<20	<1.0	<5.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<1.0	<10	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0	1.2	<20	<1.0	<5.0
Trichloroethene	21	18	<1.0	0.99 J	0.84 J	7.8	14 J	21 J	24
Vinyl chloride	12	9.8 J	<1.0	1.2 J	<5.0	6.5	15 J	<1.0	<5.0
<b>Total VOCs</b>	301.7	299.4 J	146.0	144.4 J	126.1 J	383.8	590.5 J	55.7 J	59.7

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

VOCs Volatile Organic Compounds.

ug/L Micrograms per liter.

\* Field replicate.

J Estimated value.

MDL Method detection limit.

B Compound considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.

# ARCADIS

Table 2. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds Detected in Groundwater and Surface Water, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2,  
Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Constituents (units in ug/L)	Sample ID: Date:	W-05 12/16/2008	W-05 3/27/2009	TW-1 12/16/2008	TW-1 3/27/2009	SP-4 12/17/2008	SP-4 3/27/2009	TBV032609 3/26/2009	TBV032709 3/27/2009
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<5.0
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<10	<5.0	<5.0
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	55	49	<1.0	2.1 J	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethene	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloropropane	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Benzene	5.8	6.0	2.5	2.5 J	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Carbon Tetrachloride	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Chlorobenzene	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.3	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Chloroethane	120	110	63	110	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Chloroform	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	3.0	4.3 J	2.3	2.0 J	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Dichlорodifluoromethane	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Ethylbenzene	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Methylene chloride	3.1	<5.0 B	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Methyl tert-butyl ether	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Naphthalene	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
o-Xylene	1.7	2.4 J	<1.0	1.0 J	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
m,p-Xylene	1.0 J	<5.0	<2.0	<5.0	<2.0	<5.0	<2.0	<5.0	<5.0
Tetrachloroethene	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Toluene	<1.0	<5.0	85	18	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Trichloroethene	1.2	2.0 J	<1.0	1.1 J	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Vinyl chloride	1.1	<5.0	1.5	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
Total VOCs	199.6 J	181.0 J	160.8	143.0 J	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

VOCS Volatile Organic Compounds.

ug/L Micrograms per liter.

\* Field replicate.

J Estimated value.

MDL Method detection limit.

B Compound considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.

# ARCADIS

Table 3. Concentrations of Selected Metals, General Chemistry, Field Parameters, and Dissolved Gases Detected in Groundwater, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

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Parameters	Sample ID: Date:	GMMW-02 12/16/08	GMMW-02 3/27/09	GMMW-05 12/16/08	GMMW-05 3/27/09	GMMW-06 12/16/08	GMMW-06 3/27/09
<u>Units</u>							
<u>GENERAL CHEMISTRY</u>							
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	4.2	0.71 J	18	19	5.4	5.1
<u>FIELD PARAMETERS</u>							
pH	Standard units	6.85	6.74	6.37	6.44	6.48	6.59
Specific Conductance	mmhos/cm	0.773	0.622	0.530	0.288	1.133	0.987
Turbidity	NTU	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	2.08	--	1.26	--	2.10	--
Temperature	deg C	6.72	9.90	7.76	10.10	7.35	10.50
ORP	mV	-40	--	-30	--	-1	--
<u>DISSOLVED GASES</u>							
Carbon dioxide	mg/L	140	58	110	91	250	290
Carbon monoxide	mg/L	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00
Ethane	ng/L	600	110	32,000	25,000	8,000	7,700
Ethene	ng/L	16,000	3,400	500	600	26,000	31,000
Methane	ug/L	3,300	970	12,000	6,100	4,900	2,100
Nitrogen	mg/L	19.00	17.00	9.60	16.00	14.00	17.00
Oxygen	mg/L	3.70	8.70	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.30

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

mg/L	Milligrams per liter.
mmhos/cm	Millimhos per centimeter.
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units.
deg C	Degrees Celsius.
mV	Millivolts.
ng/L	Nanograms per liter.
--	Not analyzed or collected.
ug/L	Micrograms per liter.
IW	Injection well.
ORP	Oxidation-reduction potential.
J	Estimated value.

# ARCADIS

Table 3. Concentrations of Selected Metals, General Chemistry, Field Parameters, and Dissolved Gases Detected in Groundwater, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

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Parameters	Sample ID: Date:	PW-04 12/16/08	PW-04 3/27/09	W-05 12/16/08	W-05 3/27/09	IW-03 12/16/08	IW-03 3/26/09
<u>Units</u>							
<b>GENERAL CHEMISTRY</b>							
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1.1	<1.0	7.1	6.9	230	92.7
<u>FIELD PARAMETERS</u>							
pH	Standard units	5.91	5.79	6.48	6.45	5.98	6.28
Specific Conductance	mmhos/cm	1.049	0.714	1.086	0.912	0.823	0.534
Turbidity	NTU	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	5.92	--	2.17	--	1.84	--
Temperature	deg C	6.55	8.60	4.74	10.50	6.84	10.00
ORP	mV	36	--	-11	--	73	--
<u>DISSOLVED GASES</u>							
Carbon dioxide	mg/L	200	240	290	280	--	--
Carbon monoxide	mg/L	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00	<1.00	--	--
Ethane	ng/L	<25	34	14,000	10,000	--	--
Ethene	ng/L	18 J	78	1,100	760	--	--
Methane	ug/L	0.14	4.30	8,300	9,400	--	--
Nitrogen	mg/L	15.00	15.00	12.00	11.00	--	--
Oxygen	mg/L	6.50	3.40	2.10	2.80	--	--

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

mg/L	Milligrams per liter.
mmhos/cm	Millimhos per centimeter.
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units.
deg C	Degrees Celsius.
mV	Millivolts.
ng/L	Nanograms per liter.
--	Not analyzed or collected.
ug/L	Micrograms per liter.
IW	Injection well.
ORP	Oxidation-reduction potential.
J	Estimated value.

# ARCADIS

Table 3. Concentrations of Selected Metals, General Chemistry, Field Parameters, and Dissolved Gases Detected in Groundwater, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

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Parameters	Sample ID: Date:	IW-08 12/16/08	IW-08 3/26/09	IW-13 12/16/08	IW-13 3/26/09	TW-1 12/16/08	TW-1 3/27/09
<u>Units</u>							
<b>GENERAL CHEMISTRY</b>							
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1,200	766	1,100	624	160	85.7
<u>FIELD PARAMETERS</u>							
pH	Standard units	4.67	5.35	4.80	5.22	6.48	6.48
Specific Conductance	mmhos/cm	2.070	1.435	1.550	0.951	1.800	1.366
Turbidity	NTU	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	2.86	--	2.03	--	1.21	--
Temperature	deg C	2.46	10.30	5.65	10.30	5.43	10.70
ORP	mV	96	--	71	--	-24	--
<u>DISSOLVED GASES</u>							
Carbon dioxide	mg/L	--	--	--	--	400	380
Carbon monoxide	mg/L	--	--	--	--	<1.00	<1.00
Ethane	ng/L	--	--	--	--	520	1,000
Ethene	ng/L	--	--	--	--	480	430
Methane	ug/L	--	--	--	--	15,000	13,000
Nitrogen	mg/L	--	--	--	--	4.90	6.40
Oxygen	mg/L	--	--	--	--	1.70	1.90

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

mg/L	Milligrams per liter.
mmhos/cm	Millimhos per centimeter.
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units.
deg C	Degrees Celsius.
mV	Millivolts.
ng/L	Nanograms per liter.
--	Not analyzed or collected.
ug/L	Micrograms per liter.
IW	Injection well.
ORP	Oxidation-reduction potential.
J	Estimated value.

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Table 4. PT System Operating Parameters, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Groundwater Remediation System, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Date	Time Recorded	Air Stripper Measurements			Flow Measurements		
		Blower Discharge Pressure PI-301 (i.w.c.)	Blower Effluent Flowrate FQI-301 (scfm)	Total <sup>1</sup> Effluent Totalizer FQI-401 (gallons)	Water Bypass <sup>2</sup> Totalizer FQI-402 (gallons)	GMPW-3 <sup>3</sup> Totalizer FQI-101 (gallons)	GMPW-4 <sup>3</sup> Totalizer FQI-102 (gallons)
12/15/2008	2:10 PM	9.0	218	525,195.7	101,677.2	41,136.7	43,394.3
3/26/2009	4:14 PM	9.1	242	611,399.7	152,690.4	41,447.6	67,878.8
		Average Daily Flowrate (gpm) =		0.59	0.35	0.00	0.17
		Total Groundwater Recovered During Reporting Period (gallons) =		86,204	51,013	311	24,484
NM Not measured. gpm Gallons per minute. i.w.c. Inches of water column. scfm Standard cubic feet per minute.							

Notes:

1. Total effluent totalizer replaced on 12/23/2005.
2. Water bypass totalizer damaged as a result of freezing in February, 2007.
3. Totalizer replaced on June 25, 2008.
4. Individual well totalizers replaced on June 26, 2008.

Table 5. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds and Selected Metals Detected in Aqueous Samples Collected from the PT System, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York<sup>56</sup>.

Constituents	Model Technology BPF Limits <sup>1,2</sup>	Sample ID: Date:	GMPW-3 INF 3/27/2009	GMPW-4 INF 3/27/2009	GMPW-5 INF 3/27/2009	COMBINED INF 3/27/2009	COMBINED EFF 3/27/2009
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10-20	20	11	<5.0	16	<5.0	<5.0
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	10	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	10	55	70	<5.0	49	1.5 J	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethene	10	2.3 J	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	10-30	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
1,2-Dichloropropane	NA	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Benzene	5	4.0 J	3.8 J	<5.0	<5.0	3.3 J	<5.0
Carbon Tetrachloride	NA	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Chlorobenzene	NA	2.8 J	12	<5.0	<5.0	4.0 J	<5.0
Chloroethane	NA	17	33	<5.0	<5.0	27	<5.0
Chloroform	NA	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10	65	51	<5.0	<5.0	53	<5.0
Dichlorodifluoromethane	NA	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Ethylbenzene	5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Methylene Chloride	10-50	<5.0 B	<5.0 B	<5.0	<5.0 B	<5.0 B	<5.0 B
Methyl tert-butyl ether	50	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Naphthalene	10	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
o-Xylene	5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Tetrachloroethene	10	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Toluene	5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10-50	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0
Trichloroethene	10	68	68	<5.0	<5.0	58	<5.0
Vinyl Chloride	10-50	20	5.8	<5.0	<5.0	14	<5.0
Total VOCs		254.1 J	254.6 J	0.0	225.8 J	0.0	0.0
<hr/>							
Metals (units in mg/L)	Model Technology BPF Limits <sup>3,4</sup>	(mg/L)					
Total Iron	1.2 / 0.61		1.90	53.1	0.038 J	4.20	0.360
<hr/>							
See Notes on Last Page.							

Table 5. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds and Selected Metals Detected in Aqueous Samples Collected from the PT System,  
Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York<sup>5,6</sup>.

**Notes:**

1. Model Technology Best Professional Judgment (BPJ) Limits recommended for Air Stripping with appropriate pretreatment from Attachment C of TOGS 1.2.1.
2. When a range is listed for the BPJ limit, a variation in available references was found. Recommended daily maximum limits should be in this range.
3. Model Technology BPJ Limits recommended for Lime, Settle and Filter treatment.
4. The recommended daily maximum permit limit is 1.2 mg/L and the recommended daily average permit limit is 0.61 mg/L.
5. Production wells were sampled in accordance with the schedule set forth in Table 3 of the Long-Term Monitoring Plan (ARCADIS 2002).
6. Bold values indicate compound detected above method detection limit.

NA	No BPJ limit listed.
J	Estimated value.
ug/L	Micrograms per liter.
mg/L	Milligrams per liter.
VOCs	Volatile organic compounds.
PT	Pump and treat.
<	Analyte below detection limit.

Table 6. PT System Mass Removal Rate of Volatile Organic Compounds, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Groundwater Remediation System,  
Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Date Sampled	Total VOC	Influent Concentration (ug/L)	Total Effluent Totalizer FOI-401 (gallons)	Total Groundwater Recovered <sup>1</sup> Between Sampling Intervals (gal)	Influent Concentration <sup>2</sup> Geometric Mean (ug/L)	Total Estimated Mass Removed (lbs)
12/15/2008	142.3		525,196	NA	NA	NA
3/27/2009	225.8		611,400	86,204	179.3	0.13
Total Estimated Mass Removed During Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 (lbs) =						0.13
Total Estimated Mass Removed Since System Startup (lbs) =						3.25

**Notes:**

NA Not applicable.  
ug/L Micrograms per liter.  
gal Gallons.  
lbs Pounds.  
VOC Volatile organic compound.

1. Total Groundwater Recovered Between Sampling Intervals = Well Totalizer Reading for current sampling event - Well Totalizer Reading for prior sampling event.
2. Influent Concentration Geometric Mean = (Influent Concentration for prior sampling event x Influent Concentration for current sampling event) ^ (1/2).
3. Total Mass Removed = (Total Groundwater Recovered Between Sampling Intervals) x Influent Concentration Geometric Mean x 3.7854 L/gallon x (1 lb / 453,592,370 ug).

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Table 7. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds Detected in Air Stripper Effluent, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Groundwater Remediation System, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York<sup>1</sup>.

Compounds	CAS Numbers	Sample ID: Sampled:	Effluent 3/27/2009
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4		<7.8
Chloroethane (Ethyl Chloride)	75-00-3		<7.8
1,1-Dichloroethene (Vinylidene Chloride)	75-35-4		<7.8
Methylene Chloride (Dichloromethane)	75-09-2		<7.8
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3		<7.8
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	156-59-2		<7.8
Chloroform	67-66-3		<7.8
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (Methyl Chloroform)	71-55-6		<7.8
Benzene	71-43-2		<7.8
Trichloroethene	79-01-6		<7.8
Toluene	108-88-3		<7.8
Ethyl benzene	100-41-4		<7.8
m,p-Xylene	108-38-3/106-42-3		<7.8
o-Xylene	95-47-6		<7.8
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6		<7.8
2-Propanol (Isopropyl alcohol)	67-63-0		<7.8
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	75-71-8		<7.8

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

ppbv: parts per billion by volume

**Notes:**

1. Samples collected by ARCADIS personnel on the dates shown and submitted to Air Toxics Laboratories LTD. for volatile organic compound (VOC) analyses using a modified United States Environmental Protection Agency Method TO-14A.

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Table 8. Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds Detected in Aqueous Samples Collected from the SP-5 Spring Water Remediation System, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Constituents	Model Technology BPJ Limits <sup>1,2</sup> (ug/L)	Sample ID: Date:	SP-5 INF. 3/26/2009	SP-5 EFF. 3/26/2009
<b><u>VOCs (units in ug/L)</u></b>				
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	NA		<b>0.89 J</b>	<b>0.87 J</b>
Isopropylbenzene	NA		<b>1.3 J</b>	<b>1.2 J</b>
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	10		<5.0	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	10		<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane	10-100		<5.0	<5.0
Benzene	5		<b>2.1 J</b>	<5.0
Chlorobenzene	10-25		<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>
Chloroethane	10		<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10		<b>1.6 J</b>	<5.0
Dichlorodifluoromethane	NA		<b>3.2 J</b>	<b>2.5 J</b>
Ethylbenzene	5		<5.0	<5.0
o-Xylene	5		<b>1.4 J</b>	<b>1.4 J</b>
m&p-Xylenes	5		<b>1.7 J</b>	<b>1.7 J</b>
Toluene	5		<5.0	<5.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10-100		<5.0	<5.0
Trichloroethene	10		<b>3.2 J</b>	<b>1.4 J</b>
Vinyl Chloride	10		<5.0	<5.0
Total VOCs			<b>87.5 J</b>	<b>44.4 J</b>

**Bold Constituent detected above MDL.**

ug/L Micrograms per liter.  
 VOCs Volatile organic compounds.  
 < Analyte below detection limit.  
 INF. Influent.  
 EFF. Effluent.  
 NA No BPJ limit listed.  
 J Estimated value.

**Notes:**

1. Model Technology Best Professional Judgment (BPJ) Limits recommended for carbon adsorption with appropriate pretreatment from Attachment C of TOGS 1.2.1.
2. When a range is listed for the BPJ limit, a variation in available references was found. Recommended daily maximum limits should be in this range.

Table 9. Spring Water Remediation System Mass Removal Rate of Volatile Organic Compounds, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2,  
Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Date Sampled	Total VOC Influent Concentration (ug/L)	Effluent Flowrate (gpm)	Depth to Water (feet bfc)	Total Groundwater Treated <sup>1</sup> Between Sampling Intervals (gal)	Influent Concentration <sup>2</sup> Geometric Mean (ug/L)	Total Estimated Mass <sup>3</sup> Removed (lbs)
12/17/2008 <sup>4</sup>	72.3	0.13	0.00	NA	NA	NA
3/27/2009	87.5	1.59	NM	65,983	79.5	0.04
Total Estimated Mass Removed During Current Quarter (lbs) =						0.04
Total Effluent Treated Since System Startup (gallons) =						0.88
Total Effluent Treated Since System Startup (gallons) =						1,217,420
<b>Notes:</b>						
NA	Not applicable.					
ug/L	Micrograms per liter.					
gpm	Gallons per minute.					
bfc	Below top of casing.					
gal	Gallons.					
lbs	Pounds.					
VOC	Volatile organic compound.					
NM	Not measured.					

1. Total Spring Water Treated Between Sampling Intervals = Effluent Flowrate x 1440 min/day x days between sampling events.
2. Influent Concentration Geometric Mean = (Influent Concentration for prior sampling event x Influent Concentration for current sampling event)<sup>1/(12)</sup>.
3. Total Mass Removed = (Total Groundwater Treated Between Sampling Intervals) x Influent Concentration Geometric Mean x 3.7854 L/gallon x (1 lb / 453,592,370 ug).
4. Original field data sheet lost; flow rate and depth to water measurement inferred from operator memory.

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**Appendix A**

Groundwater Sampling Logs

Table 3. Field Measurements of Depth to Water in Select Wells, Colesville Landfill,  
Broome County, New York.

Date:	3/26/09	Cloudy 40° Light Rain
Well Identification	Depth to Water (feet below MP)	Comments
GMMW-2	36.75	
GMMW-3	34.68	
GMMW-4	46.10	
GMMW-5	48.99	
GMMW-6	38.97	
GMMW-7	47.70	
PW-3	11.65	
PW-4	17.2	
PW-5	0.35	
W-5	52.30	
W-6	50.55	
PW-7	40.11	
W-7	43.14	
PW-10	39.11	
PW-11	52.80	
PW-13	62.50	
W-13	48.09	
W-14S	6.00	
W-16S	9.22	
W-17S	8.94	
W-18	10.25	
W-20S	8.45	

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Water Sampling Log

Project	Colesville Landfill	Project No.	NY000949.0022	Page	1 of 1
Site Location	Harpursville, NY			Date	3/27/09
Site/Well No.	GMMW - 2	Replicate No.	-	Code No.	-
Weather	Cloudy 45	Sampling Time:	Begin 1000	End 1006	1603 1606

Evacuation Data

Measuring Point	-
MP Elevation (ft)	-
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	-
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	- 55.89
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	- 36.75
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	- 89
Water Column in Well (ft)	- 19.14
Casing Diameter/Type	2"
Gallons in Well	- 3.06
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	- 9.18
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	-
Purge Time	begin 1510 end
Pumping Rate (gpm)	-
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer

Field Parameters

Color	Clear
Odor	None
Appearance	Clear
pH (s.u.)	6.74
Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ mhos/cm)	622 $\mu$ s/cm
Turbidity (NTU)	-
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	9.90
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	-
ORP	-
Sampling Method	Bailer   PDB
Remarks	Redisplayed a PDB (on the 2nd time). X PDB Bag was only 1/3 full - could not grab entire sample

Constituents Sampled	Container Description
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials
TOC	40 ml amber vials
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic

Number	Preservative
* \$ 2	HCL
* \$ 2	
2	Unpres. H2O2
	HNO3

Sampling Personnel

KA 1CD \* Bailed 3 volumes + Re sampled

VOC S

+ Ethene

Ethane

Methane

Well Casing Volumes

Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/4" = 0.09	2-1/4" = 0.26	3-1/4" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp below measuring point

ml milliliter

NTU

Nephelometric Turbidity Units

°C Degrees Celsius

mS/cm Millisiemens per centimeter

PVC

Polyvinyl chloride

f' feel

msl mean sea-level

s.u.

Standard units

gpm Gallons per minute

N/A Not Applicable

umhos/cm

Micromhos per centimeter

mg/L Milligrams per liter

NR Not Recorded

VOC

Volatile Organic Compounds

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## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. Gmmw - 5 Replicate No. Dust VOCs Code No.   
 Weather Sun 45° Sampling Time: Begin 0820 End 0838

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	—	Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)	—	Odor	<u>Slight</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	—	Appearance	
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	—	pH (s.u.)	<u>6.44</u>
Depth to Water (ft bmp)		Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ mhos/cm)	<u>288 <math>\mu</math>s/cm</u>
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	—	Turbidity (NTU)	—
Water Column in Well (ft)	—	Temperature (°C)	<u>10.1</u>
Casing Diameter/Type	2"	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	—
Gallons in Well	—	ORP	—
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	—	Sampling Method	<u>Bailer / PDB</u>
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	—	Remarks	<u>Redeployed a</u> <u>PDB</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____		
Pumping Rate (gpm)	—		
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	<u>2</u>	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	<u>31</u>	
TOC	40 ml amber vials	<u>2</u>	Unpres. H2SO4
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic		HNO3

Sampling Personnel	KA	ICD
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1- $\frac{1}{4}$ " = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1- $\frac{1}{2}$ " = 0.09	2- $\frac{1}{2}$ " = 0.26	3- $\frac{1}{2}$ " = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project	Colesville Landfill	Project No.	NY000949.0022	Page	1 of 1
Site Location	Harpursville, NY			Date	3/27/09
Site/Well No.	Gmmw - 6	Replicate No.	MS/MSD	Code No.	-
Weather	Cloudy 45°	Sampling Time:	Begin 1025	End	1100

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	-	Color	clear
MP Elevation (ft)	-	Odor	none
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	-	Appearance	Black particles
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	-	pH (s.u.)	6.59
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	-	Conductivity (mS/cm)	987 $\mu$ s/cm
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	-	( $\mu$ hos/cm)	-
Water Column in Well (ft)	-	Turbidity (NTU)	-
Casing Diameter/Type	2"	Temperature (°C)	10.5
Gallons in Well	-	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	-
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	-	ORP	-
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	-	Sampling Method	Bailer / PDB
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____	Remarks	Rereployed at PDB
Pumping Rate (gpm)	-		
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	2	HCL 3 MS/MSD
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	2	
TOC	40 ml amber vials	2	Unpres. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic		HNO <sub>3</sub>

Sampling Personnel	KA / CD
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Well Casing Volumes			
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37
	1-1/4" = 0.09	2-1/4" = 0.26	4" = 0.65
		3-1/4" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. PW - 4 Replicate No. - Code No. -  
 Weather Cloudy 45 Sampling Time: Begin 0942 End 0949

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	—	Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)	—	Odor	<u>NONI</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	—	Appearance	—
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	—	pH (s.u.)	<u>5.79</u>
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	—	Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ hos/cm)	<u>714 <math>\mu</math>s/cm</u>
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	—	Turbidity (NTU)	—
Water Column in Well (ft)	—	Temperature (°C)	<u>8.6</u>
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	—
Gallons in Well	—	ORP	—
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	—	Sampling Method	<u>Bailer   PDB</u>
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	—	Remarks	<u>Redeployed a PDB</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____		
Pumping Rate (gpm)	—		
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
<u>8021 VOLATILES</u>	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
<u>Ethene, Ethane, Methane</u>	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>2</u>	<u></u>
<u>TOC</u>	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>Unpres. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></u>
<u>Total Iron</u>	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>HNO<sub>3</sub></u>

Sampling Personnel KA | CD

Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/4" = 0.26	3-1/4" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Miliemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project	Colesville Landfill	Project No	NY000949.0022	Page	1 of 1
Site Location	Harpursville, NY			Date	3/27/09
Site/Well No.	W - 5	Replicate No.	—	Code No.	—
Weather	Sun 45	Sampling Time:	Begin 0847 End 0900		

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	—	Color	Clear
MP Elevation (ft)	—	Odor	None
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	—	Appearance	Cloudy
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	—	pH (s.u.)	6.45
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	—	Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ hos/cm)	912 $\mu$ s/cm
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	—	Turbidity (NTU)	—
Water Column in Well (ft)	—	Temperature (°C)	10.5
Casing Diameter/Type	2"	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	—
Gallons in Well	—	ORP	—
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	—	Sampling Method	Bailer / PDB
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	—	Remarks	Re-deployed a. PDB
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____		
Pumping Rate (gpm)	—		
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	2	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	2	—
TOC	40 ml amber vials	2	Unpres. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	—	HNO <sub>3</sub>

Sampling Personnel	KA / CD
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/4" = 0.26	3-1/4" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
fl	feet	rsl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project	Colesville Landfill	Project No.	NY000949.0022	Page	1 of 1
Site Location	Harpursville, NY			Date	3/27/09
Site/Well No.	TW-1	Replicate No.	—	Code No.	—
Weather	Sun 45	Sampling Time:	Begin 0905	End	0915

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	—	Color	yellow
MP Elevation (ft)	—	Odor	med.
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	—	Appearance	—
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	—	pH (s.u.)	6.48
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	—	Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ hos/cm)	1360 $\mu$ s/cm
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	—	Turbidity (NTU)	—
Water Column in Well (ft)	—	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	10.7
Casing Diameter/Type	2"	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	—
Gallons in Well	—	ORP	—
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	—	Sampling Method	Bailer 1 PDB
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	—	Remarks	R redeployed a PDB
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____		
Pumping Rate (gpm)	—		
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	2	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	2	
TOC	40 ml amber vials	2	Unpres. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	—	HNO3

Sampling Personnel	KA CD
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/4" = 0.09	2-1/4" = 0.26	3-1/4" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	MilliSiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
'l	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project	Colesville Landfill	Project No.	NY000949.0022	Page	1	of	1
Site Location	Harpursville, NY	Date	3/26/09				
Site/Well No.	Iw - 3	Replicate No.	—	Code No.	—		
Weather	Cloudy 40°	Sampling Time:	Begin 1328	End	1330		

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	—	Color	yellow
MP Elevation (ft)	—	Odor	strong
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	—	Appearance	—
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	—	pH (s.u.)	6.28
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	—	Conductivity (mS/cm)	534 $\mu$ s/cm
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	—	( $\mu$ mhos/cm)	—
Water Column in Well (ft)	—	Turbidity (NTU)	—
Casing Diameter/Type	2"	Temperature (°C)	10.00
Gallons in Well	—	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	—
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	—	ORP	—
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	—	Sampling Method	Bailer / grab
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____	Remarks	—
Pumping Rate (gpm)	—		
Evacuation Method	2" Disposable poly bailer		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	—	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	—	—
TOC	40 ml amber vials	2	Unpres. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	—	HNO <sub>3</sub>

Sampling Personnel	KA
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal/Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/2" = 0.26	3-1/2" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Miliisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

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## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/26/09  
 Site/Well No. IW-8 Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather Cloudy 40 Sampling Time: Begin 1342 End 1348

## Evacuation Data

Measuring Point —  
 MP Elevation (ft) —  
 Land Surface Elevation (ft) —  
 Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp) —  
 Depth to Water (ft bmp) —  
 Water-Level Elevation (ft) —  
 Water Column in Well (ft) —  
 Casing Diameter/Type 2"  
 Gallons in Well —  
 Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling —  
 Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp) —  
 Purge Time begin — end —  
 Pumping Rate (gpm) —  
 Evacuation Method 2" Disposable poly bailer

## Field Parameters

Color dark yellow  
 Odor Strong  
 Appearance —  
 pH (s.u.) 5.35  
 Conductivity (mS/cm) 1435 μs/cm  
 (μmhos/cm) —  
 Turbidity (NTU) —  
 Temperature (°C) 10.3  
 Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) —  
 ORP —  
 Sampling Method Bailer / grab  
 Remarks —

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	—	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	—	—
TOC	40 ml amber vials	2	Unpres. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	—	HNO <sub>3</sub>

Sampling Personnel KA

Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/2" = 0.26	3-1/2" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/26/09  
 Site/Well No. IW-13 Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather Cloudy 40 Sampling Time: Begin 1400 End 1405

## Evacuation Data

Measuring Point —  
 MP Elevation (ft) —  
 Land Surface Elevation (ft) —  
 Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp) —  
 Depth to Water (ft bmp) —  
 Water-Level Elevation (ft) —  
 Water Column in Well (ft) —  
 Casing Diameter/Type 2"  
 Gallons in Well —  
 Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling —  
 Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp) —  
 Purge Time begin — end —  
 Pumping Rate (gpm) —  
 Evacuation Method 2" Disposable poly bailer

## Field Parameters

Color yellow  
 Odor strong  
 Appearance —  
 pH (s.u.) 5.22  
 Conductivity (mS/cm) 951 us/cm  
 ( $\mu$ mhos/cm) 3  
 Turbidity (NTU) —  
 Temperature (°C) 10.3  
 Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) —  
 ORP —  
 Sampling Method Bailer / grab  
 Remarks —

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	<u>—</u>	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	<u>—</u>	
TOC	40 ml amber vials	<u>2</u>	Unpres. $H_2SO_4$
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	<u>—</u>	HNO3

Sampling Personnel KA

Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/2" = 0.26	3-1/2" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. Gm Pw - 3 Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather — Sampling Time: Begin 1150 End 1155

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	_____	Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)	_____	Odor	<u>—</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	_____	Appearance	<u>Few Black particles</u>
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	_____	pH (s.u.)	<u>6.44</u>
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	_____	Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ hos/cm)	<u>528 <math>\mu</math>s/cm</u>
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	_____	Turbidity (NTU)	<u>—</u>
Water Column in Well (ft)	_____	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	<u>5.6</u>
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	<u>—</u>
Gallons in Well	_____	ORP	<u>—</u>
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	_____	Sampling Method	<u>Bailer</u>
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	_____	Remarks	<u>System Sampling</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____	_____	
Pumping Rate (gpm)	_____	_____	
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>	_____	

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
<u>8021 VOLATILES</u>	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
<u>Ethene, Ethane, Methane</u>	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
<u>TOC</u>	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Unpres.</u>
<u>Total Iron</u>	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>HNO3</u>

Sampling Personnel	<u>KA</u>
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	$1\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.06$	$2'' = 0.16$	$3'' = 0.37$	$4'' = 0.65$
	$1\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.09$	$2\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.26$	$3\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.50$	$6'' = 1.47$

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
'C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Miliemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
'F	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Milligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. GmPw-4 Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather — Sampling Time: Begin 1122 End 1128

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	_____	Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)	_____	Odor	<u>—</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	_____	Appearance	<u>Particiles - a lot</u>
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	_____	pH (s.u.)	<u>6.89</u>
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	_____	Conductivity (mS/cm)	<u>747. us/cm</u>
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	_____	( $\mu$ hos/cm)	<u>—</u>
Water Column in Well (ft)	_____	Turbidity (NTU)	<u>—</u>
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	<u>6.3</u>
Gallons in Well	_____	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	<u>—</u>
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	_____	ORP	<u>—</u>
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	_____	Sampling Method	<u>Bailer</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end <u>f</u>	Remarks	<u>System Sampling</u>
Pumping Rate (gpm)	_____		_____
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>		_____

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
<u>8021 VOLATILES</u>	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
<u>Ethene, Ethane, Methane</u>	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
<u>TOC</u>	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Unpres.</u>
<u>Total Iron</u>	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>HNO3</u>

Sampling Personnel	<u>KA</u>	<u>ICD</u>
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	$1\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.06$	$2'' = 0.18$	$3'' = 0.37$	$4'' = 0.65$
	$1\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.09$	$2\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.26$	$3\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.50$	$6'' = 1.47$

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
'C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Miliemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. Gmpw-5 Replicate No. - Code No.   
 Weather - Sampling Time: Begin 1140 End 1150

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point		Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)		Odor	<u>None</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)		Appearance	<u>Clear</u>
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)		pH (s.u.)	<u>8.08</u>
Depth to Water (ft bmp)		Conductivity (mS/cm) ( $\mu$ mhos/cm)	<u>207 us/cm</u>
Water-Level Elevation (ft)		Turbidity (NTU)	
Water Column in Well (ft)		Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	<u>60.5</u>
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	
Gallons in Well		ORP	
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling		Sampling Method	<u>Bailer</u>
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)		Remarks	
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____		
Pumping Rate (gpm)			
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>—</u>	
TOC	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Unpres.</u>
Total Iron	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>HNO3</u>

Sampling Personnel KA

Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	$1\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.06$	$2'' = 0.16$	$3'' = 0.37$	$4'' = 0.65$
	$1\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.09$	$2\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.26$	$3\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.50$	$6'' = 1.47$

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
$^{\circ}$ C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Miliemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

**ARCADIS**  
**Water Sampling Log**

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No. Combined influent Replicate No. — Code No.    
 Weather   Sampling Time: Begin 1201 End 1204

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point	_____	Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)	_____	Odor	<u>None</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)	_____	Appearance	<u>Small Black particles</u>
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)	_____	pH (s.u.)	_____
Depth to Water (ft bmp)	_____	Conductivity (mS/cm)	_____
Water-Level Elevation (ft)	_____	( $\mu$ hos/cm)	_____
Water Column in Well (ft)	_____	Turbidity (NTU)	_____
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	_____
Gallons in Well	_____	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	_____
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling	_____	ORP	_____
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)	_____	Sampling Method	<u>Bailer System</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____	Remarks	<u>Sampling</u>
Pumping Rate (gpm)	_____		_____
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>		_____

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
8021 VOLATILES	40 ML VOA VIALS	<u>2</u>	HCL
Ethene, Ethane, Methane	40 ML Vials	<u>—</u>	_____
TOC	40 ml amber vials	<u>—</u>	Unpres.
Total Iron	250 ML Plastic	<u>1</u>	HNO3

Sampling Personnel KA

Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/4" = 0.09	2-1/2" = 0.26	3-1/2" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
°C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/27/09  
 Site/Well No effluent water Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather — Sampling Time: Begin 1205 End 1210

Evacuation Data		Field Parameters	
Measuring Point		Color	<u>Clear</u>
MP Elevation (ft)		Odor	<u>none</u>
Land Surface Elevation (ft)		Appearance	<u>Small Black particles</u>
Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp)		pH (s.u.)	
Depth to Water (ft bmp)		Conductivity (mS/cm)	
Water-Level Elevation (ft)		( $\mu$ hos/cm)	
Water Column in Well (ft)		Turbidity (NTU)	
Casing Diameter/Type	<u>2"</u>	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ C)	
Gallons in Well		Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	
Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling		ORP	
Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp)		Sampling Method	<u>Boiler</u>
Purge Time	begin _____ end _____	Remarks	<u>System Sampling</u>
Pumping Rate (gpm)			
Evacuation Method	<u>2" Disposable poly bailer</u>		

Constituents Sampled	Container Description	Number	Preservative
<u>8021 VOLATILES</u>	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
<u>Ethene, Ethane, Methane</u>	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>—</u>	
<u>TOC</u>	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Unpres.</u>
<u>Total Iron</u>	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>HNO3</u>

Sampling Personnel	KA
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Well Casing Volumes				
Gal./Ft.	$1\frac{1}{4}'' = 0.06$	$2'' = 0.16$	$3'' = 0.37$	$4'' = 0.65$
	$1\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.09$	$2\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.26$	$3\frac{1}{2}'' = 0.50$	$6'' = 1.47$

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
$^{\circ}$ C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## ARCADIS

## Water Sampling Log

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
 Site Location Harpursville, NY Date 3/26/09  
 Site/Well No. SP-5 INFLuent Replicate No. — Code No. —  
 Weather Cloudy 40° Sampling Time: Begin 1450 End 1455

## Evacuation Data

Measuring Point —  
 MP Elevation (ft) —  
 Land Surface Elevation (ft) —  
 Sounded Well Depth (ft bmp) 4.15  
 Depth to Water (ft bmp) 0.00  
 Water-Level Elevation (ft) —  
 Water Column in Well (ft) 0.2 4.15  
 Casing Diameter/Type 2"  
 Gallons in Well 0.66  
 Gallons Pumped/Bailed Prior to Sampling 1.00  
 Sample Pump Intake Setting (ft bmp) —  
 Purge Time begin — end —  
 Pumping Rate (gpm) —  
 Evacuation Method 2" Disposable poly bailer

## Field Parameters

Color Clear  
 Odor none  
 Appearance Clear  
 pH (s.u.) 6.34  
 Conductivity (mS/cm) 487 μS/cm  
 (μmhos/cm) —  
 Turbidity (NTU) —  
 Temperature (°C) 6.2  
 Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) —  
 ORP —  
 Sampling Method Bailer  
 Remarks —

## Constituents Sampled

## Container Description

## Number

## Preservative

<u>8021 VOLATILES</u>	<u>40 ML VOA VIALS</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>HCL</u>
<u>Ethene, Ethane, Methane</u>	<u>40 ML Vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
<u>TOC</u>	<u>40 ml amber vials</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Unpres. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></u>
<u>Total Iron</u>	<u>250 ML Plastic</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>HNO3</u>

## Sampling Personnel

KA

## Well Casing Volumes

Gal./Ft.	1-1/4" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65
	1-1/2" = 0.09	2-1/2" = 0.26	3-1/2" = 0.50	6" = 1.47

bmp	below measuring point	ml	milliliter	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
'C	Degrees Celsius	mS/cm	Milisiemens per centimeter	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
ft	feet	msl	mean sea-level	s.u.	Standard units
gpm	Gallons per minute	N/A	Not Applicable	umhos/cm	Micromhos per centimeter
mg/L	Miligrams per liter	NR	Not Recorded	VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

ARCADIS  
Surface Water Sampling Form

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
Site Location Harpursville NY Date 3/26/09  
Site/Well No. SP-5 EFFluent Replicate No. -  
Weather Cloudy 40° Sampling Time: Begin 1640 End 1645

Site Conditions	Field Parameters
Water Quality Meter: <u>Omega WTW</u>	Color <u>clear</u>
Location Condition: <u>Still backing up a lot of orange iron deposits/staining</u>	Odor <u>none</u> Appearance <u>orange iron</u>
Vegetation: <u>—</u>	pH (s.u.) <u>6.56</u>
Depth of Water: <u>—</u>	Conductivity (mS/cm) <u>448 uS/cm</u>
Estimated Flow Rate: <u>600 mL / 6 Sec</u>	Temperature (°C) <u>6.1</u>
Collection Method: <u>Direct collection</u>	DO (mg/L) <u>—</u> Turbidity (NTU) <u>—</u> ORP <u>—</u> Time <u>—</u>

Remarks:

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Constituents Sampled: See COC Sampling Personnel: KA

ARCADIS  
Surface Water Sampling Form

Project Colesville Landfill Project No. NY000949.0022 Page 1 of 1  
Site Location Harpursville NY Date 3/27/09  
Site/Well No. SP-4 Replicate No. —  
Weather Sun Sampling Time: Begin 1233 End 1238

Site Conditions	Field Parameters
Water Quality Meter: <u>Quanta WTW</u>	Color <u>Clear</u>
Location Condition: <u>good</u> <u>Gravel + Stone / some mud</u>	Odor <u>none</u> Appearance <u>clear</u>
Vegetation: <u>little grass</u> <u>orange</u>	pH (s.u.) <u>7.70</u>
Depth of Water: <u>12"</u>	Conductivity (mS/cm) <u>101 us/cm</u>
Estimated Flow Rate: <u>5' / 4 secs</u>	Temperature (°C) <u>8.0</u>
Collection Method: <u>Direct collection</u>	DO (mg/L) <u>—</u> Turbidity (NTU) <u>—</u> ORP <u>—</u> Time <u>—</u>

Remarks: Little orange staining on slope into stream

Constituents Sampled: See COC Sampling Personnel: KA / CD

ARCADIS

**Appendix B**

New York State Department of  
Environmental Conservation DAR-1  
Air Modeling Data

# ARCADIS

Table B-1. NYSDEC DAR-1 Air Modeling Data, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Page 1 of 4

Parameters for 3/27/09 Sampling Event		
Discharge Temperature <sup>1</sup>	T	512 °R
Ambient Temperature <sup>2</sup>	T <sub>a</sub>	500 °R
Stack Diameter	D	6 in
Stack Radius	R	0.25 ft
Stack Area	A	0.20 ft <sup>2</sup>
Exit Velocity	V	20.0 fps
Exit Flow	Q	235 acfm
Exit Flow	Q	242 scfm
Stack Height	h <sub>s</sub>	17 ft
Building Height	h <sub>b</sub>	13.25 ft
Ratio of Heights	h <sub>s</sub> /h <sub>b</sub>	1.28
Plume rise credit? h <sub>s</sub> /h <sub>b</sub> > 1.5?	(If no, h <sub>e</sub> =h <sub>s</sub> )	(If Yes, h <sub>e</sub> = h <sub>s</sub> + 1.1 (F <sub>m</sub> ) <sup>1/3</sup> )
Momentum Flux	F <sub>m</sub> = T <sub>a</sub> /T * V <sup>2</sup> * R <sup>2</sup>	n/a ft <sup>4</sup> /s <sup>2</sup>
Effective Stack Height	h <sub>e</sub>	17 ft
Reduction Factor? 2.5 > h <sub>s</sub> /h <sub>b</sub> > 1.5?	C <sub>a</sub>	No, do not reduce impact
Actual Annual Impact	Q <sub>a</sub>	RF*6*Q <sub>a</sub> /h <sub>e</sub> <sup>2.25</sup>
Mass Flow		S lbs emitted for last 12 months

<sup>°R</sup>: degrees Rankine

in: inches

ft: feet

ft<sup>2</sup>: square feet

fps: feet per second

acf m: actual cubic feet per minute

scfm: standard cubic feet per minute

ft<sup>4</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>: feet to the fourth per square second

#### Notes/Assumptions:

1. The stack discharge temperature is 52.6 °F based on recorded parameters.
2. The ambient temperature is approximately 40°F based on recorded conditions.
3. Calculations assume that the system will run with the maximum allowable concentrations between quarterly readings.

Table B-2. NYSDEC DAR-1 Air Modeling Data, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Page 2 of 4

## Calculation of the Short-Term Guideline Concentration (SGC) for Sampling Event on 3/27/2009

Compounds	CAS Numbers	Maximum Limit (SGC <sup>2</sup> ) (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Analytical Concentration (ppb)	Detection Limit Used <sup>3</sup>	Actual Emissions C <sub>a</sub> (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mass/hour (lb/hr)	Potential Impact (Step III.A.3 in DAR-1) <sup>1</sup> (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Maximum Impact (Step III.A.5 in DAR-1) <sup>1</sup> (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Short Term Impact (Step III.A.5 in DAR-1) <sup>1</sup> (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Percent of the SGC (%)
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	180,000	7.8	*	20.27	2.85E-05	0.0049	0.31623	1.8E-04	
Chloroethane (Ethyl Chloride)	75-00-3	--	7.8	*	20.92	2.94E-05	0.0050	0.32645	NA	
1,1-Dichloroethene (Vinylidene Chloride)	75-35-4	380 <sup>4</sup>	7.8	*	31.44	4.42E-05	0.0075	0.49054	1.3E-02	
Methylene Chloride (Dichloromethane)	75-09-2	14,000	7.8	*	27.54	3.87E-05	0.0066	0.42977	3.1E-03	
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	--	7.8	*	32.09	4.51E-05	0.0077	0.50076	NA	
cis-1,2 - Dichloroethylene	156-59-2	190,000 <sup>5</sup>	7.8	*	31.44	4.42E-05	0.0075	0.49054	2.6E-04	
Chloroform	67-66-3	150	7.8	*	38.71	5.44E-05	0.0093	0.60408	4.0E-01	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (Methyl Chloroform)	71-55-6	68,000	7.8	*	43.26	6.08E-05	0.0104	0.67507	9.9E-04	
Benzene	71-43-2	1,300	7.8	*	25.33	3.56E-05	0.0061	0.39521	3.0E-02	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	14,000	7.8	*	42.61	5.98E-05	0.0102	0.66484	4.7E-03	
Toluene	108-88-3	37,000	7.8	*	29.87	4.20E-05	0.0072	0.46615	1.3E-03	
Ethyl benzene	100-41-4	54,000	7.8	*	34.42	4.84E-05	0.0083	0.53714	9.9E-04	
m,p-Xylene	108-38-3/106-42-3	4,300	7.8	*	33.77	4.74E-05	0.0081	0.52692	1.2E-02	
o-Xylene	95-47-6	4,300	7.8	*	34.42	4.84E-05	0.0083	0.53714	1.2E-02	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	--	7.8	*	38.97	5.47E-05	0.0094	0.60813	NA	
2-Propanol (Isopropyl alcohol)	67-63-0	120,000	7.8	*	19.49	2.74E-05	0.0047	0.30409	2.5E-04	
Dichlorofluoromethane (Freon 12)	75-71-8	--	7.8	*	39.20	5.51E-05	0.0094	0.61172	NA	

See Notes on Next Page.

Table B-2. NYSDEC DAR-1 Air Modeling Data, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

ug/m<sup>3</sup>: micrograms per cubic meter

ppb: parts per billion

\*: analyte concentration below detection limit, detection limit was used in calculations

lb/hr: pounds per hour

-: no SGC listed for compound; an interim SGC was not developed for these compounds because they have low toxicity ratings, as specified in the NYSDEC DAR-1 AGC/SGC tables revised September 10, 2007.

**Notes:**

1. DAR-1 refers to DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables dated September 10, 2007.
2. SGC refers to the Short-Term Guideline Concentration as determined using the hand calculations in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables dated September 10, 2007.
3. To be conservative the lower detection limit was used for compounds that were below the limit of detection, but are found in the influent groundwater of the Groundwater Remediation System.
4. An SGC was not provided in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables, dated September 10, 2007. An interim SGC was developed based on in Section IV.A.2.b.1 of guidance provided the New York State DAR-1 Guidelines for the Control of Toxic Ambient Air Contaminants, 1991 edition. Specifically for 1,1-dichloroethene, which is not defined as a moderate-toxicity compound, the Interim SGC = (smaller of Time Weighted Average [TWA] - Threshold Limit Value or TWA - Recommended Exposure Limit)/4.2, or  $1,600 \text{ ug/m}^3 / 4.2 = \text{approximately } 380 \text{ ug/m}^3$ . An interim SGC was developed for this compound because it has a moderate toxicity rating, as specified in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables, dated September 10, 2007.
5. An SGC was not provided in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables, dated September 10, 2007. An interim SGC was developed based on in Section IV.A.2.b.1 of guidance provided the New York State DAR-1 Guidelines for the Control of Toxic Ambient Air Contaminants, 1991 edition. Specifically for cis-1,2-dichloroethene, which is not defined as a moderate-toxicity compound, the interim SGC = (smaller of Time Weighted Average [TWA] - Threshold Limit Value or TWA - Recommended Exposure Limit)/4.2 or  $790,000 \text{ ug/m}^3 / 4.2 = \text{approximately } 190,000 \text{ ug/m}^3$ . An interim SGC was developed for this compound because it has a moderate toxicity rating, as specified in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables, dated September 10, 2007.

Table B-2. NYSDEC DAR-1 Air Modeling Data, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

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Calculation of AGC based on 3/27/2009 Sampling Event

Compounds	CAS Numbers	Maximum Limit on C <sub>a</sub> (AGC <sup>1</sup> ) (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Maximum Mass Flow Q <sub>a</sub> (lb/yr)	Lab Data (ppb)	Detection Limit Used <sup>2</sup>	Actual Emissions C <sub>a</sub> (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Actual Mass Flow per Year (lb/yr)	Percent of Annual (%)
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.11	10,000	978,044.97	7.8	*	20.27	1.84E-05
Chloroethane (Ethyl Chloride)	75-00-3	10,000	6,846.31	7.8	*	20.92	1.90E-05	0.00
1,1-Dichloroethene (Vinylidene Chloride)	75-35-4	70	205.39	7.8	*	31.44	2.85E-05	0.00
Methylene Chloride (Dichloromethane)	75-09-2	2.1	61.62	7.8	*	27.54	2.50E-05	0.10
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	0.63	6,161.68	7.8	*	32.09	2.91E-05	0.40
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	156-59-2	63	4.21	7.8	*	31.44	2.85E-05	0.00
Chloroform	67-66-3	0.04	97,804.50	7.8	*	38.71	3.51E-05	0.00
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (Methyl Chloroform)	71-55-6	1,000	12.71	7.8	*	43.26	3.93E-05	0.00
Benzene	71-43-2	0.13	48.90	7.8	*	25.33	2.30E-05	1.54
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.5	39,121.80	7.8	*	42.61	3.87E-05	0.67
Toluene	108-88-3	400	97,804.50	7.8	*	29.87	2.71E-05	0.00
Ethyl benzene	100-41-4	1,000	9,780.45	7.8	*	34.42	3.12E-05	0.00
m,p-Xylene	108-38-3/106-42-3	100	68,463.15	7.8	*	33.77	3.06E-05	0.00
o-Xylene	95-47-6	700	28,363.30	7.8	*	34.42	3.12E-05	0.00
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	290	684,631.48	7.8	*	38.97	3.54E-05	0.00
2-Propanol (Isopropyl alcohol)	67-63-0	7,000	1,173,653.96	7.8	*	19.49	1.77E-05	0.00
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	75-71-8	12,000			*	19.49	1.77E-05	0.00

ug/m<sup>3</sup>: micrograms per cubic meter

lb/yr: pounds per year

lb/hr: pounds per hour

ppb: parts per billion

\*: analyte concentration below detection limit, detection limit was used in calculations

Notes/Assumptions:

1. AGC refers to the Annual Guideline Concentration as determined using the hand calculations in the DAR-1 AGC/SGC Tables dated September 10, 2007.
2. To be conservative the lower detection limit was used for compounds that were below the limit of detection, but are found in the influent groundwater of the Groundwater Remediation System.

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**Appendix C**

Automated Reagent Injection System  
Operating Parameters

# ARCADIS

Table C-1. Automated Reagent Injection System Summary of Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 Injection Quantities, Groundwater Remediation System, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

## Summary of Automated Reagent Injections

Date	Total Quantity of Molasses Solution Injected (gal.)	Total Quantity of Molasses Injected (gal.)	Total Quantity of Rinse Water Injected (gal.)
1/19/2009	12,716	127	300
<b>Quarter Totals (gal.) =</b>	<b>12,716</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>Totals Since Startup (gal.) =</b>	<b>198,469</b>	<b>9,277</b>	<b>9,019</b>

Notes:

gal.                                  Gallons

# ARCADIS

Table C-2. Automated Reagent Injection System, Operational Year 7, Quarter Number 2 Operating Parameters, Groundwater Remediation System, Colesville Landfill, Broome County, New York.

Injection Number 60						
Injection Start Date =		12/30/2008				
Injection Completion Date =		1/19/2009				
Molasses to Water Ratio (%) =	1.0				Programmed Mixing Time (min.) <sup>1</sup> =	60
Injection Well ID	Molasses Solution Injection Quantity (gal.)	Rinse <sup>2</sup> Quantity (gal.)	Raw Molasses Per Well (gal.)	Min. Injection <sup>3</sup> Flowrate (gpm)	Max. Injection Pressure (psi)	
PW-6	530	20	5.3	NM	26	
IW-3	530	20	5.3	NM	26	
IW-1	210	20	2.1	NM	28	
IW-2	210	20	2.1	NM	26	
GMMW-1	140	20	1.4	NM	9	
IW-4	989	20	9.9	NM	26	
IW-5	989	20	9.9	NM	26	
IW-6	989	20	9.9	NM	27	
IW-7	989	20	9.9	NM	28	
IW-8 <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0.0	NM	0	
IW-9	1,230 <sup>4</sup>	20	12.3 <sup>4</sup>	NM	0 <sup>4</sup>	
IW-10	1,230	20	12.3	NM	27	
IW-11	1,230	20	12.3	NM	26	
IW-12	1,230	20	12.3	NM	27	
IW-13	1,230	20	12.3	NM	26	
IW-14 <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0.0	NM	0	
IW-15	989 <sup>4</sup>	20	9.9 <sup>4</sup>	NM	0 <sup>4</sup>	
Totals (gal.) =	12,716	300	127.2	NA	NA	

Notes:

- gal. Gallons.
- min. Minutes.
- i.w.c. Inches of water column.
- psi Pounds per square inch.
- gpm Gallons per minute.
- NA Not applicable.
- NM Not measured.
- 1. Programmed mixing time is calculated from the expiration time of the molasses injection countdown timer to the startup of transfer pump TP-900 during an injection sequence or from the end of transfer pump TP-600 operation to the restart of an injection during a mixing sequence.
- 2. Rinse quantity was injected manually. 20 gallons of rinse water were injected into each well.
- 3. Injection not conducted into IW-8 for ongoing Alternate Electron Donor Pilot test evaluation.
- 4. Parameter not measured due to SCADA system malfunction. Molasses solution injection quantity and raw molasses per well reported were manually recorded during the injection.
- 5. Injection not conducted into IW-14 due to a damaged well head.

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