

## Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District

100 Grange Place, Room 202, Cortland, NY 13045  
Phone: (607) 756-5991 • Fax: (607) 756-0029

---

*SWCD...established to promote the conservation and wise use of our county's natural resources*

---

September 15, 2010

Brian Jankauskas  
Environmental Engineer II  
Remedial Bureau A  
Div. of Environmental Remediation  
625 Broadway, 11<sup>th</sup> floor  
Albany, NY 12233-7015

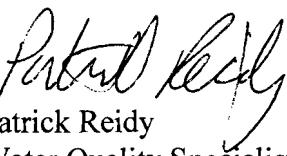
Dear Mr. Jankauskas:

Enclosed is a report summarizing groundwater monitoring activities at the Towslee Landfill in Cortland County. The report covers data collected in Quarters 1 and 2 of 2010. Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District prepared this report for Don Chambers, Superintendent of Cortland County Highway Department.

Please note that we are conducting quarterly monitoring, but reporting twice a year (once after the first two quarters, and again after the last two quarters). The semi-annual reporting has occurred since monitoring resumed at Towslee in 2006. Attached is correspondence with Joe Yavonditte describing the monitoring locations currently used at Towslee Landfill.

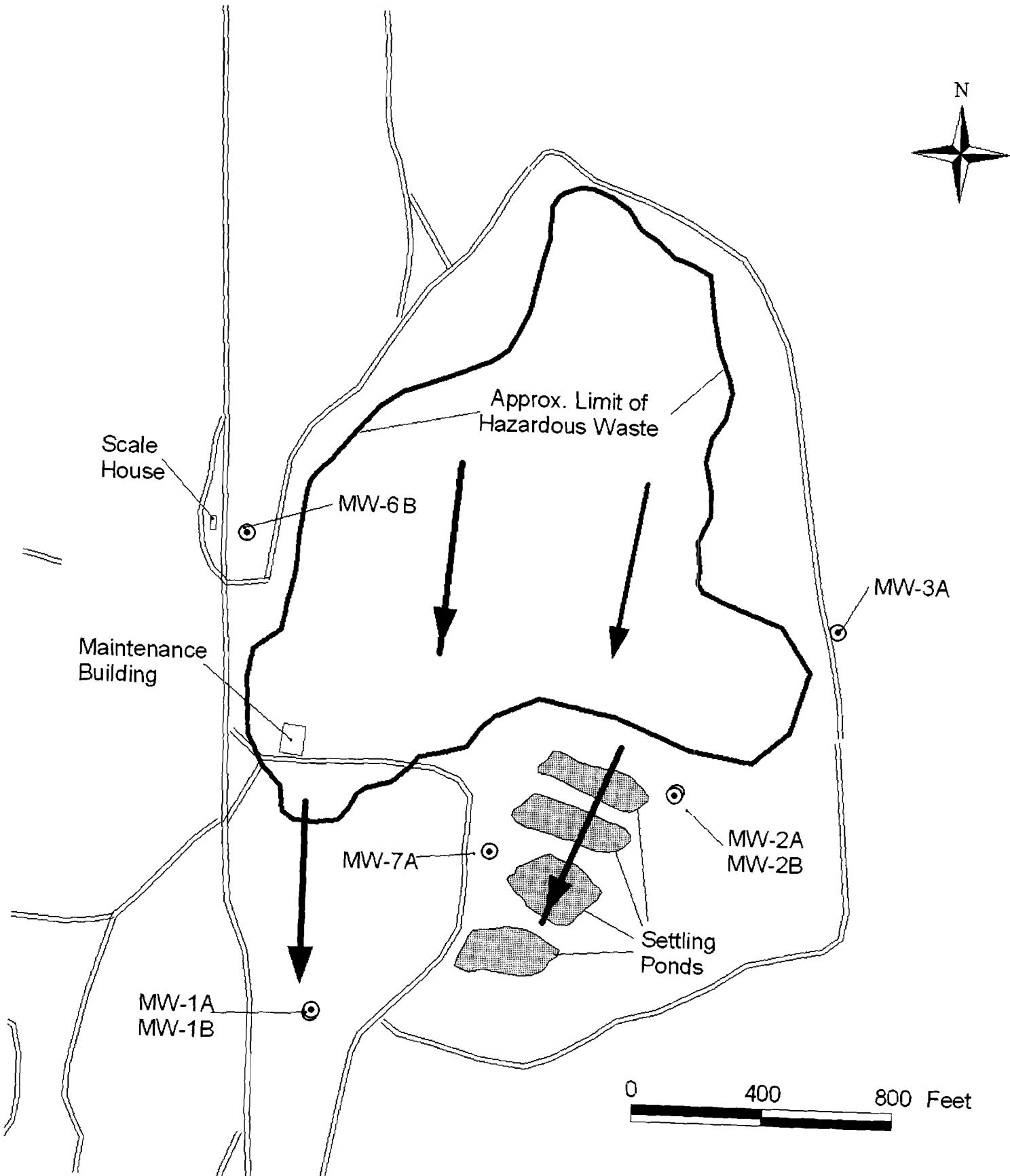
Please contact our office at (607) 756-5991, or Don Chambers at (607) 753-9377, if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

  
Patrick Reidy  
Water Quality Specialist

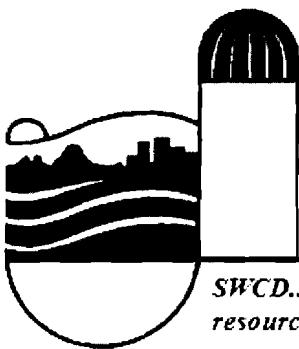
cc:      Don Chambers  
          Tim DiGiulio, NYSDEC Region 7  
          Amanda Barber, SWCD/files

w/ report  
w/ report  
w/out report



↗ Approx. Groundwater  
Flow Direction

Figure 1.  
Monitoring Well Locations  
Towslee Landfill



## Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District

100 Grange Place, Room 202, Cortland, NY 13045

Phone: (607) 756-5991 • Fax: (607) 756-0029

---

*SWCD...established to promote the conservation and wise use of our county's natural resources*

---

February 17, 2006

Joe Yavonditte  
Chief, Remedial Section B  
Remedial Bureau A  
Div. of Environmental Remediation  
625 Broadway  
Albany, NY 12233-7015

Dear Mr. Yavonditte:

Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District (SWCD) will be overseeing monitoring of the old county landfill for Cortland County. SWCD will begin monitoring seven (7) downgradient groundwater monitoring wells, as described in your November 7, 2005 letter to Don Chambers. This monitoring will be an interim measure until the monitoring plan for the old county landfill is finalized.

As we discussed over the phone, SWCD has identified three (3) overburden wells and four (4) bedrock wells to serve as the locations for monitoring. These locations were selected to best represent downgradient conditions based on a review of groundwater flow patterns described in the Remedial Investigation Report prepared by Barton & Loguidice in 1998.

We propose to monitor overburden wells MW-1A, MW-2A, and MW-7A. We propose to monitor bedrock wells MW-1B, MW-2B, MW-3A, and MW-6B. The attached map shows the locations of these wells.

Monitoring will begin in the first quarter of 2006. Let us know if you have any questions or concerns with the selection of wells.

Sincerely,

Patrick Reidy  
Water Quality Specialist

cc: Don Chambers, Cortland County Highway Department  
Paul Dudden, Barton & Loguidice  
Amanda Barber, SWCD/files

# **Environmental Monitoring Report**

## **2010 Quarters 1 and 2**

### **Cortland County Towslee Landfill**

Town Line Road  
Cortland County, New York

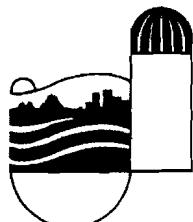
NYSDEC Region 7

Prepared for:

Cortland County Highway Department  
Traction Drive  
Cortland, NY 13045

Prepared by:

Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District  
100 Grange Place  
Cortland, NY 13045



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
1.0      Introduction .....	1
2.0      Site History .....	1
3.0      Monitoring Schedule and Locations .....	2
4.0      Assessment of Monitoring Results .....	3
4.1      Contraventions of Water Quality Standards .....	3
4.2      Trends.....	5
5.0      Quality Control.....	8

### Figures

- 1      Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations

### Tables

- 1      Quarter 1 – Contraventions of Water Quality Standards - Field/Inorganic Parameters
- 2      Quarter 1 – Contraventions of Water Quality Standards - Metals
- 3      Quarter 2 – Contraventions of Water Quality Standards - Field/Inorganic Parameters
- 4      Quarter 2 – Contraventions of Water Quality Standards - Metals

### Appendices

- A      Quarter 1 - Analytical Laboratory Report, Internal Quality Control Summary and Field Notes
- B      Quarter 2 - Analytical Laboratory Report, Internal Quality Control Summary and Field Notes
- C      Historical Analytical Data
- D      Historical Summary of Parameters Identified as Suggestive of Mild Leachate Contamination

## 1.0 Introduction

Cortland County is the current owner of the inactive Towslee Landfill located at the county's solid waste disposal site in the Towns of Cortlandville and Solon, near the center of the county. The Towslee Landfill has previously been called the Old County Landfill, and the Town Line Landfill. It is referred to as the Towslee Landfill in this report. This report summarizes groundwater quality monitoring activities at the Towslee Landfill for Quarters 1 and 2 of 2010.

The Towslee Landfill is designated by New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) as a Class 2 inactive hazardous waste disposal site, and has been listed in the Registry of Inactive Hazardous Waste Disposal Sites (#7-12-001). NYSDEC issued an Order of Consent (#B7-0486-12-95), effective May 31, 1996, making it the responsibility of Cortland County to develop and enact a remedial investigation plan towards the closure and cleanup of the facility.

Barton & Loguidice (B&L) completed a remedial investigation report in March 1998 that included the results of a hydrogeologic investigation and a "limits of waste" investigation, among other things. Groundwater monitoring wells were installed and tested as part of this investigation.

In a letter dated November 7, 2005, NYSDEC outlined minimum sampling requirements for the Towslee landfill. As a result, Cortland County initiated quarterly monitoring in 2006 at seven groundwater monitoring wells. Proposed monitoring locations were identified by Cortland County Soil and Water Conservation District, and submitted to NYSDEC for review in a letter dated February 17, 2006.

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. (herein referred to as Upstate Labs) conducted all sample collection activities, and performed all laboratory analyses for Quarters 1 and 2. Water quality analyses were conducted in accordance with 1998 Part 360 regulations. SWCD performed data management and analysis, and prepared this report.

## 2.0 Site History

The site was a private disposal facility starting in the 1940s. The City of Cortland leased the site for municipal disposal in the mid-1960s in the portion of the site now referred to as the Abandoned City of Cortland Landfill. Cortland County purchased the site in 1972. In April 1972 the County began landfill operations north of the Abandoned City operation. The County stopped disposing of municipal solid waste at this site in 1987, but continued to dispose of construction debris until early 1992.

Based on landfill records, hazardous wastes were believed to have been deposited at the site. The wastes were believed to have been generated by one or more local industries. B&L delineated the limits of hazardous waste associated with the site. Figure 1 shows well locations monitored for this program, and approximate limits of hazardous waste. The B&L Remedial Investigation concluded that in 1997 there was mild landfill leachate contamination of groundwater in the vicinity of Wells

MW-2A/B and MW-7A. Very mild impacts from leachate contamination occurred in the vicinity of Well MW-1A. Groundwater contamination occurred primarily in the overburden, and extended downgradient of the site for a distance of about 450 feet.

Based on 1997 monitoring, B&L identified the following parameters that were indicative of mild leachate impacts to groundwater:

Conventionals - chloride, COD, ammonia, alkalinity, TKN, TOC, and hardness

Metals - aluminum, arsenic, calcium, chromium, cobalt, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, potassium, sodium, vanadium, and zinc

## 3.0 Monitoring Schedule and Locations

### 3.1 Schedule

<u>Quarter</u>	<u>Analyses</u>	<u>Date Sampled</u>
First Quarter:	Routine	January 28, 2010
Second Quarter:	Routine	April 27, 2010
Third Quarter:	Baseline	Not yet completed
Fourth Quarter:	Routine	Not yet completed

### 3.2 Groundwater Monitoring Locations

Seven downgradient wells were sampled as part of the Towslee monitoring program. Well locations are shown on Figure 1. Four of the wells are finished in bedrock, and three are finished in overburden, as described below:

<u>Bedrock</u>	<u>Overburden</u>
MW-1B	MW-1A
MW-2B	MW-2A
MW-3A	MW-7A
MW-6B	

Note that samples were not obtained for MW-1A and MW-1B in Quarter 1 due to frozen conditions.

## 4.0 Assessment of Monitoring Results

This section provides an evaluation of groundwater monitoring results for all Quarter 1 and Quarter 2 of 2010. Groundwater quality data are compared to NYS water quality standards to assess current conditions. Recent data are also compared to past data to evaluate trends.

- Appendix A contains the Quarter 1 laboratory analytical report.
- Appendix B contains the Quarter 2 laboratory analytical report.
- Appendix C contains tables of historical water quality data for each monitoring well.
- Appendix D contains summary tables of historical data for each of the parameters identified by B&L as indicative of mild leachate contamination.

### 4.1 Contraventions of Water Quality Standards

This subsection compares 2010 groundwater quality data to NYS water quality standards.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize water quality results for Quarter 1.

Tables 3 and 4 summarize water quality results for Quarter 2.

Available NYS water quality standards are included in these tables, and contraventions of standards are highlighted.

Results for most parameters in Quarter 1 and Quarter 2 of 2010 were below available water quality standards at all wells, although there continues to be evidence of mild landfill leachate contamination. Contraventions of standards are described below.

#### **4.1.1 Conventional and Field Parameters**

**pH** - The acceptable range for pH is between 6.5 and 8.5. No pH contraventions were observed in Quarter 1. In Quarter 2, pH was below this range for MW-2A (5.94), MW-2B (6.03), MW-3A (5.83) and MW-7A (6.13).

**Turbidity** – Turbidity exceeded the NYS standard of 5 NTU for most or all sampled wells in both Quarter 1 and 2:

Quarter 1 - contraventions in 5 of 5 sampled wells ranging from 11 to 492 NTU.

Quarter 2 - contraventions in 4 of 7 wells ranging from about 11 to 44 NTU.

Based on separate monitoring conducted at the closed Pine Tree Landfill, and the active West Side Landfill, natural groundwater in this area appears to have elevated turbidity.

Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) - The TDS standard of 500 mg/l has been consistently exceeded for the same two wells, and this trend continued through the first two quarters of 2010.

	<u>MW-2B</u>	<u>MW-7A</u>
Quarter 1	820	520
Quarter 2	860	730

Ammonia - The ammonia standard of 2 mg/l was exceeded at MW-2A for Quarters 1 and 2 in 2010:

Quarter 1 - 8.45 mg/l  
Quarter 2 - 8.06 mg/l

Ammonia at MW-2A also exceeded the standard for all previous monitoring events.

Total Phenol - The phenol standard of 0.001 mg/l was exceeded at three wells in Quarter 2. Wells MW-2A, MW-2B and MW-3A each recorded a total phenols level of 0.006 mg/l.

#### **4.1.2 Metals**

Total Iron - The NYS standard for iron is 0.3 mg/l. The standard was exceeded for most wells in Quarters 1 and 2, as it has in past monitoring at Towslee. A summary of Quarter 1 and 2 contraventions for total (unfiltered) iron is as follows:

Quarter 1 - contraventions in 5 of 5 sampled wells ranging from about 0.37 to 64 mg/l.  
Quarter 2 - contraventions in 5 of 7 wells ranging from about 0.33 to 6.1 mg/l.

Total Lead - NYS standard for lead is 0.015 mg/l. Total lead for MW-2A in Quarter 1 was 0.0187 mg/l, slightly above the standard. This concentration likely reflects immobile lead attached to particulate in the sample.

Total Manganese - The NYS standard for manganese is 0.3 mg/l. The manganese standard was frequently exceeded in Quarters 1 and 2, as has been the case in past monitoring. A summary of 2010 contraventions for total (unfiltered) manganese is as follows:

Quarter 1 - contraventions in 4 of 5 sampled wells ranging from about 0.6 to 12 mg/l.  
Quarter 2 - contraventions in 3 of 7 wells ranging from about 4 to 10 mg/l.

Sodium – The NYS sodium standard is 20 mg/l, and is relevant for people on severely restricted sodium diets. Contraventions in Quarters 1 and 2 of 2010 were as follows:

MW-2B    MW-7A    All values in mg/l

Quarter 1:	48.9	112
Quarter 2:	53.1	109

These results are consistent with past monitoring. Elevated sodium may be at least partially related to deicing activities on the road network within the landfill.

#### **4.1.3 Volatile Organics (VOCs)**

VOC testing was not conducted in either Quarter 1 or Quarter 2 of 2010.

### **4.2 Trends**

Groundwater monitoring at Towslee Landfill occurred twice in 1997, and 18 times since monitoring resumed in 2006. The entire historical record is tabulated in Appendix C, with results organized by monitoring well.

As described in Section 2, B&L identified a subset of parameters that suggested mild leachate impacts to groundwater, based on 1997 monitoring. For this report, these parameters are described as contaminants of concern (COCs). Appendix D contains summary tables of historical results for each COC, up to and including 2010 results. The tables present results for all seven monitoring wells to assist in evaluating trends.

Previous reporting described a significant improvement in groundwater quality downgradient of the Towslee landfill between 1997 and 2006. Monitoring since 2006 indicates that overall groundwater quality remains improved compared to 1997 results, and that groundwater quality is generally improving, or has remained stable over the past 4-5 years.

The following sections describe trends for the COCs and for VOCs.

#### **4.2.1 Trends for Conventionals**

B&L identified the following conventionals as suggestive of mild landfill leachate contamination: alkalinity, chloride, hardness, ammonia, TKN, COD, and TOC.

- Alkalinity continues to be generally lower than 1997 levels, and fairly stable over the past 4-5 years.
- Chloride levels continue to be significantly lower than 1997 levels.

- Hardness levels continue to be much lower than in 1997, and fairly stable over the past 4-5 years.
- Ammonia - Five of seven wells have decreased over time to the point that no ammonia has been detected in the past 13 sampling events. Well MW-2A continues to have elevated ammonia levels, but continues to show an overall, slowly decreasing trend over time. MW-2B is the only other well at which ammonia was detected in the past several years. Ammonia levels at MW-2B have been fairly stable over time, and below the water quality standard of 2 mg/l.
- TKN levels in general show an overall decreasing trend over time. Results for three of seven wells have been below, or near, the detection limit for the past 11 sampling events. TKN results for MW-2A are elevated, but show an overall decreasing trend. Results for MW-2B are somewhat elevated, but have remained stable for the past 4-5 years, and below the water quality standard. TKN at MW-3A fluctuates more than at other wells, with no clear trend either up or down, but results are below the water quality standard for the past 3-4 years.
- COD continues to show an overall decrease compared to 1997 levels, with many results below the detection limit in recent years. COD at MW-3A fluctuates over time, with no clear trend up or down.
- Total Organic Carbon (TOC) - TOC has been below the detection limit at MW-1A, MW-1B and MW-6B for the past 16 sampling events. TOC at MW-2A, MW-2B and MW-7A has decreased compared to 1997 levels, and has been relatively stable in the past 2-3 years. TOC at MW-3A fluctuates over time, with no clear trend up or down.
- For all other conventionals, the results for 2010 are lower than or similar to past results.

#### **4.2.2 Trends for Total Metals**

B&L identified the following metals as suggestive of mild landfill leachate contamination:

aluminum	cobalt	magnesium	vanadium
arsenic	copper	manganese	zinc
calcium	iron	potassium	
chromium	lead	sodium	

Quarters 1 and 2 underwent Routine monitoring, and the only “COC” metals analyzed were calcium, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, potassium, and sodium.

- Calcium levels continue to show an overall decrease through 2010, compared to 1997 levels, and have been relatively stable over the past 4-5 years.
- Iron continues to show an overall decrease compared to 1997 levels. Variability in total iron



levels over the past 4-5 years is likely due to varying amounts of particulate in samples.

- Lead levels are generally below the detection limit, and where detected, continue to show an overall decrease through 2010, compared to 1997.
- Magnesium levels continue to show an overall decrease compared to 1997 observations, and have been fairly stable over the past few years.
- Manganese continues to show an overall decrease compared to 1997 levels.
- Potassium levels continue to show an overall decrease through 2010, compared to 1997.
- Sodium levels have continued to show a general decrease through 2010, or have remained fairly stable.

#### **4.2.3 Trends for Organics**

VOCs were not analyzed in Quarters 1 and 2, but will be analyzed in Quarter 3. An assessment of VOCs will be provided in the annual summary report.



## 5.0 Quality Control

Quality control samples and data validation are discussed below. Based on a review of this information, we believe the Quarter 1 and 2 data are adequate to characterize groundwater quality downgradient of the Towslee landfill.

### 5.1 Quality Control Samples

Duplicate samples were collected for MW-6B in both Quarter 1 and 2. Relative Percent Differences (RPDs) were calculated when results were above the detection limit for the both sample and the duplicate. An estimated RPD was calculated when only one result was above the detection limit by setting the “non-detect” value to the detection limit.

#### Quarter 1, 2010

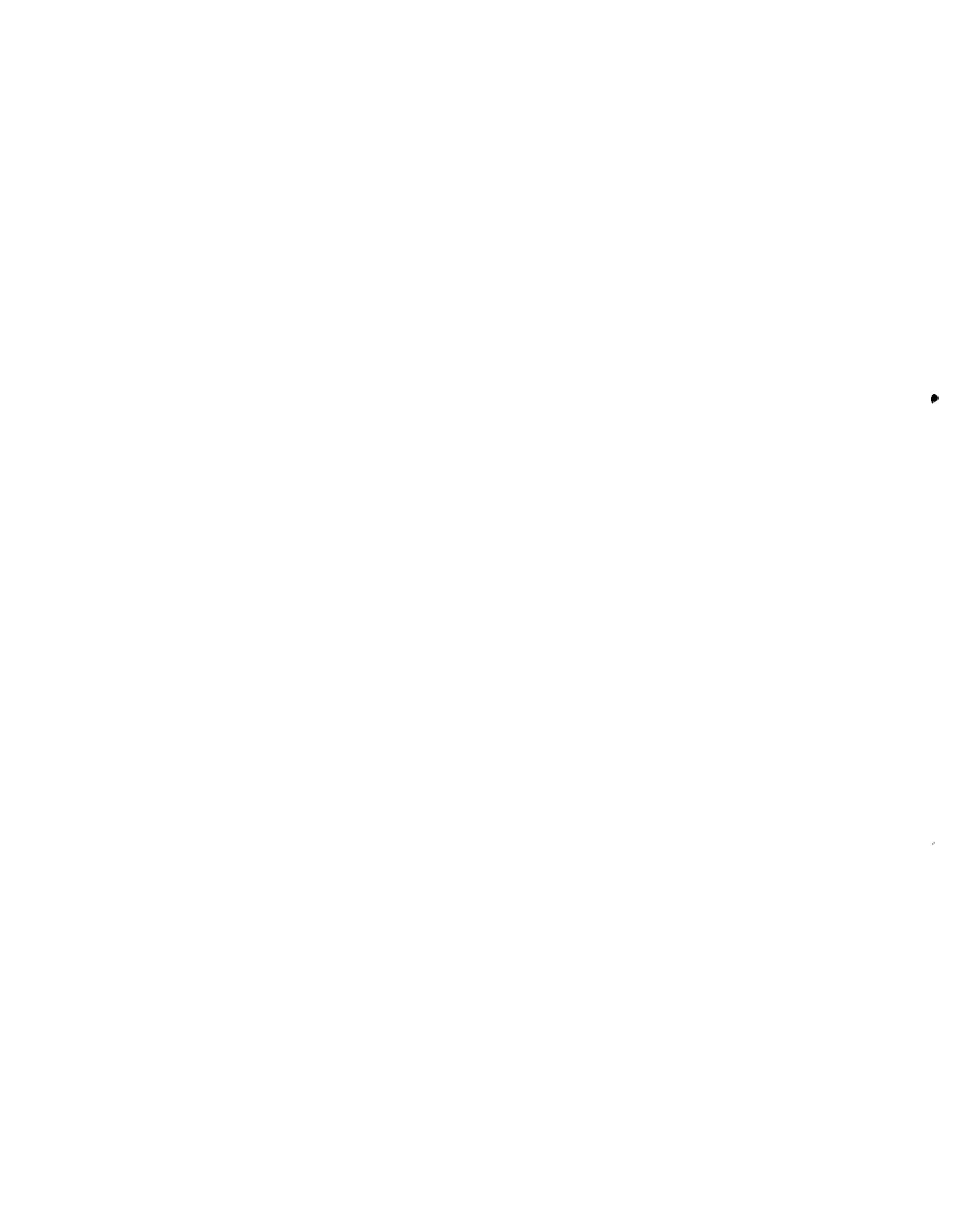
- Most RPDs were below 20%, and more than half were below 10%.
- The RPDs for alkalinity and chloride were above 20 percent. The reason for this is unclear.

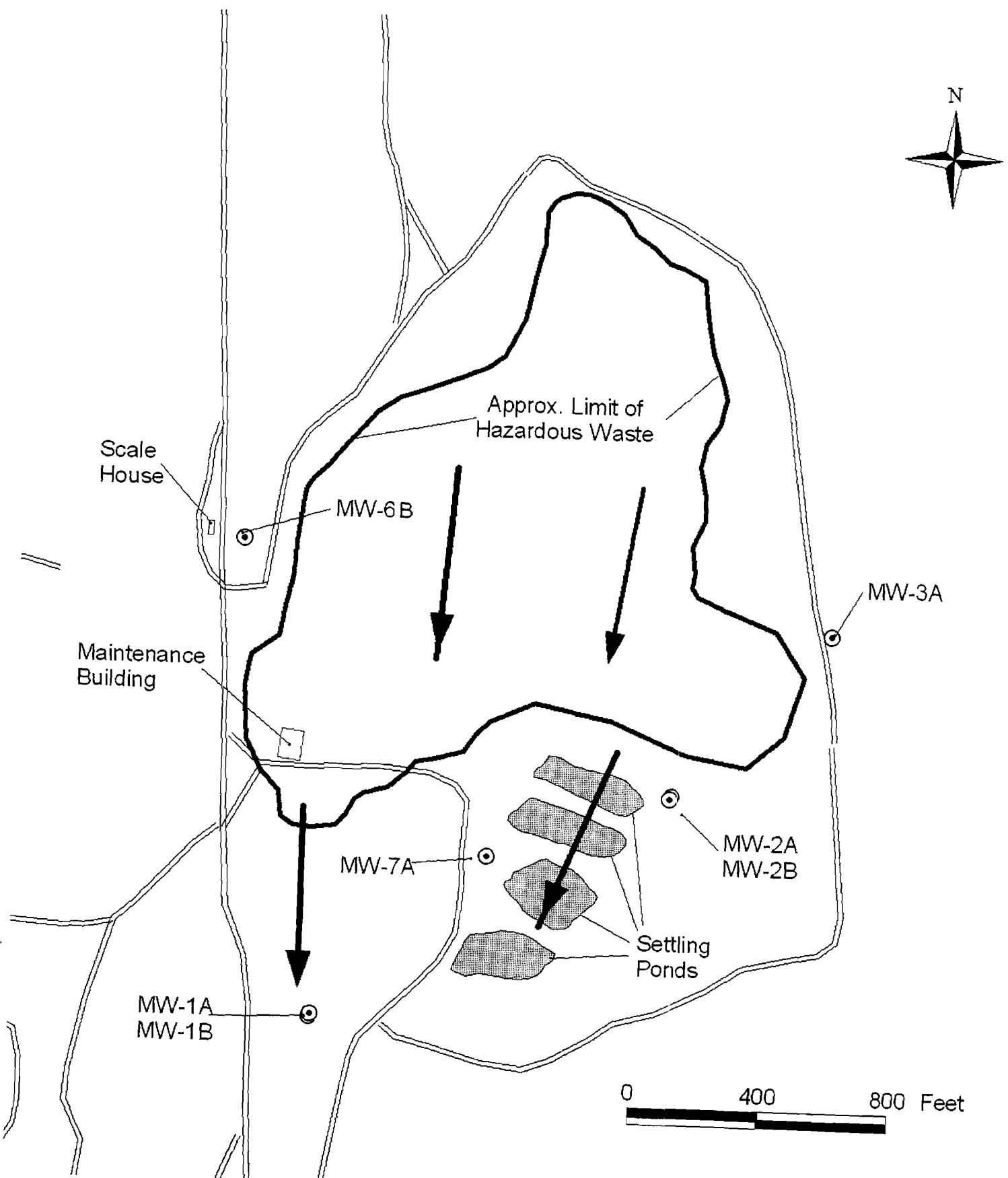
#### Quarter 2, 2010

- More than half the RPDs were below 10%.
- The sulfate RPD was at least 41%. The reason for this elevated RPD is unknown.
- The RPD for total iron, total manganese and TDS were above 20 percent, and may be due to different amounts of particulate in split samples.

### 5.2 Data Validation

Upstate Labs performed internal data validation for the Quarter 1 and Quarter 2 monitoring of Towslee Landfill. The results generally met acceptance criteria. Summaries of Upstate Labs internal validation for Quarters 1 and 2 are included in the laboratory reports of Appendix A and B.





↗ Approx. Groundwater  
Flow Direction

Figure 1.  
Monitoring Well Locations  
Towslee Landfill



**Table 1**  
**Contraventions of NYS Water Quality Standards**  
**for Field and Inorganic Parameters**  
**Towslee Landfill - Quarter 1 2010**

Parameter	Units	NYS Water Quality Standard	Monitoring Well						
			Over-burden	Bedrock	Over-burden	Bedrock	Bedrock	Bedrock	Over-burden
			MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Temperature	(deg. C)	--	ns	ns	4.4	3.7	6.1	4.7	5.2
Eh	(mV)	--	ns	ns	148	184	101	102	192
pH	(Std Units)	6.5 - 8.5	a	ns	ns	7.53	6.9	8.41	8.35
Specific Conductance	(µS/cm)	--	ns	ns	1474	1880	646	922	260
Color	(Units)	15	a, b	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Turbidity	(NTU)	5	a	ns	ns	<b>492</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	310	600	180	150	600
Hardness (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	291	609	93.2	163	508
Total Dissolved Solids	(mg/l)	500	a	ns	ns	<b>360</b>	<b>820</b>	160	240
Chloride	(mg/l)	250	a, b	ns	ns	12.4	112	14.8	13.2
Sulfate	(mg/l)	250	a, b	ns	ns	<5	7.9	<5	13.4
Bromide	(mg/l)	2	a	ns	ns	<2	<0.2	<0.2	<2
Nitrogen, Nitrate (As N)	(mg/l)	10	a, b	ns	ns	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As N)	(mg/l)	2 *	a	ns	ns	<b>8.45</b>	0.69	<0.5	<0.5
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	11.6	1.28	<0.5	<0.5	1.02
Chemical Oxygen Demand	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	41	22	<20	<20	33
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	8	<4	<4	<4	<4
Organic Carbon, Total	(mg/l)	--	ns	ns	5.2	3.5	<3	<3	4.9
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	(mg/l)	0.001	a	ns	ns	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Cyanide	(mg/l)	0.2	a, b	ns	ns	--	--	--	--

a - Part 703 Water Quality Standard (assumes Class GA waters)

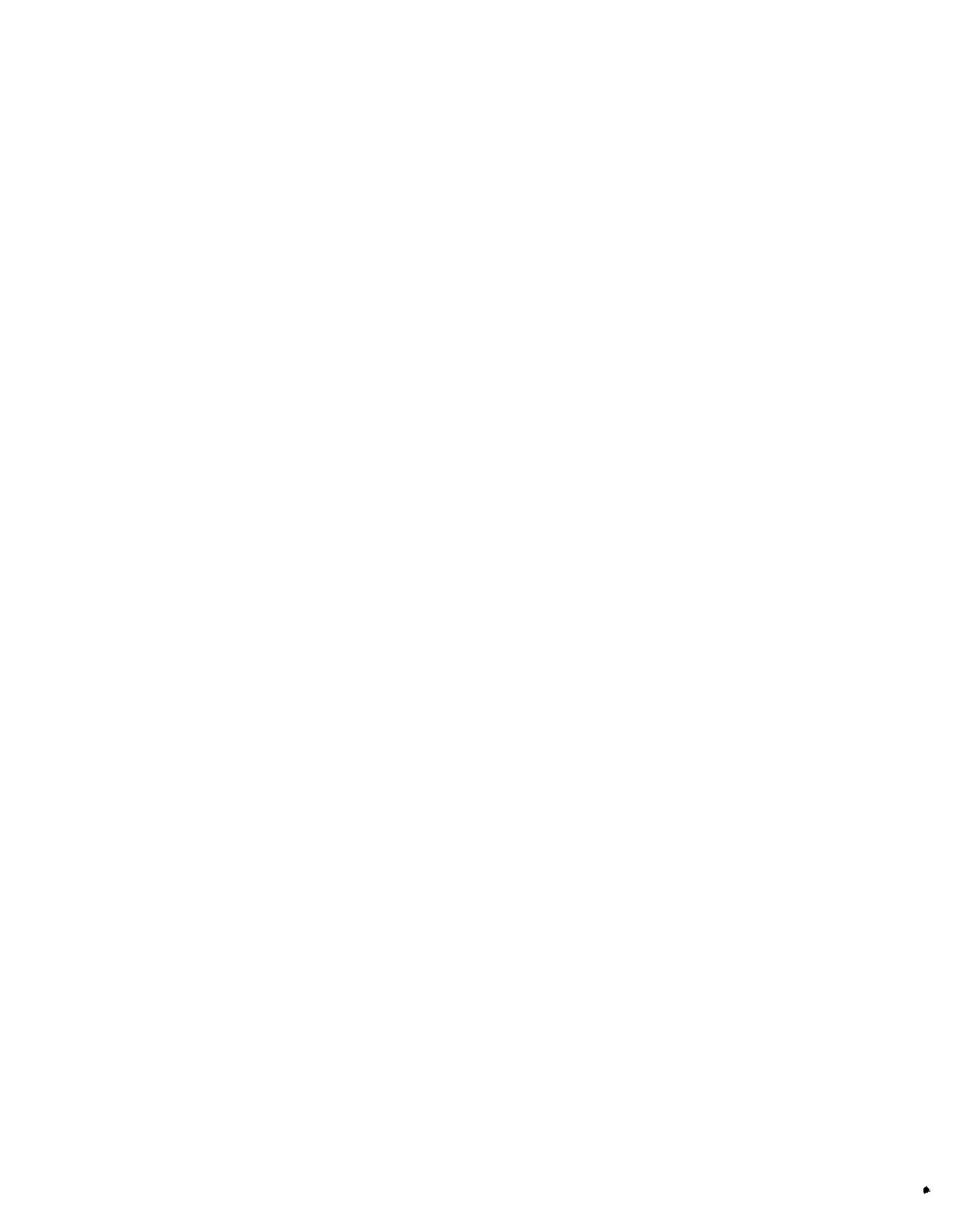
b - Part 5 Drinking Water MCL

\* Standard is for NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> and NH<sub>3</sub> combined, as is the laboratory analysis

**1.23** indicates contravention of standard.

-- not analyzed

ns not sampled, frozen



**Table 2**  
**Contraventions of NYS Water Quality Standards**  
**for Metals**  
**Towslee Landfill - Quarter 1 2010**

Parameter	NYS Water Quality Standard	Total Metals						
		Over-burden	Bedrock	Over-burden	Bedrock	Bedrock	Bedrock	Over-burden
		MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Aluminum	--	ns	ns	--	--	--	--	--
Antimony	0.003	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Arsenic	0.025	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Barium	1	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Beryllium	0.004	b	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Boron	1	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Cadmium	0.005	a, b	ns	ns	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Calcium	--		ns	ns	71.1	177	28.8	45
Chromium	0.05	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Chrom, Hex	0.05	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	--		ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Copper	0.2	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Iron	0.3	a, b	ns	ns	64.2	0.451	0.366	0.448
Lead	0.015	b	ns	ns	0.0187	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003
Magnesium	--		ns	ns	27.6	40.4	5.17	12.3
Manganese	0.3	a, b	ns	ns	11.6	5.48	0.568	0.0606
Mercury	0.0007	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Nickel	0.1	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Potassium	--		ns	ns	12.8	<5	<5	<5
Sodium	20	a, b	ns	ns	15.5	48.9	<5	16.8
Selenium	0.01	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Silver	0.05	a	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Thallium	0.002	b	ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Vanadium	--		ns	ns	--	--	--	--
Zinc	5	b	ns	ns	--	--	--	--

all units are mg/l

a - Part 703 Water Quality Standard (assumes Class GA waters)

b - Part 5 Drinking Water MCL

**1.23** indicates contravention of standard.

-- not analyzed

ns not sampled, frozen



**Table 3**  
**Contraventions of NYS Water Quality Standards**  
**for Field and Inorganic Parameters**  
**Towslee Landfill - Quarter 2 2010**

Parameter	Units	NYS Water Quality Standard	Monitoring Well							
			Over-burden	Bedrock	Over-burden	Bedrock	Bedrock	Bedrock	Over-burden	
			MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A	
Temperature	(deg. C)	--	8.2	7.9	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	7.3	
Eh	(mV)	--	180	173	256	249	263	222	246	
pH	(Std Units)	6.5 - 8.5	a	7.28	7.4	<b>5.94</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>5.83</b>	6.54	<b>6.13</b>
Specific Conductance	( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	--	1580	975	294	567	706	1673	483	
Color	(Units)	15	a, b	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Turbidity	(NTU)	5	a	<b>22.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>31.4</b>
Alkalinity, Total (As $\text{CaCO}_3$ )	(mg/l)	--	140	100	300	610	93	150	500	
Hardness (As $\text{CaCO}_3$ )	(mg/l)	--	161	92.9	235	681	58	147	435	
Total Dissolved Solids	(mg/l)	500	a	270	170	350	<b>860</b>	75	220	<b>730</b>
Chloride	(mg/l)	250	a, b	31.7	3.54	14.5	130	1.31	12	89.1
Sulfate	(mg/l)	250	a, b	9.43	<5	<5	<5	<5	7.57	22.5
Bromide	(mg/l)	2	a	<0.8	<0.4	<2	<0.4	<0.8	<1	<1
Nitrogen, Nitrate (As N)	(mg/l)	10	a, b	0.0721	0.0512	<b>0.0809</b>	<0.05	<0.05	0.0804	<0.05
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As N)	(mg/l)	2 *	a	<0.5	<0.5	<b>8.06</b>	1.18	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	(mg/l)	--	--	<0.5	<0.5	11.9	1.55	1.14	0.522	1.4
Chemical Oxygen Demand	(mg/l)	--	--	<20	<20	23	<20	30	<20	28
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	(mg/l)	--	--	<4	<4	<4	<4	10	<4	<4
Organic Carbon, Total	(mg/l)	--	--	<3	<3	6.7	5.8	9	<3	6.7
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	(mg/l)	0.001	a	<0.005	<0.005	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<0.005	<0.005
Cyanide	(mg/l)	0.2	a, b	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a - Part 703 Water Quality Standard (assumes Class GA waters)

b - Part 5 Drinking Water MCL

\* Standard is for  $\text{NH}_4^+$  and  $\text{NH}_3$  combined, as is the laboratory analysis

**1.23** indicates contravention of standard.

-- not analyzed



**Table 4**  
**Contraventions of NYS Water Quality Standards**  
**for Metals**  
**Towslee Landfill - Quarter 2 2010**

Parameter	NYS Water Quality Standard	Total Metals						
		Over-burden	Bedrock	Over-burden	Bedrock	Bedrock	Bedrock	Over-burden
		MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Aluminum	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Antimony	0.003	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arsenic	0.025	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barium	1	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beryllium	0.004	b	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boron	1	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cadmium	0.005	a, b	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Calcium	--		47	26.5	68.7	202	23.2	40.6
Chromium	0.05	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chrom, Hex	0.05	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
Copper	0.2	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron	0.3	a, b	<b>0.484</b>	<b>0.423</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.329</b>	0.291	0.226
Lead	0.015	b	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003
Magnesium	--		10.5	6.49	15.4	43.1	<5	11
Manganese	0.3	a, b	0.118	0.13	<b>9.79</b>	<b>6.2</b>	0.218	0.027
Mercury	0.0007	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nickel	0.1	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Potassium	--		<5	<5	9.42	<5	<5	<5
Sodium	20	a, b	12.8	6.29	16.3	<b>53.1</b>	<5	14.2
Selenium	0.01	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Silver	0.05	a	--	--	--	--	--	--
Thallium	0.002	b	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vanadium	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
Zinc	5	b	--	--	--	--	--	--

all units are mg/l

a - Part 703 Water Quality Standard (assumes Class GA waters)

b - Part 5 Drinking Water MCL

**1.23** indicates contravention of standard.

-- not analyzed



## **Appendix A**

# **Analytical Laboratory Results and Internal Quality Control Summary Quarter 1 2010**

**Cortland County Towslee Landfill**

TOWSLEE Q1 2010

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

Shipping: 6034 Corporate Dr. \* E. Syracuse, NY 13057-1017 \* (315) 437-0255 \* Fax (315) 437-1209  
Mailing: Box 169 \* Syracuse, NY 13206  
Albany (518) 459-3134 \* Binghamton (607) 724-0478 \* Buffalo (716) 972-0371  
Rochester (866) 437-0255 \* New Jersey (908) 581-4285

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
100 Grange Place  
Room 202  
Cortland, NY 13045

February 26, 2010

RE: Analytical Report:  
Towslee Landfill

Order No.: U1001488

Dear Mr. Reidy:

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. received 6 samples on 1/29/10 for the analyses presented in the following report.

All analytical results relate to the samples as received by the laboratory.

All analytical data conforms with standard approved methodologies and quality control. Our quality control narrative will be included should any anomalies occur.

We have included the Chain of Custody Record as part of your report. You may need to reference this form for a more detailed explanation of your samples. Samples will be disposed of approximately one month from final report date.

Should you have any questions, please feel free to give us a call.

Thank you for your patronage.

Sincerely,  
UPSTATE LABORATORIES, INC.

*Anthony J. Scala*  
Anthony J. Scala  
President/CEO

Enclosures: ASP-A Narrative, report, field data, invoice

Confidentiality Statement: This report is meant for the use of the intended recipient. It may contain confidential information, which is legally privileged or otherwise protected by law. If you have received this report in error, you are strictly prohibited from reviewing, using, disseminating, distributing or copying the information.

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

**Shipping:** 6034 Corporate Dr. \* E. Syracuse, NY 13057-1017 \* (315) 437-0255 \* **Fax** (315) 437-1209  
**Mailing:** Box 169 \* Syracuse, NY 13206  
Albany (518) 459-3134 \* Binghamton (607) 724-0478 \* Buffalo (716) 972-0371  
Rochester (866) 437-0255 \* New Jersey (908) 581-4285

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
100 Grange Place  
Room 202  
Cortland, New York 13045

March 2, 2010

RE: Towslee Landfill, Cortlandville, New York, Samples Collected January 28, 2010  
Case Narrative for ULI SDG Number COR33, Workorder #U1001488

The following is a New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol (NYSDEC ASP) Category A case narrative for the above referenced project. The test results were subject to an internal validation as described below:

## Internal Validation

For each test, the chemist sorted the samples into batches of twenty samples or less and added quality control (QC) samples. The batches were analyzed by USEPA and NYSDEC approved test procedures (Table 1). During the course of the analyses the chemist compared the quality control test results to performance criteria and (if necessary) took corrective actions. At the end of the analysis, the data was assembled into data packages and submitted to the section supervisor for review and approval. On the cover of each data package the analyst described any anomaly that may have occurred and, if it did occur, why the data was still found acceptable. A summary of the comments on the cover sheet of each test from each laboratory follows:

### *Trace Metals*

<u>Test</u>	<u>Batch</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>
Ca,Fe,Mg,Mn,Na	R49328	The MS recoveries for Iron and Manganese were outside QC acceptance limits for sample location MW-7A. The concentrations of Iron and Manganese in sample location MW-7A were greater than 4X the SPK value; therefore, the data should be considered valid. All other criteria were satisfied.
K	R49331	The ICV recovery for Potassium was below QC acceptance limits. All other criteria were satisfied.
Cd,Pb	R49498	All associated sample locations were analyzed according to 200.8 method criteria. The initial and final CRDL Standard recoveries for Lead were above QC acceptance limits. The initial and final ICSAB spikes for Cadmium were not required for 200.8 method requirements.

The total number of pages in this Data Package is : 4.

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
March 2, 2010  
Page 2

***Wet Chemistry***

<u>Test</u>	<u>Batch</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>
BOD	R49065	Criteria were satisfied.
Nitrate-Nitrogen	R48907	Criteria were satisfied.
COD	R48955	Criteria were satisfied.
TKN	R48970	Criteria were satisfied.
Bromide	R48965	Sample locations MW-6B and DUPE were reanalyzed for Bromide in analytical sequence R49193. All other criteria were satisfied.
	R49193	The ICV recovery for Bromide was above QC acceptance limits. Sample locations MW-6B and DUPE were reanalyzed for Bromide within ASP holding time due to inconsistent sample results when compared with each other. All other criteria were satisfied.
TDS	R49015	Criteria were satisfied.
Sulfate	R49173	Criteria were satisfied.
Alkalinity, Total	R48929	Criteria were satisfied.
Chloride	R48928	Criteria were satisfied.
Phenols, Total	R49003	Sample location MW-2A was reanalyzed for Total Phenols in analytical sequence R49175. All other criteria were satisfied.
	R49175	Sample location MW-2A was reanalyzed for Total Phenols within ASP holding time due to an inconsistent sample result when compared with past data. All other criteria were satisfied.
Ammonia-Nitrogen	R48970	Criteria were satisfied.
	R49048	Criteria were satisfied.
TOC	R48932	Criteria were satisfied.

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
March 2, 2010  
Page 3

Should questions arise please do not hesitate to call the Environmental Project Coordinator (EPC) assigned to your job or myself.

I certify that this data package is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the Contract, both technically and for completeness, for other than the conditions detailed above. Release of the data contained in this hardcopy data package and/or in the computer-readable data submitted on floppy diskette has been authorized by the Laboratory Manager or his designee, as verified by the following signature.

Sincerely,  
UPSTATE LABORATORIES, INC.

  
Anthony J. Seala  
Director

COR33A

**Table 1**  
**Methodologies**

The analyses were performed using test methods developed by the USEPA and reorganized by the NYSDEC in the Analytical Services Protocol (ASP). The specific method numbers are:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Reference</u>
Cadmium	200.8	(1)
Calcium	200.7	(1)
Iron	200.7	(1)
Lead	200.8	(1)
Magnesium	200.7	(1)
Manganese	200.7	(1)
Potassium	200.7	(1)
Sodium	200.7	(1)
BOD	405.1	(1)
Nitrate-Nitrogen	353.2	(1)
Alkalinity, Total	310.2	(1)
Chloride	325.2	(1)
COD	410.4	(1)
Ammonia-Nitrogen	350.1	(1)
Sulfate	375.4	(1)
TDS	160.1	(1)
TKN	351.2	(1)
TOC	415.1	(1)
Phenols	420.4	(1)
Bromide	300.1	(1)

**Reference**

- 1) New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol (NYSDEC ASP), 7/05 Revision

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** MW-2A  
**Lab Order:** U1001488      **Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-001      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	1474	1.0		umhos/cm		1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM
Eh	148	-300		mV		1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM
pH	7.53	2-12.5		SU		1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM
Temperature	4.4			degC		1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM
Turbidity	492.0	5.0		NTU		1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	2.0		300_IC mg/L	10	Analyst: NJS 2/1/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	71100	5000				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
Iron	64200	60.0				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
Lead	18.7	3.00				2/24/2010
Magnesium	27600	5000				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
Manganese	11600	10.0				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
Potassium	12800	5000				2/17/2010 8:50:28 PM
Sodium	15500	5000				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	291000	7000				2/15/2010 12:29:39 PM
<b>NOTES:</b> Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	360	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	310	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	12.4	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	8.45	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 2/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	11.6	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 1 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** MW-2A  
**Lab Order:** U1001488      **Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:13:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-001      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
SULFATE				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB
Sulfate	ND	5.00		mg/L	1	2/9/2010
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: TCB
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	8.00	8.00		mg/L	1	1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KAM
Chemical Oxygen Demand	41	20		mg/L	1	2/1/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: BS
Organic Carbon, Total	5.2	3.0		mg/L	1	1/31/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4	(E420.4)	Analyst: BY
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	2/9/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 2 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
 B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
 E Value above quantitation range  
 J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
**Lab Order:** U1001488  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-002

**Client Sample ID:** MW-2B  
**Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM  
**Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	1880	1.0		umhos/cm		1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
Eh	184	-300		mV		1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
pH	6.90	2-12.5		SU		1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
Temperature	3.7			degC		1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
Turbidity	12.7	5.0		NTU		1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.20		300_IC mg/L	1	Analyst: NJS 2/1/2010
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	177000	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
Iron	451	60.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
Lead	ND	3.00		µg/L	1	2/24/2010
Magnesium	40400	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
Manganese	5480	10.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	2/17/2010 8:55:43 PM
Sodium	48900	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	609000	7000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:35:35 PM
<b>NOTES:</b> Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	820	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	600	50		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	5	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	112	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	0.690	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 2/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	1.28	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	7.90	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/9/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
				405.1		Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 3 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
 B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
 E Value above quantitation range  
 J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

CLIENT:	Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.	Client Sample ID:	MW-2B
Lab Order:	U1001488	Collection Date:	1/28/2010 11:29:00 AM
Project:	Towslee Landfill		
Lab ID:	U1001488-002	Matrix:	WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: TCB
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KAM
Chemical Oxygen Demand	22	20		mg/L	1	2/1/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: BS
Organic Carbon, Total	3.5	3.0		mg/L	1	1/31/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4		Analyst: BY
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	2/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

Date: 2-26-10

Page 4 of 12

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
**Lab Order:** U1001488  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-003

**Client Sample ID:** MW-3A

**Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM

**Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	646	1.0		umhos/cm		1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
Eh	101	-300		mV		1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
pH	8.41	2-12.5		SU		1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
Temperature	6.1			degC		1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
Turbidity	11.0	5.0		NTU		1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.20		300_IC mg/L	1	Analyst: NJS 2/1/2010
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	28800	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
Iron	366	60.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
Lead	ND	3.00		µg/L	1	2/24/2010
Magnesium	5170	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
Manganese	568	10.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	2/17/2010 9:00:46 PM
Sodium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	93200	7000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:41:21 PM
<b>NOTES:</b> Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	160	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	180	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	14.8	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/9/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
				405.1		Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 5 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
 B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
 E Value above quantitation range  
 J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

CLIENT:	Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.	Client Sample ID:	MW-3A
Lab Order:	U1001488	Collection Date:	1/28/2010 10:10:00 AM
Project:	Towslee Landfill		
Lab ID:	U1001488-003	Matrix:	WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: TCB
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KAM
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	2/1/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: BS
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		mg/L	1	1/31/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4	(E420.4)	Analyst: BY
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	2/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 6 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.

**Client Sample ID:** MW-6B

**Lab Order:** U1001488

**Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM

**Project:** Towslee Landfill

**Matrix:** WATER

**Lab ID:** U1001488-004

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	922	1.0		umhos/cm		1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM
Eh	102	-300		mV		1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM
pH	8.35	2-12.5		SU		1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM
Temperature	4.7			degC		1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM
Turbidity	12.5	5.0		NTU		1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	2.0		300_IC mg/L	10	Analyst: BY 2/10/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	45000	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
Iron	448	60.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
Lead	ND	3.00		µg/L	1	2/24/2010
Magnesium	12300	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
Manganese	60.6	10.0		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	2/17/2010 9:05:34 PM
Sodium	16800	5000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	163000	7000		µg/L	1	2/15/2010 12:46:51 PM
<b>NOTES:</b> Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	240	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	150	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	13.2	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 7 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-6B  
Lab Order: U1001488 Collection Date: 1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1001488-004 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
SULFATE				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB
Sulfate	13.4	5.00		mg/L	1	2/9/2010
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: TCB
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KAM
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	2/1/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: BS
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		mg/L	1	1/31/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4	(E420.4)	Analyst: BY
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	2/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 8 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

E Value above quantitation range

H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded

J Analyte detected below quantitation limits

ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
**Lab Order:** U1001488  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-005

**Client Sample ID:** MW-7A  
**Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM  
**Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	260	1.0		umhos/cm		1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM
Eh	192	-300		mV		1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM
pH	6.73	2-12.5		SU		1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM
Temperature	5.2			degC		1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM
Turbidity	23.6	5.0		NTU		1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	2.0		300_IC mg/L	10	Analyst: NJS 2/1/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	139000	5000				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
Iron	3950	60.0				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
Lead	ND	3.00				2/24/2010
Magnesium	38800	5000				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
Manganese	3870	10.0				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
Potassium	ND	5000				2/17/2010 9:10:25 PM
Sodium	112000	5000				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	508000	7000				2/15/2010 12:52:25 PM
<b>NOTES:</b> Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	520	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	600	50		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	5	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	104	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 2/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	1.02	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 9 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-7A  
Lab Order: U1001488 Collection Date: 1/28/2010 10:51:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: UI001488-005 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
SULFATE				375.4_W		Analyst: TCB
Sulfate	19.2	5.00		mg/L	1	2/9/2010
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: TCB
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KAM
Chemical Oxygen Demand	33	20		mg/L	1	2/1/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: BS
Organic Carbon, Total	4.9	3.0		mg/L	1	1/31/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4	(E420.4)	Analyst: BY
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	2/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 10 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value

B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

E Value above quantitation range

H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded

J Analyte detected below quantitation limits

ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** Dupe  
**Lab Order:** U1001488      **Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-006      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	2.0		300_IC mg/L	10	Analyst: BY 2/10/2010
NOTES: The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL ASP</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: DEY 2/24/2010
Calcium	42500	5000				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
Iron	380	60.0				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
Lead	ND	3.00				2/24/2010
Magnesium	11600	5000				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
Manganese	51.0	10.0				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
Potassium	ND	5000				2/17/2010 9:25:26 PM
Sodium	16100	5000				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	154000	7000				2/15/2010 1:09:02 PM
NOTES: Sample was ran by 200.8ASP method for Cd and Pb.						
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	220	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/2/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	210	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	27.1	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 1/31/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/2/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.200		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 1/29/2010 1:15:00 PM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	14.1	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 2/9/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		405.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 1/29/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>						
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		410.4 mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 2/1/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 2-26-10

Page 11 of 12

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 26-Feb-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** Dupe  
**Lab Order:** U1001488      **Collection Date:** 1/28/2010 11:47:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1001488-006      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b> Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		415.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: BS 1/31/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b> Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		420.4 (E420.4) mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 2/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Qualifiers: \* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

Date: 2-26-10

Page 12 of 12

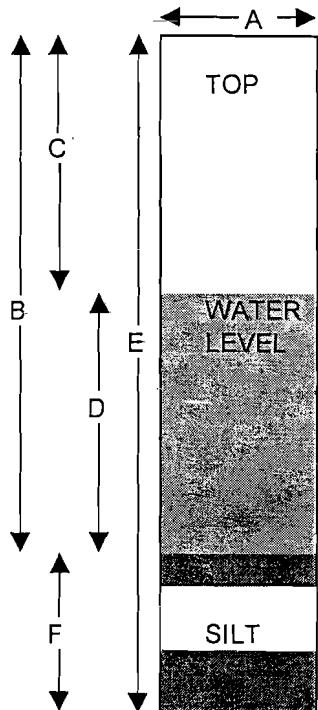
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-1A

ULI ID No: (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NoMethod of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID:Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer

- |                                |                                     |                    |         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| A.                             | Diameter of Well                    | <u>2"</u>          | inches  |
| B.                             | Well Depth Measured                 | <u>33.7</u>        | feet    |
| C.                             | Depth to Water                      | <u>Frozen 0.35</u> | feet    |
| D.                             | Length of Water Column (calculated) | <u>—</u>           | feet    |
| Conversion Factor              |                                     | <u>X.16</u>        | ----    |
| Well Volume (calculated)       |                                     | <u>—</u>           | gallons |
| No. of Volumes to be Evacuated |                                     | <u>X3</u>          | ----    |
| Total Volume to be Evacuated   |                                     | <u>—</u>           | gallons |
| Actual Volume Evacuated        |                                     | <u>—</u>           | gallons |
| E.                             | Installed Well Depth (if known)     | <u>N/A</u>         | feet    |
| F.                             | Depth of Silt (calculated)          | <u>N/A</u>         | feet    |

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling
Date	<u>1/27/10</u>	
Time	<u>11:01 am</u>	
EH	<u>—</u>	
Temperature	<u>—</u>	
pH	<u>—</u>	
Specific Cond.	<u>—</u>	
Turbidity	<u>—</u>	
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Appearance	<u>—</u>	

Weather: 24° Cloudy  
 Observations: Well frozen unable to purge or sample.

% Recharge:		
Initial Depth to Water	<u>—</u>	feet
Recharge Depth to Water	<u>—</u>	feet
2nd water column height	<u>—</u>	%
1st water column height	<u>—</u>	
Elevation(Top of Casing)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
G.W. Elevation=	<u>N/A</u>	feet
G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth		

Sampler: Dan Amell  
 Signature: Dan Amell

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log  
 Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-1B

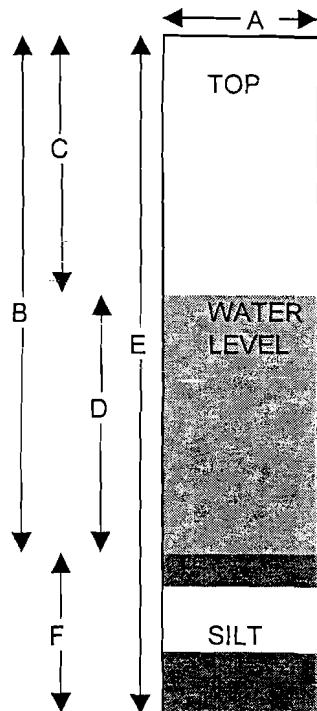
File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

ULTID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: Yes

Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900

Method of Sampling: Dedicated Baler



A. Diameter of Well	2"	inches
B. Well Depth Measured	55.5	feet
C. Depth to Water	0.57	feet
D. Length of Water Column (calculated)	54.93	feet
Conversion Factor	X.16	-----
Well Volume (calculated)	8.7888	gallons
No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	X3	-----
Total Volume to be Evacuated	26.3664	gallons
Actual Volume Evacuated	26.5	gallons
E. Installed Well Depth (if known)	N/A	feet
F. Depth of Silt (calculated)	N/A	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	1/27/00	1/28/00	Initial Depth to Water 0.57 feet
Time	11:05 am	10:32 am	Recharge Depth to Water Frozen feet
EH	182		2nd water column height %
Temperature	8.7°C		1st water column height
pH	6.98	Frozen N/A	Elevation(Top of Casing) N/A feet
Specific Cond.	687		G.W. Elevation= N/A feet
Turbidity	5.16		G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	N/A	N/A	
Appearance	Clear		
Weather:	24° Cloudy	26° Cloudy	Sampler: Dan Aurell
Observations:	Well frozen on day 2. Purging completed but unable to sample.		Signature: Dan Aurell

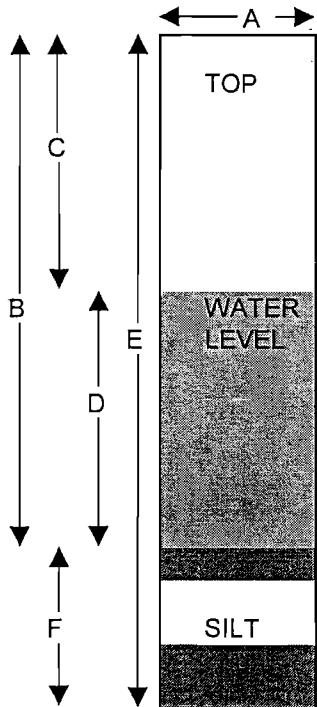
## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01

Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: **Cortland County**  
 Project: **Towslee Landfill**  
 Well ID.: **MW-2A**

ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well:	Good	Locked:	Yes	
Method of Evacuation:	Dedicated Bailer	Lock ID:	3900	
Method of Sampling:	Dedicated Bailer			
		A. Diameter of Well	2"	inches
		B. Well Depth Measured	12.8	feet
		C. Depth to Water	5.64	feet
		D. Length of Water Column (calculated)	7.16	feet
		Conversion Factor	X.16	----
		Well Volume (calculated)	1.1456	gallons
		No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	X3	----
		Total Volume to be Evacuated	3.4368	gallons
		Actual Volume Evacuated	3.5	gallons
		E. Installed Well Depth (if known)	N/A	feet
		F. Depth of Silt (calculated)	N/A	feet

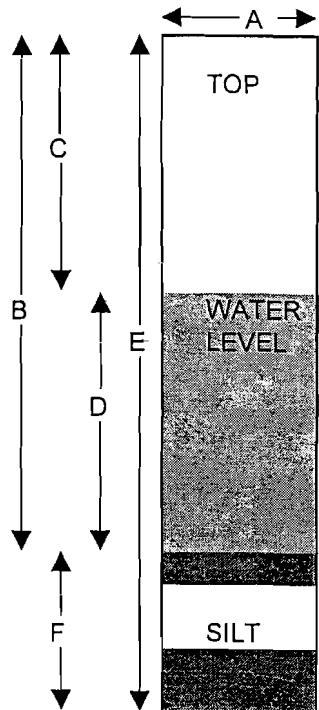
Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	1/27/10	1/28/10	Initial Depth to Water
Time	12:01 pm	11:30 am	5.64 feet
EH	197	148	Recharge Depth to Water
Temperature	4.6°C	4.4°C	2nd water column height
pH	6.68	7.53	96.91 %
Specific Cond.	1559	1474	1st water column height
Turbidity	32.4	492.0	Elevation(Top of Casing)
Dissolved Oxygen	N/A	N/A	N/A feet
Appearance	Cloudy	Very Cloudy Gray	G.W. Elevation=
Weather:	26° Cloudy	26° Cloudy	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Observations:			Sampler: Signature:

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-2B

ULID ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: Yes  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>33.5</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>6.54</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>26.96</u>	feet
Conversion Factor		<u>X.16</u>	-----
Well Volume (calculated)		<u>4.3136</u>	gallons
No. of Volumes to be Evacuated		<u>X3</u>	-----
Total Volume to be Evacuated		<u>12.9408</u>	gallons
Actual Volume Evacuated		<u>13</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

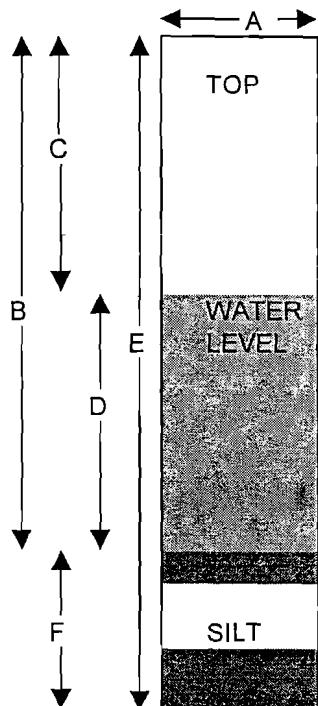
Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>1/27/10</u>	<u>1/28/10</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>6.54</u> feet
Time	<u>12:00 pm</u>	<u>11:29 am</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>6.57</u> feet
EH	<u>227</u>	<u>184</u>	2nd water column height <u>99.54</u> %
Temperature	<u>8.8°C</u>	<u>3.72</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.20</u>	<u>6.90</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>1917</u>	<u>1880</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>12.5</u>	<u>12.7</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>SI Clarity</u>	<u>SI Clarity</u>	
Weather:	<u>38° Clarity</u>	<u>26° Clarity</u>	
Observations:			
			Sampler: <u>Don Amell</u>
			Signature: <u>Don Amell</u>

## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-3A

ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: Yes  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A. Diameter of Well 2" inches  
 B. Well Depth Measured 22.40 feet  
 C. Depth to Water 6.41 feet  
 D. Length of Water Column (calculated) 15.99 feet  
 Conversion Factor X.16 -----  
 Well Volume (calculated) 2.5584 gallons  
 No. of Volumes to be Evacuated X3 -----  
 Total Volume to be Evacuated 7.6752 gallons  
 Actual Volume Evacuated 8 gallons  
 E. Installed Well Depth (if known) N/A feet  
 F. Depth of Silt (calculated) N/A feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>1/27/10</u>	<u>1/28/10</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>6.41</u> feet
Time	<u>10:45 am</u>	<u>10:10 am</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>6.51</u> feet
EH	<u>133</u>	<u>101</u>	2nd water column height <u>98.46</u> %
Temperature	<u>8.9°C</u>	<u>6.1°C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>8.24</u>	<u>8.41</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>545</u>	<u>646</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>22.0</u>	<u>11.0</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>Cloudy</u>	<u>SI. Cloudy</u>	
Weather:	<u>24° Cloudy</u>	<u>26° Cloudy</u>	
Observations:			

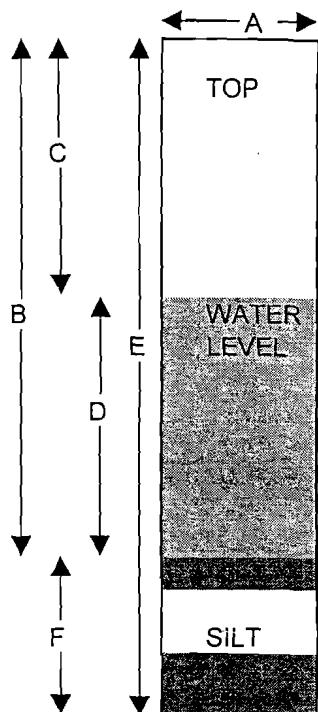
Sampler: Don Amell  
 Signature: Don Amell

## Jpstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-6B

UL ID No. (enter by lab)

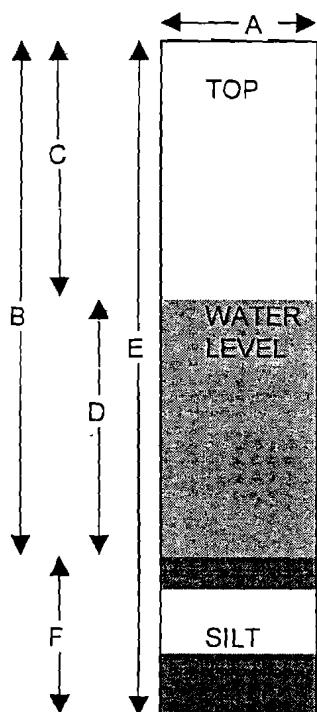
Condition of Well: Good Locked: YesMethod of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer

- |  |                |         |
|--|----------------|---------|
| A. Diameter of Well                    | <u>2"</u>      | inches  |
| B. Well Depth Measured                 | <u>40.75</u>   | feet    |
| C. Depth to Water                      | <u>12.77</u>   | feet    |
| D. Length of Water Column (calculated) | <u>27.98</u>   | feet    |
| Conversion Factor                      | <u>X.16</u>    | -----   |
| Well Volume (calculated)               | <u>4.41708</u> | gallons |
| No. of Volumes to be Evacuated         | <u>X3</u>      | -----   |
| Total Volume to be Evacuated           | <u>13.4304</u> | gallons |
| Actual Volume Evacuated                | <u>13.5</u>    | gallons |
| E. Installed Well Depth (if known)     | <u>N/A</u>     | feet    |
| F. Depth of Silt (calculated)          | <u>N/A</u>     | feet    |

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>1/27/10</u>	<u>1/28/10</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>12.77</u> feet
Time	<u>12:50 pm</u>	<u>11:47 am</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>12.59</u> feet
EH	<u>205</u>	<u>102</u>	2nd water column height <u>101.43 %</u>
Temperature	<u>8.6°C</u>	<u>4.7°C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.59</u>	<u>8.35</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>793</u>	<u>922</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>4.59</u>	<u>12.5</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	Sampler: <u>Dan Anwell</u>
Appearance	<u>Clear</u>	<u>S1 Cloudy</u>	Signature: <u>Dan Anwell</u>
Weather:	<u>28° Cloudy</u>	<u>26° Snow</u>	
Observations:	<u>Dope</u>		

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001  
 Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-7A ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: Yes  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A. Diameter of Well	2"	inches
B. Well Depth Measured	22.20	feet
C. Depth to Water	3.23	feet
D. Length of Water Column (calculated)	18.97	feet
Conversion Factor	X.16	-----
Well Volume (calculated)	3.0352	gallons
No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	X3	-----
Total Volume to be Evacuated	9.1056	gallons
Actual Volume Evacuated	9.5	gallons
E. Installed Well Depth (if known)	N/A	feet
F. Depth of Silt (calculated)	N/A	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	1/27/10	1/28/10	Initial Depth to Water
Time	11:39 am	10:51 am	3.23 feet
EH	178	192	Recharge Depth to Water
Temperature	8.5°C	5.2°C	3.58 feet
pH	8.16	6.73	2nd water column height
Specific Cond.	242	260	90.22%
Turbidity	13.1	23.6	1st water column height
Dissolved Oxygen	N/A	N/A	Elevation(Top of Casing)
Appearance	Sil Cludy	Cloudy	N/A feet
Weather:	26° Cludy	26° Cludy	G.W. Elevation=
Observations:	MSD		G.W. Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
			Sampler: Dan Amell
			Signature: Dan Amell

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

6034 Corporate Drive E. Syracuse New York 13057

Phone (315) 437 0255

Fax (315) 437 1209

## Chain of Custody Record

Client	Project #/ Project Name	Number of Containers	ULI Computer Input Form										Remarks			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
CORTLAND COUNTY	TOWSLEE LANDFILL															
Client Contact:	Phone #															
PATRICK REIDY	607-753-0851															
Sample ID	Date 1/27/10	Time	Matrix	GRAB OR COMP	ULI Internal Use Only U1001488	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	93 REGS ASP-A
MW-1A	1/28/10	11:01 am	WATER	GRAB		○										Frozen 1st day
MW-1B	1/28/10	10:32 am	WATER	GRAB		○	X									Frozen 2nd day
MW-2A	1/28/10	11:13 am	WATER	GRAB	1	○	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-2B	1/28/10	11:29 am	WATER	GRAB	2	○	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-3A	1/28/10	10:10 am	WATER	GRAB	3	○	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-6B	1/28/10	11:47 am	WATER	GRAB	4	○	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-7A	1/28/10	10:51 am	WATER	GRAB	5	○	X	X	X	X	X	X			MSD	
DUPE	1/28/10	11:47 am	WATER	GRAB	6	○	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MS/MSD																
Parameter and Method	Sample bottle:	Type	Size	Preservative	Sampled by (Print)	Date					Name of Courier					
1 FIELD PH,TEMP,EH,SPEC.COND.,TURBIDITY		N/A			John Aurell											
2 BOD5,NO3,TDS,SO4,CL-,BROMIDE	PLASTIC	2000ML	NONE	Company: ULI												
3 TKN,NH3,COD	PLASTIC	500 ML	H2SO4	Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Received by: (sign)									
4 TOC	PLASTIC	120 ML	1:1 HCL													
5 ALKALINITY	GLASS	250 ML	NONE	Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Received by: (sign)									
6 T-PHENOLS	AMBER	LITER	H2SO4													
7 T-CD,CA,FE,PB*,MG,MN,K,NA,+CALC. HARDNESS	PLASTIC	500 ML	HNO3	Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Received by: (sign)									
8 D-CD,CA,FE,PB*,MG,MN,K,NA,+CALC. HARDNESS	PLASTIC	500 ML	HNO3													
9				Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Rec'd for Lab by:									
10				John Aurell	1/28/10	3:00 pm	K. Cump									
Syracuse	Rochester	Buffalo	Albany	Binghamton	Fair Lawn (NJ)	1/29/10 4PM										

## **Appendix B**

# **Analytical Laboratory Results and Internal Quality Control Summary Quarter 2 2010**

**Cortland County Towslee Landfill**

TOWSLEE 5/2/2010

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

Shipping: 6034 Corporate Dr. \* E. Syracuse, NY 13057-1017 \* (315) 437-0255 \* Fax (315) 437-1209

Mailing: Box 169 \* Syracuse, NY 13206

Albany (518) 459-3134 \* Binghamton (607) 724-0478 \* Buffalo (716) 972-0371

Rochester (866) 437-0255 \* New Jersey (908) 581-4285

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
100 Grange Place  
Room 202  
Cortland, NY 13045

Friday, May 28, 2010

RE: Analytical Report:  
Towslee Landfill

Order No.: U1004530

Dear Mr. Patrick Reidy:

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. received 8 sample(s) on 4/28/2010 for the analyses presented in the following report.

All analytical results relate to the samples as received by the laboratory.

All analytical data conforms with standard approved methodologies and quality control. Our quality control narrative will be included should any anomalies occur.

We have included the Chain of Custody Record as part of your report. You may need to reference this form for a more detailed explanation of your samples. Samples will be disposed of approximately one month from final report date.

Should you have any questions regarding these tests, please feel free to give us a call.

Thank you for your patronage.

Sincerely,

UPSTATE LABORATORIES, INC.

*Anthony J. Scala*  
Anthony J. Scala  
President/CEO

CC:

Enclosures: ASP-A Narr., report, f.data, invoice

Confidentiality Statement: This report is meant for the use of the intended recipient. It may contain confidential information, which is legally privileged or otherwise protected by law. If you have received this report in error, you are strictly prohibited from reviewing, using, disseminating, distributing or copying the information.

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

**Shipping:** 6034 Corporate Dr. \* E. Syracuse, NY 13057-1017 \* (315) 437-0255 \* Fax (315) 437-1209  
**Mailing:** Box 169 \* Syracuse, NY 13206  
Albany (518) 459-3134 \* Binghamton (607) 724-0478 \* Buffalo (716) 972-0371  
Rochester (866) 437-0255 \* New Jersey (908) 581-4285

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
100 Grange Place  
Room 202  
Cortland, New York 13045

May 28, 2010

RE: Towslee Landfill, Cortlandville, New York, Samples Collected April 27, 2010  
Case Narrative for ULI SDG Number COR34, Workorder #U1004530

The following is a New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol (NYSDEC ASP) Category A case narrative for the above referenced project. The test results were subject to an internal validation as described below:

## Internal Validation

For each test, the chemist sorted the samples into batches of twenty samples or less and added quality control (QC) samples. The batches were analyzed by USEPA and NYSDEC approved test procedures (Table 1). During the course of the analyses the chemist compared the quality control test results to performance criteria and (if necessary) took corrective actions. At the end of the analysis, the data was assembled into data packages and submitted to the section supervisor for review and approval. On the cover of each data package the analyst described any anomaly that may have occurred and, if it did occur, why the data was still found acceptable. A summary of the comments on the cover sheet of each test from each laboratory follows:

### *Trace Metals*

<u>Test</u>	<u>Batch</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>
Cd,Ca,Fe,Mg,Mn,K,Na	R51801	Iron was detected at a concentration above the PQL but below the CRDL in CCB1. All other criteria were satisfied.
Pb	R51794	Criteria were satisfied.

### *Wet Chemistry*

<u>Test</u>	<u>Batch</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>
BOD	R51278	Criteria were satisfied.
Nitrate-Nitrogen	R51257	Criteria were satisfied.
COD	R51369	The Duplicate %RPD for COD was outside QC acceptance limits for the Duplicate performed on sample location MW-3A. The concentration of COD in sample location MW-3A was less than 5X the PQL; therefore, the data should be considered valid. All other criteria were satisfied.

The total number of pages in this Data Package is : 4.

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
May 28, 2010  
Page 2

***Wet Chemistry***

<u>Test</u>	<u>Batch</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>
TKN	R51370	Criteria were satisfied.
Bromide	R51396	Sample location MW-3A was reanalyzed for Bromide in analytical sequence R51452. All other criteria were satisfied.
	R51452	Sample location MW-3A was reanalyzed for Bromide within ASP holding time due to an inconsistent sample result when compared with past data. All other criteria were satisfied.
TDS	R51662	Sample location MW-3A was reanalyzed for TDS in analytical sequence R51742. All other criteria were satisfied.
	R51742	Sample location MW-3A was reanalyzed for TDS within ASP holding time due to an inconsistent sample result when compared with past data. All other criteria were satisfied.
Sulfate	R51322	Criteria were satisfied.
	R51356	Criteria were satisfied.
Alkalinity, Total	R51419	Sample location MW-2B was reanalyzed for Total Alkalinity in analytical sequence R51537. All other criteria were satisfied.
	R51537	Sample location MW-2B was reanalyzed for Total Alkalinity within ASP holding time due to an inconsistent sample result when compared with past data. All other criteria were satisfied.
Chloride	R51349	Criteria were satisfied.
Phenols, Total	R51440	Criteria were satisfied.
	R51584	Criteria were satisfied.
Ammonia-Nitrogen	R51370	Criteria were satisfied.
	R51379	Criteria were satisfied.
TOC	R51267	Criteria were satisfied.

Mr. Patrick Reidy  
May 28, 2010  
Page 3

Should questions arise please do not hesitate to call the Environmental Project Coordinator (EPC) assigned to your job or myself.

I certify that this data package is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the Contract, both technically and for completeness, for other than the conditions detailed above. Release of the data contained in this hardcopy data package and/or in the computer-readable data submitted on floppy diskette has been authorized by the Laboratory Manager or his designee, as verified by the following signature.

Sincerely,  
UPSTATE LABORATORIES, INC.

  
Anthony J. Scala  
Director

COR34A.doc

**Table 1**  
**Methodologies**

The analyses were performed using test methods developed by the USEPA and reorganized by the NYSDEC in the Analytical Services Protocol (ASP). The specific method numbers are:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Reference</u>
Cadmium	200.7	(1)
Calcium	200.7	(1)
Iron	200.7	(1)
Lead	200.8	(1)
Magnesium	200.7	(1)
Manganese	200.7	(1)
Potassium	200.7	(1)
Sodium	200.7	(1)
BOD	405.1	(1)
Nitrate-Nitrogen	353.2	(1)
Alkalinity, Total	310.2	(1)
Chloride	325.2	(1)
COD	410.4	(1)
Ammonia-Nitrogen	350.1	(1)
Sulfate	375.4	(1)
TDS	160.1	(1)
TKN	351.2	(1)
TOC	415.1	(1)
Phenols	420.4	(1)
Bromide	300.1	(1)

#### Reference

- 1) New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Analytical Services Protocol (NYSDEC ASP), 7/05 Revision

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
**Lab Order:** U1004530  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-001

**Client Sample ID:** MW-1A  
**Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM  
**Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	1580	1.0		umhos/cm		Analyst: 4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM
Eh	180	-300		mV		4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM
pH	7.28	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM
Temperature	8.2			degC		4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM
Turbidity	22.7	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.80		300_IC mg/L	2	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010 8:56:04 PM
Calcium	47000	5000				
Iron	484	60.0				
Magnesium	10500	5000				
Manganese	118	10.0				
Potassium	ND	5000				
Sodium	12800	5000				
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	161000	7000				
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	(E200.8)	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	270	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	140	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: VAW 5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	31.7	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	0.0721	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	9.43	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/2/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 1 of 16

**Qualifiers:** # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-1A  
Lab Order: U1004530 Collection Date: 4/27/2010 9:28:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-001 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 2 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** MW-1B  
**Lab Order:** U1004530      **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-002      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	975	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM
Eh	173	-300		mV		4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM
pH	7.4	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM
Temperature	7.9			degC		4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM
Turbidity	10.8	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.40		300_IC mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC-ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: LJ
Calcium	26500	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Iron	423	60.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Magnesium	6490	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Manganese	130	10.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Sodium	6290	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	92900	7000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:01:43 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	(E200.8)	Analyst: LJ
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	170	25		160.1 mg/L	1	4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	100	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	3.54	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	0.0512	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/2/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
				405.1		Analyst: VAW

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 3 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-1B  
Lab Order: U1004530 Collection Date: 4/27/2010 9:37:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-002 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: DH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 4 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. **Client Sample ID:** MW-2A  
**Lab Order:** U1004530 **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-003 **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	294	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM
Eh	256	-300		mV		4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM
pH	5.94	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM
Temperature	6.6			degC		4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM
Turbidity	41.5	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	2.0		300_IC mg/L	5	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Calcium	68700	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Iron	6100	60.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Magnesium	15400	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Manganese	9790	10.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Potassium	9420	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Sodium	16300	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	235000	7000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:07:20 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	(E200.8)	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	350	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	300	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: VAW 5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	14.5	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	8.06	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/5/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	11.9	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	0.0809	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/2/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 5 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-2A  
Lab Order: U1004530 Collection Date: 4/27/2010 10:12:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-003 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	23	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	6.7	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	0.006	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 6 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. **Client Sample ID:** MW-2B  
**Lab Order:** U1004530 **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-004 **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	567	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM
Eh	249	-300		mV		4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM
pH	6.03	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM
Temperature	6.9			degC		4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM
Turbidity	12	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.40		300_IC mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Calcium	202000	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Iron	329	60.0			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Magnesium	43100	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Manganese	6200	10.0			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Potassium	ND	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Sodium	53100	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	681000	7000			1	5/19/2010 9:13:25 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	860	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	610	100		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	10	Analyst: VAW 5/10/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	130	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	1.18	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/5/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	1.55	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/2/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
				405.1		Analyst: VAW

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 7 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. Client Sample ID: MW-2B  
Lab Order: U1004530 Collection Date: 4/27/2010 10:26:00 AM  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-004 Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)				405.1		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)				410.4		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)				415.1		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	5.8	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS				420.4	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	0.006	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 8 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. **Client Sample ID:** MW-3A  
**Lab Order:** U1004530 **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-005 **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	706	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM
Eh	263	-300		mV		4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM
pH	5.83	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM
Temperature	7.4			degC		4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM
Turbidity	11.8	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.80		300_IC mg/L	2	4/29/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	(E200.7)	Analyst: LJ
Calcium	23200	5000				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Iron	291	60.0				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Magnesium	ND	5000				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Manganese	218	10.0				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Potassium	ND	5000				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Sodium	ND	5000				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	58000	7000				5/19/2010 9:30:31 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	(E200.8)	Analyst: LJ
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	75	25		160.1 mg/L		Analyst: KEL
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	93	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: VAW
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	1.31	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	1.14	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 9 of 16

**Qualifiers:** # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.      **Client Sample ID:** MW-3A  
**Lab Order:** U1004530      **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 9:10:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-005      **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	10.0	6.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	30	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	9.0	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	0.006	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: PH

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

Date: 5-28-10

Page 10 of 16

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
 Lab Order: U1004530  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Lab ID: U1004530-006

Client Sample ID: MW-6B  
 Collection Date: 4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM

Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	1673	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM
Eh	222	-300		mV		4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM
pH	6.54	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM
Temperature	8.1			degC		4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM
Turbidity	43.6	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	1.0		300_IC mg/L	5	Analyst: BY 5/6/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		200.7WTASP µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Calcium	40600	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Iron	226	60.0			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Magnesium	11000	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Manganese	27.0	10.0			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Potassium	ND	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Sodium	14200	5000			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	147000	7000			1	5/19/2010 9:47:06 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		200.8ASP µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	220	25		160.1 mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	150	10		310.2W mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: VAW 5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	12.0	1.00		325.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		350.1_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/5/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	0.522	0.500		351.2_W mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	0.0804	0.0500		353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub> mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	7.57	5.00		375.4_W mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 11 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
 \*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
 E Value above quantitation range  
 J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
 Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
 B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
 H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
 ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
 S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
Lab Order: U1004530  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-006

Client Sample ID: MW-6B  
Collection Date: 4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM

Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	5/6/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 12 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
**Lab Order:** U1004530  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-007

**Client Sample ID:** MW-7A  
**Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM

**Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>FIELD PARAMETERS</b>						
Conductivity	483	1.0		umhos/cm		4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM
Eh	246	-300		mV		4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM
pH	6.13	2-12.5		SU		4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM
Temperature	7.3			degC		4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM
Turbidity	31.4	5.0		NTU		4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	1.0		mg/L	5	4/29/2010
<b>NOTES:</b> The reporting limits were raised due to matrix interference.						
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Calcium	122000	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Iron	469	60.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Magnesium	31400	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Manganese	3850	10.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Sodium	109000	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	435000	7000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:52:41 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00		µg/L	1	5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	730	25		mg/L	1	4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	500	100		mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	10	5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	89.1	1.00		mg/L	1	5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500		mg/L	1	5/5/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	1.40	0.500		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	ND	0.0500		mg/L	1	4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	22.5	5.00		mg/L	1	5/3/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 13 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
Lab Order: U1004530  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-007

Client Sample ID: MW-7A  
Collection Date: 4/27/2010 9:55:00 AM  
Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>				<b>405.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00		mg/L	1	4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>				<b>410.4</b>		Analyst: KEL
Chemical Oxygen Demand	28	20		mg/L	1	5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>				<b>415.1</b>		Analyst: VAW
Organic Carbon, Total	6.7	3.0		mg/L	1	4/29/2010
<b>PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS</b>				<b>420.4</b>	(E420.4)	Analyst: TCB
Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		mg/L	1	5/12/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 14 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

**CLIENT:** Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist. **Client Sample ID:** MW-6B Dupe  
**Lab Order:** U1004530 **Collection Date:** 4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM  
**Project:** Towslee Landfill  
**Lab ID:** U1004530-008 **Matrix:** WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<b>INORGANIC ANIONS BY IC FOR WATERS</b>						
Bromide	ND	0.20	300	IC mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010
<b>ICP METALS, TOTAL BY NYSDEC ASP 2005</b>						
Cadmium	ND	5.00	200.7WTASP	µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Calcium	41600	5000	(E200.7)	µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Iron	435	60.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Magnesium	11300	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Manganese	51.3	10.0		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Potassium	ND	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Sodium	14600	5000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
Hardness, Total(CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	151000	7000		µg/L	1	5/19/2010 9:58:30 PM
<b>ASP TOTAL METALS BY ICP-MS</b>						
Lead	ND	3.00	200.8ASP	µg/L	1	Analyst: LJ 5/19/2010
<b>RESIDUE, DISSOLVED (TDS)</b>						
Residue, Dissolved (TDS)	310	25	160.1	mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 4/30/2010
<b>ALKALINITY ON AQUEOUS SAMPLES BY LACHAT</b>						
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	150	10	310.2W	mg/LCaCO <sub>3</sub>	1	Analyst: VAW 5/5/2010
<b>CHLORIDE WATERS BY LACHAT</b>						
Chloride	13.6	1.00	325.2_W	mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 5/3/2010
<b>NITROGEN, AMMONIA (AS NH<sub>3</sub> BY LACHAT)</b>						
Nitrogen, Ammonia (As NH <sub>3</sub> )	ND	0.500	350.1_W	mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, TOTAL KJELDAHL (TKN) BY LACHAT</b>						
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl, Total	ND	0.500	351.2_W	mg/L	1	Analyst: KAM 5/4/2010
<b>NITROGEN, NITRATE (AS N)</b>						
Nitrogen, Nitrate (as N)	0.0809	0.0500	353.2_WNO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	1	Analyst: BY 4/29/2010 7:56:00 AM
<b>SULFATE</b>						
Sulfate	ND	5.00	375.4_W	mg/L	1	Analyst: TCB 5/3/2010
<b>BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (5 DAY BOD)</b>						
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	4.00	405.1	mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 4/28/2010 8:00:00 AM
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD)</b>						
Chemical Oxygen Demand	ND	20	410.4	mg/L	1	Analyst: KEL 5/4/2010
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (TOC)</b>						
Organic Carbon, Total	ND	3.0	415.1	mg/L	1	Analyst: VAW 4/29/2010

Approved By: PH

Date: 5-28-10

Page 15 of 16

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

\* Low Level  
B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank  
H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded  
ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

## Analytical Report

Date: 28-May-10

CLIENT: Cortland Co. Soil and Water Cons. Dist.  
Lab Order: U1004530  
Project: Towslee Landfill  
Lab ID: U1004530-008

Client Sample ID: MW-6B Dupe  
Collection Date: 4/27/2010 10:43:00 AM  
Matrix: WATER

Analyses	Result	Limit	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
PHENOLICS, TOTAL REC. FOR WATERS Phenolics, Total Recoverable	ND	0.005		420.4 mg/L	(E420.4) 1	Analyst: TCB 5/12/2010

Approved By: PH

Qualifiers: # Accreditation not offered by NYS DOH for this parameter  
\*\* Value exceeds Maximum Contaminant Value  
E Value above quantitation range  
J Analyte detected below quantitation limits  
Q Outlying QC recoveries were associated with this parameter

Date: 5-28-10

Page 16 of 16

- \* Low Level
- B Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- H Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- ND Not Detected at the Reporting Limit
- S Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits

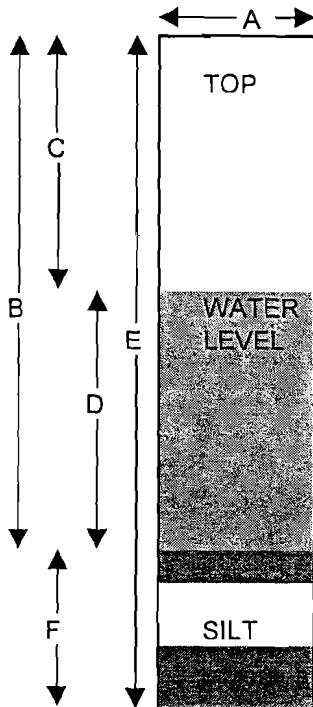
## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01

Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-1A

ULLID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NOMethod of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer

A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>33.7</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>0.63</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>33.07</u>	feet
	Conversion Factor	<u>X.16</u>	-----
	Well Volume (calculated)	<u>5.29</u>	gallons
	No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	<u>X3</u>	-----
	Total Volume to be Evacuated	<u>15.87</u>	gallons
	Actual Volume Evacuated	<u>16</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>0.63</u> feet
Time	<u>9:46AM</u>	<u>9:28AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>0.65</u> feet
EH	<u>197</u>	<u>180</u>	2nd water column height <u>96.92</u> %
Temperature	<u>9.8* C</u>	<u>8.2* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.98</u>	<u>7.28</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>1596</u>	<u>1580</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>261</u>	<u>22.7</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	Sampler: <u>DAN AUMELL</u>
Appearance	<u>VERY CLOUDY</u>	<u>SL CLOUDY</u>	Signature: <u>Dan Aumell</u>
Weather:	<u>46 F, RAIN</u>	<u>36 F, SNOW</u>	
Observations:			

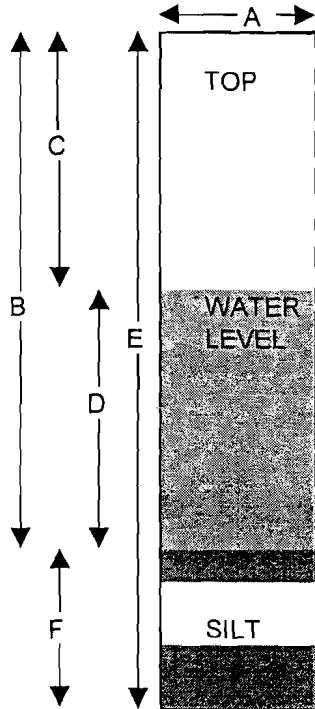
## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: **Cortland County**  
 Project: **Towslee Landfill**  
 Well ID.: **MW-1B**

ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>55.5</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>0.59</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>54.91</u>	feet
Conversion Factor		<u>X.16</u>	-----
Well Volume (calculated)		<u>8.79</u>	gallons
No. of Volumes to be Evacuated		<u>X3</u>	-----
Total Volume to be Evacuated		<u>26.36</u>	gallons
Actual Volume Evacuated		<u>26.5</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>0.59</u> feet
Time	<u>9:52 AM</u>	<u>9:37 AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>1.1</u> feet
EH	<u>177</u>	<u>173</u>	2nd water column height <u>53.64</u> %
Temperature	<u>10.1* C</u>	<u>7.9* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>7.34</u>	<u>7.4</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>873</u>	<u>975</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>7.23</u>	<u>10.8</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>CLEAR</u>	<u>CLEAR</u>	

Weather: 46 F, RAIN      36 F, RAIN  
 Observations: \_\_\_\_\_

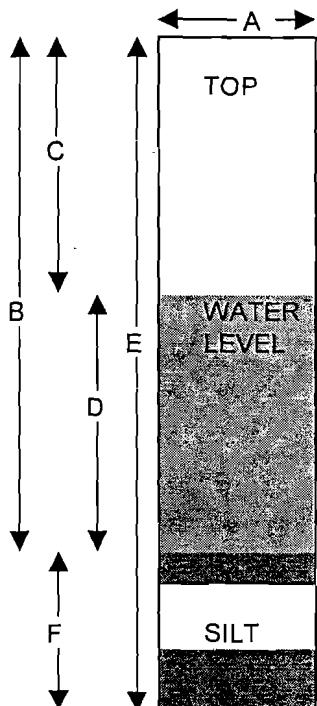
Sampler: DAN AUMELL  
 Signature: Dan Aumell

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-2A

ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A. Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B. Well Depth Measured	<u>12.8</u>	feet
C. Depth to Water	<u>5.98</u>	feet
D. Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>6.82</u>	feet
Conversion Factor	<u>X.16</u>	-----
Well Volume (calculated)	<u>1.09</u>	gallons
No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	<u>X3</u>	-----
Total Volume to be Evacuated	<u>3.27</u>	gallons
Actual Volume Evacuated	<u>3.5</u>	gallons
E. Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F. Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>5.98</u> feet
Time	<u>11:01AM</u>	<u>10:19 AM (10:12 am) 5/28/10</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>5.42</u> feet
EH	<u>256</u>	<u>256</u>	2nd water column height <u>110.33</u> %
Temperature	<u>9.0* C</u>	<u>6.6* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.02</u>	<u>5.94</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>275</u>	<u>294</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>117</u>	<u>41.5</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>VERY CLOUDY</u>	<u>CLOUDY</u>	

Weather: 49 F, RAIN      36 F, SNOW  
 Observations: \_\_\_\_\_

Sampler:  
DAN AUMELL  
 Signature:

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

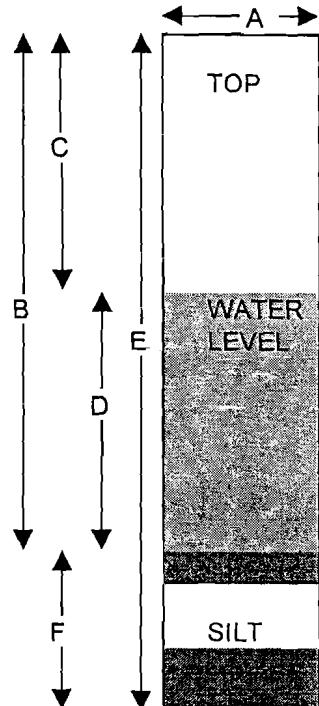
Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-2B

ULL ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO

Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900

Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>33.5</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>6.56</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>26.94</u>	feet
	Conversion Factor	<u>X.16</u>	---
	Well Volume (calculated)	<u>4.31</u>	gallons
	No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	<u>X3</u>	----
	Total Volume to be Evacuated	<u>12.93</u>	gallons
	Actual Volume Evacuated	<u>13</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>6.56</u> feet
Time	<u>11:07AM</u>	<u>10:26AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>6.37</u> feet
EH	<u>260</u>	<u>249</u>	2nd water column height <u>102.98</u> %
Temperature	<u>9.0* C</u>	<u>6.9* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>5.89</u>	<u>6.03</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>567</u>	<u>567</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>44.5</u>	<u>12</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>CLOUDY</u>	<u>CL COULDY</u>	
Weather:	<u>49 F, RAIN</u>	<u>36 F, SNOW</u>	Sampler: <u>DAN AUMELL</u>
Observations:			Signature: <u>Dan Aumell</u>

## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

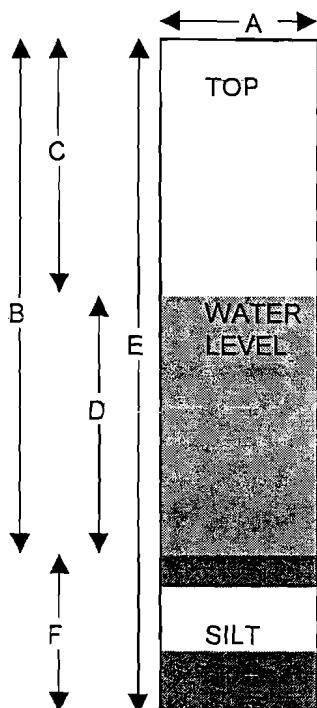
File: TS-30-01

Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-3A

ULI ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



- |  |              |         |
|--|--------------|---------|
| A. Diameter of Well                    | <u>2"</u>    | inches  |
| B. Well Depth Measured                 | <u>22.40</u> | feet    |
| C. Depth to Water                      | <u>8.28</u>  | feet    |
| D. Length of Water Column (calculated) | <u>14.12</u> | feet    |
| Conversion Factor                      | <u>X.16</u>  | -----   |
| Well Volume (calculated)               | <u>2.26</u>  | gallons |
| No. of Volumes to be Evacuated         | <u>X3</u>    | -----   |
| Total Volume to be Evacuated           | <u>6.78</u>  | gallons |
| Actual Volume Evacuated                | <u>7</u>     | gallons |
| E. Installed Well Depth (if known)     | <u>N/A</u>   | feet    |
| F. Depth of Silt (calculated)          | <u>N/A</u>   | feet    |

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>8.28</u> feet
Time	<u>9:32AM</u>	<u>9:10 AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>6.59</u> feet
EH	<u>244</u>	<u>263</u>	2nd water column height <u>125.64</u> %
Temperature	<u>10.1° C</u>	<u>7.4° C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.17</u>	<u>5.83</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>1613</u>	<u>706</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>21.7</u>	<u>11.8</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	
Appearance	<u>SL CLOUDY</u>	<u>CL CLOUDY</u>	
Weather:	<u>46 F, RAIN</u>	<u>36 F, SNOW</u>	
Observations:		<u>MSD</u>	
			Sampler: <u>DAN AUMEL</u>
			Signature: <u>Dan Aumel</u>

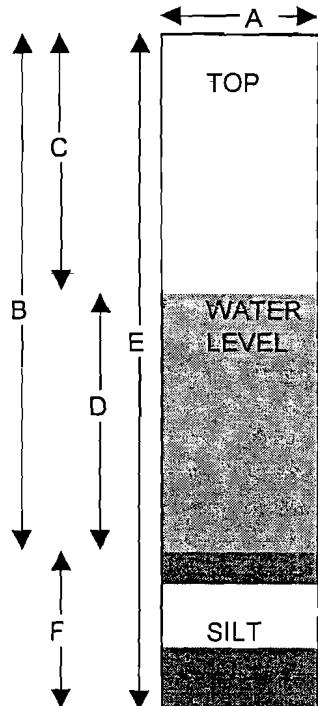
## Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log

File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-6B

ULL ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>40.75</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>5.11</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>35.64</u>	feet
	Conversion Factor	<u>X.16</u>	-----
	Well Volume (calculated)	<u>5.70</u>	gallons
	No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	<u>X3</u>	-----
	Total Volume to be Evacuated	<u>17.11</u>	gallons
	Actual Volume Evacuated	<u>17.5</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

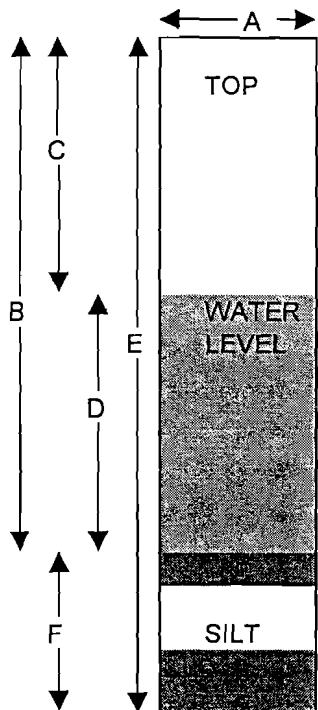
Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>5.11</u> feet
Time	<u>11:34AM</u>	<u>10:43 AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>13.37</u> feet
EH	<u>210</u>	<u>222</u>	2nd water column height <u>38.22</u> %
Temperature	<u>8.8* C</u>	<u>8.1* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>6.74</u>	<u>6.54</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>1499</u>	<u>1673</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>68.9</u>	<u>43.6</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	Sampler: <u>DAN AUMELL</u>
Appearance	<u>CLOUDY</u>	<u>CLOUDY</u>	Observations: <u>DUPE</u>
Weather:	<u>49 F, RAIN</u>	<u>36 F, SNOW</u>	
Observations:			Signature: <u>Dan Aumell</u>

Upstate Laboratories, Inc. Ground water Field Log File: TS-30-01 Revised: 2/10/2001

Client: Cortland County  
 Project: Towslee Landfill  
 Well ID.: MW-7A

ULL ID No. (enter by lab)

Condition of Well: Good Locked: NO  
 Method of Evacuation: Dedicated Bailer Lock ID: 3900  
 Method of Sampling: Dedicated Bailer



A.	Diameter of Well	<u>2"</u>	inches
B.	Well Depth Measured	<u>22.20</u>	feet
C.	Depth to Water	<u>5.23</u>	feet
D.	Length of Water Column (calculated)	<u>16.97</u>	feet
	Conversion Factor	<u>X.16</u>	-----
	Well Volume (calculated)	<u>2.72</u>	gallons
	No. of Volumes to be Evacuated	<u>X3</u>	-----
	Total Volume to be Evacuated	<u>8.15</u>	gallons
	Actual Volume Evacuated	<u>8.5</u>	gallons
E.	Installed Well Depth (if known)	<u>N/A</u>	feet
F.	Depth of Silt (calculated)	<u>N/A</u>	feet

Field Measurements	Initial Evacuation	Final Sampling	% Recharge:
Date	<u>4/26/2010</u>	<u>4/27/2010</u>	Initial Depth to Water <u>5.23</u> feet
Time	<u>10:44AM</u>	<u>9:55AM</u>	Recharge Depth to Water <u>3.62</u> feet
EH	<u>259</u>	<u>246</u>	2nd water column height <u>144.48</u> %
Temperature	<u>8.8* C</u>	<u>7.3* C</u>	1st water column height
pH	<u>5.92</u>	<u>6.13</u>	Elevation(Top of Casing) <u>N/A</u> feet
Specific Cond.	<u>448</u>	<u>483</u>	G.W. Elevation= <u>N/A</u> feet
Turbidity	<u>343</u>	<u>31.4</u>	G.W.Elevation =Top of Case Elev-Total Depth
Dissolved Oxygen	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	Sampler: <u>DAN AUMELL</u>
Appearance	<u>VERY CLOUDY</u>	<u>CLOUDY</u>	Observations: <u>46 F, RAIN</u> <u>36 F, SNOW</u>

Signature: Dan Aumell

# Upstate Laboratories, Inc.

6034 Corporate Drive E. Syracuse New York 13057

Phone (315) 437 0255

Fax (315) 437 1209

## Chain of Custody Record

Client:	Project #/ Project Name	Number of Containers											ULI Computer	Input Form	Remarks
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
CORTLAND COUNTY	TOWSLEE LANDFILL														
Client Contact:	Phone #	Location (city/state) Address													
PATRICK REIDY	607-753-0851	CORTLANDVILLE, NY													
Sample ID	Date	Time	Matrix	Grab or Comp	ULI Internal Use Only										
MW-1A	4/27/10	9:28 am	WATER	GRAB	1	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-1B	4/27/10	9:37 am	WATER	GRAB	2	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-2A	4/27/10	10:12 am	WATER	GRAB	3	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-2B	4/27/10	10:26 am	WATER	GRAB	4	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-3A	4/27/10	9:10 am	WATER	GRAB	5	6	X	X	X	X	X			MSD	
MW-6B	4/27/10	10:43 am	WATER	GRAB	6	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-7A	4/27/10	9:55 am	WATER	GRAB	7	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MW-6B DUPE	4/27/10	10:413 am	WATER	GRAB	8	6	X	X	X	X	X				
MS/MSD															
Parameter and Method	Sample bottle:	Type	Size	Preservative	Sampled by (Print)	Dan Auneil				Name of Courier					
1 FIELD PH,TEMP,EH,SPEC.COND.,TURBIDITY		N/A			Company: ULI										
2 BOD5,NO3,TDS,SO4,CL-,BROMIDE	PLASTIC	2000ML	NONE	Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Received by: (sign)								
3 TKN,NH3,COD	PLASTIC	500 ML	H2SO4												
4 TOC	PLASTIC	120 ML	1:1 HCL												
5 ALKALINITY	GLASS	250 ML	NONE												
6 T-PHENOLS	AMBER	LITER	H2SO4	Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Received by: (sign)								
7 T-CD,CA,FE,PB*,MG,MN,K,NA,+CALC. HARDNESS	PLASTIC	500 ML	HNO3												
8 D-CD,CA,FE,PB*,MG,MN,K,NA,+CALC. HARDNESS	PLASTIC	500 ML	HNO3												
9				Relinquished by:(sign)	Date	Time	Rec'd for Lab by:								
10				Dan Auneil	4/27/10	4 pm	K Crump								
Syracuse	Rochester	Buffalo	Albany	Binghamton	Fair Lawn (NJ)	4/28/10 0800									

# **Appendix C**

## **Historical Analytical Data**

**Cortland County Towslee Landfill**

## Historical Data Page Index Cortland County Towslee Landfill

Well	Field/ Inorganic Parameters	Total Metals	Dissolved Metals	Organics
MW-1A	2	9	16	23
MW-1B	3	10	17	24
MW-2A	4	11	18	25
MW-2B	5	12	19	26
MW-3A	6	13	20	27
MW-6B	7	14	21	28
MW-7A	8	15	22	29

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Field and Inorganic Parameters  
 Well MW-1A - Overburden

Parameter	Units	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/22/06	5/31/06	8/9/06	10/10/06	3/20/07	4/26/07	7/31/07	10/10/07	4/16/08	7/23/08	10/24/08	3/12/09	6/17/09	9/30/09	12/1/09	4/27/10
Temp	(deg C)	--	--	8.5	12.8	19.5	15.9	9.3	6.7	21.6	16	11.2	21.7	10.6	3.6	19.6	12.6	6.6	8.2
Eh	(mV)	--	--	700	105	190	170	59	-107	-111	-68	-57	-62	-69	-21	143	162	107	180
pH	SU	--	--	7.8	7.7	7.52	7.69	8.29	7.93	7.83	8.01	7.85	8.07	8.23	7.4	8.09	7.67	8.35	7.28
Sp. Cond	( $\mu$ S/cm)	--	--	306	355	353	369	204	221	241	658	351	344	334	344	199	201	862	1580
Color	(Units)	5	20	--	--	<5	--	--	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	18	--	--	--
Turbidity	(NTU)	--	--	660	73	131	29	55.6	34.8	24.3	28.1	16	11.6	24.6	16.7	23.4	30.6	47.4	22.7
ALK as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/l)	160	145	127	139	122	132	140	120	120	130	120	120	120	130	100 H	120 H	120	140
HARD as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/l)	4000	240	167	140	148	148	134	153	148	146	151	159	165	161	163	158	161	161
TDS	(mg/l)	494	214	340	213	236	229	127	208	250	204	195	116	188 H	256	180	210	190	270
Chloride	(mg/l)	152	46	21.3	22.2	34.2	26.7	28.7	27	27	27.9	28	25.9	29.7	30.4	30.7	29.5	30	31.7
Sulfate	(mg/l)	20.6	14.6	27.3	12.3	16.5	14.9	8.79	14.2	48.6	11.2	16.3	<5	11.6	14	14.3	12.7	6.3	9.43
Bromide	(mg/l)	1.2	0.8	< 0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.117	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<2	<2	<0.2	<2	<2	<2	<0.8
NO <sub>3</sub> (As N)	(mg/l)	<0.1	<0.1	< 0.1	0.217	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.0721
NH <sub>4</sub> (As N)	(mg/l)	6	2.6	0.276	<0.02	0.161	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
TKN (as N)	(mg/l)	18	3.8	23.3	0.529 H	0.366	<0.2	2.2	<0.5	5.66	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
COD	(mg/l)	305	64	< 10	<10	<10	<10	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
BOD	(mg/l)	5	<2	< 3	<3	<3	<3	<4	<4	<4	<4	9	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
TOC	(mg/l)	4.2	1.6	4.76	2.61	<2	<2	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3
Phenolics, Tot	(mg/l)	0.003	0.0015	< 0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Cyanide	(mg/l)	<0.01	<0.01	--	--	<0.01	--	--	--	--	<0.01	--	--	--	< 0.01	--	--	--	--

H - exceeded hold time



























Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-1A                    Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/22/06	5/31/06	8/9/06	3/20/07
Aluminum	0.0163 B	0.0407 B	--	--	0.066	--
Antimony	--	--	--	--	<0.05	--
Arsenic	<0.0024	<0.0024	--	--	<0.025	--
Barium	0.137 B	0.068 B	--	--	0.066	--
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001	--	--	<0.005	--
Boron	0.0631 B	0.0561 B	--	--	<0.07	--
Cadmium	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Calcium	67.6	40.3	40.7	38.9	38.6	40.3
Chromium	<0.0004	<0.0004	--	--	<0.005	--
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	<0.0011	<0.0011	--	--	<0.015	--
Copper	0.0008 B	<0.0007	--	--	0.013	--
Iron	0.0348 B	0.0471 B	13.5	0.315	0.125	<0.06
Lead	0.0052	<0.001	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	<0.003
Magnesium	15.4	8.69	10.4	8.12	8.18	8.83
Manganese	0.22	0.174	0.238	0.127	0.248	<0.01
Mercury	0.0014	<0.0001	--	--	<0.0004	--
Nickel	<0.0013	<0.0013	--	--	<0.01	--
Potassium	10.6	4.92 B	2.52	1.38	1.31	1.72
Sodium	59.3	27.1	14.7	12.3	13	12.3
Selenium	--	--	--	--	<0.02	--
Silver	--	--	--	--	<0.015	--
Thallium	<0.0026	<0.0026	--	--	<0.03	--
Vanadium	<0.0012	<0.0012	--	--	<0.015	--
Zinc	0.12	0.0161 B	--	--	0.033	--

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-1B      Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/22/06	8/9/06	3/20/07
Aluminum	0.0146 B	0.0209 B	--	0.195	--
Antimony	<0.003	<0.003	--	<0.05	--
Arsenic	<0.0024	<0.0024	--	<0.025	--
Barium	0.151 B	0.155 B	--	0.162	--
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001	--	<0.005	--
Boron	0.0195 B	0.0162 B	--	<0.07	--
Cadmium	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Calcium	24.8	24.5	22.8	24.4	24.5
Chromium	0.0008 B	0.00073 B	--	<0.005	--
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	<0.0011	<0.0011	--	<0.015	--
Copper	<0.0007	<0.0007	--	0.013	--
Iron	0.0172 B	0.0141 B	0.339	0.339	<0.06
Lead	--	--	<0.005	<0.005	<0.003
Magnesium	6.62	5.88	5.15	5.54	5.88
Manganese	0.141	0.134	0.0136	0.135	<0.01
Mercury	--	--	--	<0.0004	--
Nickel	<0.0013	<0.0013	--	<0.01	--
Potassium	1.63 B	0.514 B	0.487	0.403	<1
Sodium	7.53	6.59	4.75	5.31	5.73
Selenium	--	--	--	<0.02	--
Silver	--	--	--	<0.015	--
Thallium	--	--	--	<0.03	--
Vanadium	--	--	--	<0.015	--
Zinc	0.0396	0.0152 B	--	0.029	--

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-2A                  Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06
Aluminum	<0.0083	0.0482 B	0.044
Antimony	--	--	<0.05
Arsenic	0.0123	0.0139	<0.025
Barium	0.787	0.786	0.427
Beryllium	0.00017 B	0.0001 B	<0.005
Boron	1.21	0.992	0.562
Cadmium	0.00053 B	<0.0003	<0.005
Calcium	183	183	77.6
Chromium	0.0035 B	0.0057 B	<0.005
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--
Cobalt	0.0107 B	0.0095 B	<0.015
Copper	0.0162 B	<0.0007	0.015
Iron	5.4	11.5	0.204
Lead	<0.001	0.0011 B	<0.005
Magnesium	41	38.5	17.1
Manganese	30.4	30.9	12.1
Mercury	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0004
Nickel	0.0179 B	0.0162 B	<0.01
Potassium	17.5	14.2	12.5
Sodium	121	115	29.6
Selenium	--	--	<0.02
Silver	--	--	<0.015
Thallium	0.003 B	<0.0026	<0.03
Vanadium	<0.0012	<0.0012	<0.015
Zinc	0.117	0.0207	0.013

All units are mg/l

## Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill

MW-2B

Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97
Aluminum	0.0179 B	0.0154 B
Antimony	<0.003	<0.003
Arsenic	0.0036 B	<0.0024
Barium	1.55	1.45
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001
Boron	0.334	0.321
Cadmium	<0.0003	<0.0003
Calcium	281	274
Chromium	0.0009 B	0.0014 B
Chrom, Hex	--	--
Cobalt	0.0067 B	0.0061 B
Copper	0.0022 B	<0.0007
Iron	0.582	0.595
Lead	--	--
Magnesium	61.7	55
Manganese	8.07	8
Mercury	--	--
Nickel	0.0093 B	0.0097 B
Potassium	2.8 B	2.34 B
Sodium	62.5	62.8
Selenium	--	--
Silver	--	--
Thallium	--	--
Vanadium	--	--
Zinc	0.0635	0.023

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-3A              Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/22/06
Aluminum	<0.0083	0.0158	--
Antimony	0.0038 B	<0.003	--
Arsenic	<0.0024	<0.0024	--
Barium	0.242	0.276	--
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001	--
Boron	0.0324 B	0.0275 B	--
Cadmium	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.005
Calcium	57.9	54.6	44.3
Chromium	<0.0004	<0.0004	--
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--
Cobalt	<0.0011	<0.0011	--
Copper	0.0024 B	0.00083 B	--
Iron	0.0061 B	0.0114 B	0.168
Lead	--	--	<0.005
Magnesium	12.9	10.9	8.7
Manganese	0.123	0.0941	0.0963
Mercury	--	--	--
Nickel	<0.0013	0.0017 B	--
Potassium	2.75 B	1.42 B	0.803
Sodium	10.2	7.98	4.83
Selenium	--	--	--
Silver	--	--	--
Thallium	--	--	--
Vanadium	--	--	--
Zinc	0.0249	0.0387	--

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-6B      Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/20/07
Aluminum	<0.0083	0.0132 B	--
Antimony	<0.003	<0.003	--
Arsenic	0.0048 B	0.0073 B	--
Barium	0.396	0.478	--
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001	--
Boron	0.125	0.14	--
Cadmium	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.005
Calcium	67.7	56.3	45.6
Chromium	<0.0004	0.00087 B	--
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--
Cobalt	0.0052 B	0.0041 B	--
Copper	0.0011 B	<0.0007	--
Iron	0.346	1.42	<0.06
Lead	--	--	<0.003
Magnesium	17.3	12.9	10.6
Manganese	3.3	3.99	0.137
Mercury	--	--	--
Nickel	0.0046 B	0.0048 B	--
Potassium	2.97 B	2.77 B	1.19
Sodium	38.2	33.3	12.1
Selenium	--	--	--
Silver	--	--	--
Thallium	--	--	--
Vanadium	--	--	--
Zinc	0.0651	0.0207	--

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 MW-7A                    Dissolved Metals

Parameter	Aug-97	Oct-97	3/22/06	6/17/09
Aluminum	<0.0083	0.0755 B	--	<0.1
Antimony	--	--	--	<0.03
Arsenic	<0.0024	<0.0024	--	<0.01
Barium	0.822	0.887	--	0.599
Beryllium	0.0001 B	<0.0001	--	<0.003
Boron	0.331	0.396	--	--
Cadmium	0.0003 B	<0.0003	<0.005	<0.005
Calcium	220	255	158	140
Chromium	0.0008 B	0.0011 B	--	<0.01
Chrom, Hex	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	0.0017 B	0.0031 B	--	<0.02
Copper	0.0086 B	<0.0007	--	<0.01
Iron	0.009 B	0.753	0.0637	<0.06
Lead	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.003
Magnesium	56.2	59.9	43.6	34.1
Manganese	4.53	7.12	5.35	3.78
Mercury	<0.0001	<0.0001	--	<0.0002
Nickel	0.0129 B	0.0196 B	--	<0.03
Potassium	5.28	3.98 B	1.9	1.82
Sodium	120	129	126	97.2
Selenium	--	--	--	<0.005
Silver	--	--	--	<0.01
Thallium	<0.0026	<0.0026	--	<0.01
Vanadium	<0.0012	<0.0012	--	<0.03
Zinc	0.0455	0.0186	--	0.0228

All units are mg/l

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-1A - Overburden

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Chloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Acetone	VOC	10	<10	<25	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Benzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-1B - Bedrock

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Acetone	VOC	<10	<10	<25	<10	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	13 B	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Benzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-2A - Overburden

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chloroethane	VOC	5 J	4 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Acetone	VOC	<10	<10	<25	<10	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	1 JB	<10	<5	<5	12 B	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Benzene	VOC	5 J	6 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	1 J	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	5 J	<10	<5	4 J	<5	3 J
Ethylbenzene	VOC	2 J	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	5 J	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	1 J	2 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	1 J	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-2B - Bedrock

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	5.8	<5	12
Chloroethane	VOC	4 J	3 J	<5	4 J	<5	5.9
Acetone	VOC	<10	<10	<25	<10	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	1 JB	<10	<5	<5	11 B	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	1 J	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	1 J	<10	6.2	9.2	9.4	19
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	1 J	1 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Benzene	VOC	<10	2 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	1 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	1 JB	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-3A - Bedrock

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Chloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Acetone	VOC	2 J	<10	<25	<10	<10	24
Methylene Chloride	VOC	5 JB	<10	<5	<5	11 B	<5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Benzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	82
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-6B - Bedrock

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Acetone	VOC	<10	<10	<25	<10	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	12 B	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Benzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

Historical Water Quality Database - Towslee Landfill  
 Organics (includes only compounds detected)  
 Well MW-7A - Overburden

Parameter	TYPE	Aug-97	Oct-97	8/9/06	10/9/07	2/1/08	6/17/09
Vinyl Chloride	VOC	2 J	5 J	<5	4 J	8.2	5.7
Chloroethane	VOC	<10	1 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Acetone	VOC	<10	<10	<25	<10	<10	< 10
Methylene Chloride	VOC	1 JB	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	1 J	2 J	<5	<5	<5	< 5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (1)	VOC	1 J	2 J	7.1	6.1	9	5.4
1,1-Dichloroethane	VOC	3 J	4 J	6.1	5 J	7.9	5 J
Benzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Toluene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Chlorobenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Ethylbenzene	VOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Xylenes(total)	VOC	<10	<10	<10	<5	<5	< 5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	SVOC	<10	<10	<5	<5	<5	< 5
Diethylphthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	SVOC	<10	<10	NA	NA	NA	NA

All units are ug/l

J - estimated

B - analyte also detected in blank

(1) 1997 results are for total 1,2-DCE - total has been applied to each compound

NA - not analyzed

## Appendix D

### Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Suggestive of Mild Leachate Contamination

#### Cortland County Towslee Landfill

##### Conventionals

Alkalinity  
Hardness  
Chloride  
Ammonia  
TKN  
COD  
TOC

##### Metals

Aluminum  
Arsenic  
Calcium  
Chromium  
Cobalt  
Copper  
Iron  
Lead  
Magnesium  
Manganese  
Potassium  
Sodium  
Vanadium  
Zinc

---







**Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Indicative  
of Mild Leachate Contamination**  
**Conventionals**

(Note: Qualifiers such as J, B and H are not included in these tables)

Analyte	Date	MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Organic Carbon, Total mg/L	8/1/97	4.2	9.3	42.5	12.3	4.5	6	10.1
	10/1/97	1.6	<1	24.1	11.9	1.9	5.8	12.6
	3/22/06	4.76	5.41	10.1	<2	5.58	5.22	12.8
	5/31/06	2.61	2.34	7.18	7.76	<2	3.14	8.19
	8/9/06	<2	<2	5.67	4.82	<2	<2	6.12
	10/10/06	<2	<2	5.68	7.49	<2	<2	7.46
	3/20/07	<3	<3	6.7	6.4	<3	<3	8.1
	4/26/07	<3	<3	4.8	3	<3	<3	6
	7/31/07	<3	<3	7.3	5.7	<3	<3	7.2
	10/10/07	<3	<3	6.3	17.2	3.7	<3	11.5
	2/1/08	--	<3	21.8	82.6	<3	<3	69.9
	4/16/08	<3	<3	5.2	23.2	<3	<3	17.8
	7/23/08	<3	<3	6.3	4.7	7.3	<3	5.2
	10/24/08	<3	<3	6	6.8	3.6	<3	6.1
	3/12/09	<3	<3	4.8	4.5	<3	<3	5.1
	6/17/09	<3	<3	7.2	5.5	<3	<3	5.7
	9/30/09	<3	<3	5.9	4.6	9.2	<3	5
	12/1/09	<3	<3	6.5	4.6	5.7	<3	5.2
	1/28/10	--	--	5.2	3.5	<3	<3	4.9
	4/27/10	<3	<3	6.7	5.8	9	<3	6.7



**Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Indicative  
of Mild Leachate Contamination**

**Total Metals** (all values in mg/l)

(Note: Qualifiers such as J, B and H are not included in these tables)

Analyte	Date	MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Cobalt_T	8/1/97	0.59	<0.0011	0.0719	0.0091	0.0121	0.0112	0.0311
	10/1/97	0.0168	<0.0011	0.0628	0.0141	0.0019	0.0056	0.0791
	8/9/06	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015
	10/10/07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	2/1/08	--	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	6/17/09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Copper_T	8/1/97	0.996	0.004	0.104	0.0069	0.0315	0.0116	0.0637
	10/1/97	0.0254	0.0025	0.0779	0.0118	0.0076	0.0051	0.129
	8/9/06	0.022	0.017	0.012	0.017	0.023	0.016	0.013
	10/10/07	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	2/1/08	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	6/17/09	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Iron_T	8/1/97	1550	1.33	154	4.3	26.6	10.6	65.9
	10/1/97	35.7	0.226	131	10.7	3.58	3	174
	3/22/06	19.4	9.42	8.29	0.913	1.88	1.09	14.5
	5/31/06	2.99	1.48	24	0.836	0.626	0.511	1.33
	8/9/06	6.03	1.84	6.5	1.2	0.104	0.306	0.722
	10/10/06	2.11	0.273	10.1	1.07	0.283	0.195	2.78
	3/20/07	1.67	2.39	10.8	0.637	1.18	1.87	1.68
	4/26/07	2.14	0.508	6.86	0.469	0.599	0.486	1.52
	7/31/07	1.21	0.465	7.67	0.468	0.231	0.163	9.97
	10/10/07	3.49	0.73	4.95	0.323	0.537	0.216	3.65
	2/1/08	--	1	9.77	0.439	0.451	0.229	1.68
	4/16/08	1.17	1.38	4.1	0.56	0.574	0.33	1.99
	7/23/08	0.217	0.185	10.6	0.236	0.508	<0.06	0.342
	10/24/08	0.429	0.174	9.51	0.28	0.177	<0.06	1.16
	3/12/09	0.818	2.92	7.77	0.466	0.6	0.268	0.322
	6/17/09	1.65	0.523	8.28	0.464	0.155	0.104	10.1
	9/30/09	0.348	0.115	5.21	0.222	0.534	0.0703	0.108
	12/1/09	6.19	6.72	0.827	0.235	1.44	0.417	1.19
	1/28/10	--	--	64.2	0.451	0.366	0.448	3.95
	4/27/10	0.484	0.423	6.1	0.329	0.291	0.226	0.469



**Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Indicative  
of Mild Leachate Contamination**

**Total Metals** (all values in mg/l)

(Note: Qualifiers such as J, B and H are not included in these tables)

Analyte	Date	MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Manganese_T	8/1/97	24.6	0.195	35.7	8.24	0.732	3.43	5.87
	10/1/97	0.783	0.146	31.6	7.43	0.174	4.17	9.55
	3/22/06	0.534	2.28	12.2	6.98	0.208	0.559	6.08
	5/31/06	0.194	0.191	11.5	6.8	0.175	0.12	5.69
	8/9/06	0.38	0.251	12	6.63	0.416	0.297	4.4
	10/10/06	0.306	0.126	13.6	6.46	0.176	0.185	4.85
	3/20/07	0.19	0.521	9.93	6.42	0.415	0.331	4.51
	4/26/07	0.193	0.169	11.7	4.93	0.501	0.0908	4.18
	7/31/07	0.206	0.19	12.7	6.6	0.116	0.671	3.98
	10/10/07	0.203	0.176	7.05	5.7	0.287	0.712	3.47
	2/1/08	--	0.26	11.2	6.21	0.0373	0.327	4.17
	4/16/08	0.157	0.198	9.3	5.96	0.141	0.102	4.34
	7/23/08	0.135	0.169	13.8	6.49	0.618	0.666	4.82
	10/24/08	0.151	0.153	15.1	6.84	0.0424	0.619	4.57
	3/12/09	0.0917	0.223	10.7	6.5	0.294	0.0257	4.31
	6/17/09	0.169	0.25	12.8	6.63	0.164	0.0585	4.21
	9/30/09	0.155	0.149	11.4	6.31	0.331	0.255	3.8
	12/1/09	0.251	9.34	0.144	5.63	0.597	0.167	3.68
	1/28/10	--	--	11.6	5.48	0.568	0.0606	3.87
	4/27/10	0.118	0.13	9.79	6.2	0.218	0.027	3.85
Potassium_T	8/1/97	77.5	1.56	23.4	3	7.43	4.08	10.4
	10/1/97	6.97	0.529	17	2.9	1.87	2.72	13.5
	3/22/06	2.72	0.973	9.29	2.42	0.938	1.15	3.06
	5/31/06	1.6	0.468	11.2	2.25	0.829	0.825	1.91
	8/9/06	1.7	0.523	12.3	2.28	1.09	0.634	1.81
	10/10/06	1.62	0.374	12.7	2.38	0.937	0.69	2.03
	3/20/07	1.74	<1	9.02	2.74	<1	1.05	2.03
	4/26/07	2.31	<1	10.8	2.14	<1	<1	1.95
	7/31/07	1.59	<1	13.3	2.44	<1	<1	2.87
	10/10/07	2.06	<1	2.14	<1	<1	<1	<1
	2/1/08	--	<1	8.56	2.44	<1	<1	1.85
	4/16/08	1.65	<1	7.56	2.2	<1	<1	1.98
	7/23/08	1.51	<1	12.3	2.23	1.06	<1	1.82
	10/24/08	1.69	<1	15.1	3.13	<1	1.4	2.41
	3/12/09	1.52	<1	7.48	2.44	<1	1.01	1.62
	6/17/09	1.78	<1	12.4	2.71	<1	1.03	3.58
	9/30/09	<1	<1	13.6	<1	<1	<1	<1
	12/1/09	<5	8.56	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
	1/28/10	--	--	12.8	<5	<5	<5	<5
	4/27/10	<5	<5	9.42	<5	<5	<5	<5

**Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Indicative  
of Mild Leachate Contamination**

**Total Metals (all values in mg/l)**

(Note: Qualifiers such as J, B and H are not included in these tables)

Analyte	Date	MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Sodium_T	8/1/97	37.3	7.38	119	64.1	10.4	38	118
	10/1/97	26	6.18	102	53.9	6.54	31.4	113
	3/22/06	17.1	6.31	26.3	53.8	5.66	14.9	134
	5/31/06	13	5.22	25.2	49.7	6.4	9.93	129
	8/9/06	13.6	6.35	31.4	51.1	8.92	10.1	124
	10/10/06	13.5	5.92	31.4	51	6.03	10.7	128
	3/20/07	12.2	5.22	19.5	50.9	2.11	11.2	112
	4/26/07	12.5	6.82	22.9	40.8	1.14	10.2	104
	7/31/07	13	7.1	26.1	52.3	5.1	15	95.8
	10/10/07	11.8	5.84	13.8	48.2	2.64	14.7	95.2
	2/1/08	--	5.66	19.2	50.6	2.9	13.8	104
	4/16/08	12.5	6.73	16.5	47.4	3.52	12.7	99.6
	7/23/08	13.8	7.29	25.6	51.4	2.77	18.1	113
	10/24/08	13.2	6.81	25.9	58.2	2.69	17.6	116
	3/12/09	13.4	6.37	17.8	49.3	<1	13.1	97
	6/17/09	13.9	8.15	23.8	55.4	6.81	17.9	103
	9/30/09	12.5	7.32	21.1	58.6	<1	18.5	110
	12/1/09	12.6	14.9	6.59	49	<5	15.8	105
	1/28/10	--	--	15.5	48.9	<5	16.8	112
	4/27/10	12.8	6.29	16.3	53.1	<5	14.2	109
Vanadium_T	8/1/97	0.856	<0.0012	0.102	0.0029	0.0296	0.0083	0.0487
	10/1/97	0.0243	<0.0012	0.0866	0.0075	0.0039	0.0012	0.127
	8/9/06	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015
	10/10/07	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03
	2/1/08	--	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03
	6/17/09	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03
Zinc_T	8/1/97	3.36	0.0351	0.4	0.103	0.112	0.0894	0.2
	10/1/97	0.0874	0.0163	0.278	0.0484	0.0265	0.0248	0.408
	8/9/06	0.106	0.052	<0.01	<0.01	0.025	0.014	<0.01
	10/10/07	0.0235	0.0168	<0.01	0.0469	0.0106	0.0213	0.0263
	2/1/08	--	0.0112	0.0101	<0.01	<0.01	0.0103	0.0102
	6/17/09	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0297



**Historical Summary of Parameters Identified by B&L in 1997 that are Indicative of Mild  
Dissolved Metals (all values in mg/l)**

(Note: Qualifiers such as J, B and H are not included in these tables)

Analyte	Date	MW-1A	MW-1B	MW-2A	MW-2B	MW-3A	MW-6B	MW-7A
Magnesium_D	8/1/97	15.4	6.62	41	61.7	12.9	17.3	56.2
	10/1/97	8.69	5.88	38.5	55	10.9	12.9	59.9
	3/22/06	10.4	5.15	--	--	8.7	--	43.6
	5/31/06	8.12	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8/9/06	8.18	5.54	17.1	--	--	--	--
	3/20/07	8.83	5.88	--	--	--	10.6	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	34.1
Manganese_D	8/1/97	0.22	0.141	30.4	8.07	0.123	3.3	4.53
	10/1/97	0.174	0.134	30.9	8	0.0941	3.99	7.12
	3/22/06	0.238	0.0136	--	--	0.0963	--	5.35
	5/31/06	0.127	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8/9/06	0.248	0.135	12.1	--	--	--	--
	3/20/07	<0.01	<0.01	--	--	--	0.137	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.78
Potassium_D	8/1/97	10.6	1.63	17.5	2.8	2.75	2.97	5.28
	10/1/97	4.92	0.514	14.2	2.34	1.42	2.77	3.98
	3/22/06	2.52	0.487	--	--	0.803	--	1.9
	5/31/06	1.38	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8/9/06	1.31	0.403	12.5	--	--	--	--
	3/20/07	1.72	<1	--	--	--	1.19	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.82
Sodium_D	8/1/97	59.3	7.53	121	62.5	10.2	38.2	120
	10/1/97	27.1	6.59	115	62.8	7.98	33.3	129
	3/22/06	14.7	4.75	--	--	4.83	--	126
	5/31/06	12.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8/9/06	13	5.31	29.6	--	--	--	--
	3/20/07	12.3	5.73	--	--	--	12.1	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2
Vanadium_D	8/1/97	<0.0012	--	<0.0012	--	--	--	<0.0012
	10/1/97	<0.0012	--	<0.0012	--	--	--	<0.0012
	8/9/06	<0.015	<0.015	<0.015	--	--	--	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	<0.03
Zinc_D	8/1/97	0.12	0.0396	0.117	0.0635	0.0249	0.0651	0.0455
	10/1/97	0.0161	0.0152	0.0207	0.023	0.0387	0.0207	0.0186
	8/9/06	0.033	0.029	0.013	--	--	--	--
	6/17/09	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0228