

CHASANO
②.⑨

FINAL REPORT

REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION

WORK ASSIGNMENT D002340-20

N. FRANKLIN STREET
WATKINS GLEN (V)

SITE NO. 8-49-002
SCHUYLER (C), NY



Prepared for:

NEW YORK STATE
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
50 Wolf Road, Albany, New York

Thomas C. Jorling, Commissioner

DIVISION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE REMEDIATION

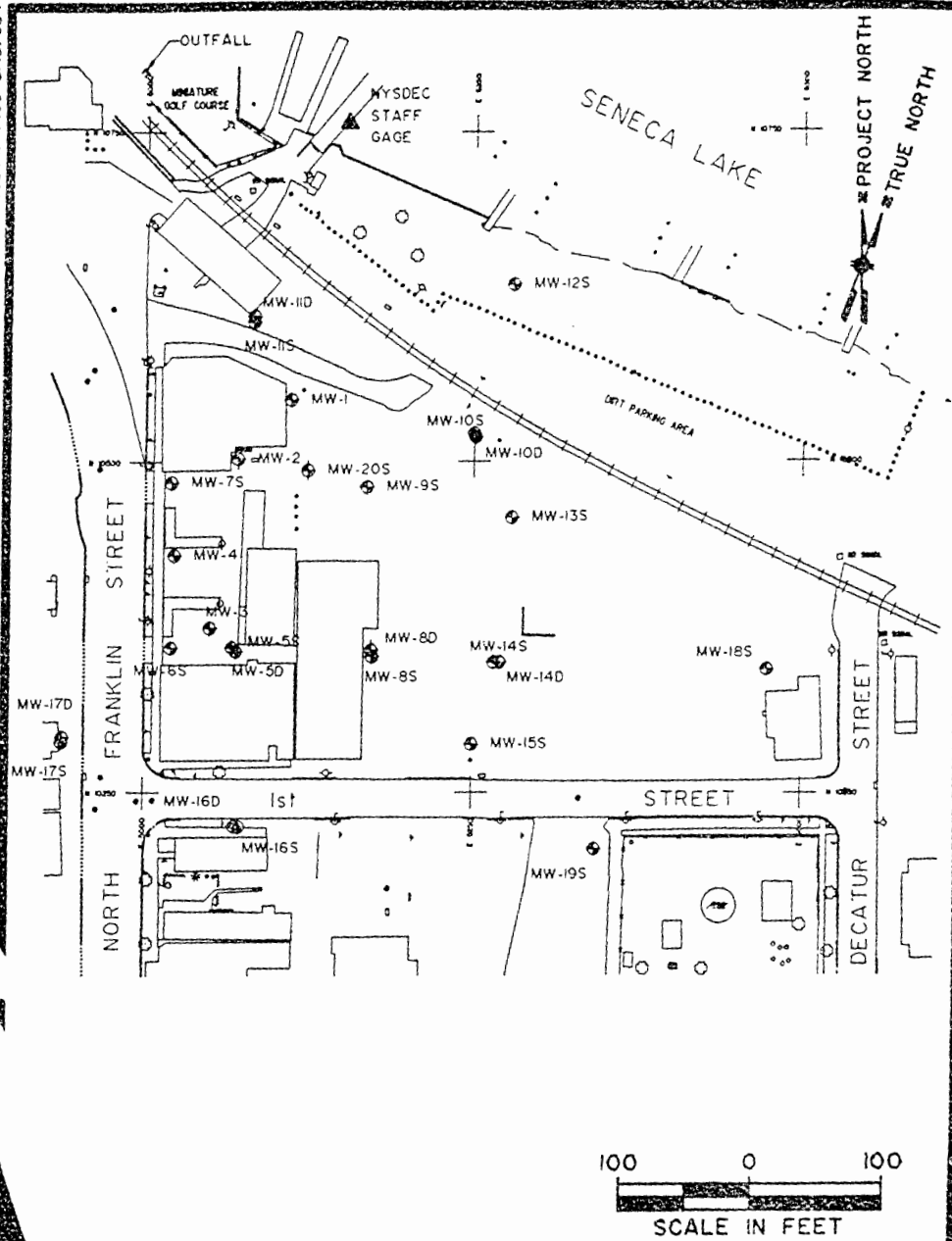
Michael J. O'Toole, Jr., P.E. -Director

URS Consultants, Inc.

282 Delaware Avenue
Buffalo, New York 14202

August 1993

35244/ 1100 8/10/93-1



MONITORING WELL LOCATIONS

FIGURE 3-14

Appendix E - Soil Boring Logs

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.					BORING NO. 1 OF 1				
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation					JOB NO. : 35244.00				
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company					BORING LOCATION: 10357 81570N 5069.5034E				
GROUNDWATER:					CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	GROUND ELEVATION: 451.62'
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE		SS	(split- spoon)		DATE STARTED: 12/16/92
12/18/92		445.37	in monitoring well	DIA.		2"			DATE FINISHED: 12/16/92
				WT.		140#			DRILLER: Larry Schroeder
				FALL		30"			GEOLOGIST: Steve Frank
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING					REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt				
DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION			
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY /PID (ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CLASS USCS
	XXXX			28 30		Dark	Very Dense	FILL -	GM
	XXXX	1*	SS	34 16	50%/7	Brown		regraded silty gravel with some sand	
	XXXX			9 10			Medium Dense		
3.7	XXXX	2*	SS	12 6	70%/0.7				
5	~ / ~ / ~			1 1		Gray	Soft	CLAYEY SILT -	ML/
	~ / ~ / ~	3*	SS	1 2	95%/7			trace fine sand and gravel	CL
	~ / ~ / ~			5 5			Medium Stiff		
	~ / ~ / ~	4	SS	2 7	90%/3				
	~ / ~ / ~			4 5			Stiff		
10	~ / ~ / ~	5	SS	7 6	95%/1.5				
	~ / ~ / ~			5 4					
	~ / ~ / ~	6	SS	4 6	95%/0.4				
13	~ / ~ / ~			2 4					
	~ / ~ / ~	7	SS	6 10	60%/0	Brown	Medium Dense	STRATIFIED SAND AND GRAVEL -	GW/
15	~ / ~ / ~			9 6				trace to some silt	SM
	~ / ~ / ~	8	SS	11 8	50%/0				
	~ / ~ / ~			7 6					
	~ / ~ / ~	9	SS	6 7	20%/0				
	~ / ~ / ~			4 5					
20	~ / ~ / ~	10	SS	6 9	10%/0				
	~ / ~ / ~			5 6					
	~ / ~ / ~	11	SS	7 7	15%/0				
22.5	~ / ~ / ~			5 3					
	~ / ~ / ~	12	SS	3 3	60%/0	Gray	Loose	SANDY SILT/SILTY SAND -	SM/
25	~ / ~ / ~			3 3				trace clay	ML
	~ / ~ / ~	13	SS	4 5	100%/0				
	~ / ~ / ~			4 4					
28	~ / ~ / ~	14	SS	6 10	100%/0				
	~ / ~ / ~			2 3		Gray	Medium Stiff	CLAYEY SILT -	ML/
30	~ / ~ / ~	15	SS	3 3	100%/0			trace to some fine sand	MH
	~ / ~ / ~			2 3					
32	~ / ~ / ~	16	SS	3 3	100%/0				
								Boring completed at 32 feet	
35									

COMMENTS

Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; CME SS Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well pair MW-5D and MW-5S at this location (see well construction log).

* Screening of soil core.

* ~ Environmental samples from 0-5 feet.

PROJECT NO.

BORING NO.

35244.00

MW-5D

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.										BORING NO. 1 OF 1									
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation										JOB NO.: 35244.00									
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										BORING LOCATION: 103-0.147134- 5026.22977E									
GROUNDWATER:										GROUND ELEVATION: 450.93'									
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	DATE STARTED:	12/14/92									
12/18/92		446.83	in monitoring well	DIA.		2"	(split- spoon)		DATE FINISHED:	12/14/92									
				WT.		140#			DRILLER:	Larry Schroeder									
				FALL		30"			GEOLOGIST:	Steve Frank									
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt									
DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE					DESCRIPTION					CLASS UCS	REMARKS						
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY /PID (ppm)		COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION										
	XXXX			38	16		Brown	Medium Dense	FILL -	GM	o Moist								
	XXXX	1	SS	9	8	50%/0			silty gravel with some sand		o Environmental Sample collected at 2-6'								
3.5	XXXX			5	5														
	/./././.	2*	SS	4	4	50%/0.5	Gray	Soft	CLAYEY SILT -	ML/CL	o Perched Water at Clayey Silt Contact								
5	/./././.			1	1				trace sand and gravel										
	/./././.	3*	SS	2	3	75%/1.5					o Very Moist - Wet								
	/./././.			1	2														
	/./././.	4	SS	2	3	90%/10					o 25 ppm PID Inside Augers								
	/./././.			1	2						o Low-Med Plasticity								
10	/./././.	5	SS	2	3	100%/25													
	/./././.			1	6			Very Stiff											
12	/./././.	6	SS	12	12	100%/0													
	o.o.o.o.o			6	8		Brown	Medium Dense	SANDY GRAVEL -	GM	o Wet-Free Water								
	o.o.o.o.o	7	SS	7	5	25%/0			some silt										
15	o./././.			8	5														
16	o.o.o.o.o	8	SS	6	5	15%/0													
									Boring completed at 16'										
20																			
25																			
30																			
35																			

COMMENTS: Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem auger; CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-6S in borehole

(see well construction log)

* - Screening of soil core.

* - Environmental sample from 2-6 feet.

PROJECT NO.

BORING NO.

35244.00

MW-6S

PROJECT: 14. FRANKLIN ST.		SHEET NO. 1 OF 1	
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation		JOB NO.: 35244.00	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company		BORING LOCATION: 10484 157244 5020.02340E	
GROUNDWATER:		CAS.	SAMP. CORE TUBE
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE
12/18/92		444.89	in monitoring well
			DIA.
			WT.
			FALL
			30"
			SS (split-spoon)
			DATE STARTED: 12/16/92
			DATE FINISHED: 12/16/92
			DRILLER: Mike Saeli
			GEOLOGIST: Joe Pettorino
			REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING			

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION			CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY /PID (ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		
	XXXX			9	24					
	XXXX	1	SS	15	20	50%/#	Black &	Dense	Fill - sand and gravel with trace silt	SW/ GW
	XXXX			9	14		Dark	Very Dense		
4	XXXX	2	SS	37	22	40%/#	Brown			
5	~.~.			4	5		Gray	Stiff	Clayey Silt - trace sand	ML/ CL
6	~.~.	3	SS	6	8	60%/#				
	0.0.0.0			8	10		Gray	Medium Dense	Gravelly sand - some silt; trace clay	SM
	0.0.0.0	4	SS	11	17	50%/#				
	~.~.			5	7					
10	0.0.0.0	5	SS	7	7	30%/#				
	0.0.0.0			3	2		Brownish	Loose to		
	~.~.	6	SS	2	2	70%/#	Gray	medium dense		
	0.0.0.0			1	3					
	0.0.0.0	7	SS	4	3	70%/#				
15	~.~.			4	5				-Stratified sand and gravel	SM/ GM
	0.0.0.0	8	SS	6	7	40%/#				
17	0.0.0.0									
20									Borehole completed at 17'	
25										
30										
35										

COMMENTS

Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diederich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-7S in bore hole. (see well construction log)

- # - No PID readings due to instrument malfunction.
- * - Environmental sample from 2-4'

PROJECT NO.
BORING NO.

35244.00
MW-7S

NEW YORK State Department of Environmental Conservation										JOB NO. : 35244.00	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										BORING LOCATION: 10358 R4376N S172 6167E	
GROUNDWATER:										GROUND ELEVATION: 451.29	
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	DATE STARTED:	12/15/92	
12/18/92		445.20	In monitoring well	DIA.		2"	(split- spoon)		DATE FINISHED:	12/15/92	
				WT.		140#			DRILLER:	Larry Schroeder	
				FALL		30"			GEOLOGIST:	Steve Frank	
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										REVIEWED BY:	Duane Lenhardt
DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY /PID (ppm)*	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
	XXXX			57 30		Dark	Dense	FILL	GM/	o Dry	
	XXXX	1*	SS	5 25	40%/0	Brown &		silt and gravel with some sand	ML	o Moist	
3	XXXX			16 20		Black		and asphalt			
	o~o~o	2*	SS	17 10	60%/0	Brownish	Dense	Gravelly Silt - trace; some sand	ML		
4.5	~o~o			3 3		Gray				o Moist	
	~o~o~	3*	SS	3 4	100%/0	Gray	Medium Stiff to Stiff	Clayey Silt - trace fine sand and gravel	ML	o Moist	
	~o~o~			3 5							
7.5	~o~o~	4	SS	12 16	90%/0						
	~o~o~			13 3		Gray	Loose	Silty Sand and Gravel	SM/	o Wet	
10	~o~o~	5	SS	2 4	20%/0				GM	o Fine to Coarse	
	~o~o~			5 6			Medium Dense			Angular to Subround	
	~o~o~	6	SS	7 8	25%/0.2					Gravel	
	~o~o~			10 13							
	~o~o~	7	SS	12 10	30%/0						
15	~o~o~			12 6							
	~o~o~	8	SS	7 8	30%/0						
	~o~o~			9 7				- Increase in Stratified Gravel lenses with depth	GW		
	~o~o~	9	SS	5 6	30%/0						
	~o~o~			10 7							
20	~o~o~	10	SS	8 4	25%/0						
	~o~o~			5 6			Loose		GW/		
22	~o~o~	11	SS	4 4	25%/0				GM		
	~o~o~			4 3		Gray	Very Loose	Silty Sand/Sandy Silt - trace fine gravel; trace clay	SM/		
	~o~o~	12	SS	1 3	90%/0				ML		
25	~o~o~			1 2			Loose				
	~o~o~	13	SS	4 4	90%/0						
	~o~o~			2 5			Medium Dense				
28	~o~o~	14	SS	6 8	90%/0					o Finely Laminated	
	~o~o~			12 4		Gray	Stiff	CLAYEY SILT-	ML/	o Small (<5mm)	
30	~o~o~	15	SS	6 7	95%/0			some very thin sandy silt interbeds	MH	Shell Fragments	
								Boring completed at 30 feet			
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well pair MW-8D and MW-8S installed at this loca (see well construction log)

- * - Environmental sample from 0-6"
- † - Screening of soil core.

PROJECT NO.
BORING NO.

35244.00
MW-8D

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.										BORING NO. 1 OF 1	
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation										JOB NO.: 35244.10.30000	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										BORING LOCATION: 10421.12111N 5158.32933E	
GROUNDWATER:										GROUND ELEVATION: 451.53'	
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	DATE STARTED:	DATE FINISHED:	
12/18/92		445.12	in monitoring well	DIA.		2"	(split spoon)		12/13/92	12/13/92	
				WT.		140#			DRILLER:	Larry Schroeder	
				FALL		30"			GEOLOGIST:	Mindar Hsieh	
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										REVIEWED BY:	Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				RECOVERY PID(ppm)¹	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"							
	XXXX			23	24		Brown/	Dense to	FILL -	SM/	o H ₂ O: no detection
	XXXX	1	SS	20	15	80%/0	Yellow	Very Dense	silty sand, some gravel, trace	SW	o 0-6" Wet
	XXXX			12	50/1"				clay		o Difficult Augering
	XXXX	2	SS			15%/0					1.5-6'
5	XXXX										o Spoon Refusal 4-6'
6	XXXX	3	SS			0					
	.0~.0~			8	9		Gray	Medium Dense	GRAVELLY SAND -	SM	o Medium-Coarse Sand
	.0~.0~	4	SS	17	15	50%/0		to Dense	trace silt and clay		o Coarse Fragments
	.0~.0~			7	8						up to 1 1/2"
10	.0~.0~	5	SS	10	7	40%/0					o Mixed Lithology
	.0~.0~			12	22						
	.0~.0~	6	SS	13	14	40%/0					
	.0~.0~			5	11						
	.0~.0~	7	SS	6	6	20%/0					
15	.0~.0~			7	6						
16	.0~.0~	8	SS	5	5	20%/0					
									Borehole completed at 16.0'.		
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/2" hollow stem augers; CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-9S at this location (see well construction log)

¹ - Screening of soil core.

² - Environmental sample from 0-4'.

PROJECT NO.

BORING NO.

35244.10.30000

MW-9S

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.					SHEET NO. 1 OF 1				
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation					JOB NO.: 35244.00				
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company					BORING LOCATION: 10518.9441N 5232.9232E				
GROUNDWATER:					GROUND ELEVATION: 451.86ft.				
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE TUBE	DATE STARTED:	12/11/92
12/18/92		445.04	is monitoring well	DIA.		2"	(split-spoon)	DATE FINISHED:	12/11/92
				WT.		140#		DRILLER:	Mike Sacli
				FALL		30"		GEOLOGIST:	Steve Frank
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING					REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt				
DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION			REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	
	XXXX			54 16		Dark	Dense	FILL -	o Moist
	XXXX	1*	SS	17 34	60%/#	Brown &		silty sand and gravel road subgrade	o Environmental Sample collected 0-6'
	XXXX			5 7		Black	Medium Dense		o Few Brick Fragments
	XXXX	2*	SS	7 9	50%/#				
5	XXXX			10 12		Brown			
6	XXXX	3*	SS	12 11	70%/#				
	~.0~.0			10 9		Brown	Medium Dense	SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL	o Wet
	~.0~.0	4	SS	9 10	10%/#				o Fine-Coarse Sand
	~.0~.0			7 8					o Mostly Fine-Med Subangular Gravel
10	~.0~.0	5	SS	16 15	40%/#				
	~.0~.0			7 22			Very Dense	- Well Sorted Medium Sand to fine gravel	
	~.0~.0	6	SS	33 31	60%/#				
	~.0~.0			8 18					
	~.0~.0	7	SS	34 19	60%/#			- Variable Texture	
15	~.0~.0			9 10			Medium Dense		
	~.0~.0	8	SS	10 14	50%/#				
	~.0~.0			6 9					
	~.0~.0	9	SS	9 9	40%/#				o Coarse Gravel fragment in end of sampler
	~.0~.0			8 9					
20	~.0~.0	10	SS	10 10	5%/#				
	~.0~.0			7 7					
22	~.0~.0	11	SS	10 12	25%/#				
	~.~.~			3 6		Gray	Medium Dense to Loose	SILTY SAND/SANDY SILT -	
	~.~.~	12	SS	13 15	50%/#				
25	~.~.~			3 4					
	~.~.~	13	SS	4 6	80%/#			trace clay	o Wood Fragments and Peat
	~.~.~			WH 2					
	~.~.~	14	SS	2 3	65%/#			grades to	
29	~.~.~			WH 2					
30	~\~\~	15	SS	2 2	95%/#	Gray	Soft	CLAYEY SILT	o Sticky-Low plasticity
								Boring completed at 30'	
35									

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diedrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-10D and MW-10S. (see well construction log)

* Environmental Sample 0-6'

- No PID readings due to instrument malfunction

PROJECT NO 35244.00

BORING NO. MW-10D

CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation										JOB NO.: 35244.00	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										BORING LOCATION:	
GROUNDWATER:										GROUND ELEVATION: 450.92'	
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	Shelby	DATE STARTED:	12/10/92
12/18/92		445.00	in monitoring well	DIA.		2"		3"		DATE FINISHED:	12/10/92
				WT.		140#				DRILLER:	Larry Schroeder
				FALL		30"				GEOLOGIST:	Joe Pettorino
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt	
DEPTH	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS	REMARKS
FT		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 5"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	USCS		
	XXXX			29	18	Black	Medium Dense	FILL -	GM	o Paved Surface	
	XXXX	1*	SS	12	50%/#			gravelly sand & gravel with some silt,	SM	o Numerous Orange	
	XXXX			5	5			asphalt and brick		Mottles	
	XXXX	2*	SS	5	4	Brown and	Loose				
	XXXX			12	11	Gray	Medium Dense				
5	XXXX			11	10						
6	XXXX	3*	SS	6	5						
	0~.0~			3	3	Brown	Loose	SAND AND GRAVEL -	SM/	o Wet	
	0~.0~	4	SS	5	5			trace to some silt	GM	o Fine-Coarse Sand	
	0~.0~			9	10		Medium Dense			o Fine Gravel	
10	0~.0~	5	SS	10	7						
	0~.0~			7	3						
	0~.0~	6	SS	2	2						
	0~.0~			2	5						
	0~.0~	7	SS	10	10						
15	0~.0~			4	2						
	0~.0~	8	SS	6	4						
	0~.0~			8	8						
	0~.0~	9	SS	4	8						
19	0~.0~			15	24	Gray	Loose to	SILTY SAND/SANDY SILT -	SM/		
	~.~.~	10	SS	2	2		very loose	trace fine gravel	ML		
	~.~.~			3	3						
	~.~.~	11	SS	1	2						
	~.~.~			1	3						
	~.~.~	12	SS	WR	2						
25	~.~.~			3	4					o Few Seams of Peat	
	~.~.~	13	SS	1	2						
	~.~.~			2	4	Gray	Medium Stiff	CLAYEY SILT	ML/	o Finely Laminated	
	~.~.~	14	SS	2	2				MH		
	~.~.~			3	4					o Small (<5mm)	
30	~.~.~	15	SS							Shells and Shell	
	~.~.~									Fragments	
	~.~.~	1	ST								
								Borehole completed at 32'			
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well pair

MW-11D and MW-11S at this location (see well construction log).

* - Environmental sample 0-6"

- No PID reading due to instrument malfunction.

PROJECT NO.

BORING NO.

35244.00

MW-11D

CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation					SHEET NO. 1 OF 1				
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company					JOB NO.: 35244.00				
GROUNDWATER: ~7 ft.					BORING LOCATION: 15031 55th Ave. 3278 T3447E				
DATE: 12/18/92					GROUND ELEVATION: 450.59				
TIME: 044.60 in monitoring well					DATE STARTED: 12/13/92				
TYPE: DIA.					DATE FINISHED: 12/13/92				
WT. 140#					DRILLER: Mike Saeki				
FALL 30"					GEOLOGIST: Joe Pettorino				
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING					REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt				

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY % (Dippen)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
	XXXX			5	9	Dark	Medium Dense	FILL -		SM	
	XXXX	1*	SS	9	7	Brown	Medium Dense	6" topsoil to sandy fill w/ silt & gravel			
	..O..O..			9	8						
	..O..O..	2*	SS	18	31			GRAVELLY SAND -		SW	o Environmental Sample collected 0-4'
	..O..O..							trace silt			o Fine-Coarse Sand
5	..O..O..			9	12						
	..O..O..	3	SS	9	8						
	..O..O..			12	6						
	..O..O..	4	SS	5	3			- Gravelly seams to 16'		SW/ GW	o Fine-Medium Subangular Gravel
	..O..O..			2	2						
10	..O..O..	5	SS	3	2						
	..O..O..			8	12						
	..O..O..	6	SS	11	11					SW	
	..O..O..			7	6						
	..O..O..	7	SS	5	5						
15	..O..O..			3	3						
16	..O..O..	8	SS	4	4						o 1/8" Peat Seam
								Bore hole completed at 16'			
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diedrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-12S in bore hole. (see well construction log)

* - Environmental sample 0-4'

1 - Screening of soil core.

PROJECT NO.

35244.00

BORING NO.

MW-12S

BORING NO.

MW-13S

PROJECT: N. Franklin St. SHEET NO. 1 OF 1
 CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation JOB NO.: 35244.00
 BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company BORING LOCATION: 10438.16435N 5278.81284E
 GROUNDWATER: CAS. SAMP. CORE TUBE GROUND ELEVATION: 452.15
 DATE 12/18/92 TIME 445.05 LEV in monitoring well TYPE DIA. DATE STARTED: 12/13/92
 WT. 140# DATE FINISHED: 12/13/92
 FALL 30# DRILLER: Mike Saeli
 GEOLOGIST: Joe Pettorino
 * POCKET PENETROMETER READING REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION			CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 5'	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		
	XXXX			20	47	Brown	Very Dense	FILL -	GW/	o Moist
	XXXX	1	SS	10	25			sand and gravel w/ trace silt,	SW	o Environmental Sample
	XXXX			14	17		Medium Dense	brick and asphalt becoming sandier		collected 2-6'
4	XXXX	2*	SS	14	15			with depth		o Moist
5	~\~\~			2	4	Brown	Medium Stiff	CLAYEY SILT	ML	o Orange Mottles
6	~\~\~	3*	SS	4	6					
	..o...o..			6	9	Brown	Medium Dense	STRATIFIED SAND AND GRAVEL -	SW/	o Fine-Coarse
	..o...o..	4	SS	10	11			trace silt	GW	Sand and Gravel
	..o...o..			6	8					
10	..o...o..	5	SS	8	11					o Numerous Shale
	..o...o..			6	14					Fragments
	..o...o..	6	SS	7	8					
	..o...o..			4	10					o Some Rounded Gravel
	..o...o..	7	SS	15	21					
15	..o...o..			9	16					o Shale Fragments
16	..o...o..	8	SS	14	16					
								Borehole complete at 16'		
20										
25										
30										
35										

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diedrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-13S in borehole.
 (see well construction log)

* - Environmental sample 2-6'

- No PID reading due to instrument malfunction

PROJECT NO.
BORING NO.

35244.00
MW-13S

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.										SHEET NO. 1 OF 1	
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation										JOB NO.: 35244.00	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										BORING LOCATION: 10349.7928N 5279.1795E	
GROUNDWATER:										GROUND ELEVATION: 451.64'	
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	DATE STARTED:	12/08/92	
12/18/92		445.14	in monitoring well	DIA.		2"		3"	DATE FINISHED:	12/08/92	
				WT.		140#			DRILLER:	Larry Schroeder	
				FALL		30"			GEOLOGIST:	Steve Frank	
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										REVIEWED BY:	Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
	XXXX	1*	SS	15 55	50%/0	Dark	Very Dense	FILL -	ML	o Environmental Sample	
	XXXX			45 35		Brown		sandy silt matrix w/ some gravel		collected 1-4'	
	XXXX			9 10		& Black	Medium Dense	brick and concrete fragments			
4	XXXX	2*	SS	11 11	60%/0						
5	~.~.			8 6		Brown	Medium Dense	SANDY SILT	ML	o Mottled	
6	~.~.	3	SS	7 11	80%/0	& Gray		trace clay		o Moist, Friable	
	..O..~.			4 5		Brown	Loose	SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL	GM/		
	..~..O..	4	SS	3 4	40%/0				SM	o Fine to Medium	
	..O..~.			5 2						Gravel-Subround	
10	..~..O..	5	SS	8 7	20%/0					to Angular	
	..O..~.			10 14			Medium Dense				
	..~..O..	6	SS	12 9	70%/0						
	..O..~.			8 13				GRAVELLY SAND -	SW/		
	..~..O..	7	SS	13 16	25%/0			trace to some silt	SM		
15	..O..~.			10 7							
	..~..O..	8	SS	6 4	60%/0						
	..O..~.			8 9							
	..~..O..	9	SS	18 28	75%/0						
	..O..~.			8 9							
20	..~..O..	10	SS	17 26	50%/0						
	..O..~.			10 13			Dense				
22	..~..O..	11	SS	19 21	30%/0						
	~.~.~.			7 6		Gray	Loose	SILTY SAND/SANDY SILT -	SM/		
	~.~.~.	12	SS	4 3	50%/0			trace clay	ML	o Few Wood Fragments	
25	~.~.~.			3 3							
	~.~.~.	13	SS	6 8	70%/0						
	~.~.~.			3 4			Medium Dense				
	~.~.~.	14	SS	8 8	60%/0						
	~.~.~.			5 5			Loose				
30	~.~.~.	15	SS	5 7	5%/0						
	~.~.~.			WR 3		Gray	Stiff to	CLAYEY SILT -	ML/	o Sticky w/ Low	
	~.~.~.	16	SS	6 8	90%/0		Medium Stiff	trace to some sand, trace gravel	MH	Plasticity	
	~.~.~.			WR 5							
	~.~.~.	17	SS	5 7	100%/0					o Small (<5mm)	
35	~.~.~.			WH 3						Shells and Shell	
	~.~.~.	18	ST	4 4	100%/0					Fragments	

Borehole completed w/ Shelby Tube ST-1 35-38'

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; CME SS Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well pair MW-14D and MW-14S at this location (see well construction log).

* Environmental sample at 1-4'
 † - Screening of soil core.

PROJECT NO.
 BORING NO.

35244.00
 MW-14D

URS CONSULTANTS, Inc.

TEST BORING LOG

BORING NO.

MW-155

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.

SHEET NO. 1 OF 1

CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

JOB NO. : 35244.00

BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company

BORING LOCATION: 10287.14422N 5249.77660E

GROUNDWATER:

CAS.

SAMP.

CORE TUBE

GROUND ELEVATION: 450.69'

DATE

TIME

LEV

TYPE

TYPE

DIA.

WT.

DATE STARTED: 12/09/92

DATE FINISHED: 12/09/92

DRILLER: Larry Schroeder

GEOLOGIST: Joe Pettorino

REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt

* POCKET PENETROMETER READING

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
2	XXXX	1	SS	100/3	20%/0	Brown & Gray	Very Dense	FILL - sand and gravel	SW/ GW	o Roadfill	
	XXXX			2		1	Gray	Soft	CLAYEY SILT	ML/ CL	o Slight Odor
	~ / ~ / ~	2	SS	1	30%/3	Medium Stiff				o Moist o Dark Color Stained o Few Reddish Mottles o Environmental Sample collected 6-10'	
	~ / ~ / ~			2							2
5	~ / ~ / ~	3	SS	2	60%/0						
	~ / ~ / ~			3							3
	~ / ~ / ~	4*	SS	4	50%/0						
	~ / ~ / ~			4							5
9	~ / ~ / ~	5*	SS	7	50%/0	Gray	Loose to Medium Dense	GRAVELLY SAND - trace silt and clay	SW	o Wet o Coarse-Fine Sand o Medium-Fine Gravel o Mostly Subangular to subround	
10	o ~ o ~			7							7
	o ~ o ~	4	4								
	o ~ o ~	6	SS	4	30%/0						
	o ~ o ~			4							4
	o ~ o ~	7	SS	5	20%/0						
	o ~ o ~			5		7					
15	o ~ o ~	8	SS	4	15%/0	Boring completed at 16 feet					
16	o ~ o ~			5							5
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-155 in bore hole.
(see well construction log)

* Environmental sample 6-10'

1 - Screening of soil core

PROJECT NO.

35244.00

BORING NO.

MW-155

[illegible]

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6" hollow stem augers. CME 55 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well pair MW-16D and MW-15S at this location (see well construction log).

* - Environmental sample from 0-8 feet.

PROJECT NO.	35244.00
BORING NO.	MW-16D

PROJECT:	
CLIENT:	
BORING CONT:	
GROUNDWAT:	
DATE	TIME
12/11/92	
DEPTH FT	STRATA
	XXXX
	XXXX
	XXXX
4	XXXX
5	N.~N.
	N.~N.
7	N.~N.
	N.O.N.O.
	N.O.N.O.
10	N.O.N.O.
	N.O.N.O.
	N.O.N.O.
15	N.O.N.O.
	N.O.N.O.
	N.O.N.O.
18	N.O.N.O.
	O~O~O~O
20	O~O~O~O
	O~O~O~O
22	O~O~O~O
	N/~N/~N
	N/~N/~N
25	N/~N/~N
26	N/~N/~N
	/// ///
30	
35	

COMMENTS
MW-17D and MW-17

16D

5049.25846E

2

2

er

Dr

REMARKS

Moist

Moist

n Plasticity

ed

Fragments

Matter

Lithology

Fragments

YP

Debris

under Seams

ded

agments

ed, Plasticity

URS CONSULTANTS, Inc.

TEST BORING LOG

BORING NO.

MW-17D

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.

SHEET NO. 1 OF 1

CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

JOB NO.: 35244.00

BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company

BORING LOCATION: 10292.54527N 4938.56255E

GROUNDWATER:

CAS. SAMP. CORE TUBE

GROUND ELEVATION: 451.73'

DATE 12/18/92

LEV 445.09

TYPE in monitoring well

TYPE DIA.

DATE STARTED: 12/09/92

12/18/92

TYPE

TYPE

DATE FINISHED: 12/09/92

12/18/92

TYPE

TYPE

DRILLER: Mike Saeil

12/18/92

TYPE

TYPE

GEOLOGIST: Steve Frank

12/18/92

TYPE

TYPE

REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(press)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
	XXXX			4 5		Dark	Medium Dense	FILL -		ML	o Very Moist
	XXXX	1	SS	9 2	70%/0	Brown		silty fill with some sand and traces			
	XXXX			2 2		& Black	Very Loose	of gravel and clay			
4	XXXX	2	SS	2 2	40%/0						
5	~.~.~			3 4		Brown	Loose	SANDY SILT -		ML	o Very Moist
	~.~.~			4 8	90%/0			trace clay			o Rootlets and
7	~.~.~			WH 2							Wood Fragments
	~.~.~	4	SS	3 5	30%/0	Brown	Medium Dense	SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL -		SM/	o Wet
	~.~.~			6 9				trace clay		GM	o Mostly Angular Shale
10	~.~.~	5	SS	9 9	50%/0						Fragments Compose
	~.~.~			4 5							Gravel
	~.~.~	6	SS	6 6	40%/0						
	~.~.~			5 5							
	~.~.~	7	SS	7 5	50%/0						
15	~.~.~			4 5		Gray	Loose				
	~.~.~	8	SS	4 5	60%/0						
	~.~.~			6 6			Medium Dense				o Large Piece of
18	~.~.~	9	SS	10 14	65%/0						Wood in Spoon
	~.~.~			15 18		Gray	Dense	GRAVELLY SILT -		ML	
20	~.~.~	10	SS	21 15	50%/0			some sand			o Wood Fragments
	~.~.~			12 9			Medium Dense	trace clay			and Some Peat
22	~.~.~	11	SS	10 14	50%/0						
	~.~.~			4 5		Dark	Stiff	CLAYEY SILT -		ML	o Sticky Fines w/
	~.~.~	12	SS	7 9	60%/0	Gray		trace to some gravel			Very Low Plasticity
25	~.~.~			3 4							o Few Gray Mottles
26	~.~.~	13	SS	8 12	80%/0						
	///	14	SS	100+*	100%/0	Gray	Very Dense	WEATHERED SHALE AND SANDSTONE			
								Borehole completed at 27.2'.			
								Auger refusal.			
30											
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers, Diedrich D-50 Dru, 2"ig. Installed monitoring well pair

MW-17D and MW-17S at this location (see well construction log)

* - Screening of soil core.

* - Environmental sample 0-6 feet

PROJECT NO.

35244.00

BORING NO.

MW-17D

URS CONSULTANTS, Inc.

TEST BORING LOG

BORING NO.

MW-18S

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.
 CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
 BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company

SHEET NO. 1 OF 1
 JOB NO.: 35244.00
 BORING LOCATION: 10343 8090N 5473.8147E

GROUNDWATER:
 DATE: 12/18/92 TIME: 445.10 LEV: 10 monitoring well
 TYPE: DIA.
 TYPE: WT.
 TYPE: FALL
 CAS: 2"
 SAMP. SS (split-spoon)
 CORE 140#
 TUBE 30"
 * POCKET PENETROMETER READING

GROUND ELEVATION: 451.26'
 DATE STARTED: 12/17/92
 DATE FINISHED: 12/17/92
 DRILLER: Larry Schroeder
 GEOLOGIST: Steve Frank
 REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)¹	COLOR	CONSISTENCY	HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	USCS	
	XXXX			35	20	Brown & Black	Medium Dense		FILL -	GW	o Moist
2.5	XXXX	1	SS	10	10				sandy gravel with trace silt		
				2	2						
4.2	~ / ~ / ~	2	SS	3	4	DK. Gray	Medium Stiff		CLAYEY SILT - trace gravel	ML	o Very Moist
				4	12	Gray	Medium Dense to Loose		SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL - trace clay	GM/ SM	o Very Moist
		3	SS	5	4						o Fine-Coarse Sand and Gravel, Mostly Subangular
				6	2						o Wet
		4	SS	4	2						o Variable Texture - Well Sorted Sediments
				5	8						Interbedded w/ Poorly Sorted Sediments
10		5	SS	5	5				- increasing gravel content	GW/ GM	
				4	6	Brown					
		6	SS	8	8						
				6	5						
		7	SS	4	2						
15				4	5						
16		8	SS	6	3						
									Borehole completed at 16'		
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS

Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diedrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-18S in borehole. (see well construction log)

- ¹ - Screening of soil core.
- Environmental sample from 0-6 feet.

PROJECT NO.
BORING NO.

35244.00
MW-18S

URS CONSULTANT

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.
 CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
 BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company

GROUNDWATER:
 DATE: 12/18/92 TIME: 445.21 LEV: 10 monitoring well
 TYPE: DIA.
 TYPE: WT.
 TYPE: FALL
 CAS: 2"
 SAMP. SS (split-spoon)
 CORE 140#
 TUBE 30"
 * POCKET PENETROMETER READING

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)¹	COLOR	CONSISTENCY	HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	USCS	
2	XXXX								Not Taken		
									Thick Asphalt		
	1 ~ / ~ /			3	5						
	1 ~ / ~ /	1*	SS	5	8						
5	1 ~ / ~ /			2	2						
6	1 ~ / ~ /	2	SS	4	7						
				6	10						
		3	SS	8	9						
				4	7						
10		4	SS	7	12						
		5	SS	13	9						
				9	8						
		6	SS	6	13						
15				4	14						
16		7	SS	9	22						
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS

Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Diedrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-18S in borehole. (see well construction log)

- * - No PID readings due to interference.
- Environmental sample taken from 0-6 feet.

URS CONSULTANTS, Inc.

TEST BORING LOG

BORING NO.

MW-19S

PROJECT: N. Franklin St.

SHEET NO. 1 OF 1

CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

JOB NO.: 35244.00

BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company

BORING LOCATION: 10206 54384N 5345 86605E

GROUNDWATER:

CAS. SAMP. CORE TUBE

GROUND ELEVATION: 451.66'

DATE TIME LEV TYPE

TYPE

SS

(split-spoon)

DATE STARTED: 12/16/92

12/18/92 443.21 in monitoring well

DIA.

2"

WT.

140#

DATE FINISHED: 12/16/92

FALL

30"

DRILLER: Mike Saeli

GEOLOGIST: Joe Pettorino

* POCKET PENETROMETER READING

REVIEWED BY: Duane Lenhardt

DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS USCS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
	XXXX	Not Taken				Black &		FILL -		o Asphalt Parking Lot	
2	XXXX	Thick Asphalt				Gray		asphalt and gravel		o Gravel Subbase	
	/~/~/			3 5		Light	Stiff	SILTY CLAY	ML/		
	/~/~/	1*	SS	5 8	70%/H	Brown			CL		
5	/~/~/			2 2			Medium Stiff			o Some Rust Color Mottles	
6	/~/~/	2	SS	4 7	80%/H					o Moist	
	.0~.0~			6 10		Brow	Medium Dense	SAND AND GRAVEL -	SW/	o Wet	
	.0~.0~	3	SS	8 9	50%/H			trace silt	GW		
	.0~.0~			4 7						o Med.-Coarse Sand	
10	.0~.0~	4	SS	7 7	30%/H					o Fine-Med. Subround	
	.0~.0~			7 12						Gravel	
	.0~.0~	5	SS	13 9	0%/H						
	.0~.0~			9 8							
	.0~.0~	6	SS	6 18	20%/H						
15	.0~.0~			4 14							
16	.0~.0~	7	SS	9 22	5%/H						
								Borehole completed at 16'			
20											
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS

Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers, Dietrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-19S in borehole.
(see well construction log)

* - No PID readings due to instrument malfunction

* - Environmental sample taken from 2-4 feet.

PROJECT NO.

35244.00

BORING NO.

MW-19S

PROJ
CLIN
BORIN
GROU
DATE
12/18/92

DEPTH
FT

15

20

25

30

35

COMME

URS CONSULTANTS, Inc.										TEST BORING LOG	
PROJECT: N. Franklin St.										BORING NO. MW-20S	
CLIENT: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation										SHEET NO. 1 OF 1	
BORING CONTRACTOR: Buffalo Drilling Company										JOB NO.: 35244.00	
GROUNDWATER:										BORING LOCATION:	
DATE	TIME	LEV	TYPE	TYPE	CAS.	SAMP.	CORE	TUBE	GROUND ELEVATION: 451.02'		
12/18/92		445.21	In monitoring well	DIA.		2"	(split-spoon)		DATE STARTED: 3/29/93		
				WT.		140#			DATE FINISHED: 3/29/93		
				FALL		30"			DRILLER: Wally Greiner		
* POCKET PENETROMETER READING										GEOLOGIST: Bob Kruezer	
REVIEWED BY:											
DEPTH FT	STRATA	SAMPLE				DESCRIPTION				CLASS	REMARKS
		NO.	TYPE	BLOWS PER 6"	RECOVERY PID(ppm)	COLOR	CONSISTENCY HARDNESS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	USCS		
	XXXX			9 16		Brown &	DENSE	FILL -		o Moist	
	XXXX	1	SS	27 73	35%/0	Gray	Medium Dense	sand and gravel	SM/ GM	o Moist to very moist	
	XXXX			3 8				some silt			
4.5	XXXX	2*	SS	11 10	40%/0			wood & brick frag			
5	XXXX			5 2						o Wet	
	/~/~	3	SS	2 2	55%/0	Gray	Loose	FINE SAND AND SILT	ML/ SM		
6.5	/~/~			3 4				trace clay			
	/~/~	4	SS	8 2	35%/0						
	.0~.0~			7 10		Brown &	Medium Dense	SAND AND GRAVEL	SM/ GM	o Med Sand to	
10	.0~.0~	5	SS	12 15	50%/0	Gray		tr. to some silt		Fine gravel	
	.0~.0~			3 12							
	.0~.0~	6	SS	18 15	40%/0					o Fine Sand to	
	.0~.0~			1 3						medium gravel	
	.0~.0~	7	SS	3 10	50%/0		Loose				
15	.0~.0~			5 7							
	.0~.0~	8	SS	12 20	45%/0		Medium Dense				
	.0~.0~			WHI WHI							
	.0~.0~	9	SS	2 5	25%/0		Loose				
	.0~.0~			10 21							
20	.0~.0~	10	SS	33 43	100%/0		Very Dense				
	.0~.0~			14 23							
	.0~.0~	11	SS	49 53	100%/0						
								Borehole completed at 22'			
25											
30											
35											

COMMENTS Boring advanced with 6 1/4" hollow-stem augers; Dietrich D-50 Drill Rig. Installed monitoring well MW-20S in borehole.
(see well construction log for details).

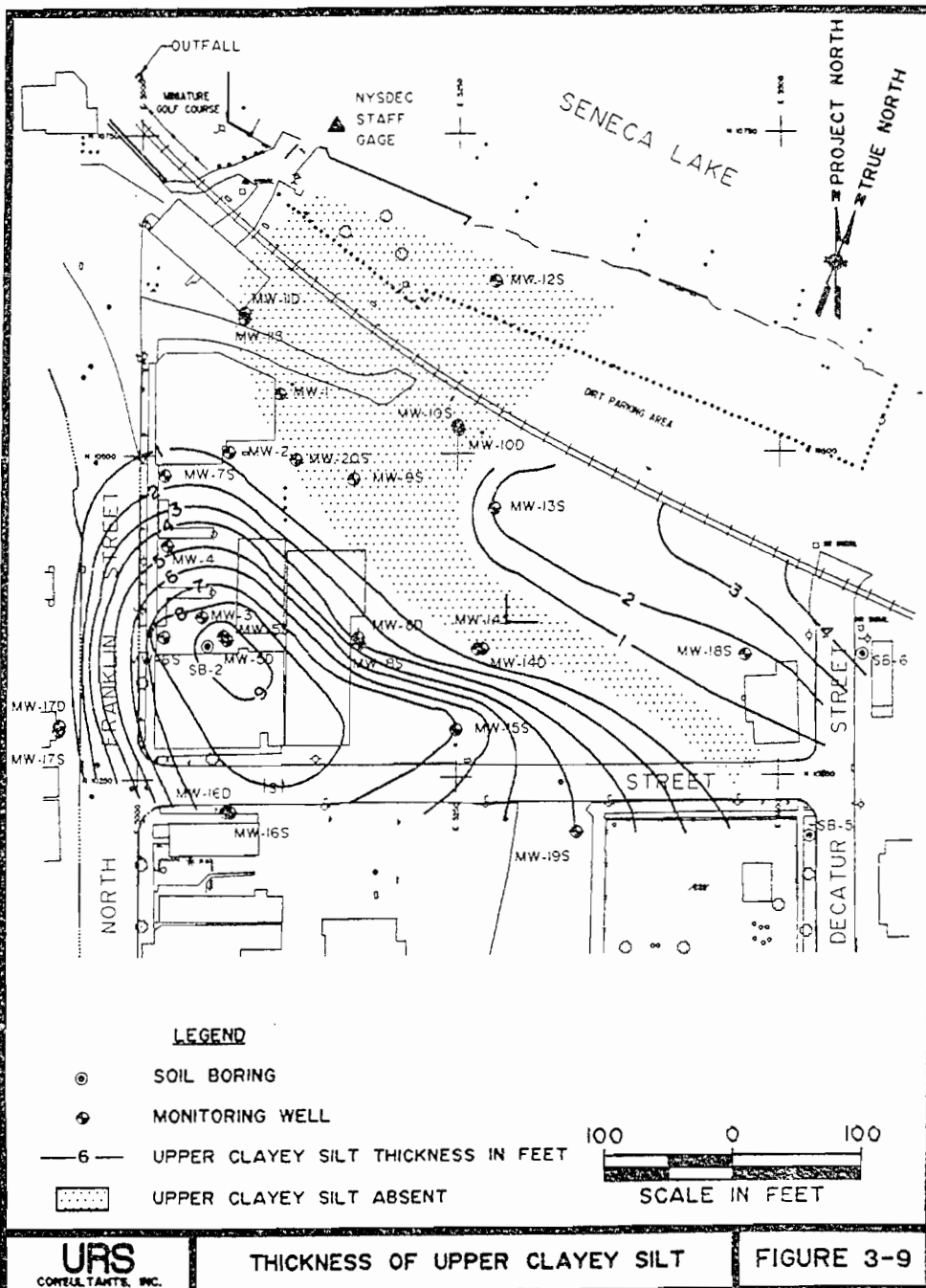
* - Screening of soil core.

* - Environmental sample taken @ 3'-4'.

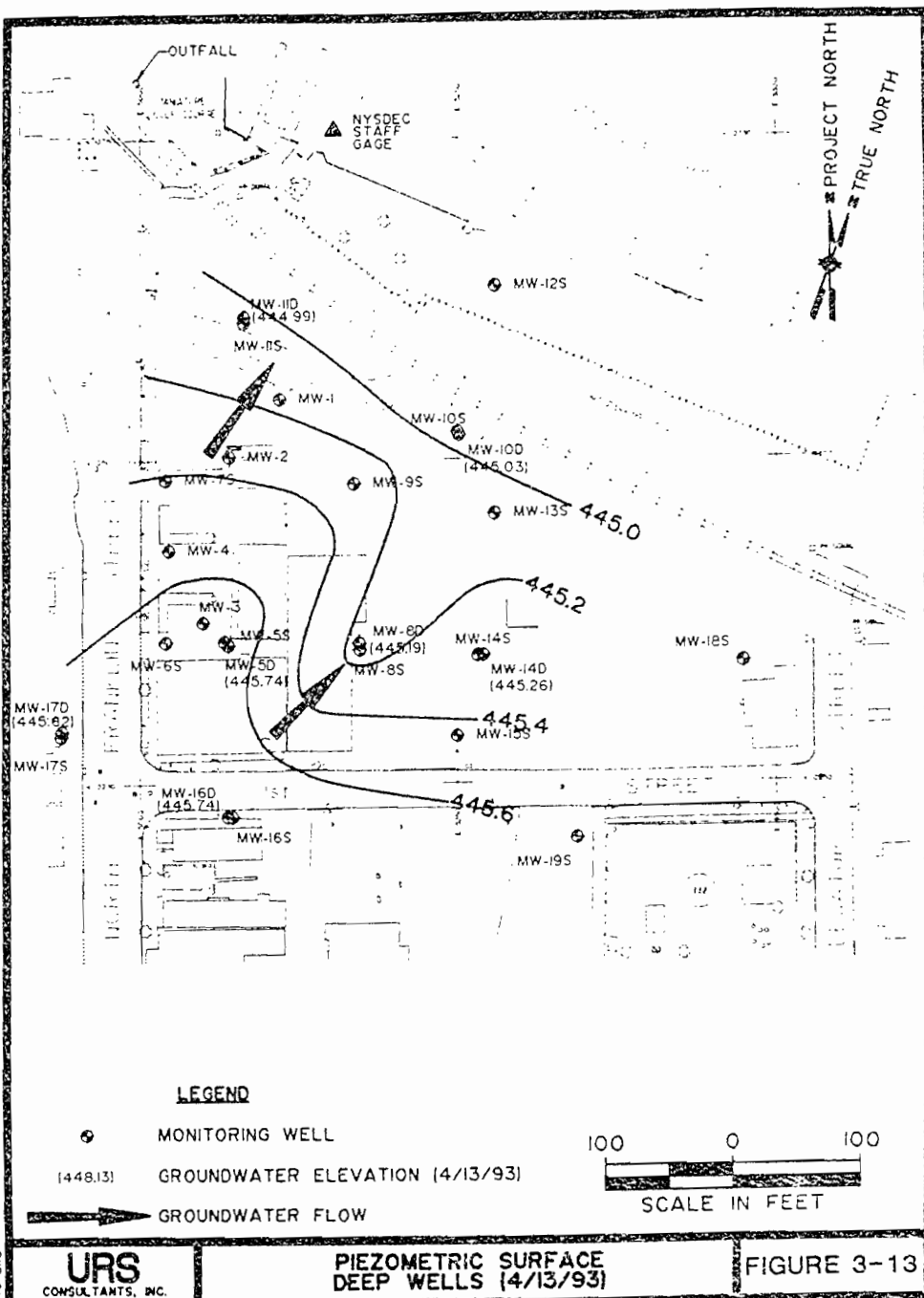
PROJECT NO. 35244.00
BORING NO. MW-20S

COMMENT:

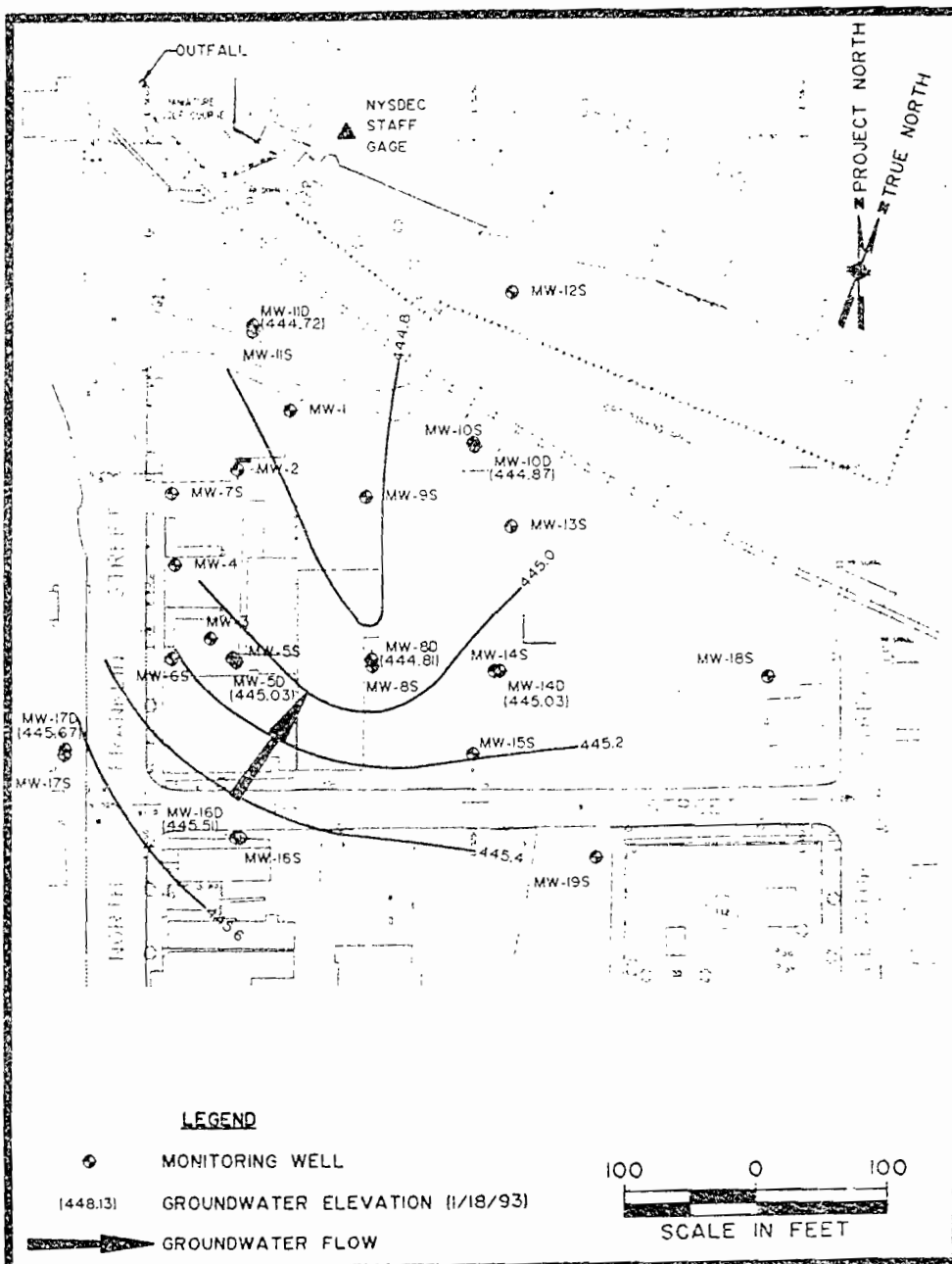
135244.00\ E100 8/10/93.5



\\35244.00\1:100 8/16/93.2



135244 00N 1100 8/16/93-4

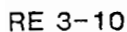


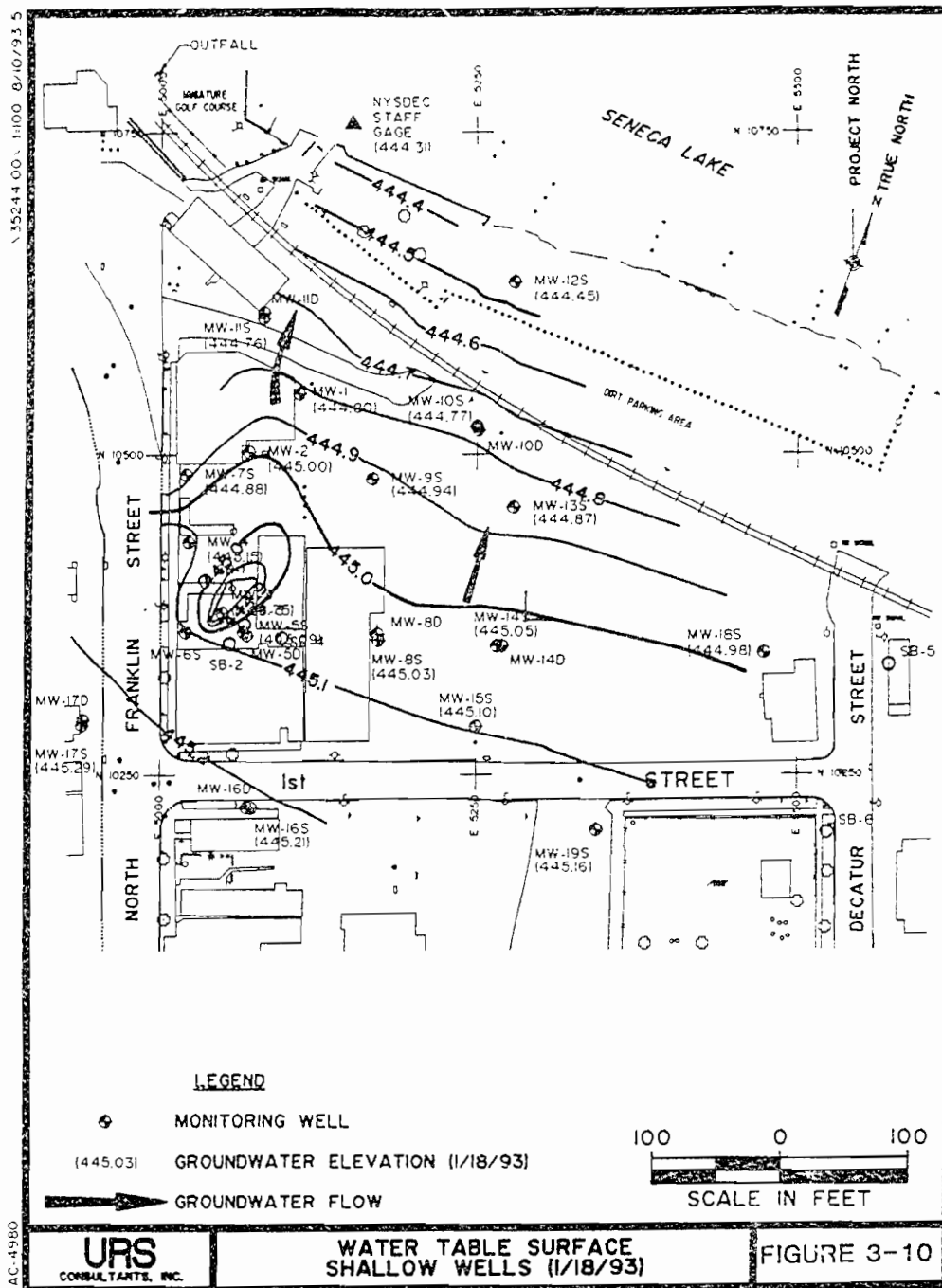
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URS
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**PIEZOMETRIC SURFACE
DEEP WELLS (11/18/93)**

FIGURE 3-12





stratigraphy of the soil units identified at the site is displayed in the geologic cross-sections: Figures 3-6 and 3-8. Figure 3-5 shows the cross-section locations.

The units described below were defined on the basis of composition and position in the stratigraphic sequence with emphasis given to hydrologic properties. The units are described from youngest to oldest (i.e., shallowest to deepest).

Fill: The fill material at the North Franklin St. Site typically consists of regraded gravel, sand and silt with trace amounts of brick, asphalt, wood and cement/mortar. Fill thickness ranged from 2 to 6 feet. In general, the unit composes the vadose groundwater zone but perched water was noted in the unit at MW-6, MW-7 and SB-4. Perched water may also occur at other locations, seasonally or episodically, as dictated by climatic conditions.

Upper Clayey Silt: This unit comprises gray to brownish gray, soft to stiff, moist to wet, slightly plastic clayey silt with trace amounts of fine sand and/or gravel. The unit ranges from absent in the central and northern portions of the study area to 9.5 feet thick in the vicinity of the former dry cleaner building. The top surface of the unit is found at depths ranging from 3.5 to 6 feet where it is present and it appears that the unit grades laterally into a sandy silt/silty sand composition. The unit has low permeability which likely contributes to the localized perched water conditions, and is considered a discontinuous aquitard at the site.

Figure 3-9 displays the distribution and thickness of the upper clayey silt aquitard across the study area. It should be noted, that the groundwater analytical results suggest that a pathway may exist (perhaps as a result of nondeposition or local excavation of the upper clayey silt unit), for the preferential downward migration of groundwater through this aquitard in the vicinity of the former dry cleaner.

Silty Sand and Gravel: This unit comprises brown, loose to very dense, wet, silty sand and gravel which is locally stratified. Well sorted sand and gravel seams or zones that are generally free of silt occur commonly in the unit. The top of the

unit was observed across the entire study area at depths ranging from 2 to 13 feet. The base of the unit is relatively flat and lies approximately 18 to 23 feet below grade.

The silty sand and gravel unit is relatively permeable, particularly in seams where the sediments are washed. Although the unit is locally overlain by the semi-confining upper clayey silt, it is considered a water table aquifer at the site.

Sandy Silt/Silty Sand: This unit comprises laminated, gray, very loose to medium dense, wet silt and sand with trace amounts of clay and wood. The texture is variable ranging from fine sandy silt to silty fine sand. The unit has a sharp upper contact with the overlying silty sand and gravel at a depth of 18 to 23 feet and grades into the underlying clayey silt unit at depths ranging from 22 to 30 feet. It is an areally extensive deposit, underlying the entire study area.

The unit has relatively low permeability but does transmit water. It is considered part of the silty-clayey aquitard which underlies the site.

Lower Clayey Silt: This unit comprises laminated gray, medium stiff to stiff, wet clayey silt interbedded with some fine sandy silt. Small (<5mm) mollusc shells and shell fragments were encountered. The unit's cohesiveness and plasticity characteristics, which reflect an increase in clay content, distinguished it from the overlying sandy silt/silty sand.

The lower clayey silt unit is areally extensive and forms a confining aquitard beneath the site. The top of the unit was encountered at a depth of 22 feet near the western margin of the Seneca Lake valley and it slopes gently to the east, being encountered at a depth of 30 feet in the central portion of the study area. The minimum thickness of the unit was encountered at the westernmost boring location where it is 4 feet thick and underlain by bedrock. The full thickness of the unit was not penetrated during the field investigation in consideration of its ability to impede the potential downward migration of contaminants. It was

observed to be at least 8 feet thick beneath the site and comprises part of a lacustrine sedimentary sequence which may continue to a depth of up to 60 feet below grade (Ref 11).

Bedrock: Bedrock was encountered only at MW-17D near the western margin of the Seneca Lake valley where shale and siltstone were encountered at a depth of 26 feet. The depth to bedrock should increase sharply from west to east. Because of the extreme depth of bedrock below the ground surface in the Seneca Lake valley, its character was not considered significant to the remedial investigation.

3.7.3 Hydraulic Conductivity

Hydraulic conductivity testing consisted of field variable head tests (slug tests) in each of the 27 monitoring wells that currently exist at the site, and laboratory triaxial permeability tests on four undisturbed soil samples from the lower silty-clayey aquitard unit.

The slug tests were conducted by raising or lowering the water level in a well using a stainless steel slug, and electronically monitoring the water level vs time relationship as the water level returned to the static level. The hydraulic conductivity of the screened unit(s) were calculated from the field data using the methods developed by Bouwer and Rice (Refs Hh, Ii). The slug test results are presented in Table 3-3 and the hydraulic conductivity calculations are presented in Appendix J.

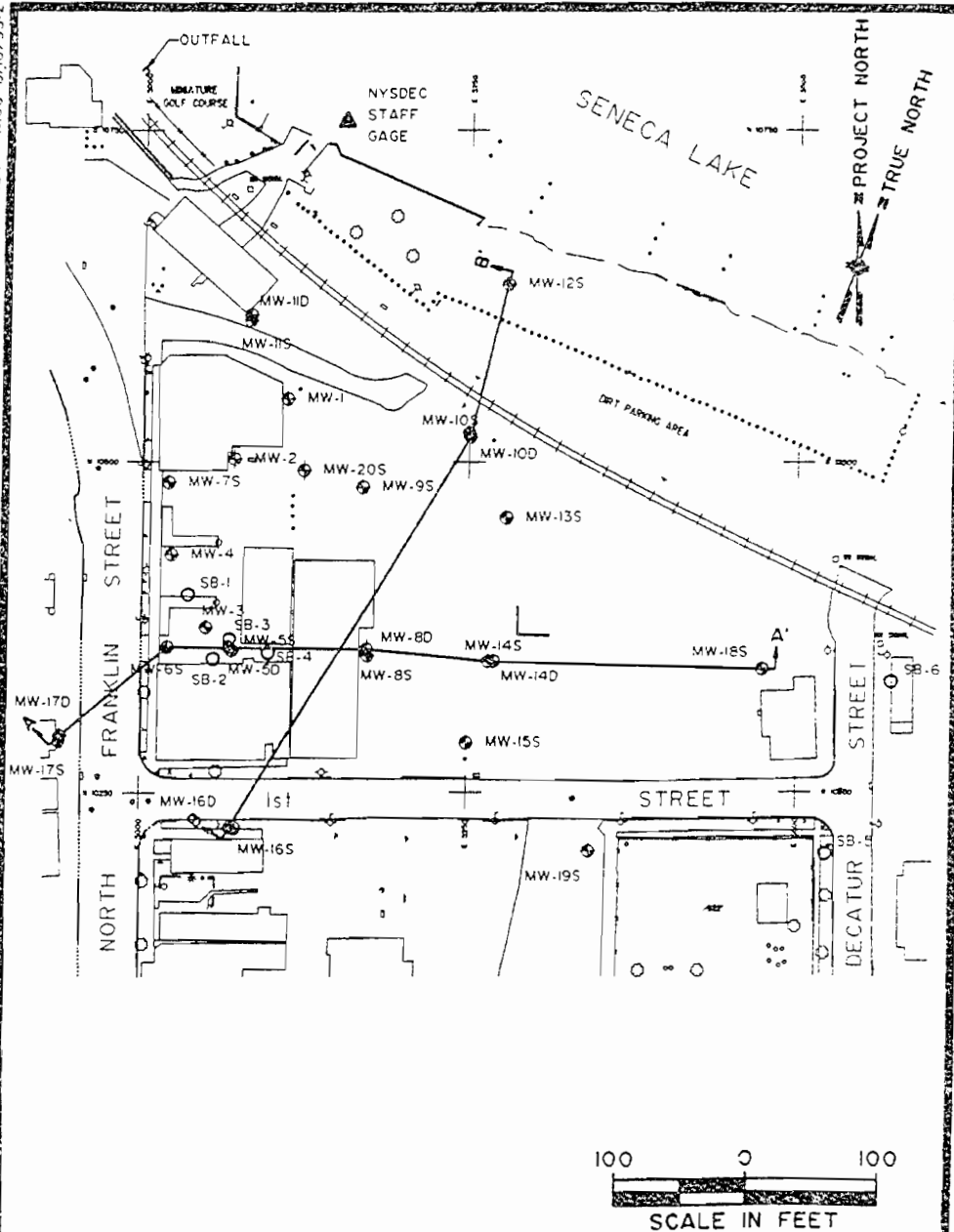
The vertical hydraulic conductivities of Shelby tube samples from the lower clayey silt unit were determined in laboratory triaxial permeability tests. These results are summarized in Table 3-2 and the complete geotechnical testing report is presented in Appendix I.

The range of hydraulic conductivities measured were somewhat consistent within the individual soil units defined at the site. In general, the conductivity in the sandy silt/silty sand unit is one to two orders of magnitude lower than the silty sand and gravel. Conductivity in the

FIGURE 3-4
GENERALIZED GEOLOGIC-HYDROGEOLOGIC COLUMN

VADOSE UNIT	LITHOLOGIC UNIT	STRATIGRAPHIC PROFILE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	HYDROGEOLOGIC PROPERTIES	ORIGIN
VADOSE/PERCHED WATER ZONE	FILL	XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX	Typical FILL is composed primarily of sand and gravel with lesser amounts of silt and little clay. FILL is areally extensive and dry to wet at the site.	FILL was not tested for permeability. Perched water observed along the east side of N. Franklin St.	Emplaced
	DISCONTINUOUS AQUITARD	~ ~	Clayey Silt with trace sand. Unit has low to moderate plasticity and is typically gray with few orange/red mottles. Consistency is soft to stiff and moisture content is moist to wet. Rootlets and peat are present. Unit is absent across central portion of study area.	UPPER CLAYEY SILT was not tested for permeability. Similarity in texture to LOWER CLAYEY SILT suggests that permeabilities may be on the order of 10E-6 to 10E-7 cm/sec.	Swampy area or small pond adjacent to stream system.
WATER TABLE AQUIFER	SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL	o . o . . O : ~ o : O o . o . . O : ~ o : O o . o . . O : ~ o : O o . o . . O : ~ o : O o . o . . O : ~ o : O	Brown sand and gravel with highly variable silt content. Consistency is loose to very dense. Unit is saturated, areally extensive, and underlies the UPPER CLAYEY SILT or FILL.	Rising and falling head tests from this unit indicate k values ranging from 10E-3 to 10E-4 cm/sec.	Braided or anastomosing stream and stream margin deposits.
	SANDY SILT/ SILTY SAND (grades to)	~ ~	Laminated gray sandy silt/silty sand with trace clay and some wood/organic material. Consistency is very loose to medium dense. Unit is wet, areally extensive, and underlies the SILTY SAND AND GRAVEL.	Rising and falling head tests from this unit indicate k values ranging from 10E-5 to 10E-6 cm/sec	Lacustrine (lake) deposits.
SILTY/ CLAYEY AQUITARD	LOWER CLAYEY SILT	~ ~	Laminated, gray clayey silt interbedded with sandy silt. Includes small mollusc shells. Consistency is medium stiff to stiff. Unit is saturated and areally extensive.	Triaxial permeability tests of Shelby tube samples indicate k values ranging from 10E-6 to 10E-7 cm/sec.	Lacustrine (lake) deposits.

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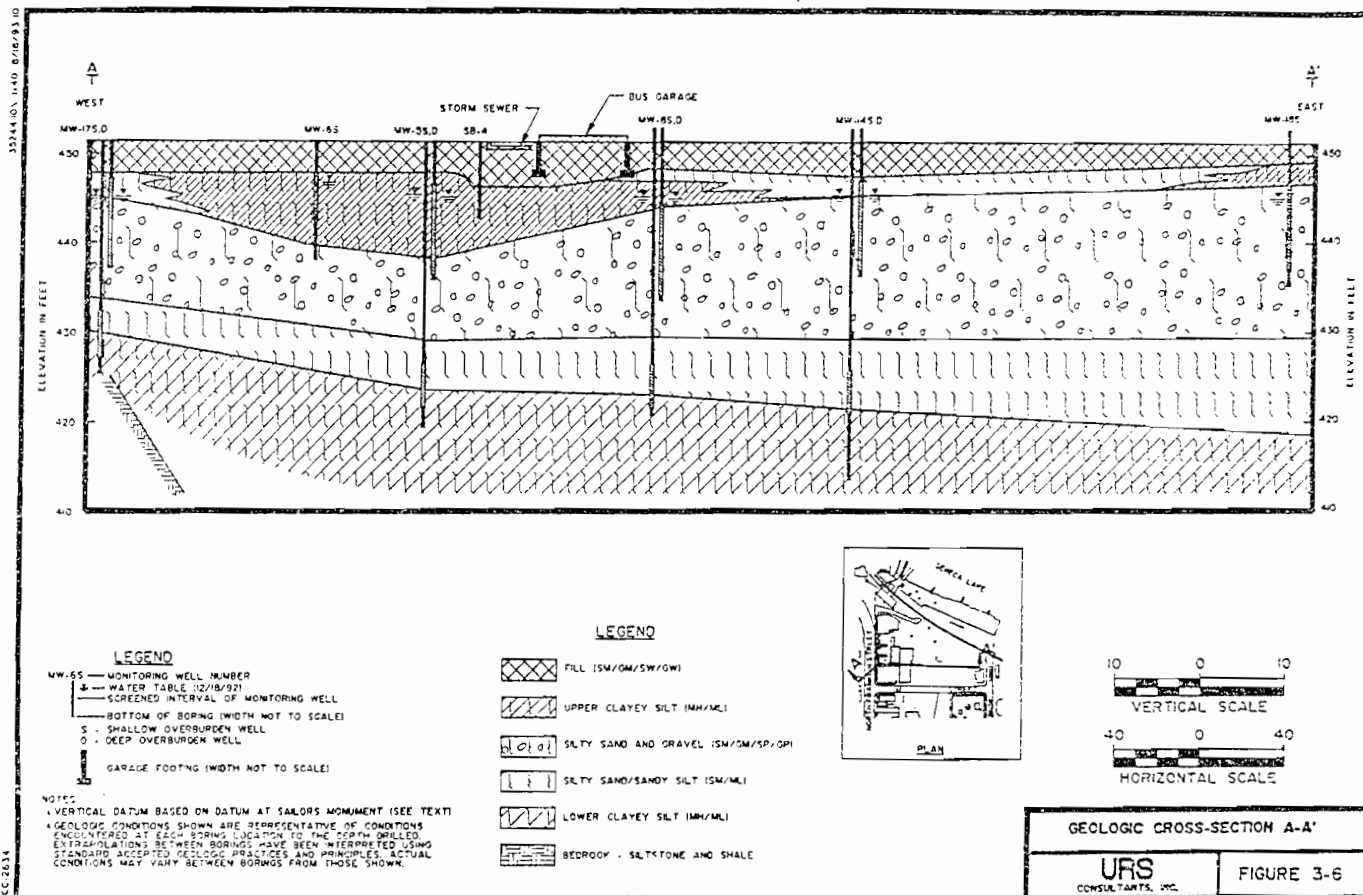
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CROSS SECTION LOCATIONS

FIGURE 3-5

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ELEVATION IN FEET



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