



# 2020 Annual Periodic Review Report

102<sup>nd</sup> Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York  
NYSDEC Site No. 932022

Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.





## Executive Summary

The following report describes the Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring (OM&M) activities for 2020 at the 102nd Street Landfill Site (Site) located in Niagara Falls, New York. The Site covers approximately 24.9 acres and consists of two separate properties owned by Occidental Chemical Corporation (OCC) (17.5 acres) and Olin Corporation (Olin) (7.4 acres). Management of the Site is performed on behalf of OCC and Olin by Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc. (GSH), an affiliate of OCC. Since October 1, 2008, GHD Services, Inc. (GHD), formerly Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (CRA), has performed operation, maintenance, monitoring, and reporting activities for the Site under contract to and direct management of GSH.

During 2020, the Remedial Action (RA) system components at the Site performed as designed. The leachate collection system removed 120,131 gallons of Aqueous Phase Liquid (APL) from the Site. The slurry wall installed at the Site continued to function as designed. Following the second quarter hydraulic monitoring event, the frequency of hydraulic monitoring at the Site was reduced from quarterly to semiannually as approved by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) in its letter dated June 30, 2020 (i.e., hydraulic monitoring events occurred in March, June, and September in 2020). Hydraulic monitoring data indicate that an inward gradient, with respect to the potential for groundwater to flow across the slurry wall, continued to be maintained throughout the year at all 10 well pairs with the exception of a slight outward gradient at one location during the semiannual monitoring event. An inward gradient is demonstrated by a lower water elevation inside the slurry wall as compared to water elevations outside the slurry wall. In the case of well pairs with a dry inside well, the bottom elevation of the dry inside well was compared to the elevation of the water level at the outside well. In addition to inward gradients being achieved, groundwater potentiometric contours demonstrate that groundwater flows in a north-to-south direction towards the APL collection trench.

In 2020, approximately 939.4 gallons of Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid (NAPL) were recovered from the Site NAPL Recovery (NR) Wells. The recovered NAPL was stored temporarily on Site in two 2,500-gallon accumulation containers and periodically containerized and shipped to the Clean Harbors Aragonite facility in Grantsville, Utah and Veolia ES Technical Solutions facility in Port Arthur, Texas for incineration.

The 2020 data indicate that there has been no significant change in chemical and hydrogeological conditions at the Site. The APL collection trench continues to collect sufficient leachate from the landfill to maintain an inward gradient across the slurry wall and create a depressed water table inside the slurry wall. As mentioned above, the slurry wall is functioning as designed, preventing off-Site migration and influx of groundwater.



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## 1. Introduction

The following report describes the Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring (OM&M) activities for 2020 at the 102nd Street Landfill Site (Site) located in Niagara Falls, New York (Figure 1.1).

Management of the Site is performed on behalf of Occidental Chemical Corporation (OCC) and Olin Corporation (Olin) by Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc. (GSH), an affiliate of OCC. Since October 1, 2008, GHD, formerly Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (CRA), has performed operation, maintenance, monitoring, and reporting activities for the Site under contract to and direct management of GSH.

The Site covers approximately 24.9 acres and consists of two separate properties owned by OCC (17.5 acres) and Olin (7.4 acres). The Site is bordered by the Niagara River to the south, Buffalo Avenue to the north, Griffon Park to the west, and privately owned land to the east. A perimeter fence restricts Site access. Authorized vehicular traffic access is provided from Buffalo Avenue by locked fence gates.

Remedial construction at the Site was completed in 1999, and groundwater pumping began in March 1999. The groundwater collection system at the Site is shown on Figure 1.2.

Final responses to the comments for the Final Closure Report for the Site were submitted to the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) and the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) (collectively, the "Agencies") on September 22, 2000. The Certificate of Completion for the Site was accepted by the Agencies on March 13, 2002, signifying that all remedial work had been completed. Subsequently, the formal initiation of the OM&M for the Site occurred in April 2002.

The Remedial Action (RA) system components at the Site that have associated OM&M activities are as follows:

- Landfill cap
- Perimeter slurry wall
- Aqueous Phase Liquid (APL) collection and discharge system
- Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid (NAPL) recovery system
- Post-RA system performance monitoring
- Perimeter fence

This report describes the OM&M activities conducted in accordance with the OM&M Manual and presents the data collected at the Site between January 1, 2020 and December 31, 2020. The completed NYSDEC Institutional and Engineering Control Certification (ICEC) Form is included as Appendix A.



## 2. Site Monitoring Programs

The Site monitoring program was established to monitor the effectiveness of the RA system components and includes the following activities/programs:

- Quarterly groundwater level measurements in the first and second quarter of 2020
- Semiannual groundwater level measurements in second half of 2020
- Annual groundwater quality monitoring
- Quarterly NAPL presence monitoring
- Accelerated NAPL Recovery Program (ANRP)

### 2.1 Hydraulic Monitoring Program

Hydraulic monitoring at the Site consists of the measurement of water levels in monitoring wells to determine groundwater elevations. This includes 10 monitoring well pairs, each with a monitoring well located inside the slurry wall (PZ-01 through PZ-10) and a corresponding monitoring well located outside the slurry wall (PCM-01 through PCM-10). The measurements are used to evaluate RA system performance toward establishment of a depressed water table inside the slurry wall by comparing the water levels in each monitoring well pair. A lower water elevation inside the slurry wall than the water elevation outside the slurry wall at each monitoring well pair demonstrates that the water table has been depressed and that an "inward gradient" with respect to groundwater flow across the slurry wall has been created. The established monitoring well pairs are listed in Table 2.1, and the locations of the monitoring wells and slurry wall are shown on Figure 1.2.

Groundwater level measurements in the monitoring wells were measured quarterly for the first two quarters in 2020, in accordance with the OM&M Manual. Following the second quarter hydraulic monitoring event, the frequency of hydraulic monitoring at the Site was reduced from quarterly to semiannually in accordance with NYSDEC's 2019 Periodic Review Report (PRR) approval letter dated June 30, 2020. The third and final hydraulic monitoring event in 2020 was conducted in September and was considered a semiannual event. The 2020 water level measurements have been converted to elevations and are presented in Table 2.2. Table 2.2 also presents measured groundwater elevations for Site NAPL recovery (NR) wells and wet wells. The elevations for each of the monitoring well pairs and the gradients achieved for the quarterly and semiannual events throughout the year are presented in Table 2.3.

Groundwater elevations are listed on the Annual Report Forms (Appendix B). Data for 2002 through 2020 have been graphed to show groundwater elevation trends (Appendix C). The quarterly and semiannual groundwater elevations and associated potentiometric groundwater contours are presented on Figures 2.1 through 2.3.

### 2.2 Groundwater Quality Monitoring Program

The groundwater quality monitoring program consists of ten overburden monitoring wells (PCM-01 through PCM-10) and three bedrock monitoring wells (PCBM-01 through PCBM-03). These wells were sampled quarterly for the first 2 years following initiation of the OM&M in 2002, and then



semiannually for the next 8 years through 2011. In 2012, sampling frequency decreased to annually in accordance with the approved OM&M Manual.

Annual groundwater quality monitoring was performed in October 2020. Samples were analyzed for Site-Specific volatile organic compounds (VOCs), semi-volatile organic compounds (SVOCs), and pesticides (i.e., hexachlorocyclohexanes). Analysis for mercury and arsenic was removed from the groundwater quality monitoring program in 2020 in accordance with NYSDEC's 2019 PRR approval letter dated June 30, 2020. Table 2.4 presents the results of the current groundwater monitoring event. Historical groundwater monitoring results are presented in Tables D-1 and D-2 of Appendix D. The next groundwater quality monitoring event will occur in October 2021.

Chemical concentrations present in the groundwater have been graphed for select monitoring wells (PCM-03, PCM-04, and PCM-05) to evaluate concentration trends and determine if any of the levels are increasing. These graphs are presented in Appendix E. The monitoring well locations and parameters presented were selected based on the historical detection of compounds. Those monitoring well locations and parameters not included in Appendix E are typically non-detect with the occasional low level detections and, therefore, do not present any useful data with regard to a discussion of historical analytical trends at the Site.

The monitoring well purge records for the 2020 groundwater quality monitoring event are presented in Appendix F.

## **2.3 NAPL Presence Monitoring Program**

The NAPL presence monitoring program consists of eight NR wells (NR-01 through NR-05, NR-07, NR-08, and NR-10). NAPL presence monitoring began in these wells in April 2002, immediately after the Agencies accepted the Certificate of Completion. In accordance with the OM&M Manual, NAPL presence was checked each month for the first 3 months. The monthly monitoring ended in June 2002. Since June 2002, the NAPL presence monitoring has been completed quarterly. If during the quarterly monitoring more than 3 gallons of NAPL (6 inches deep in the 12-inch diameter well) is present in a NR well, the NAPL was to be removed. In the 2018 PRR, GSH recommended that NAPL be removed from a NR well when it has reached a thickness of at least one foot (6 gallons), instead of 6 inches, due to difficulties encountered in the field when trying to pump such a small thickness of NAPL. This recommendation was approved by the NYSDEC in its April 9, 2019 letter accepting the 2018 PRR. This change was implemented in 2019. NAPL removal, if required, occurs from April through October, during the warmer months of the year.

In December 2003, GSH submitted the "NAPL Extraction Program Work Plan for Accelerated Recovery" to determine the production capability and possible accelerated extraction of NAPL at NR-02 (known to have a quick recharge rate). As a result of the pumping tests conducted per the Work Plan, the ANRP was implemented in 2004. This program involved the continuous removal of NAPL from NR-02 through the use of a low-flow, automated pump installed in the NR-02 well with daily measurements, while the remaining NR wells were monitored quarterly and NAPL removed as necessary, per the OM&M Manual.

On June 23, 2010, CRA, on behalf of GSH, submitted a memorandum documenting modifications to the ANRP at the Site. The memo summarized March 10, 2011 discussions with Mr. Brian Sadowski of NYSDEC regarding a reduction in frequency of NAPL removal at NR-02 and the addition of



NR-03 to the ANRP. Quarterly NAPL presence and removal data in 2010 indicated that NAPL presence in the vicinity of NR-02 may be diminishing, either due to a decrease in NAPL in the area of NR-02 (indicating a successful implementation of the recovery program), or possibly a result of creating a "de-NAPLed" (absence of NAPL) area around NR-02 due to the long-term pumping at this location and a decreased recharge rate of the NAPL.

Due to the reduction in NAPL removed from NR-02, it was proposed to reduce the frequency of monitoring at NR-02 from continuous to weekly. Historic amounts of NAPL removed from NR-03, along with quarterly NAPL measurements during 2010, indicated that there may be sufficient NAPL present at NR-03 such that additional NAPL removal would be beneficial. Therefore, NR-03 was proposed to be added to the ANRP on a temporary basis. NYSDEC agreed to the modification to the program, effective immediately, with the addition of NR-03 and with the stipulation that NR-02 would be checked, and NAPL removed as necessary, no less than on a weekly frequency. The modification was further discussed and confirmed during the May 27, 2010 NYSDEC annual Site inspection. The addition of NR-03 to the ANRP was originally to be on a continuous basis.

Monitoring and continuous removal of NAPL from NR-03 (in addition to weekly removal from NR-02) began in May 2010. A low NAPL recharge rate at NR-03 resulted in the pumping frequency at this NR well being reduced from continuous to twice weekly (NAPL checks and pumping as necessary), and subsequently from twice weekly to its current weekly frequency as approved by the NYSDEC. Subsequently, the high recharge rate in NR-02 resulted in an increase in NAPL check and pumping frequency from weekly to its current twice weekly frequency as approved by NYSDEC.

Results of the 2020 NAPL presence monitoring are included on the Annual Report Forms presented in Appendix B.

## 3. Site Monitoring Results

### 3.1 Hydraulic Monitoring Results

The 2020 quarterly (March and June) and semiannual (September) groundwater elevations and potentiometric groundwater contours are shown on Figures 2.1 through 2.3. Where groundwater was present, inward gradients across the slurry wall towards the landfill (as indicated by a lower water elevation inside the slurry wall than outside the slurry wall) were demonstrated at all monitoring wells pairs for each event with the exception of well pair 7 (PCM-07R and PZ-07) during the semiannual event. During this event, well pair 7 exhibited a slight outward gradient of 0.10 feet (see Table 2.3). Groundwater elevations in PZ-07 were lower than those in PCM-07R during both quarterly monitoring events in 2020, indicating an inward gradient during these events.

Higher water levels have historically been observed in PZ-07 (inside the slurry wall) relative to PCM-07R (outside the slurry wall) during certain quarters (refer to Figure C.7 in Appendix C). The reason for this is unknown. As a result, PZ-07 was redeveloped on June 5, 2018. Following redevelopment, the groundwater elevation in PZ-07 was lower than the groundwater elevation in PCM-07R during the September 2018 monitoring event, indicating an inward gradient, but was still higher than the groundwater elevation in PCM-07R during the December 2018 monitoring event, indicating an outward gradient. However, given the thickness and the low permeability of the slurry wall that separates these two wells, and that the natural and current groundwater flow direction



along the northern portion of the Site (where PCM-07R and PZ-07 are located) is from the north (off-Site) to the south (on-Site), the potential for chemical migration to occur through the wall is negligible. This is confirmed by the fact that there has not been any chemical evidence to suggest that contaminants have migrated from the landfill at this location. Therefore, no further evaluation is warranted at this time. Water levels will continue to be monitored on a semiannual basis at these locations.

PZ-06 and PZ-08 were dry during all three events performed in 2020. The difference in elevation used to demonstrate an inward gradient at these monitoring well pairs during dry events was calculated using the bottom elevation of each dry monitoring well, with the rationale that if the monitoring well was dry, the water elevation would have to be at an elevation below the bottom of the monitoring well. The water level elevations in the monitoring wells outside the slurry wall were higher than the elevations of the bottoms of the dry monitoring wells inside the slurry wall; therefore, regardless of the dry conditions at PZ-06 and PZ-08, an inward gradient across the slurry wall was maintained at these two monitoring well pairs in 2020.

Piezometers PZ-06, PZ-07, PZ-08, PZ-09R, and PZ-10 are located along the northern side of the Site, and as shown on Figures 2.1 through 2.3, exhibit groundwater elevations ranging from 564.11 feet above mean sea level (AMSL) to 566.89 feet AMSL. The remaining wells inside the slurry wall at the Site (piezometers PZ-01, PZ-02, PZ-03R, PZ-04, PZ-05), NAPL recovery wells (NR-01, NR-02, NR-03, NR-04, NR-05, NR-07, NR-08, NR-10), and Wet Wells (1 through 4) to the south of piezometers PZ-06, PZ-07, PZ-08, PZ-09R, and PZ-10 exhibit groundwater elevations ranging from 560.25 feet AMSL to 561.66 feet AMSL. Groundwater potentiometric contours presented on Figures 2.1 through 2.3 demonstrate that within the landfill, groundwater flows in a north-to-south direction towards the APL collection trench (located on the south side of the Site along the Niagara River and portions of the east and west sides of the Site). Therefore, the water table is depressed inside the slurry wall and any groundwater impacts would migrate to the APL collection trench.

## **3.2 Groundwater Quality Monitoring Results**

### ***Overburden Monitoring Wells***

In 2020, groundwater samples were collected from nine of the ten monitoring wells included in the annual analytical program. Monitoring well PCM-09 was dry, and as such, was not sampled. Chemical concentrations in groundwater samples exceeded NYS Class GA Groundwater Standards in 4 of the 9 overburden monitoring wells sampled in 2020 (PCM-03, PCM-04, PCM-05, and PCM-08). The exceedances of the NYS Class GA Groundwater Standards were as follows:

#### **VOCs**

- Benzene, chlorobenzene, 2-chlorotoluene, and dichlorobenzenes in well PCM-03
- Benzene, chlorobenzene, and dichlorobenzenes in well PCM-04
- Chlorobenzene in well PCM-05



### **SVOCs**

- 2-chlorophenol, 4-chlorophenol, and 2,4-dichlorophenol in well PCM-03
- 2-chlorophenol and 4-chlorophenol in well PCM-04

### **Pesticides**

- Alpha-hexachlorocyclohexane (alpha-BHC), delta-hexachlorocyclohexane (delta-BHC), and gamma-hexachlorocyclohexane (gamma-BHC) in well PCM-03
- Alpha-BHC and gamma-BHC in well PCM-04
- Alpha-BHC in well PCM-08

The exceedances of the NYS Class GA Groundwater Standards at these locations were consistent with, or lower than, historical concentrations at these wells (see Appendix D).

### ***Bedrock Monitoring Wells***

Chemical concentrations in groundwater samples exceeded the NYS Class GA Groundwater Standards for pesticides in 2 of the 3 bedrock monitoring wells sampled in 2020 (PCBM-01 and PCBM-03). The exceedances of the NYS Class GA Groundwater Standards were as follows:

### **Pesticides**

- Alpha-BHC in well PCBM-01
- Alpha-BHC and gamma-BHC in well PCBM-03

Alpha-BHC was detected at an estimated concentration of 0.031 µg/L in well PCBM-01, which was above the Groundwater Standard of 0.01 µg/L. The detected concentration was within the historical range of detected alpha-BHC concentrations for this well of 0.01 µg/L (estimated) to 0.054 µg/L. Alpha-BHC has only been detected in this well intermittently, and typically at estimated concentrations below the laboratory's reporting limit.

Alpha-BHC was detected at an estimated concentration of 0.090 µg/L in well PCBM-03 (0.094 µg/L [estimated] in the duplicate sample), which was above the Groundwater Standard of 0.01 µg/L. Alpha-BHC has only been detected in this well on one other occasion since 2002 - in June 2005 at a concentration of 0.019 µg/L. Gamma-BHC was detected at an estimated concentration of 0.066 µg/L in well PCBM-03 (0.070 µg/L [estimated] in the duplicate sample). This concentration only slightly exceeded the Groundwater Standard of 0.05 µg/L. Gamma-BHC has only been detected in this well on two other occasions since 2002 - in April 2003 at a concentration of 0.0590 µg/L and in June 2005 at a concentration of 0.012 µg/L (estimated). Although the detected concentrations of alpha-BHC and gamma-BHC in this well were slightly higher than historical concentrations, the concentrations were estimated values less than the laboratory's reporting limits. Given the intermittent detections of pesticides in wells PCBM-01 and PCBM-03, the detections in 2020 are not of concern and ongoing monitoring will be used to identify any trends in the future.



### **3.3 NAPL Presence Monitoring Results**

Monitoring for the presence of NAPL at the eight NR wells is checked quarterly. Results of the quarterly NAPL monitoring events are presented in the Annual Report Forms included in Appendix B.

NAPL was present in five of the eight NR wells in 2020 (NR-01 through NR-03, NR-05, and NR-08). The thickness of NAPL in these five wells measured during the quarterly NAPL checks ranged from 0.11 feet (NR-05) to 1.90 feet (NR-02) (refer to page B-2 of Appendix B). NAPL was removed from the wells between April and October 2020 when it was present in quantities of more than 6 gallons or at a thickness greater than 12 inches.

## **4. Operation of 102nd Street Landfill Systems**

### **4.1 APL Collection and Discharge System Operation**

The individual APL pumps in the four APL collection wet wells operated throughout 2020 on level control. The pump in Wet Well 2 is set to start up at an elevation of 560.4 feet AMSL (2.6 feet below the average Niagara River water level) and to shut down when the elevation in the well reaches 560.2 feet AMSL. Over the years, the set points on the pumps in Wet Wells 1, 3, and 4 have been lowered to encourage pumping in the wells. The pumps in Wet Wells 1, 3, and 4 are set to start up at elevations of 561.3, 561.4, and 561.4, respectively, and to shut down when the elevations in the wells reach 561.1, 561.2, and 561.2, respectively.

A total of 120,131 gallons of APL was removed from the Site and pumped to the Love Canal Treatment Facility (LCTF). There, the APL was treated and discharged to the City of Niagara Falls Sanitary Sewer System, under the Niagara Falls Water Board Significant Industrial User (SIU) Permit #44. A total of approximately 9.9 million gallons of APL have been recovered from the Site since pumping was initiated in March 1999.

In 2020, Wet Well 1 collected 0.4 percent of the total APL for the Site, Wet Well 2 collected 99.3 percent, Wet Well 3 collected 0.2 percent, and Wet Well 4 collected 0.1 percent.

### **4.2 NAPL Recovery**

The total volume of NAPL removed from the NR wells at the Site in 2020 was approximately 939.4 gallons (Table 4.1). The majority of the NAPL (927.1 gallons) was recovered from NR-02 (Table 4.2).

Table 4.1 shows the current and historical NAPL recoveries from the on-Site NR wells. Approximately 73,930 gallons of NAPL have been recovered at the Site to date.

#### **4.2.1 NR-02 and NR-03 NAPL Recovery**

As discussed in Section 2.3, in 2010 a temporary change to the ANRP at the Site was implemented. Previous to June 2010, the ANRP consisted of continuous NAPL recovery at well NR-02 and quarterly NAPL presence checks and recovery (if necessary) from NR-01, NR-03, NR-04, NR-05, NR-07, NR-08, and NR-10 between April and October of each year. The June 2010 modification and



the evaluations of data collected thereafter resulted in the current schedule of NAPL removal at NR-02 twice weekly, NR-03 weekly, and quarterly at the remaining NR wells.

As per the approved modification to the ANRP, pumping at NR-02 was conducted twice weekly during the second, third, and fourth quarters of 2020 and resulted in a total NAPL recovery of 927.1 gallons. Table 4.2 presents a summary of NAPL removed from NR-02 during 2020.

The removal of NAPL from NR-02 will continue to be evaluated, and options to maximize NAPL removal and optimize the pumping schedule at NR-02 will be considered.

Weekly NAPL checks at well NR-03 were conducted from early April through late October during 2020. Approximately 5.3 gallons of NAPL were removed from NR-03 and approximately 7.0 gallons were removed from NR-01 in 2020.

#### **4.2.2 NAPL Storage and Disposal**

NAPL removed from the NR wells during 2020 was pumped into one of two 2,500-gallon double-walled skid-mounted steel tanks with internal secondary containment. The tanks are located at NR-02 and NR-03 due to the current pumping schedule and can be easily moved depending on the productivity of the two wells during pumping events. The two 2,500-gallon NAPL tanks are inspected as part of the 102nd Street daily inspections. The 2020 daily inspections of the NAPL tanks did not identify any issues.

Approximately 5,400 pounds of accumulated NAPL were containerized and transported to the Clean Harbors Aragonite facility in Grantsville, Utah and the Veolia ES Technical Solutions facility in Port Arthur, Texas for incineration in 2020.

## **5. Site Maintenance and Inspections**

### **5.1 Site Inspections**

Daily inspections were conducted at the Site in 2020, as per the OM&M Manual. Copies of the daily inspection forms are available upon request.

The 2020 annual NYSDEC Site inspection was conducted on July 7, 2020 by representatives from NYSDEC. During the Site inspection, the RA system components are reviewed to ensure Site compliance. The inspection included a general Site walk and covered all portions of the landfill remediation including the APL Collection System, APL Discharge System, Landfill Cap, Bulkhead, and Storm Sewer. No deficiencies were noted.

### **5.2 Monitoring Well Inspections**

The monitoring wells, NAPL recovery wells, and wet wells are inspected on an annual basis. The well depth is sounded, and the probe inspected for signs of NAPL. Additionally, the physical condition of each well is assessed, and any necessary repairs are noted as part of the water level measurement and groundwater sampling procedures. The 2020 well inspections were conducted on October 6, 2020. The protective casing on PCM-03 was observed to be cracked. The protective casing does not affect the integrity of the well; however, the well will be repaired in the spring of



2021. No other issues requiring immediate attention with the wells were noted. Several minor routine maintenance items were noted and were/will be repaired as time permits.

### **5.3 Activities**

Activities performed at the Site in 2020 included the following:

- Mowed the landfill vegetation once after August 15<sup>th</sup> to inhibit the growth of woody material
- Cleaned debris and removed rocks from the fence line around 102<sup>nd</sup> Street storm sewer inlet
- Maintained (including scheduled preventative maintenance) all pumps and on-Site control equipment to ensure proper function
- Maintained fences and completed minor repairs

### **5.4 Site Beautification/Wildlife**

Wildlife/beautification enhancements implemented at the Site in the past continue to provide wildlife habitat and beneficial reuse.

These enhancements have included the following:

- Inspection, observation, and documentation of animal houses and wildlife
- Planting of lancer pea on a large portion of the landfill cap at the beginning of O&M activities at the Site to provide food for waterfowl
- Replanting the embayment area with water celery to enhance fish habitat
- Growth of native grasses and flowers on the landfill cap
- Installation of bluebird houses and bat boxes on the perimeter of the landfill cap
- Daily inspection of perimeter fencing and Site cover and removal of litter as necessary, which enhances the aesthetics of the Site when viewed from the Niagara River, from Buffalo Avenue, and from Griffon Park
- Other than the once yearly mowing that occurs after August 15th of the landfill cap vegetation, periodic mowing of only the space necessary to safely access the Site groundwater and NR wells. This is done to minimize the disruption of wildlife habitat in the native growth of the landfill cover vegetation.

## **6. Conclusions and Recommendations**

During 2020, the RA system components at the Site performed as designed. The leachate collection system removed 120,131 gallons of APL from the Site. Water level monitoring showed that an inward gradient, with respect to groundwater flow across the slurry wall, continues to be maintained throughout the year as indicated by a lower water elevation inside the slurry wall than outside the slurry wall with the exception of one location during the semiannual (September) monitoring event where well pair 7 exhibited a slight outward gradient. Higher water levels have historically been observed in PZ-07 (inside the slurry wall) relative to PCM-07R (outside the slurry wall) during

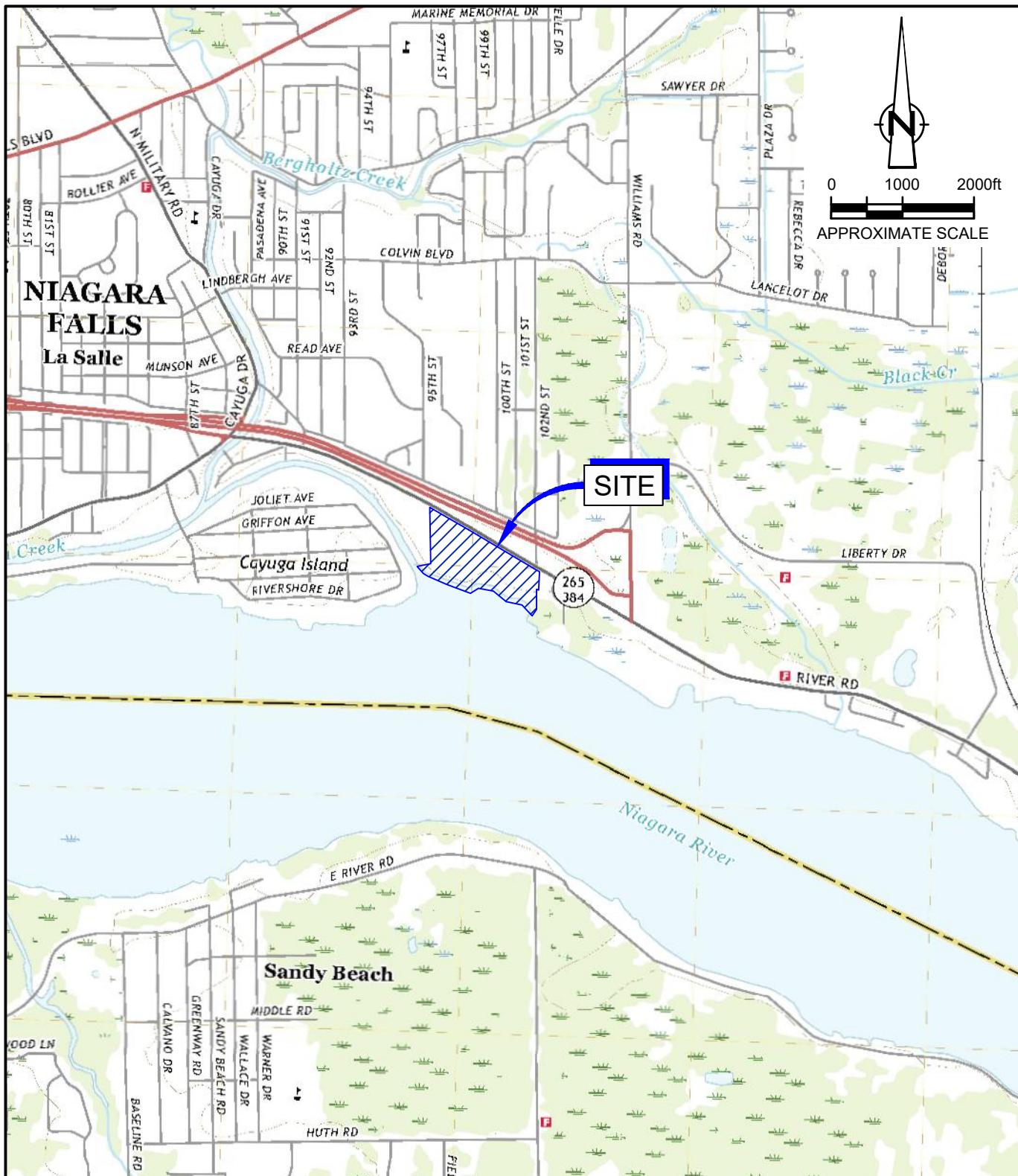


various quarterly monitoring events. The reason for this is not known. However, given the thickness and the low permeability of the slurry wall that separates these two wells, and that the natural and current groundwater flow direction along the northern portion of the Site (where PCM-07R and PZ-07 are located) is from the north (off-Site) to the south (on-Site), the potential for chemical migration to occur through the wall is negligible. This is confirmed by the fact that there has been no chemical evidence to suggest that contaminants have migrated from the landfill at this location. Water levels will continue to be monitored at these locations semiannually.

In 2020, approximately 939.4 gallons of NAPL were recovered from the Site NR wells. The recovered NAPL was stored temporarily on Site in one of two 2,500-gallon containers during 2020, containerized, and shipped to off-Site disposal facilities (incinerators) (Clean Harbors Aragonite facility in Grantsville, Utah and Veolia ES Technical Solutions facility in Port Arthur, Texas) for final destruction.

The 2020 data indicate that there has been no significant change in chemical and hydrogeological conditions at the Site. The APL collection trench continues to collect sufficient leachate from the landfill to maintain an inward gradient across the slurry wall and create a depressed water table inside the slurry wall. The slurry wall is functioning as designed, preventing off-Site migration and the influx of off-Site groundwater.

No changes are recommended to the Site monitoring program at this time.



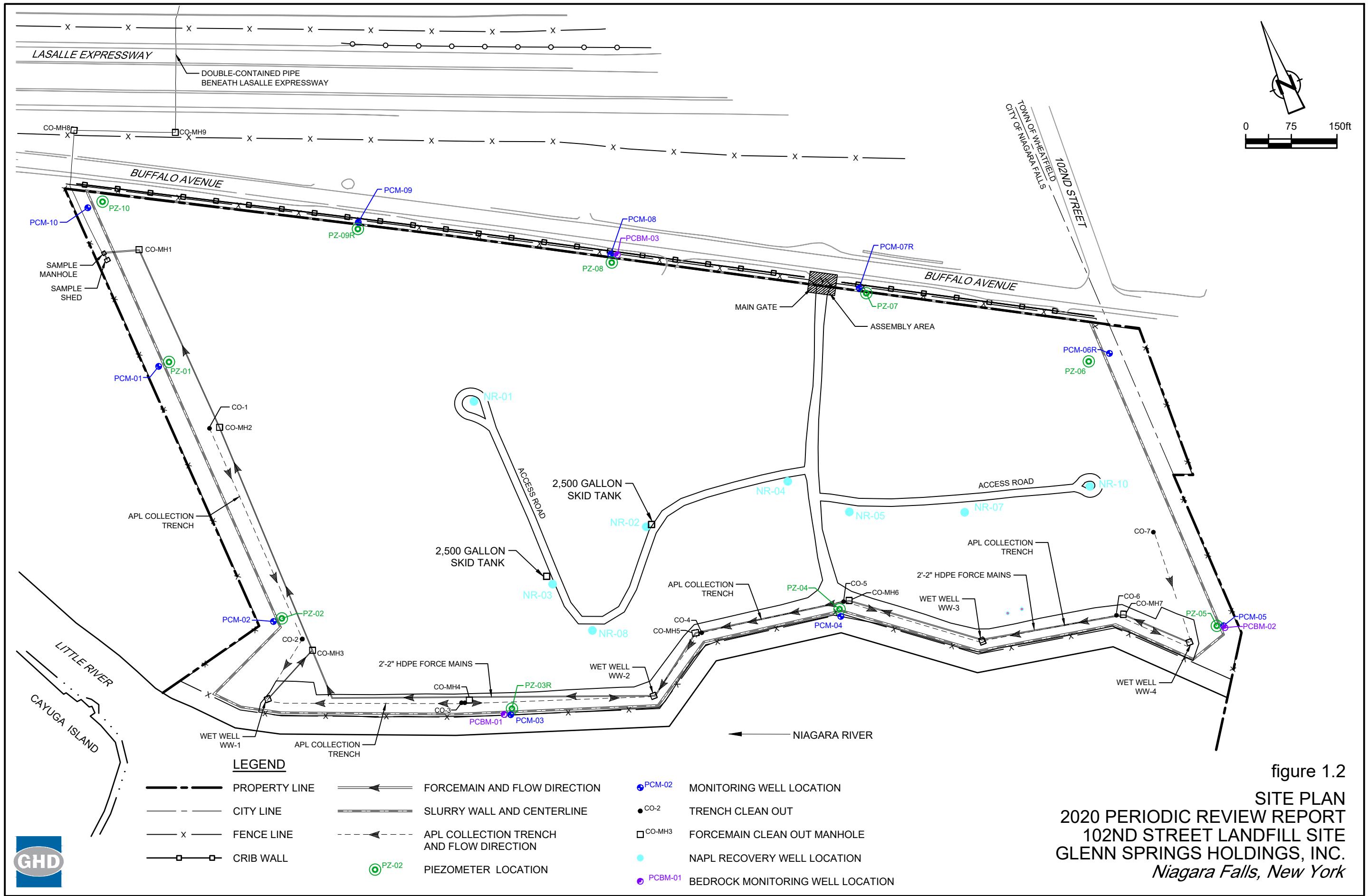
SOURCE:  

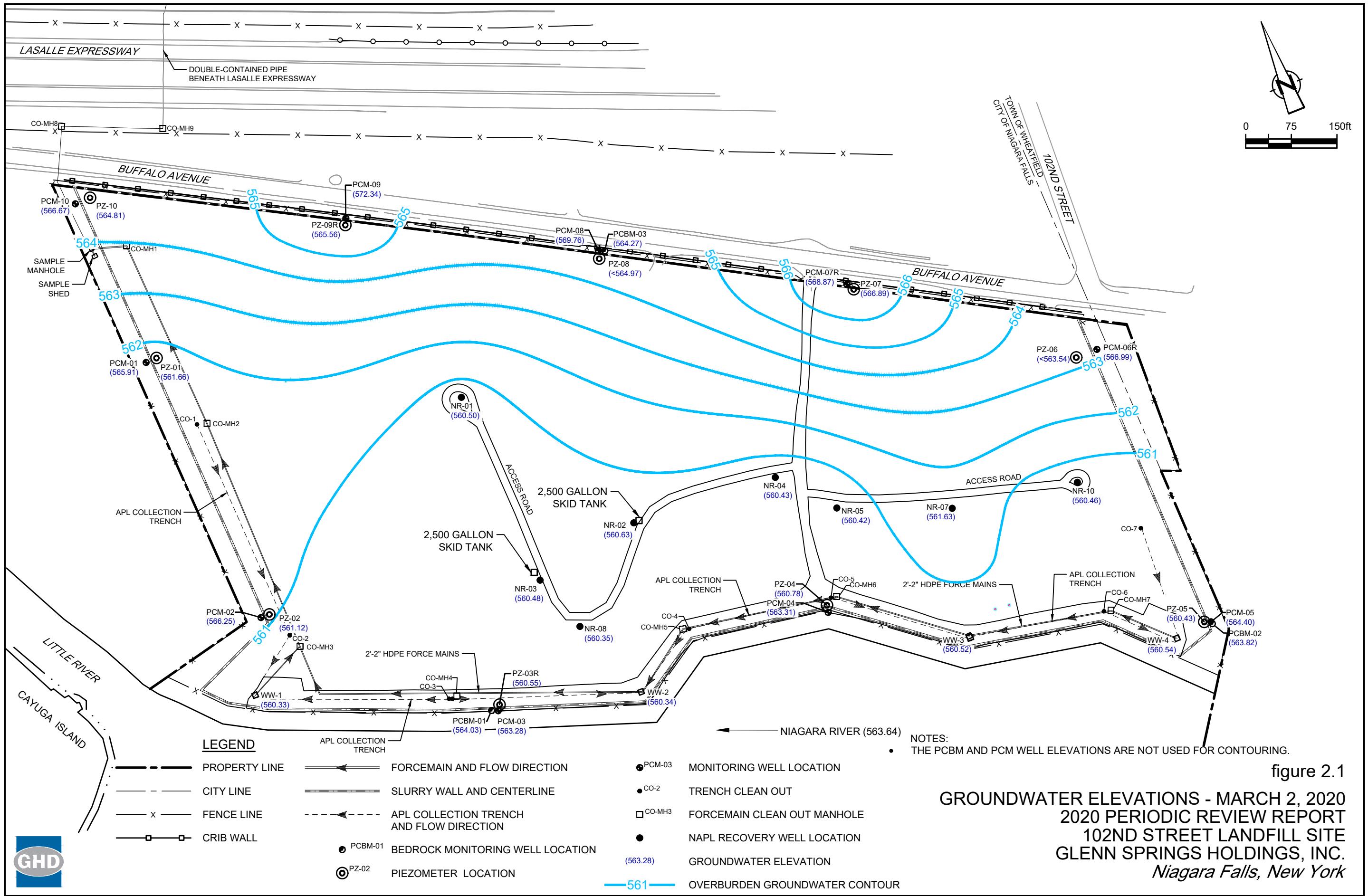
- USGS QUADRANGLE MAP; TONAWANDA WEST, NY, 2019.

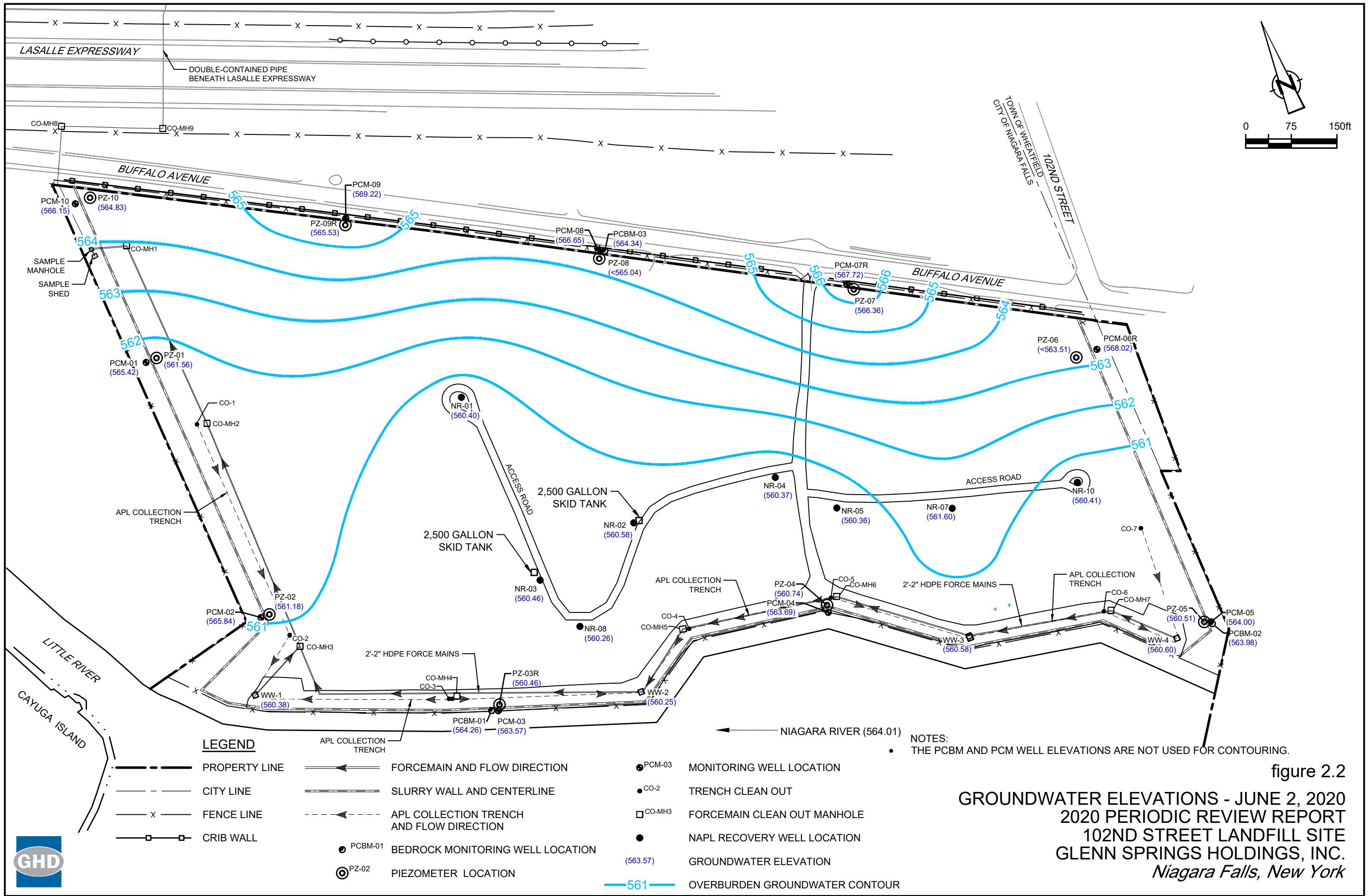
figure 1.1

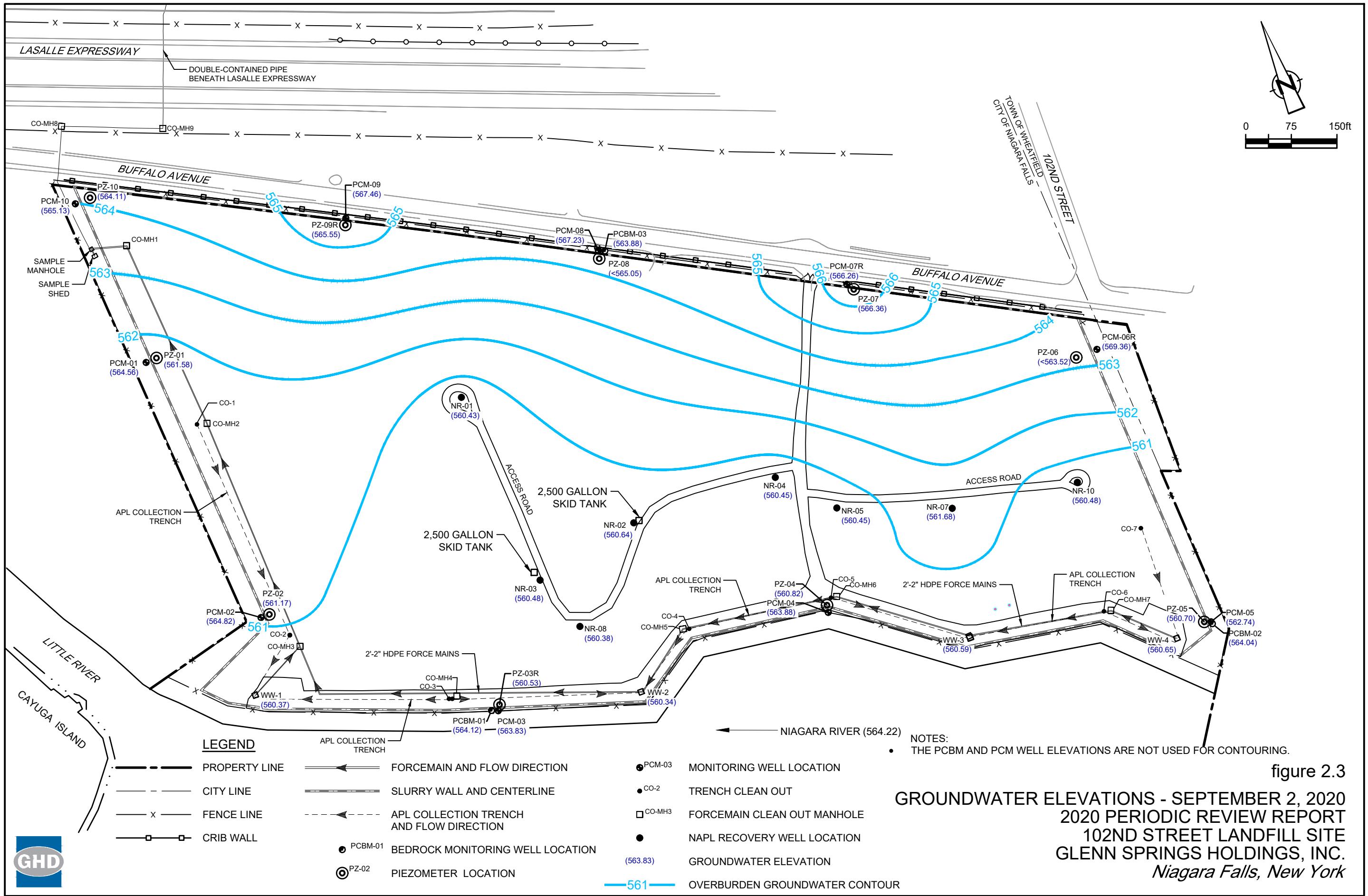
**SITE LOCATION  
2020 PERIODIC REVIEW REPORT  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC.  
Niagara Falls, New York**











**Table 2.1**

**Hydraulic Gradient Well Pairs**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

<b>Pair</b>	<b>Outside</b>	<b>Inside</b>	<b>Location</b>
1	PCM-01	PZ-01	West Side
2	PCM-02	PZ-02	Southwest Side
3	PCM-03	PZ-03*/PZ-03R	South Side
4	PCM-04	PZ-04	South Side
5	PCM-05	PZ-05	Southeast Side
6	PCM-06R	PZ-06	Northeast Side
7	PCM-07R	PZ-07	North Side
8	PCM-08	PZ-08	North Side
9	PCM-09	PZ-09*/PZ-09R	North Side
10	PCM-10	PZ-10	Northwest Side

**Notes:**

- \* - These wells are no longer present and were replaced with the "R" well of the same name

**Table 2.2**

Page 1 of 1

**Quarterly and Semiannual Water Level Elevations**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

<b>Location</b>	<b>Ref Elev. (ft AMSL)</b>	<b>March 2, 2020</b>	<b>June 2, 2020</b>	<b>September 2, 2020</b>
NR-01	595.96	560.50	560.40	560.43
NR-02	588.39	560.63	560.58	560.64
NR-03	593.09	560.48	560.46	560.48
NR-04	581.06	560.43	560.37	560.45
NR-05	580.33	560.42	560.36	560.45
NR-07	587.21	561.63	561.60	561.68
NR-08	590.72	560.35	560.26	560.38
NR-10	586.77	560.46	560.41	560.48
PCBM-01	576.19	564.03	564.26	564.12
PCBM-02	575.21	563.82	563.98	564.04
PCBM-03	579.34	564.27	564.34	563.88
PCM-01	577.02	565.91	565.42	564.56
PCM-02	576.22	566.25	565.84	564.82
PCM-03	576.14	563.28	563.57	563.83
PCM-04	574.90	563.31	563.69	563.88
PCM-05	575.21	564.40	564.00	562.74
PCM-06R	579.88	566.99	568.02	569.36
PCM-07R	579.26	568.87	567.72	566.26
PCM-08	578.34	569.76	566.65	567.23
PCM-09	578.05	572.34	569.22	567.46
PCM-10	578.44	566.67	566.15	565.13
PZ-01	580.98	561.66	561.56	561.58
PZ-02	577.10	561.12	561.18	561.17
PZ-03R	575.84	560.55	560.46	560.53
PZ-04	575.99	560.78	560.74	560.82
PZ-05	575.92	560.43	560.51	560.70
PZ-06	583.70	Dry	Dry	Dry
PZ-07	578.48	566.89	566.36	566.36
PZ-08	580.26	Dry	Dry	Dry
PZ-09R	580.03	565.56	565.53	565.55
PZ-10	581.61	564.81	564.83	564.11
RIVERNPIER	567.02	563.64	564.01	564.22
WW-1	574.97	560.33	560.38	560.37
WW-2	574.43	560.34	560.25	560.34
WW-3	574.78	560.52	560.58	560.59
WW-4	575.20	560.54	560.60	560.65

**Notes:**

- Dry                    - No water in well during time of measurement  
 ft AMSL            - Feet above mean sea level

Table 2.3

Page 1 of 2

**Well Pair Gradients**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

<b>Pairs</b>	<b>Well IDs</b>	<b>Elevation (ft AMSL)</b>		<b>March 2, 2020</b>	<b>June 2, 2020</b>	<b>September 2, 2020</b>	<b>Quarters** Maintaining Inward Gradient</b>
		<b>TOC</b>	<b>Bottom</b>				
Pair 1	PCM-01	577.02	549.05	565.91	565.42	564.56	3
	PZ-01	580.98	549.64	561.66	561.56	561.58	
				-4.25	-3.86	-2.98	
Pair 2	PCM-02	576.22	547.90	566.25	565.84	564.82	3
	PZ-02	577.10	548.43	561.12	561.18	561.17	
				-5.13	-4.66	-3.65	
Pair 3	PCM-03	576.14	545.15	563.28	563.57	563.83	3
	PZ-03R	575.84	542.75	560.55	560.46	560.53	
				-2.73	-3.11	-3.30	
Pair 4	PCM-04	574.90	545.74	563.31	563.69	563.88	3
	PZ-04	575.99	545.63	560.78	560.74	560.82	
				-2.53	-2.95	-3.06	
Pair 5	PCM-05	575.21	550.00	564.40	564.00	562.74	3
	PZ-05	575.92	550.50	560.43	560.51	560.70	
				-3.97	-3.49	-2.04	
Pair 6	PCM-06R	579.88	565.51	566.99	568.02	569.36	3*
	PZ-06	583.70	563.09	Dry	Dry	Dry	
				< -3.90	< -4.93	< -6.27	

Table 2.3

Page 2 of 2

**Well Pair Gradients**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

<b>Pairs</b>	<b>Well IDs</b>	<b>Elevation (ft AMSL)</b>		<b>March 2, 2020</b>	<b>June 2, 2020</b>	<b>September 2, 2020</b>	<b>Quarters** Maintaining Inward Gradient</b>
		<b>TOC</b>	<b>Bottom</b>				
Pair 7	PCM-07R	579.26	557.63	568.87	567.72	566.26	
	PZ-07	578.48	563.72	566.89	566.36	566.36	
				-1.98	-1.36	0.10	2
Pair 8	PCM-08	578.34	564.43	569.76	566.65	567.23	
	PZ-08	580.26	564.10	Dry	Dry	Dry	
				< -5.66	< -2.55	< -3.13	3*
Pair 9	PCM-09	578.05	566.93	572.34	569.22	567.46	
	PZ-09R	580.03	563.27	565.56	565.53	565.55	
				-6.78	-3.69	-1.91	3
Pair 10	PCM-10	578.44	556.39	566.67	566.15	565.13	
	PZ-10	581.61	561.56	564.81	564.83	564.11	
				-1.86	-1.32	-1.02	3

Notes:

ft AMSL - Feet above mean sea level

TOC - Top of casing

-3.86 - Negative number indicates an inward gradient

Dry - No water in well during time of measurement. Assumed to be less than bottom of well for gradient calculation.

\* - When the bottom elevation of the well is taken into account, all three quarters demonstrate inward gradients

\*\* - For the purposes of this table, the Fall 2020 semiannual event is considered to be the third quarter

Bottom - Bottom of well screen elevation

Table 2.4

**Analytical Results Summary  
Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.  
102nd Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York**

Parameters	Sample Location:	Overburden Wells												Bedrock Wells			
		PCM-01	PCM-02	PCM-03	PCM-04	PCM-05	PCM-06R	PCM-07R	PCM-08	PCM-09	PCM-10	PCBM-01	PCBM-02	PCBM-03	PCBM-03		
		Sample ID:	PCM-01-1020	PCM-02-1020	PCM-03-1020	PCM-04-1020	PCM-05-1020	PCM-06-1020	PCM-07R-1020	PCM-08-1020	PCM-09-1020	PCM-10-1020	PCBM-01-1020	PCBM-02-1020	PCBM-03-1020	PCM-12-1020	
		Sample Date:	10/5/2020	10/5/2020	10/5/2020	10/5/2020	10/5/2020	10/1/2020	10/1/2020	10/1/2020	10/1/2020	10/1/2020	10/5/2020	10/5/2020	10/1/2020	10/1/2020	
(Duplicate)																	
<b>NYS</b>																	
<b>Class GA</b>																	
<b>Units</b>																	
<b>GW Standard</b>																	
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>																	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	5	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	25 U	50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	5	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	25 U	50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	43	12 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	320	210	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
2-Chlorotoluene	5	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	11 J	50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
Benzene	1	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	33	28 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
Chlorobenzene	5	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	3400	8300	83	1.0 U	1.0 U	--	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>																	
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	5	µg/L	36 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	1	µg/L	36 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	5	µg/L	36 U	36 U	24 J	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
2,5-Dichlorophenol	1	µg/L	18 U	18 U	18 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	--	4.5 U	18 U	18 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	
2-Chlorophenol	1	µg/L	36 U	36 U	18 J	9.7	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
3/4-Chlorophenol	1	µg/L	36 U	36 U	49	24	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
Phenol	1	µg/L	36 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	--	9.1 U	36 U	36 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	
<b>Pesticides</b>																	
alpha-BHC	0.01	µg/L	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.12 J	0.087 J	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.036 J	--	0.18 U	0.031 J	0.18 U	0.090 J	0.094 J	
beta-BHC	0.04	µg/L	0.18 U	--	0.029 J	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U							
delta-BHC	0.04	µg/L	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.86	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	--	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.039 J	0.039 J	0.039 J	
gamma-BHC (lindane)	0.05	µg/L	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.063 J	0.058 J	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	--	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.066 J	0.070 J	0.070 J	

Notes:

J - Estimated Concentration

U - Not present at or above the associated value

"--" - Well not sampled due to insufficient volume (Dry)

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

3400 - Concentration exceeds the NYS Class GA GW Standard

Table 4.1

Page 1 of 1

**Current and Historical NAPL Recoveries**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Year Well	Amount of NAPL Removed in Gallons									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
NR-01	55.0	0	60.0	0	0	30.0	85.0	44.0	46.0	7.0
NR-02	200.0	1,490.0	1,355.0	12,150.6	18,153.0	8,738.0	9,421.0	6,189.0	7,164.0	477.7
NR-03	40.0	0	0	0	0	10.0	42.0	22.0	12.0	0
NR-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NR-05	40.0	0	20.0	0	0	10.0	36.0	21.0	15.0	0
NR-07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NR-08	0	0	5.0	0	0	8.0	43.0	22.0	16.0	0
NR-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	335.0	1,490.0	1,440.0	12,150.6	18,153.0	8,796.0	9,627.0	6,298.0	7,253.0	484.7

Year Well	Amount of NAPL Removed in Gallons										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Totals
NR-01	10.5	7.0	4.5	4.8	7.0	6.0	4.5	4.25	6.5	7.0	389.0
NR-02	953.0	1,185.0	787.0	799.8	692.4	620.6	467.2	485.8	839.6	927.1	73,095.7
NR-03	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.8	2.8	5.0	30.1	4.8	5.3	203.8
NR-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
NR-05	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144.5
NR-07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
NR-08	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97.5
NR-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total	976.5	1,198.0	796.8	810.4	705.2	629.4	476.7	520.2	850.9	939.4	73,930

Notes:

NAPL - Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid

\* 2010 - NR-2 inspections/pumping frequency reduced from daily to twice weekly, NR-3 increased to weekly

**Table 4.2**

Page 1 of 1

**NAPL Recovery From NR-02**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Date	NAPL Removed (gallons)	Date	NAPL Removed (gallons)
04/03/2020	25.1	07/27/2020	21.4
04/06/2020	17.6	07/30/2020	22.4
04/10/2020	20.6	08/03/2020	18.0
04/13/2020	19.6	08/07/2020	23.2
04/20/2020	17.8	08/10/2020	19.3
05/05/2020	12.5	08/14/2020	19.3
05/14/2020	15.3	08/17/2020	20.0
05/22/2020	23.0	08/21/2020	20.0
05/28/2020	24.5	08/24/2020	25.6
06/01/2020	16.3	08/28/2020	20.4
06/04/2020	36.3	08/31/2020	21.0
06/08/2020	26.9	09/02/2020	21.0
06/11/2020	9.0	09/08/2020	18.4
06/15/2020	18.6	09/14/2020	26.2
06/22/2020	18.3	09/21/2020	32.7
06/25/2020	32.3	09/28/2020	20.6
07/06/2020	21.4	10/06/2020	19.6
07/10/2020	17.8	10/13/2020	21.4
07/14/2020	26.8	10/16/2020	17.8
07/17/2020	23.0	10/23/2020	23.0
07/20/2020	16.3	10/26/2020	19.1
07/24/2020	21.4	10/29/2020	16.3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>927.1</b>

Notes:

NAPL - Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid

# **Appendices**

# **Appendix A**

## **Institutional and Engineering Controls Certification Form**

# NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Division of Environmental Remediation

625 Broadway, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, Albany, NY 12233-7020

P: (518)402-9543 | F: (518)402-9547

[www.dec.ny.gov](http://www.dec.ny.gov)

11/23/2020

Joseph Branch  
Project Manager  
OCC/Glenn Springs Holdings Inc.  
7601 Old Channel Trail  
Montague, MI 49437  
[Joseph\\_Branch@oxy.com](mailto:Joseph_Branch@oxy.com)

## **Re: Reminder Notice: Site Management Periodic Review Report and IC/EC Certification Submittal**

**Site Name:** Hooker-102nd Street Landfill

**Site No.:** 932022

**Site Address:** 102ND STREET, SOUTH OF RIVER ROAD  
Niagara Falls, NY 14304

Dear Joseph Branch:

This letter serves as a reminder that sites in active Site Management (SM) require the submittal of a periodic progress report. This report, referred to as the Periodic Review Report (PRR), must document the implementation of, and compliance with, site-specific SM requirements. Section 6.3(b) of DER-10 *Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation* (available online at <http://www.dec.ny.gov/regulations/67386.html>) provides guidance regarding the information that must be included in the PRR. Further, if the site is comprised of multiple parcels, then you as the Certifying Party must arrange to submit one PRR for all parcels that comprise the site. The PRR must be received by the Department no later than **January 30, 2021**. Guidance on the content of a PRR is enclosed.

Site Management is defined in regulation (6 NYCRR 375-1.2(at)) and in Chapter 6 of DER-10. Depending on when the remedial program for your site was completed, SM may be governed by multiple documents (e.g., Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan; Soil Management Plan) or one comprehensive Site Management Plan.

A Site Management Plan (SMP) may contain one or all of the following elements, as applicable to the site: a plan to maintain institutional controls and/or engineering controls (“IC/EC Plan”); a plan for monitoring the performance and effectiveness of the selected remedy (“Monitoring Plan”); and/or a plan for the operation and maintenance of the selected remedy (“O&M Plan”). Additionally, the technical requirements for SM are stated in the decision document (e.g., Record of Decision) and, in some cases, the legal agreement directing the remediation of the site (e.g., order on consent, voluntary agreement, etc.).

When you submit the PRR (by the due date above), include the enclosed forms documenting that all SM requirements are being met. The Institutional Controls (ICs) portion of the form (Box 6) must be signed by you or your designated representative. The Engineering Controls (ECs) portion of the form (Box 7) must be signed by a Professional Engineer (PE). If you cannot certify that all SM requirements are being met, you must submit a Corrective Measures Work Plan that identifies the actions to be taken to restore compliance. The work plan must include a schedule to be approved by the Department. The Periodic Review process will not be considered complete until all necessary corrective measures are completed and all required controls are certified. Instructions for completing the certifications are enclosed.



All site-related documents and data, including the PRR, must be submitted in electronic format to the Department of Environmental Conservation. The required format for documents is an Adobe PDF file with optical character recognition and no password protection. Data must be submitted as an electronic data deliverable (EDD) according to the instructions on the following webpage:

<https://www.dec.ny.gov/chemical/62440.html>

Documents may be submitted to the project manager either through electronic mail or by using the Department's file transfer service at the following webpage:

<https://fts.dec.state.ny.us/fts/>

The Department will not approve the PRR unless all documents and data generated in support of the PRR have been submitted using the required formats and protocols.

You may contact Brian Sadowski, the Project Manager, at 716-851-7220 or brian.sadowski@dec.ny.gov with any questions or concerns about the site. Please notify the project manager before conducting inspections or field work. You may also write to the project manager at the following address:

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation  
270 Michigan Ave  
  
Buffalo, NY 14203-2915

Enclosures

PRR General Guidance  
Certification Form Instructions  
Certification Forms

cc: w/ enclosures

Brian Sadowski, Project Manager

Stanley Radon, Hazardous Waste Remediation Supervisor, Region 9

GHD - Margaret Popek - margaret.popek@ghd.com  
GHD - John Pentilchuk - john.pentilchuk@ghd.com  
GHD - Dennis Hoyt - dennis.hoyt@ghd.com

The following parcel owner did not receive an ec:

Occidental Chemical Corporation - Parcel Owner  
Olin Corporation - Parcel Owner

## **Enclosure 1**

### **Certification Instructions**

#### **I. Verification of Site Details (Box 1 and Box 2):**

Answer the three questions in the Verification of Site Details Section. The Owner and/or Qualified Environmental Professional (QEP) may include handwritten changes and/or other supporting documentation, as necessary.

#### **II. Certification of Institutional Controls/ Engineering Controls (IC/ECs)(Boxes 3, 4, and 5)**

1.1.1. Review the listed IC/ECs, confirming that all existing controls are listed, and that all existing controls are still applicable. If there is a control that is no longer applicable the Owner / Remedial Party should petition the Department separately to request approval to remove the control.

2. In Box 5, complete certifications for all Plan components, as applicable, by checking the corresponding checkbox.

3. If you cannot certify "YES" for each Control listed in Box 3 & Box 4, sign and date the form in Box 5. Attach supporting documentation that explains why the **Certification** cannot be rendered, as well as a plan of proposed corrective measures, and an associated schedule for completing the corrective measures. Note that this **Certification** form must be submitted even if an IC or EC cannot be certified; however, the certification process will not be considered complete until corrective action is completed.

If the Department concurs with the explanation, the proposed corrective measures, and the proposed schedule, a letter authorizing the implementation of those corrective measures will be issued by the Department's Project Manager. Once the corrective measures are complete, a new Periodic Review Report (with IC/EC Certification) must be submitted within 45 days to the Department. If the Department has any questions or concerns regarding the PRR and/or completion of the IC/EC Certification, the Project Manager will contact you.

#### **III. IC/EC Certification by Signature (Box 6 and Box 7):**

If you certified "YES" for each Control, please complete and sign the IC/EC Certifications page as follows:

- For the Institutional Controls on the use of the property, the certification statement in Box 6 shall be completed and may be made by the property owner or designated representative.
- For the Engineering Controls, the certification statement in Box 7 must be completed by a Professional Engineer or Qualified Environmental Professional, as noted on the form.



Enclosure 2  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION  
Site Management Periodic Review Report Notice  
Institutional and Engineering Controls Certification Form



Site No. 932022

**Site Details**

**Box 1**

**Site Name** Hooker-102nd Street Landfill

Site Address: 102ND STREET, SOUTH OF RIVER ROAD Zip Code: 14304  
City/Town: Niagara Falls  
County: Niagara  
Site Acreage: ~~16.500~~ 24.9

Reporting Period: December 31, 2019 to December 31, 2020

YES NO

1. Is the information above correct?

If NO, include handwritten above or on a separate sheet.

2. Has some or all of the site property been sold, subdivided, merged, or undergone a tax map amendment during this Reporting Period?

3. Has there been any change of use at the site during this Reporting Period (see 6NYCRR 375-1.11(d))?

4. Have any federal, state, and/or local permits (e.g., building, discharge) been issued for or at the property during this Reporting Period?

**If you answered YES to questions 2 thru 4, include documentation or evidence that documentation has been previously submitted with this certification form.**

5. Is the site currently undergoing development?

**Box 2**

YES NO

6. Is the current site use consistent with the use(s) listed below?  
Closed Landfill

7. Are all ICs in place and functioning as designed?

**IF THE ANSWER TO EITHER QUESTION 6 OR 7 IS NO, sign and date below and DO NOT COMPLETE THE REST OF THIS FORM. Otherwise continue.**

**A Corrective Measures Work Plan must be submitted along with this form to address these issues.**

Signature of Owner, Remedial Party or Designated Representative

Date

SITE NO. 932022

Box 3

**Description of Institutional Controls**

Parcel

**161.18-1-34.2**

Owner

Occidental Chemical Corporation

Institutional Control

Landuse Restriction

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction  
Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.
2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**161.19-3-1**

Occidental Chemical Corporation

Building Use Restriction

Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan  
Landuse Restriction

Ground Water Use Restriction

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**161.19-3-2**

Occidental Chemical Corporation

Landuse Restriction

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction

Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan

1. Record of Decision (ROD) September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**174.07-1-1**

Occidental Chemical Corporation

O&M Plan

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction  
Monitoring Plan

Landuse Restriction

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**174.07-1-2**

Occidental Chemical Corporation

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction

Landuse Restriction

Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**174.07-1-3**

Olin Corporation

Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction  
Landuse Restriction

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

**174.07-1-4**

Olin Corporation

Landuse Restriction  
Monitoring Plan  
O&M Plan

Ground Water Use Restriction  
Building Use Restriction

1. Record of Decision; September 26, 1990.

2. Deed Restriction; January 25, 2000. Prohibits the use of site groundwater or disturbance of the landfill cover.

### Description of Engineering Controls

Parcel                            Engineering Control  
**161.18-1-34.2**

Groundwater Treatment System  
 Groundwater Containment  
 Subsurface Barriers  
 Cover System  
 Fencing/Access Control  
 Leachate Collection  
 Monitoring Wells

The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.

**161.19-3-1**

Monitoring Wells  
 Leachate Collection  
 Cover System  
 Fencing/Access Control  
 Groundwater Treatment System  
 Groundwater Containment  
 Subsurface Barriers

The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.

**161.19-3-2**

Groundwater Treatment System  
 Groundwater Containment  
 Subsurface Barriers  
 Cover System  
 Fencing/Access Control  
 Leachate Collection  
 Monitoring Wells

The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.

**174.07-1-1**

Leachate Collection  
 Cover System  
 Fencing/Access Control  
 Monitoring Wells  
 Groundwater Treatment System  
 Groundwater Containment  
 Subsurface Barriers

The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, groundwater collection system, NAPL recovery wells, landfill cap and perimeter fencing. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April-October) from NAPL recovery wells into two, 2,500 gallon, double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment. Accumulated NAPL is shipped off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant

<u>Parcel</u>	<u>Engineering Control</u>
has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.	
<b>174.07-1-2</b>	Leachate Collection Monitoring Wells Cover System Fencing/Access Control Groundwater Treatment System Groundwater Containment Subsurface Barriers
The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.	
<b>174.07-1-3</b>	Monitoring Wells Groundwater Treatment System Cover System Groundwater Containment Leachate Collection Subsurface Barriers Fencing/Access Control
The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.	
<b>174.07-1-4</b>	Monitoring Wells Groundwater Treatment System Cover System Groundwater Containment Leachate Collection Subsurface Barriers Fencing/Access Control
The engineering controls consist of a containment system for the landfill, including: perimeter fencing, NAPL recovery wells, a groundwater collection system, a perimeter sub-surface slurry wall, and a landfill cap. Groundwater collected from the containment system is pumped north for treatment at the Love Canal Leachate Treatment Facility. NAPL is pumped seasonally (April - Nov.) from NAPL recovery wells into two double walled skid mounted tanks with internal secondary containment and sent off site for proper disposal. OCC/Olin, or their consultant has performed the required OM&M activities since 1999.	

**Periodic Review Report (PRR) Certification Statements**

1. I certify by checking "YES" below that:

- a) the Periodic Review report and all attachments were prepared under the direction of, and reviewed by, the party making the Engineering Control certification;
- b) to the best of my knowledge and belief, the work and conclusions described in this certification are in accordance with the requirements of the site remedial program, and generally accepted engineering practices; and the information presented is accurate and complete.

YES      NO

2. For each Engineering control listed in Box 4, I certify by checking "YES" below that all of the following statements are true:

- (a) The Engineering Control(s) employed at this site is unchanged since the date that the Control was put in-place, or was last approved by the Department;
- (b) nothing has occurred that would impair the ability of such Control, to protect public health and the environment;
- (c) access to the site will continue to be provided to the Department, to evaluate the remedy, including access to evaluate the continued maintenance of this Control;
- (d) nothing has occurred that would constitute a violation or failure to comply with the Site Management Plan for this Control; and
- (e) if a financial assurance mechanism is required by the oversight document for the site, the mechanism remains valid and sufficient for its intended purpose established in the document.

YES      NO

**IF THE ANSWER TO QUESTION 2 IS NO, sign and date below and  
DO NOT COMPLETE THE REST OF THIS FORM. Otherwise continue.**

**A Corrective Measures Work Plan must be submitted along with this form to address these issues.**

---

Signature of Owner, Remedial Party or Designated Representative

---

Date

IC CERTIFICATIONS  
SITE NO. 932022

Box 6

**SITE OWNER OR DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE**

I certify that all information and statements in Boxes 1,2, and 3 are true. I understand that a false statement made herein is punishable as a Class "A" misdemeanor, pursuant to Section 210.45 of the Penal Law.

I JOSEPH A. BRANCH at 7601 OLD CHANNEL TRAIL, MONTAGUE, MI. 49437  
print name print business address

am certifying as OWNER REMEDIAL PARTY (Owner or Remedial Party)

for the Site named in the Site Details Section of this form.

  
Signature of Owner, Remedial Party, or Designated Representative

Rendering Certification

2-26-2021  
Date

## EC CERTIFICATIONS

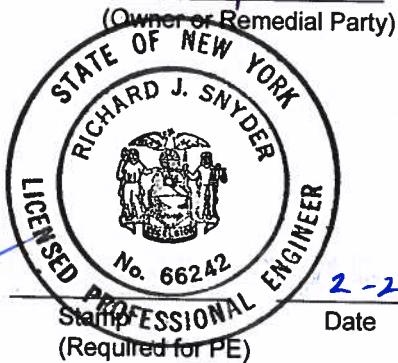
Box 7

### Professional Engineer Signature

I certify that all information in Boxes 4 and 5 are true. I understand that a false statement made herein is punishable as a Class "A" misdemeanor, pursuant to Section 210.45 of the Penal Law.

I RICHARD J. SNYDER at 2055 NIAGARA FALLS BLVD, NIAGARA FALLS, NY  
print name 14284  
print business address

am certifying as a Professional Engineer for the REMEDIAL PARTY



Signature of Professional Engineer, for the Owner or  
Remedial Party, Rendering Certification

**Enclosure 3**  
**Periodic Review Report (PRR) General Guidance**

- I. Executive Summary: (1/2-page or less)
  - A. Provide a brief summary of site, nature and extent of contamination, and remedial history.
  - B. Effectiveness of the Remedial Program - Provide overall conclusions regarding:
    1. progress made during the reporting period toward meeting the remedial objectives for the site
    2. the ultimate ability of the remedial program to achieve the remedial objectives for the site.
  - C. Compliance
    1. Identify any areas of non-compliance regarding the major elements of the Site Management Plan (SMP, i.e., the Institutional/Engineering Control (IC/EC) Plan, the Monitoring Plan, and the Operation & Maintenance (O&M) Plan).
    2. Propose steps to be taken and a schedule to correct any areas of non-compliance.
  - D. Recommendations
    1. recommend whether any changes to the SMP are needed
    2. recommend any changes to the frequency for submittal of PRRs (increase, decrease)
    3. recommend whether the requirements for discontinuing site management have been met.
- II. Site Overview (one page or less)
  - A. Describe the site location, boundaries (figure), significant features, surrounding area, and the nature and extent of contamination prior to site remediation.
  - B. Describe the chronology of the main features of the remedial program for the site, the components of the selected remedy, cleanup goals, site closure criteria, and any significant changes to the selected remedy that have been made since remedy selection.
- III. Evaluate Remedy Performance, Effectiveness, and Protectiveness  
Using tables, graphs, charts and bulleted text to the extent practicable, describe the effectiveness of the remedy in achieving the remedial goals for the site. Base findings, recommendations, and conclusions on objective data. Evaluations and should be presented simply and concisely.
- IV. IC/EC Plan Compliance Report (if applicable)
  - A. IC/EC Requirements and Compliance
    1. Describe each control, its objective, and how performance of the control is evaluated.
    2. Summarize the status of each goal (whether it is fully in place and its effectiveness).
    3. Corrective Measures: describe steps proposed to address any deficiencies in ICECs.
    4. Conclusions and recommendations for changes.
  - B. IC/EC Certification
    1. The certification must be complete (even if there are IC/EC deficiencies), and certified by the appropriate party as set forth in a Department-approved certification form(s).
- V. Monitoring Plan Compliance Report (if applicable)
  - A. Components of the Monitoring Plan (tabular presentations preferred) - Describe the requirements of the monitoring plan by media (i.e., soil, groundwater, sediment, etc.) and by any remedial technologies being used at the site.
  - B. Summary of Monitoring Completed During Reporting Period - Describe the monitoring tasks actually completed during this PRR reporting period. Tables and/or figures should be used to show all data.
  - C. Comparisons with Remedial Objectives - Compare the results of all monitoring with the remedial objectives for the site. Include trend analyses where possible.
  - D. Monitoring Deficiencies - Describe any ways in which monitoring did not fully comply with the monitoring plan.
  - E. Conclusions and Recommendations for Changes - Provide overall conclusions regarding the monitoring completed and the resulting evaluations regarding remedial effectiveness.
- VI. Operation & Maintenance (O&M) Plan Compliance Report (if applicable)
  - A. Components of O&M Plan - Describe the requirements of the O&M plan including required activities, frequencies, recordkeeping, etc.
  - B. Summary of O&M Completed During Reporting Period - Describe the O&M tasks actually completed during this PRR reporting period.

- C. Evaluation of Remedial Systems - Based upon the results of the O&M activities completed, evaluated the ability of each component of the remedy subject to O&M requirements to perform as designed/expected.
- D. O&M Deficiencies - Identify any deficiencies in complying with the O&M plan during this PRR reporting period.
- E. Conclusions and Recommendations for Improvements - Provide an overall conclusion regarding O&M for the site and identify any suggested improvements requiring changes in the O&M Plan.

## VII. Overall PRR Conclusions and Recommendations

- A. Compliance with SMP - For each component of the SMP (i.e., IC/EC, monitoring, O&M), summarize:
  1. whether all requirements of each plan were met during the reporting period
  2. any requirements not met
  3. proposed plans and a schedule for coming into full compliance.
- B. Performance and Effectiveness of the Remedy - Based upon your evaluation of the components of the SMP, form conclusions about the performance of each component and the ability of the remedy to achieve the remedial objectives for the site.
- C. Future PRR Submittals
  1. Recommend, with supporting justification, whether the frequency of the submittal of PRRs should be changed (either increased or decreased).
  2. If the requirements for site closure have been achieved, contact the Departments Project Manager for the site to determine what, if any, additional documentation is needed to support a decision to discontinue site management.

## VIII. Additional Guidance

Additional guidance regarding the preparation and submittal of an acceptable PRR can be obtained from the Departments Project Manager for the site.

## **Appendix B**

## **Annual Report Forms**

## Annual Operation And Maintenance Report

**102nd Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York**

**YEAR:** 2020

### **MONITORING - Water Level Elevations (ft. AMSL)**

Month	Day	Inspector	PCM-01	PZ-01	PCM-02	PZ-02	PCM-03	PZ-03R
1st Qtr.	3/2/2020	S. Gardner	565.91	561.66	566.25	561.12	563.28	560.55
2nd Qtr.	6/2/2020	S. Gardner	565.42	561.56	565.84	561.18	563.57	560.46
Semiannual	9/2/2020	S. Gardner	564.56	561.58	564.82	561.17	563.83	560.53

Month	Day	Inspector	PCM-04	PZ-04	PCM-05	PZ-05	PCM-06R	PZ-06
1st Qtr.	3/2/2020	S. Gardner	563.31	560.78	564.40	560.43	566.99	DRY
2nd Qtr.	6/2/2020	S. Gardner	563.69	560.74	564.00	560.51	568.02	DRY
Semiannual	9/2/2020	S. Gardner	563.88	560.82	562.74	560.70	569.36	DRY

Month	Day	Inspector	PCM-07R	PZ-07	PCM-08	PZ-08	PCM-09	PZ-09R
1st Qtr.	3/2/2020	S. Gardner	568.87	566.89	569.76	DRY	572.34	565.56
2nd Qtr.	6/2/2020	S. Gardner	567.72	566.36	566.65	DRY	569.22	565.53
Semiannual	9/2/2020	S. Gardner	566.26	566.36	567.23	DRY	567.46	565.55

Month	Day	Inspector	PCM-10	PZ-10
1st Qtr.	3/2/2020	S. Gardner	566.67	564.81
2nd Qtr.	6/2/2020	S. Gardner	566.15	564.83
3rd Qtr.	9/2/2020	S. Gardner	565.13	564.11

**FORM 1**

## Annual Operation And Maintenance Report

**102nd Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York**

**YEAR:** 2020

### GROUNDWATER - Quality Monitoring

Quarter	Date Sample Taken	Inspector	Comments
1st			
2nd			
3rd			
4th	10/1, 10/2, 10/5	D. Tyran, S. Gardner	Annual Event

Results of analyses are attached.

### NAPL PRESENCE - Monitoring

	Date	Inspector
1st Quarter	3/2/2020	S. Gardner
2nd Quarter	6/2/2020	S. Gardner
3rd Quarter	9/2/2020	S. Gardner
4th Quarter	12/9/2020	S. Gardner

NR-01	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
0.92	0.0
0.82	0.0
1.17	7.0
0.52	0.0

NR-02	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
1.88	0.0
1.85	333.7
1.90	476.2
1.75	117.2

NR-03	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
0.70	0.0
0.71	1.8
0.64	1.3
0.67	2.3

	Date	Inspector
1st Quarter	3/2/2020	S. Gardner
2nd Quarter	6/2/2020	S. Gardner
3rd Quarter	9/2/2020	S. Gardner
4th Quarter	12/9/2020	S. Gardner

NR-04	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
NO NAPL	0.0

NR-05	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
0.11	0.0
0.23	0.0
0.14	0.0
0.37	0.0

NR-07	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
NO NAPL	0.0

	Date	Inspector
1st Quarter	3/2/2020	S. Gardner
2nd Quarter	6/2/2020	S. Gardner
3rd Quarter	9/2/2020	S. Gardner
4th Quarter	12/9/2020	S. Gardner

NR-08	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
0.95	0.0
0.68	0.0
0.69	0.0
0.69	0.0

NR-10	
Thickness of NAPL (ft)	Gallons Removed
NO NAPL	0.0

Notes:

ft. - Feet

Yellow shading indicates that the volume of NAPL removed is the total from all of the weekly NAPL inspection/pumping events performed during the quarter.

**FORM 1**

## Annual Operation And Maintenance Report

**102nd Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York**

**YEAR:** 2020

### **OPERATION**

#### APL COLLECTION AND DISCHARGE SYSTEM

<b>APL Flow for Previous Year (gallons)</b>	<b>APL Flow for Current Year (gallons)</b>
124,190	119,559

#### NAPL REMOVAL SYSTEM

	<b>NAPL Removed for Previous Year (gallons)</b>	<b>NAPL Removed for Current Year (gallons)</b>
NR-01	6.5	7.0
NR-02	839.6	927.1
NR-03	4.8	5.3
NR-04	0	0
NR-05	0	0
NR-07	0	0
NR-08	0	0
NR-10	0	0
Total	850.9	939.4

Where was NAPL treated/disposed?

Facility	<u>6 Drums shipped to Clean Harbors Aragonite in Grantsville, Utah</u>	Date <u>1/16/2020</u>
Facility	<u>8 Drums shipped to Veolia ES Technical Solutions in Port Arthur, Texas</u>	Date <u>9/22/2020</u>
Facility	<u> </u>	Date <u> </u>
Facility	<u> </u>	Date <u> </u>
Facility	<u> </u>	Date <u> </u>
Facility	<u> </u>	Date <u> </u>

**FORM 1**

## Annual Operation And Maintenance Report

**102nd Street Landfill Site  
Niagara Falls, New York**

**YEAR:** 2020

### **INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE**

Scheduled inspections performed:

	<i>Date</i>	<i>Inspectors</i>
DEC Inspection	<u>7/7/2020</u>	Brian Sadowski (NYSDEC)
Well Inspection	<u>10/6/2020</u>	Shawn Gardner (GHD)

Was maintenance required?

<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**What maintenance was required?** **Date Performed**

Repaired heater	1/2/2020
Repaired fence on eastern side of the Site	6/22/2020
Cleaned inlet to 102nd Street outfall	6/24/2020

**Describe any maintenance activity that required an activity specific work plan and health and safety plan.**

None

**FORM 1**

## **Appendix C**

# **Graphs of Groundwater Level Elevations 2002 through 2020**

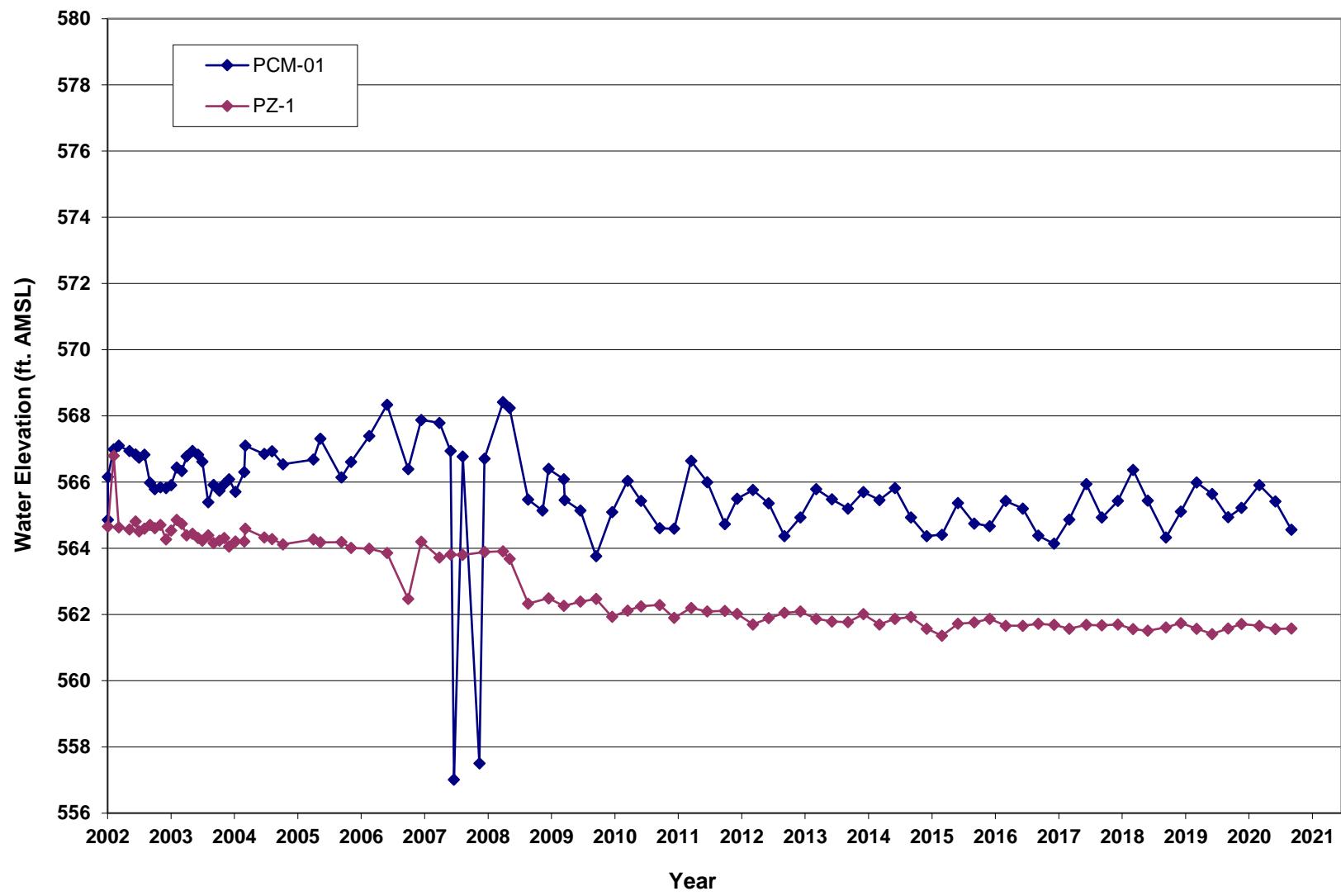


figure C.1  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 1  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



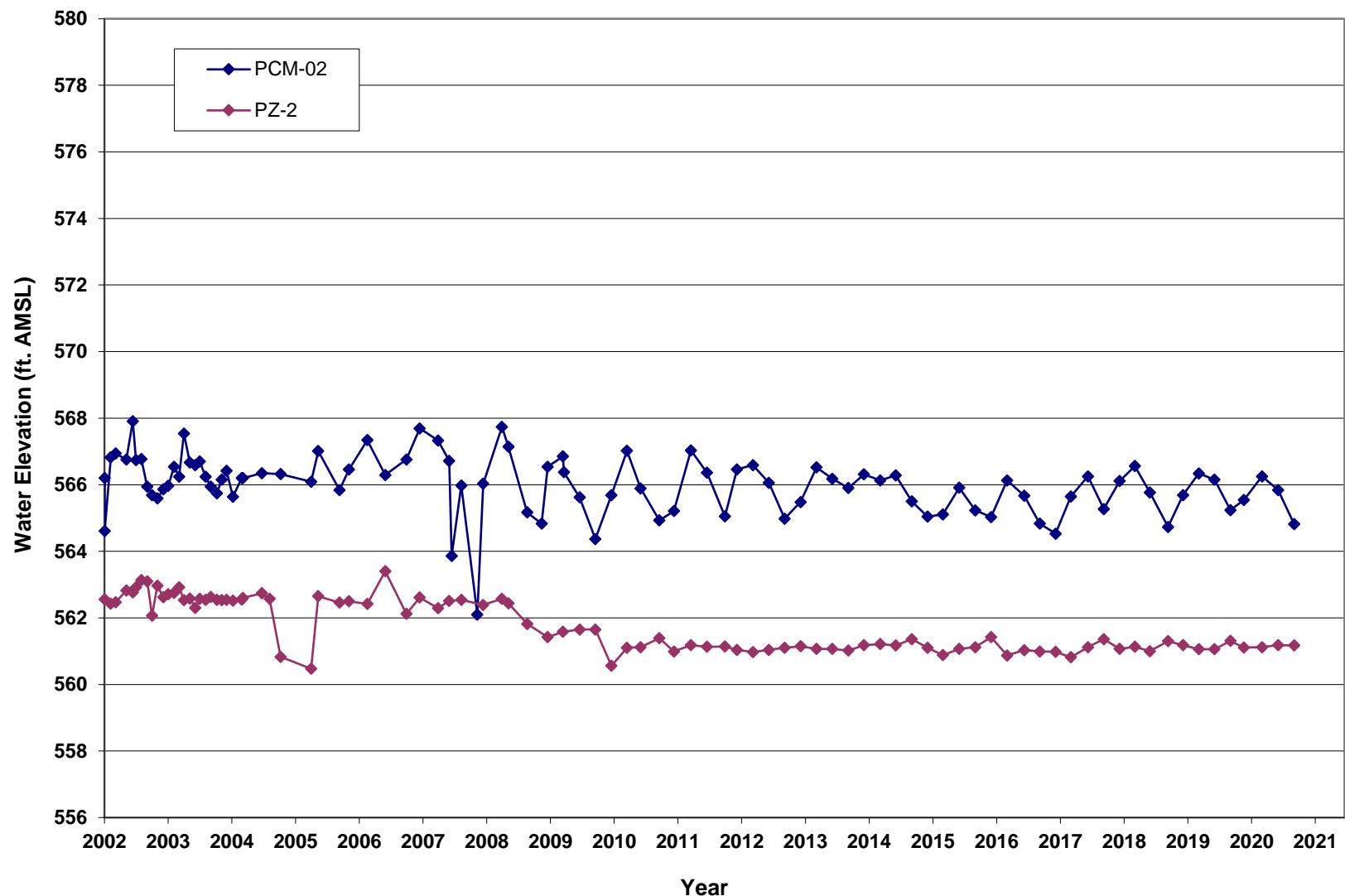


figure C.2  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 2  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



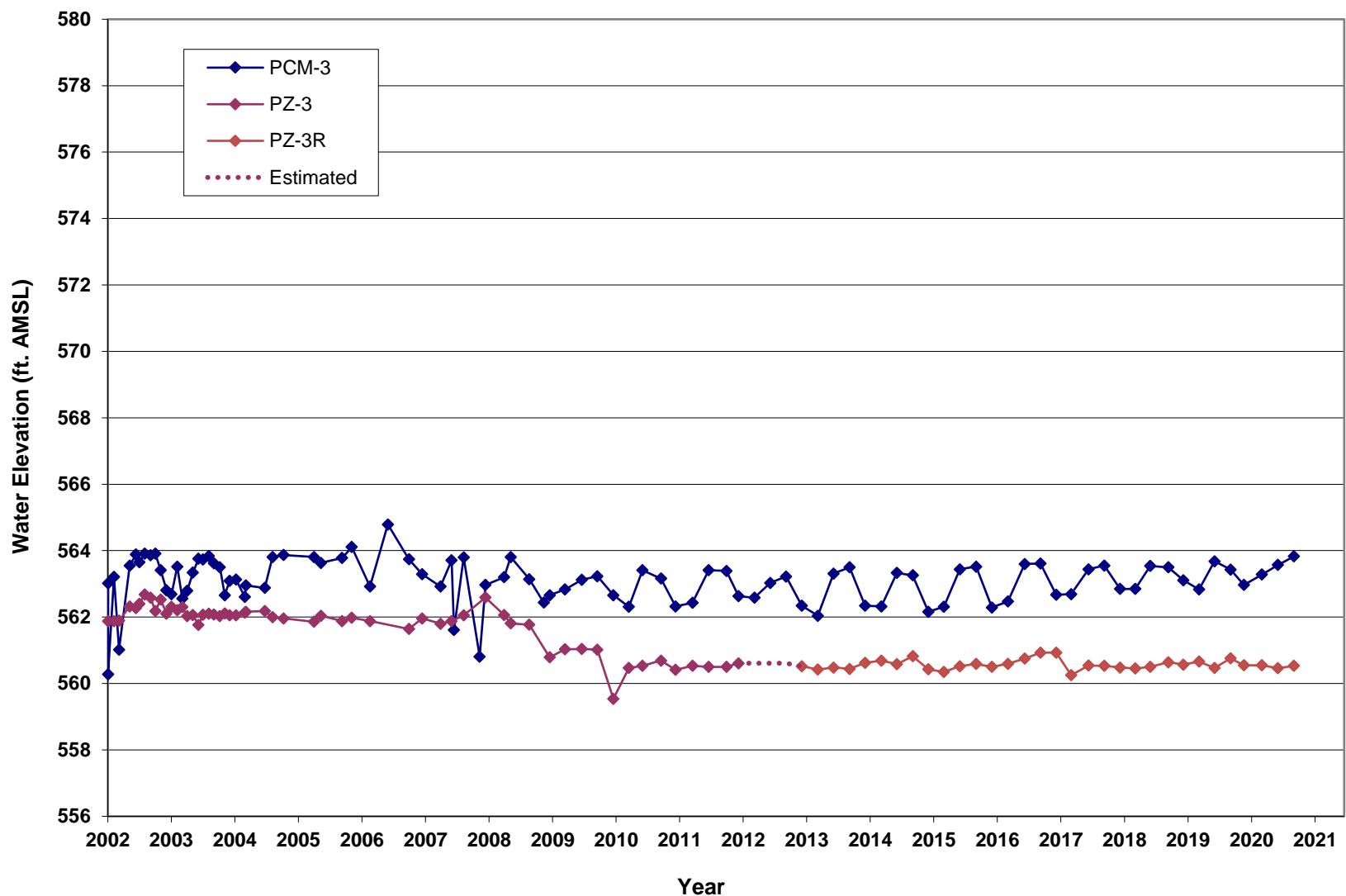


figure C.3  
**GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 3**  
 102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
 GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
*Niagara Falls, New York*



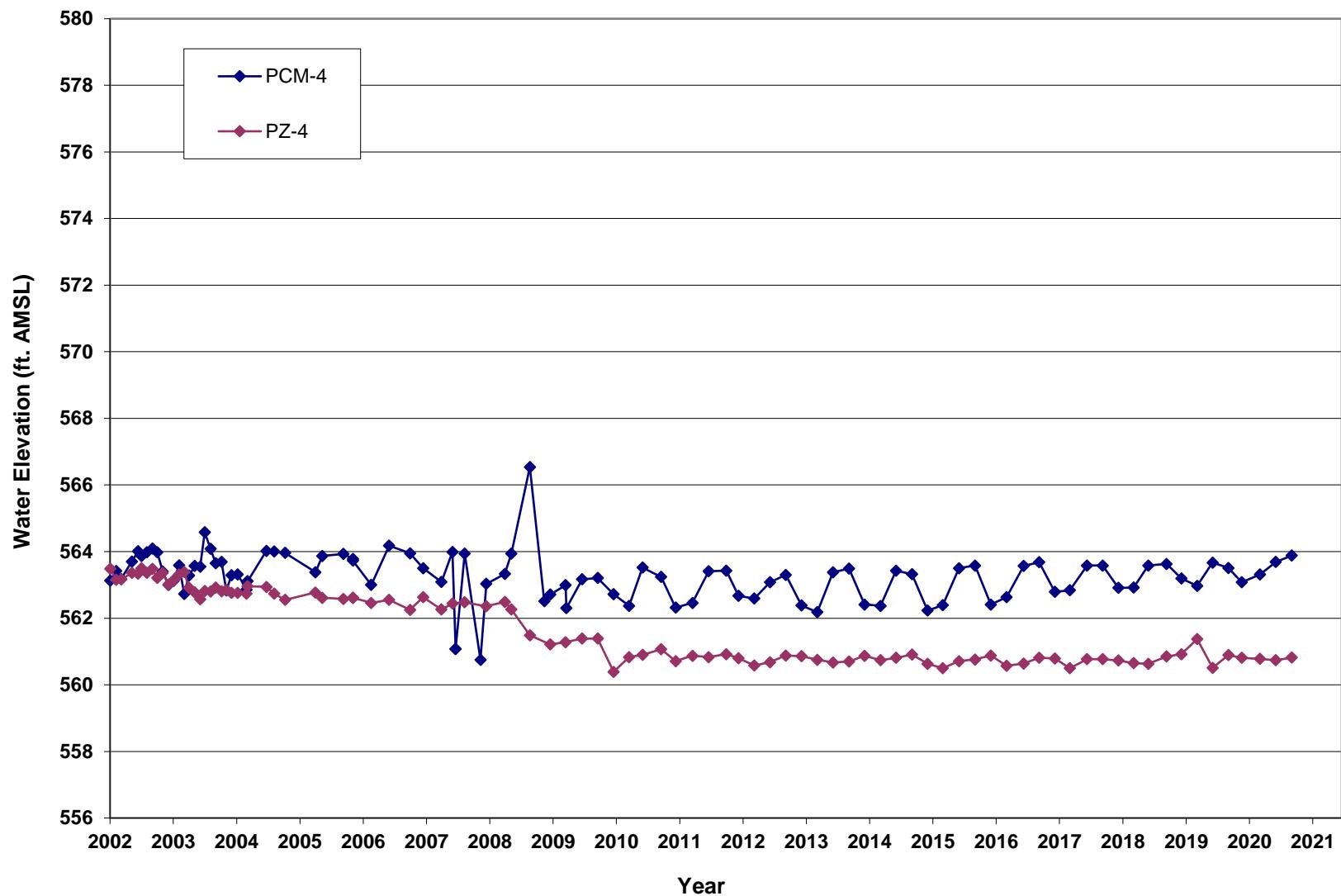


figure C.4  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 4  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



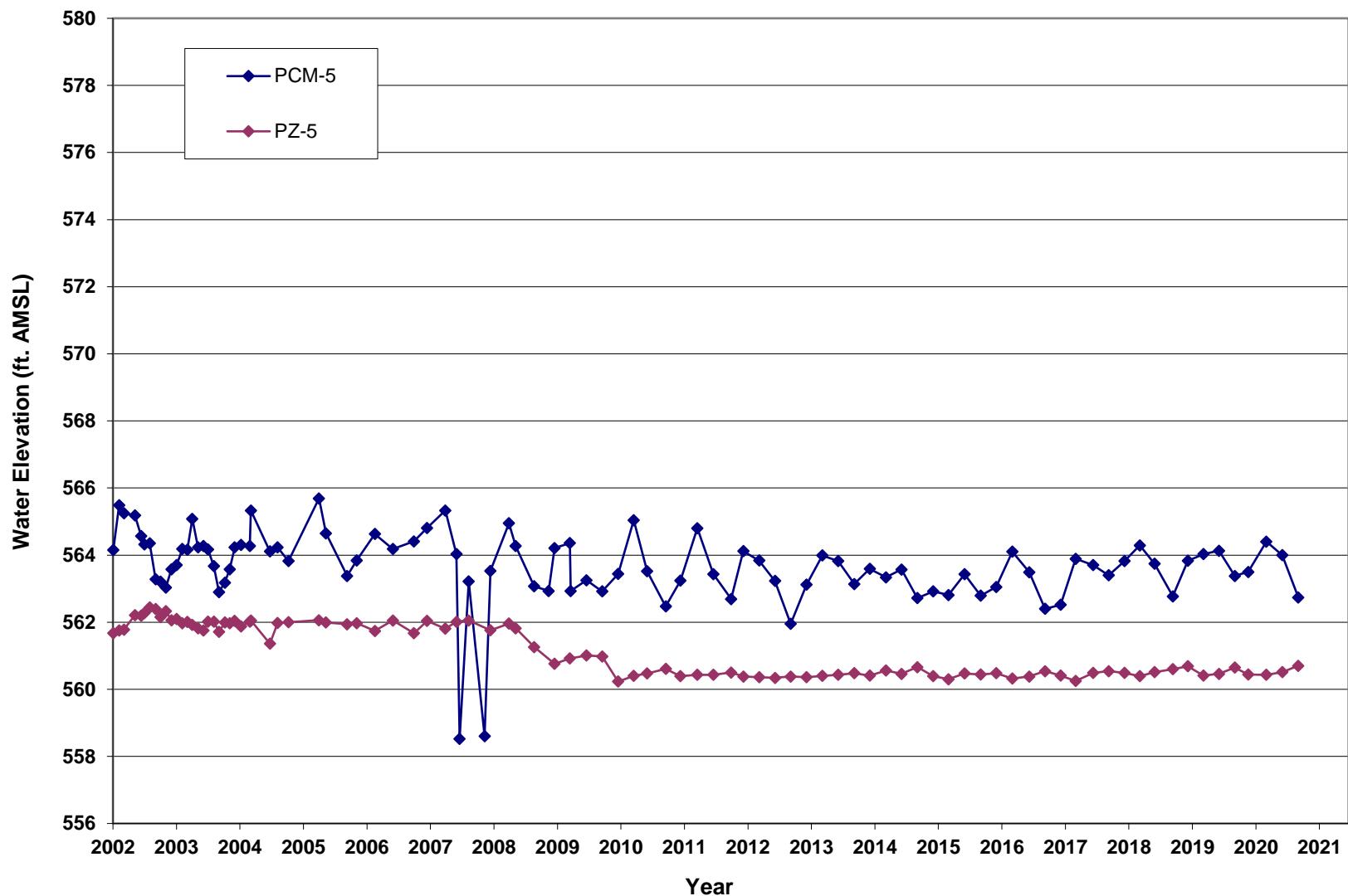


figure C.5  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 5  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



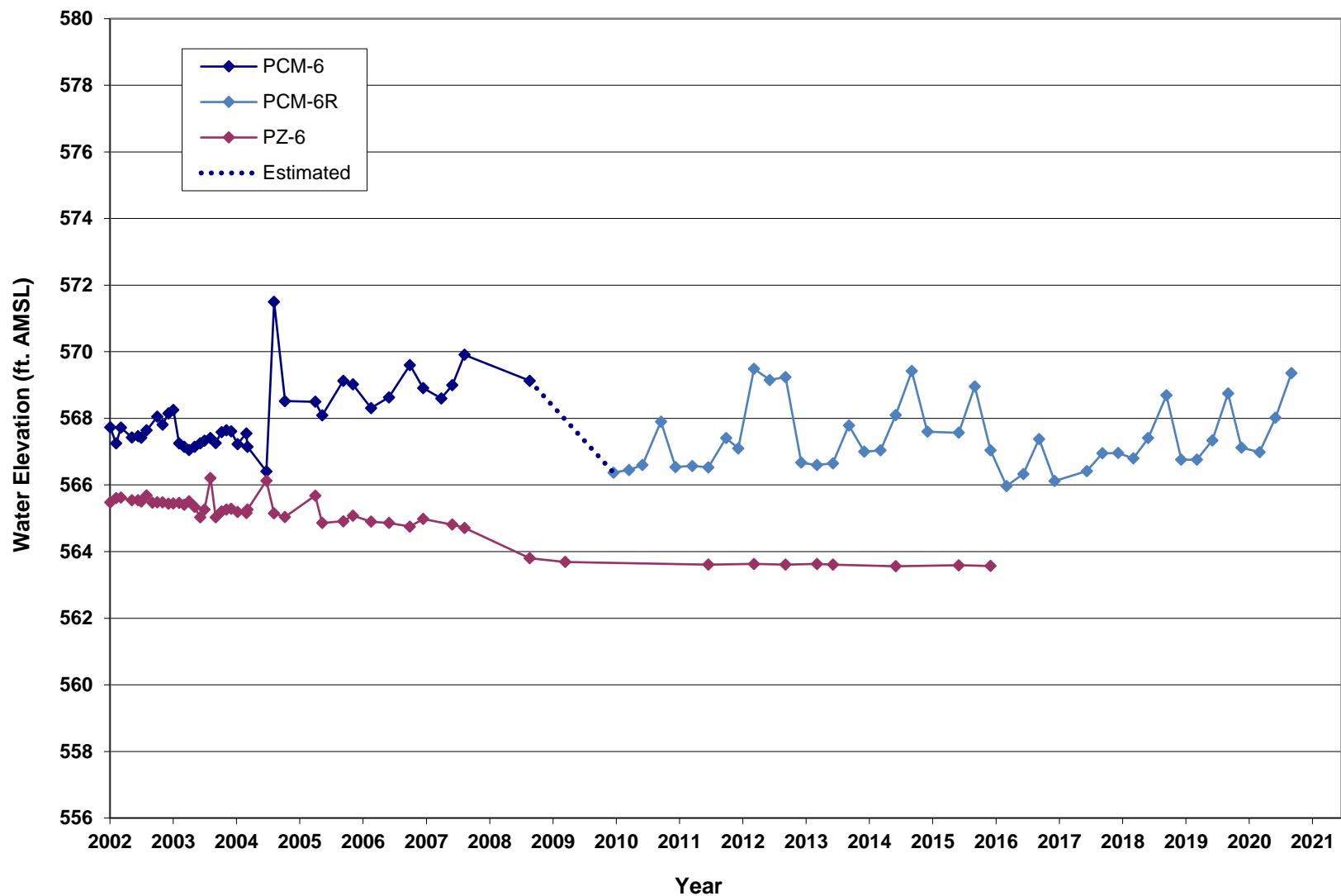


figure C.6  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 6  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



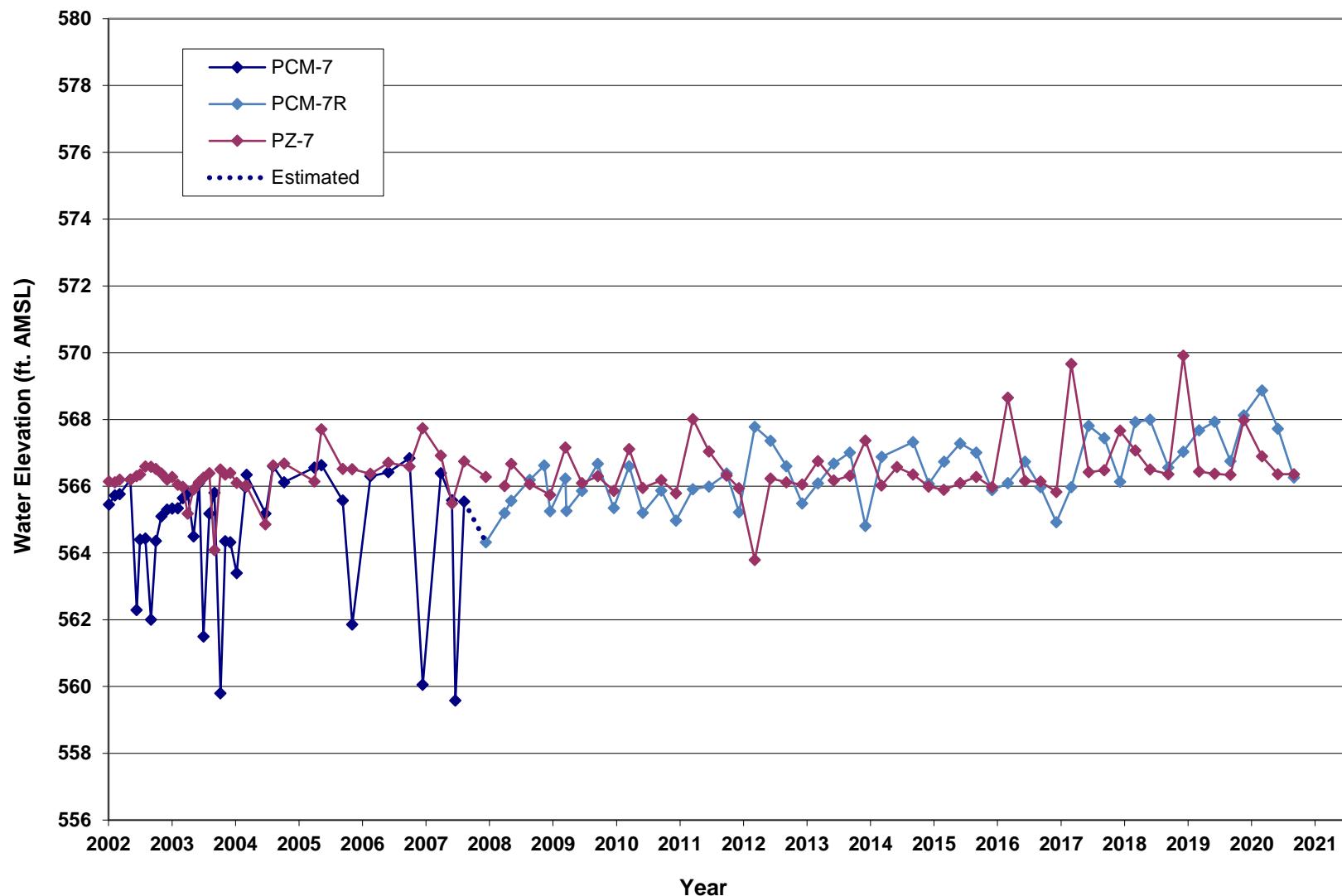


figure C.7

GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 7  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
*Niagara Falls, New York*



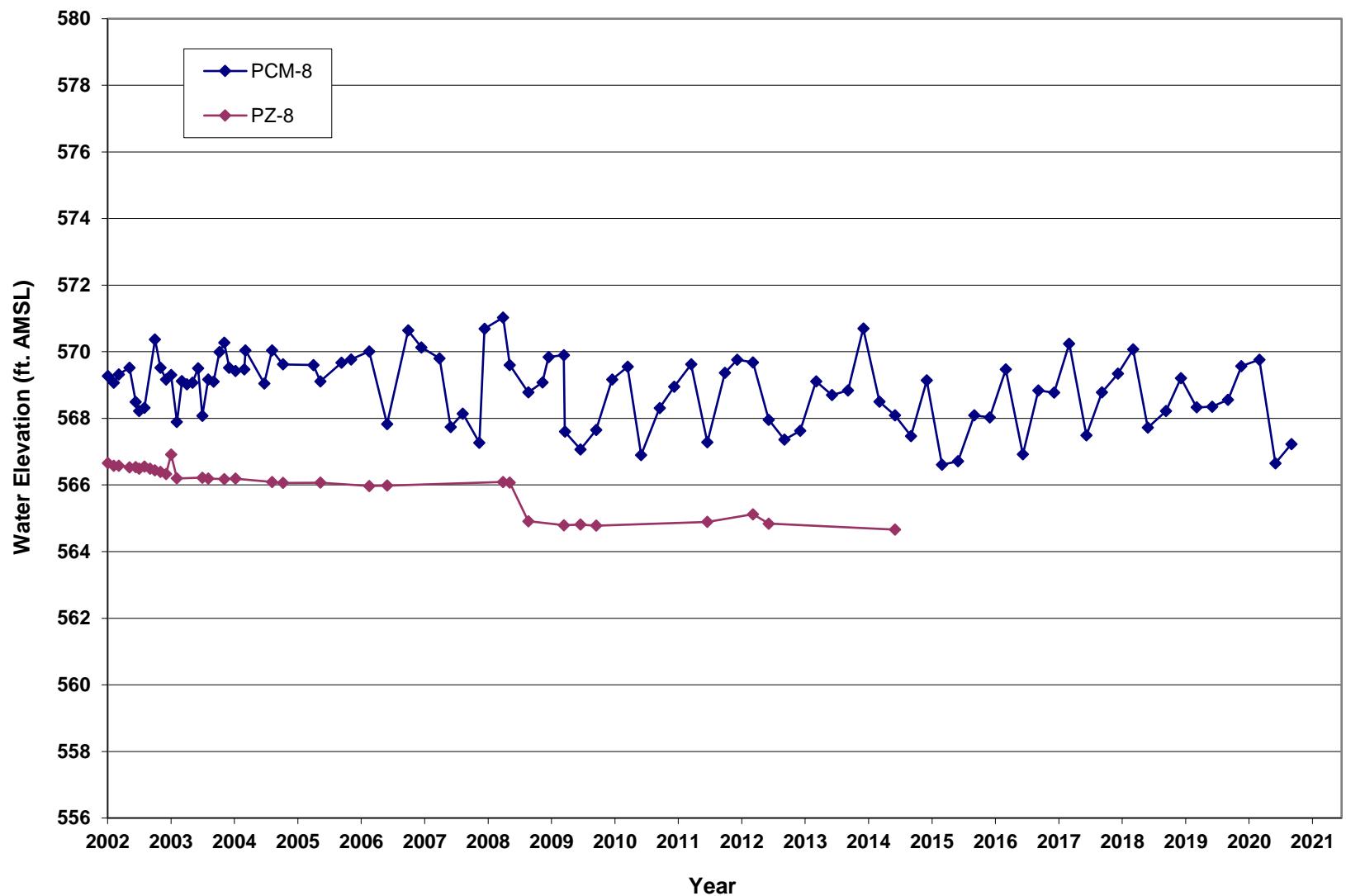


figure C.8  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 8  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



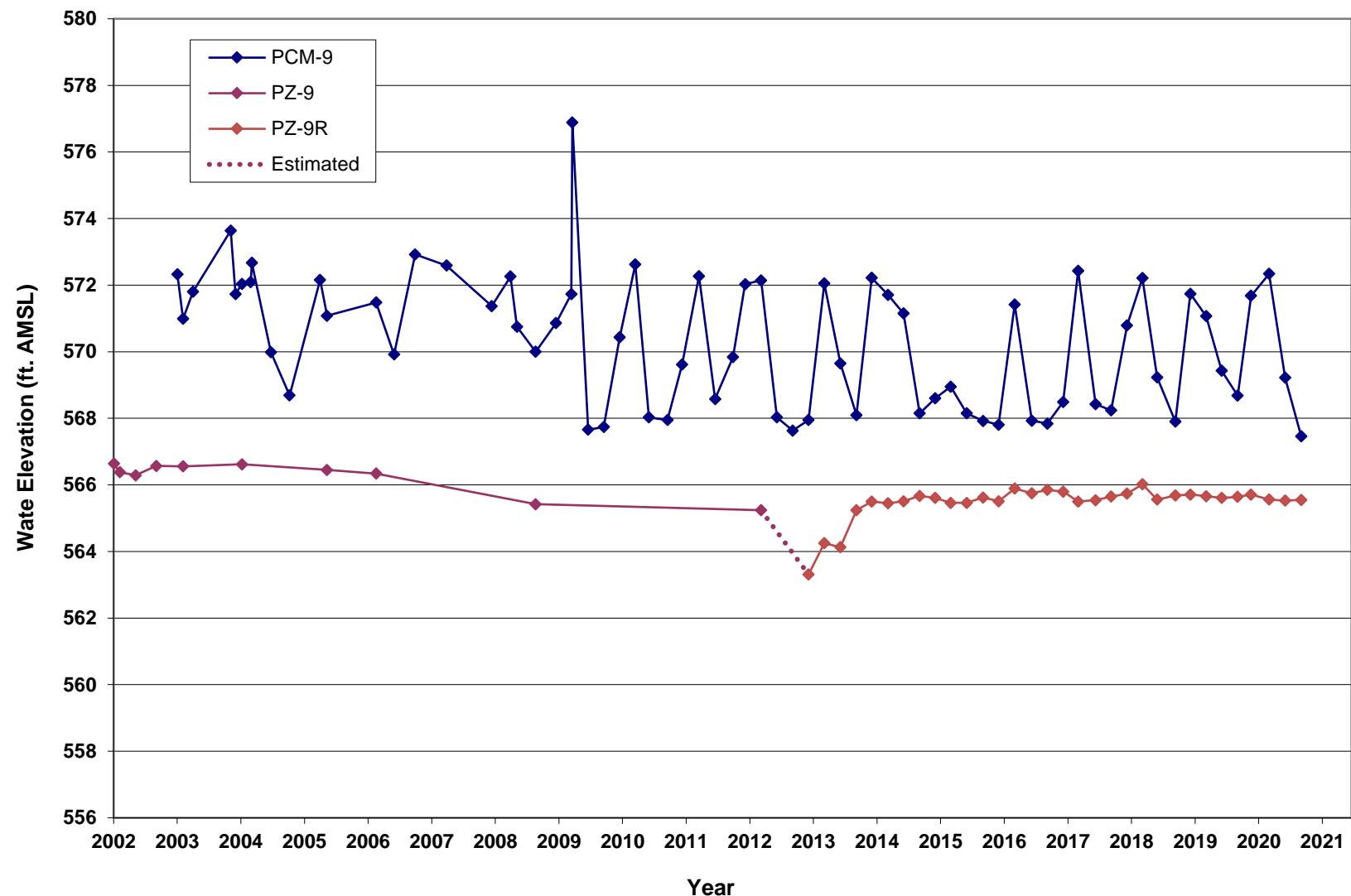


figure C.9  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 9  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



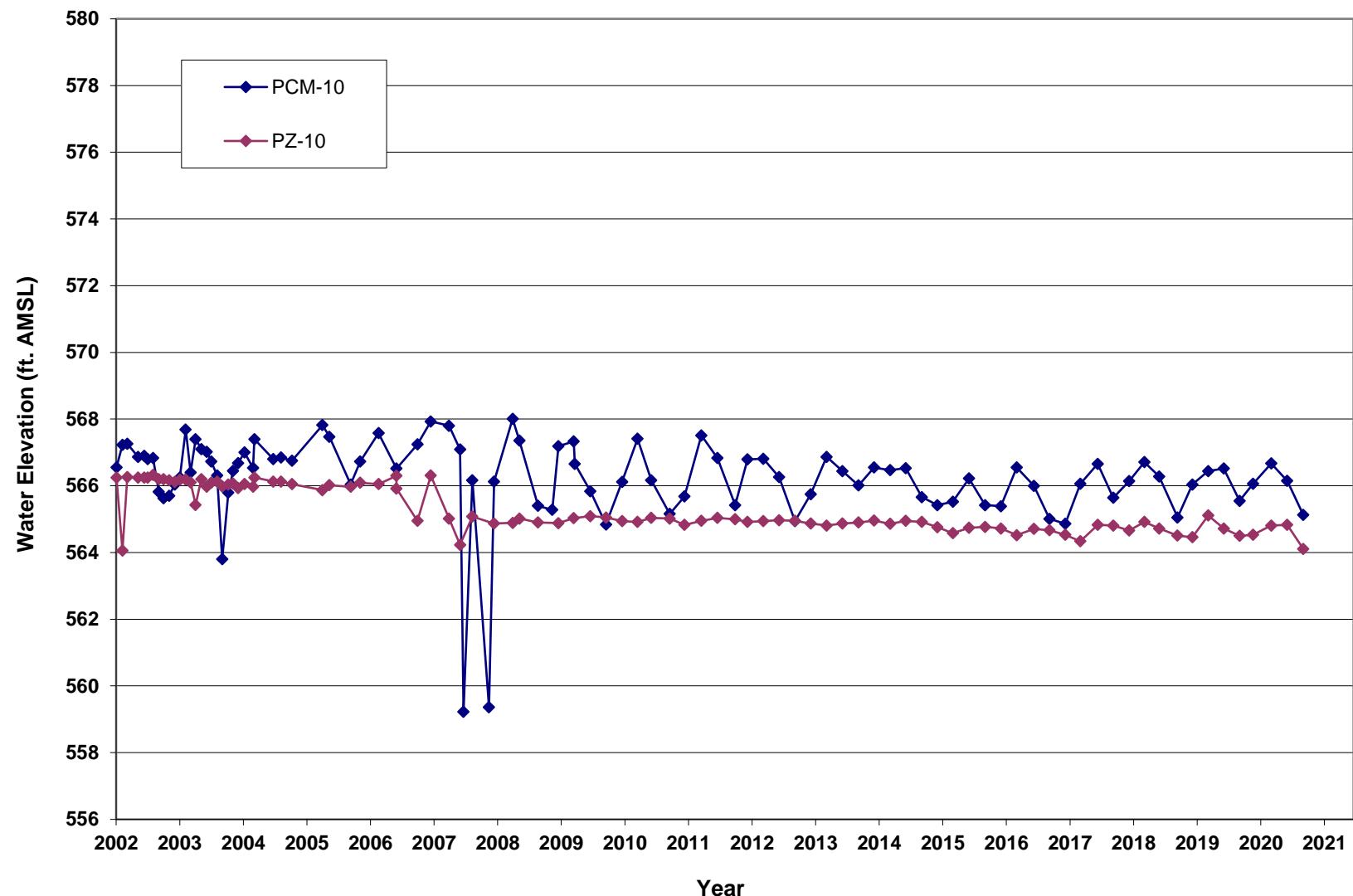


figure C.10  
GROUNDWATER LEVELS WELL PAIR 10  
102ND STREET LANDFILL SITE  
GLENN SPRINGS HOLDINGS, INC  
Niagara Falls, New York



## **Appendix D**

# **Historic Groundwater Monitoring Results**

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-502	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-802	PCBM-01 PCM-12-802	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1202	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-303	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-603	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-903	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1203	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-304	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1204	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-605	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1005	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-606	PCBM-01 PCM-12-606	
Sample ID:	PCBM-01-502	PCBM-01-802	PCM-12-802	PCBM-01-1202	PCBM-01-303	PCBM-01-603	PCBM-01-903	PCBM-01-1203	PCBM-01-304	PCBM-01-1204	PCBM-01-605	PCBM-01-1005	PCBM-01-606	PCM-12-606	
Sample Date:	5/31/2002	8/29/2002	8/29/2002	12/10/2002 (Duplicate)	3/31/2003	6/23/2003	9/29/2003	12/23/2003	3/11/2004	12/13/2004	6/21/2005 (Duplicate)	6/21/2005	10/18/2005	6/26/2006	6/26/2006 (Duplicate)
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>													
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>															
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>															
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.05 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>															
Arsenic	µg/L	50.0 U	8.35 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	27.7	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>															
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0377 U	0.0377 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.063 UJ	0.013 U	0.013 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.13 J	0.025 U	0.025 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0566 U	0.0561 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0377 U	0.0374 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1206	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-607	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1107	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-0508	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1108	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-309	PCBM-01 PCM-13-309 3/18/2009 (Duplicate)	PCBM-01 PCBM-011009 3/18/2009	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-310 10/21/2009	PCBM-01 PCM-12 4/6/2010 (Duplicate)	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1010 10/9/2010 (Duplicate)	PCBM-01 PCBM-12-1010 10/9/2010	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-0411 4/13/2011	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1011 10/19/2011	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1012 10/2/2012
Sample ID:															
Sample Date:	12/14/2006	6/14/2007	11/8/2007	5/21/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009									
<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>															
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.22 J	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.98 J	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>															
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 UU	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U
<b>Metals</b>															
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.26 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>															
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.039 J	0.042 J	0.054	0.25 U	0.01 J	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.013 J	0.013 J	0.56	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.014 J	0.02 J	0.017 J	0.81	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.055	0.048 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.022 J	0.029 J	0.033 J	0.25 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1013	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1114	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1015	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1016	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1016	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1017	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1018	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1019	PCBM-01 PCBM-01-1020
Sample ID:									
Sample Date:	10/3/2013	10/27/2014	10/15/2015	10/19/2016		10/23/2017	10/05/2018	10/10/2019	10/5/2020
<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Units</b>								
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>									
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U							
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U							
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>									
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 UU	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 UU	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	18 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 UU	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
<b>Metals</b>									
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	NR						
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	NR						
<b>Pesticides</b>									
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.031 J
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-602	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-802	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1202	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-303	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-603	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-903	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1203	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-304	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1204	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-605	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1005	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-706	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1206	PCBM-02 PCM-12-1206	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-607 (Duplicate)	
Sample ID:	PCBM-02-602	PCBM-02-802	PCBM-02-1202	PCBM-02-303	PCBM-02-603	PCBM-02-903	PCBM-02-1203	PCBM-02-304	PCBM-02-1204	PCBM-02-605	PCBM-02-1005	PCBM-02-706	PCBM-02-1206	PCBM-02-1206	PCBM-02-607	
Sample Date:	6/4/2002	8/29/2002	12/12/2002	3/31/2003	6/26/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/15/2004	12/14/2004	6/22/2005	10/19/2005	7/5/2006	12/13/2006	12/13/2006	6/18/2007	
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.78 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.513 J	0.285 J	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.855 J	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	6.3 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	4.76 U	4.76 U	4.81 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.52 U	9.62 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>																
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	30.7	4.39 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.84 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.2 U
<b>Pesticides</b>																
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0510 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0377 U	0.0400 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.05 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0510 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0472 U	0.0500 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.05 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0510 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0566 U	0.0600 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.05 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0510 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0377 U	0.0400 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.05 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1107	PCBM-02 PCM-12-1107	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-0508	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1108	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-309	PCBM-02 PCBM-021009	PCBM-02 PCM-121009	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-310	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1010	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-0411	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1011	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1012	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1013	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1114	PCBM-02 PCBM-02-1015	
Sample ID:	PCBM-02-1107	PCM-12-1107	PCBM-02-0508	PCBM-02-1108	PCBM-02-309	PCBM-021009	PCM-121009	PCBM-02-310	PCBM-02-1010	PCBM-02-0411	PCBM-02-1011	PCBM-02-1012	PCBM-02-1013	PCBM-02-1114	PCBM-02-1015	
Sample Date:	11/9/2007	11/9/2007	(Duplicate)	5/22/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009	10/21/2009	4/6/2010	10/9/2010	4/13/2011	10/18/2011	10/2/2012	10/3/2013	10/22/2014	10/14/2015	
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>		µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene		µg/L	0.18 J	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene		µg/L	0.18 J	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene		µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene		µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene		µg/L	1.2 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene		µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene		µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2-Chlorophenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
4-Chlorophenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
Phenol		µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 UJ	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
<b>Metals</b>		µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	3.3 J	2.0 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Arsenic		µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
Mercury		µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>		µg/L	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.052 U
alpha-BHC		µg/L	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.031 J	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.052 U
beta-BHC		µg/L	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.052 U
delta-BHC		µg/L	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.052 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)		µg/L	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.052 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02
Sample ID:	PCBM-02-1016	PCBM-02-1017	PCBM-02-1018	PCBM-02-1019	PCBM-02-1020
Sample Date:	10/19/2016		10/23/2017	10/05/2018	10/09/2019

Parameters	Units	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02	PCBM-02
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U				
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.40 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 UJ	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 UJ	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	18 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 UJ	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Data not available.

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	
Sample ID:	PCBM-03-502	PCBM-03-802	PCBM-03-1202	PCBM-03-303	PCBM-03-603	PCBM-03-1003	PCBM-03-1203	PCBM-03-1203	PCBM-03-304	PCBM-03-304	PCBM-03-1204	PCBM-03-605	PCBM-03-1005	PCBM-03-706	PCBM-03-1206	
Sample Date:	6/3/2002	8/30/2002	12/13/2002	4/1/2003	6/24/2003	10/1/2003	12/30/2003	12/30/2003 (Duplicate)	4/14/2004	4/14/2004 (Duplicate)	12/15/2004	6/27/2005	10/31/2005	7/6/2006	12/12/2006	
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.24 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.08 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	3.54 U	1.00 U	0.398 J	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.26 J	0.50 U	0.37 J	0.50 U	0.50 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	5.05 U	5.05 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	9.86 J	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>																
Arsenic	µg/L	50.0 U	9.20 J	10.0 U	31.1	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.39 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>																
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0476 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0374 UJ	0.0400 U	0.019	R	0.013 U	0.05 U	
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0476 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 UJ	0.0467 UJ	0.0500 U	0.025 U	R	0.016 J	0.05 U	
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0476 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0561 UJ	0.0561 UJ	0.0600 U	0.013 U	R	0.013 U	0.05 U	
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0590	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0374 UJ	0.0400 U	0.012 J	R	0.013 U	0.05 U	

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Data not available

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	PCBM-03	
Sample ID:	PCBM-03-607	PCBM-03-1107	PCBM-03-0508	PCBM-03-1108	PCBM-03-309	PCBM-03-309	PCBM-03-310	PCBM-03-1010	PCBM-03-0411	PCBM-03-12-0411	PCBM-03-1011	PCBM-03-1011	PCBM-03-1011	PCBM-03-1012	PCBM-03-1012	
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/10/2008	3/18/2009	10/21/2009	4/6/2010	10/9/2010	4/14/2011	4/14/2011 (Duplicate)	10/19/2011	10/19/2011 (Duplicate)	10/19/2011	10/1/2012	10/1/2012 (Duplicate)	10/9/2013
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.10 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.5 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	17 J	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 UJ	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
<b>Metals</b>																
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	3.4 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	3.9 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>																
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.16	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.054	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.050 UU	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.52	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U

## Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Data not available

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

Table D.1

**Historical Bedrock Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1013	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1114	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1114	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1015	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1015	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1016	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1016	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1017	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1017	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1018	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1018	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1019	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1019	PCBM-03 PCM-03-1020	PCBM-03 PCM-12-1020	
Sample ID:	10/9/2013	(Duplicate)	10/22/2014	10/22/2014	(Duplicate)	10/14/2015	10/14/2015	(Duplicate)	10/18/2016	10/18/2016	(Duplicate)	10/05/2018	10/05/2018	(Duplicate)	10/1/2020	(Duplicate)
Sample Date:	10/9/2013	(Duplicate)	10/22/2014	10/22/2014	(Duplicate)	10/14/2015	10/14/2015	(Duplicate)	10/18/2016	10/18/2016	(Duplicate)	10/05/2018	10/05/2018	(Duplicate)	10/1/2020	(Duplicate)
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U							
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>																
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	4.7 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.5 U						
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
Phenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	9.1 U	9.1 U						
<b>Metals</b>																
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	3.8 J	10 U	5 J	NR	NR	NR						
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	NR	NR	NR											
<b>Pesticides</b>																
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.050 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.090 J	0.094 J	0.094 J				
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.050 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U	0.18 U	0.18 U				
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.050 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.039 J	0.039 J	0.039 J				
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.050 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.066 J	0.070 J	0.070 J				

Notes:

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Data not available

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01
Sample ID:	PCM-01-502	PCM-01-802	PCM-01-1202	PCM-01-303	PCM-01-603	PCM-01-1003	PCM-01-1203	PCM-01-304	PCM-01-1204	PCM-01-605	PCM-01-1005	PCM-01-706	PCM-01-1206	
Sample Date:	6/3/2002	8/29/2002	12/18/2002	4/1/2003	6/27/2003	10/1/2003	12/31/2003	4/13/2004	12/16/2004	6/23/2005	10/27/2005	7/7/2006	12/12/2006	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.12 J	0.5 U	0.5 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.751 J	0.332 J	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.19 J	0.5 U	0.5 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.17 J	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	5.05 U	5.05 U	10 U	10.5 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.5 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.5 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.5 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	10.1 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.5 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	50.0 U	100 U	20.0 U	20.0 U	7.45 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	5.6 J	2.6 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0146 J	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0623	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0551 J	0.0404 UJ	0.051 J	R	0.013 U	0.05 UJ
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.141	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0505 UJ	0.0505 UJ	0.025 UJ	R	0.025 U	0.05 UJ
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.864	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0613	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0669 J	0.0606 UJ	0.012 J	R	0.013 U	0.05 UJ
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0103 J	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0404 UJ	0.0404 UJ	0.024 J	R	0.013 U	0.05 UJ

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01
Sample ID:	PCM-01-607	PCM-01-1107	PCM-01-0508	PCM-01-1108	PCM-01-309	PCM-011009	PCM-01-310	PCM-01-1010	PCM-01-0411	PCM-01-1011	PCM-01-1012	PCM-01-1013	PCM-01-1114	
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/13/2007	5/27/2008	11/10/2008	3/18/2009	10/21/2009	4/13/2010	10/11/2010	4/14/2011	10/19/2011	10/2/2012	10/9/2013	10/27/2014	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 UJ	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 UJ	10 U	3.8 J	7.1 J	6.6 J	10.0 U	2.9 J	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	0.2 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 UJ	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.060 J	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01	PCM-01
Sample ID:	PCM-01-1015	PCM-01-1016	PCM-01-1017	PCM-01-1018	PCM-01-1019	PCM-01-1020
Sample Date:	10/15/2015	10/18/2016	10/18/2017	10/8/2018	10/9/2019	10/5/2020
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>				
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	36 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	18 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U
<b>Notes:</b>						
NA - Not Applicable						
NR - Not Required						
µg/L - Micrograms per liter.						
U - Non-detect at associated value.						
"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected						
OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample						
IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample						
J - Estimated at associated value.						
R - Data rejected.						

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02
Sample ID:	PCM-02-502	PCM-12-502	PCM-02-802	PCM-02-1202	PCM-02-303	PCM-02-603	PCM-02-1003	PCM-02-1203	NA	PCM-02-1204	PCM-02-605	PCM-02-1005	PCM-02-1005	PCM-02-706
Sample Date:	6/3/2002	6/3/2002	8/28/2002	12/17/2002	3/31/2003	6/26/2003	10/2/2003	12/30/2003	3/15/2004	12/16/2004	6/23/2005	10/27/2005	10/27/2005	7/7/2006
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.246 J	1.00 U	0.221 J	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.26 J
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.639 J	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.27 J	0.15 J	0.5 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.20 J	0.16 J	0.15 J	
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.178 J	1.00 U	1.00 U	OW-NS	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.16 J	0.22 J
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	OW-NS	5.05 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	OW-NS	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	12.1 U	14.4	OW-NS	10.0 U	7.2 J	10.0 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0660	0.0467 U	0.0541 U	0.0374 U	OW-NS	0.0404 UJ	0.019 J	R	0.0047 J
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.00720 J	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0748 J	0.0467 U	OW-NS	0.0505 UJ	0.025 UJ	0.0074 J	0.025 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0384 J	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0783	0.0467 U	0.0991 J	0.0561 U	OW-NS	0.0606 UJ	0.013 UJ	R	0.008 J
gamma-BHC (indane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	OW-NS	0.0404 UJ	0.0064 J	R	0.013 U

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02	PCM-02
Sample ID:	PCM-02-1206	PCM-02-607	PCM-02-1107	PCM-02-0508	PCM-02-1108	PCM-02-309	PCM-021009	PCM-02-310	PCM-02-1010	PCM-02-0411	PCM-02-1011	PCM-02-1012	PCM-02-1013	
Sample Date:	12/12/2006	6/14/2007	11/8/2007	5/27/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009	10/23/2009	4/13/2010	10/11/2010	4/15/2011	10/19/2011	10/2/2012	10/9/2013	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.2 J	0.27 J	0.33 J	0.50 U	0.20 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.85 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.14 J	0.19 J	0.50 U	0.13 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	0.12 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.19 J	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.21 J	0.19 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	0.16 J	1.0 U	0.16 J	0.14 J	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.7 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	11.2	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	4.6 J	2.7 J	10.0 U	2.8 J	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	0.2 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 UJ	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.05 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.045 J	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.05 UJ	0.01 J	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.05 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 UJ	0.05 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- " - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-02						
Sample ID:	PCM-02-1114	PCM-02-1015	PCM-02-1016	PCM-02-1017	PCM-02-1018	PCM-02-1019	PCM-02-1020
Sample Date:	10/27/2014	10/15/2015	10/19/2016	10/18/2017	10/07/2018	10/10/2019	10/5/2020
<b>Parameters</b>							
<b>Units</b>							
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>							
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U					
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U					
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U					
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	0.22 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U					
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U					
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.15 J	0.16 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>							
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	18 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
<b>Metals</b>							
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	NR				
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	NR				
<b>Pesticides</b>							
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.18 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.18 U

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03
Sample ID:	PCM-03-502	PCM-03-802	PCM-03-1202	PCM-12-1202	PCM-03-303	PCM-12-303	PCM-03-603	PCM-03-903	PCM-03-1203	PCM-03-304	PCM-03-1204	PCM-03-605	PCM-03-1005	
Sample Date:	5/31/2002	8/28/2002	12/12/2002	12/12/2002	3/28/2003	3/28/2003	6/18/2003	9/29/2003	12/23/2003	3/11/2004	12/13/2004	6/21/2005	10/18/2005	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	125 U	100 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	1.00 U	20.0 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	36 J	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	125 U	100 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	1.00 U	20.0 U	1.00 U	0.412 J	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.22 J	41 J	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	71.1 J	63.4 J	86.9	84.7	99.8	79.0	95.4	99.9	117	77.6	72.4	73 J	87 J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	217	199	291	281	280	273	267	252	250	207	181	280	300
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	125 U	100 U	9.36 U	9.91 U	11.4	20.0 U	8.93	10.4 U	12.5	8.24	8.10	9.5 J	28 J
Benzene	µg/L	82.6 J	82.4 J	133	131	131	105	107	94.2	141	99.8	72.8	73 J	61 J
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	3600	3810	3590	3790	3860	3830	3540	3640	3550	3010	2890	4100	4000
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 UJ	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.72 U	4.72 U	4.72 U	4.76 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	10 U	10.0 U	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	17.1	10.0 U	3.20 J	10.0 U	15.3	7.25 J	15.2 J	10.8	22.6	25.6	9.35 U	11	6.62 J
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.43 U	17.1	10 U	10 U	
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	42.7	4.51 J	5.40 J	4.20 J	12.8	7.40 J	27.4 J	10.9	34.2	28.0	21.0	21	11.4
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	84.7	15.4	10.0 U	10.0 U	28.9	17.0	53.5 J	21.9	70.6	59.1	41.8	60	20
Phenol	µg/L	5.10 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	3.79 J	9.43 U	4.32 J	4.84 J	9.35 U	0.56 J	0.628 J
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	20.0 U	10.0 U	7.34 J	8.61 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 UJ	10.0 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0501 U	0.0688	0.0685	0.0469 U	0.0509 U	0.0377 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0377 U	0.026 J	0.025 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0820	0.107	0.0870	0.133	0.130	3.75 J	0.0467 U	0.126	0.0467 UJ	0.236 U	0.34 J	0.28
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.679	0.666 J	0.353 J	1.28	1.25	1.13 J	0.848	1.16	0.933 J	1.12 U	0.25 J	0.44
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0500 U	0.0472 U	0.0472 U	0.0469 U	0.0467 U	0.0377 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0377 U	0.013 UJ	0.013 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03	PCM-03
Sample ID:	PCM-03-606	PCM-03-1206	PCM-03-607	PCM-03-1107	PCM-03-0508	PCM-12-0508	PCM-03-1108	PCM-03-309 031809	PCM-031009	PCM-031009	PCM-03-310	PCM-03-1010	PCM-03-0411	PCM-03-1011
Sample Date:	6/26/2006	12/14/2006	6/14/2007	11/8/2007	5/21/2008	5/21/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009	10/23/2009	4/6/2010	10/9/2010	4/13/2011	10/19/2011	
<b>(Duplicate)</b>														
Parameters	Units													
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	25 U	25 U	250 U	130 U	130 U	130 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	250 U	200 U	120 U	130 U	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	25 U	25 U	250 U	130 U	51 J	130 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	250 U	200 U	120 U	130 U	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	11 J	66	68 J	67 J	130 U	130 U	97	90	100 J	66 J	61 J	46 J	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	47	260	300	310	440	430	380	440	500	510	340	310	220
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	25 U	8.5 J	250 U	130 U	130 U	130 U	12 U	1.0 U	120 J	200 U	120 U	130 U	
Benzene	µg/L	8.9 J	47	70 J	48 J	47 J	51 J	73 J	84	73	76 J	50 J	62 J	34 J
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	680	2700	3900	4000	4300	4300	4000	4300	4900	5000	3500	3400	3000
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.6 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	3.5 J	8 J	15	16	28	26	12	28	11 J	6.0 J	18	9.5 U	9.6 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	7.5	22	6.1 J	3.9 J	9.4 U	9.6 U	13	9.6 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	8.3 J	12	20	19	37	35	13	41	16	5.9 J	14	9.0 J	9.6 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	26	44	5.0 U	77	67	29	93	71	9.0 J	31	16	9.6 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	0.72 J	5.0 U	1.1 J	0.58 J	4.2 J	1.3 J	9.4 U	1.7 J	0.91 J	9.6 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 UJ	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	5.7 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	.2 UJ	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.95	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	.019	.25 U	.5 U	0.25 U	0.25 U	0.25 U	1.0 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	.29	.25 U	0.08 J	0.076 J	0.48	0.46	5.6	0.072	0.12	0.060	0.046 J	0.059	0.048 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	.65	.73	0.75	0.6 J	0.6	0.68	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.59	0.075	0.048 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	.013 U	.25 U	.5 U	0.25 U	0.25 U	0.25 U	1.0 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- " - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-03	PCM-03								
Sample ID:	PCM-03-1012	PCM-03-1013	PCM-03-1113	PCM-03-1015	PCM-03-1016	PCM-03-1017	PCM-03-1018	PCM-03-1019	PCM-03-1020	
Sample Date:	10/2/2012	10/3/2013	10/28/2014	10/15/2015	10/19/2016	10/23/2017	10/07/2018	10/10/2019	10/5/2020	
<b>Parameters</b>										Units
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>										
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	130 U	4.0 U	200 U	200 U	5.0 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	130 U	4.0 U	200 U	200 U	5.0 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	49 J	82	59 J	50 J	52	59	58	47	43
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	260	450	310	310	320	390	370	330	320
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	130 U	16	200 U	200 U	12	13 J	13 J	11 J	11 J
Benzene	µg/L	44 J	58	64 J	49 J	34	44	37	36	33
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	3200	4600	3700	3700	3500	3700	3800	3300	3400
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>										
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	48 U	38 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	48 U	38 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 UJ	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	48 U	27 J	9.5 U	5.6 J	24	9.4 UJ	13	17	24 J
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	48 U	38 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	5.2	2.6 J	18 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	16 J	18 J	9.5 U	5.0 J	24	11 J	9.8	16	18 J
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	31 J	31 J	3.1 J	8.2 J	53	24	9.4 U	30 J	49
Phenol	µg/L	48 U	38 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	36 U
<b>Metals</b>										
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	3.7 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	NR							
<b>Pesticides</b>										
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 UJ	0.047 U	0.12 J
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.061	0.093	0.064	0.059	0.068	0.092	0.050 UJ	0.062	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.91	0.86	0.79	0.76	0.047 U	0.62	0.24 J	1.1	0.86
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 UJ	0.047 U	0.063 J

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04
Sample ID:	PCM-04-602	PCM-04-802	PCM-04-1202	PCM-04-303	PCM-04-603	PCM-12-603	PCM-04-903	PCM-04-1203	PCM-04-304	PCM-04-1204	PCM-04-605	PCM-04-1005	PCM-04-12005	
Sample Date:	6/4/2002	8/30/2002	12/10/2002	3/28/2003	6/23/2003	6/23/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/12/2004	12/15/2004	6/22/2005	10/19/2005	(Duplicate)	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	20.0 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	250 U	13 U	13 U	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	20.0 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	250 U	13 U	13 U	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	66.9	52.5	27.2	53.4	50.0	48.7	41.7 J	31.1	45.9	1.00 U	250 U	20	21
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	261	272	154	269	259	266	267 J	240	229	245	300	250	260
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	20.0 U	2.73	1.57 U	1.61 U	3.25 U	3.17	2.45	2.13 U	250 U	13 U	13 U
Benzene	µg/L	228 J	218	143	225	204	202	185 J	161	195	178	140 J	85	86
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	6080	6290	4210	6210	6870	6760	7010 J	6470	6330 J	7220	8600	6600	8000
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.05 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	4.76 U	4.67 U	5.05 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	6.19 J	4.69 J	10.1 U	6.48 J	4.15 J	3.79 J	4.20 J	9.52 U	4.69 J	10.1 U	3.0 J	1.38 J	1.36 J
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	19.3	18.8	12.4 J	23.5	20.4	20.1	18.0	11.4	28.1	13.9	20	15.6	15.0
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	48.6	37.3	32.6 J	45.2	38.0	38.4	35.4	27.9	55.3	28.3	32	42	32
Phenol	µg/L	3.60 J	10.0 U	10.1 U	3.91 J	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.52 U	5.67 J	10.1 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	20.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	12.8	7.61 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0642	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0479 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0400 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0361 J	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 UJ	0.0500 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.025 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	1.38	0.895	0.0561 UJ	1.40 U	0.05	0.035	0.035
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 UJ	0.0400 U	0.013 U	0.013 U	0.013 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04	PCM-04
Sample ID:	PCM-04-606	PCM-04-1206	PCM-04-607	PCM-12-607	PCM-04-1107	PCM-04-508	PCM-04-1108	PCM-04-309	PCM-041009	PCM-04-310	PCM-04-1010	PCM-04-1011	PCM-04-0411	PCM-04-1011
Sample Date:	6/26/2006	12/14/2006	6/18/2007	6/18/2007	11/9/2007	5/21/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009	10/23/2009	4/6/2010	10/9/2010	4/13/2011		
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	250 U	250 U	310 U	310 U	210 U	500 U	360 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	500 U	500 U	500 U	500 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	250 U	250 U	310 U	310 U	210 U	500 U	360 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	500 U	500 U	500 U	500 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	250 U	250 U	310 U	310 U	210 U	500 U	360 U	1.0 U	18 J	500 U	500 U	500 U	500 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	330	260	330	320	300	400 J	400	290	300	380 J	210 J	220 J	200 J
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	250 U	250 U	310 U	310 U	210 U	500 U	360 U	2.1 U	1.0 U	500 U	500 U	500 U	500 U
Benzene	µg/L	69 J	65 J	110 J	100 J	48 J	500 U	360 U	41 J	25 J	500 U	500 U	500 U	500 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	10000	7100	10000	11000	8600	12000	11000	10000	10000	12000	7700	8400	8000
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	4.3 J	1.4 J	10 U	10 U	1.2 J	1.6 J	0.88 J	1.8 J	10 U	1.1 J	0.98 J	0.90 J	48 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	1.5 J	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	2.0 J	5.0 U	1.9 J	1.4 J	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	14	14	14	15	5.0 U	5.0 U	10	34	24	14	14	12	39 J
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	34	28	26	26	25	35	30	66	49	24	27	28	48 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	2.4 J	7.2 J	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	48 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	3.2 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	0.10 J	.2 U	0.11 J	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.060 J	0.11 J	0.064 J
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	.013 U	.05 UJ	0.0081 J	.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.25 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	.025 U	.05 UJ	0.14 J	0.16	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.25 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	.032	.057 J	.05 UJ	.05 U	0.025 J	0.12	1.1	1.2	0.050 U	0.10	0.13 J	0.13	0.090
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	.013 U	.05 UJ	.05 UJ	.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.25 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- " - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-04	PCM-04								
Sample ID:	PCM-04-1012	PCM-04-1013	PCM-04-1113	PCM-04-1015	PCM-04-1016	PCM-04-1017	PCM-04-1018	PCM-04-1019	PCM-04-1020	
Sample Date:	10/2/2012	10/3/2013	10/28/2014	10/15/2015	10/19/2016	10/23/2017	10/07/2018	10/10/2019	10/5/2020	
<b>Parameters</b>										
<b>Units</b>										
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>										
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	400 U	4.0 U	500 U	500 U	10 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	400 U	4.0 U	500 U	500 U	10 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	400 U	20	500 U	500 U	14	21 J	16 J	16 J	12 J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	170 J	340	250 J	200 J	230	200	170	220	210
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	400 U	4.0 U	500 U	500 U	2.2 J	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U
Benzene	µg/L	400 U	33	500 U	500 U	27	22 J	24 J	27 J	28 J
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	7000	10000 J	9500	8500	7700	6700	7100	8000	8300
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>										
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 UJ	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	0.54 J	0.71 J	9.5 U	0.54 J	1.4 J	1.6 J	9.4 U	1.7 J	9.1 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	8.0 J	11	4.5 J	8.0 J	23	22 J	17	24	9.7
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	18	18	8.9 J	14	46	43	33	47 J	24
Phenol	µg/L	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
<b>Metals</b>										
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	4 J	10 U	10 U	NR				
Mercury	µg/L	0.071 J	0.20 U	0.060 J	0.097 J	0.04 J	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>										
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.087 J
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.053	0.81	1.8	0.13	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 UJ	0.047 U	0.058 J

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05
Sample ID:	PCM-05-602	PCM-05-802	PCM-05-1202	PCM-05-303	PCM-05-603	PCM-05-903	PCM-12-903	PCM-05-1203	PCM-05-304	PCM-05-1204	PCM-05-605	PCM-05-1005	PCM-05-706	
Sample Date:	6/4/2002	8/29/2002	12/12/2002	3/28/2003	6/24/2003	9/30/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/15/2004	12/14/2004	6/20/2005	10/20/2005	7/5/2006	
<b>(Duplicate)</b>														
Parameters	Units													
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	4.2 U	3.1 U	13 U	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	4.2 U	3.1 U	13 U	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	4.2 U	3.1 U	13 U	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	4.2 U	3.1 U	13 U	
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	2.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.13 U	1.01 U	1.00 U	0.288 J	1.00 U	4.2 U	3.1 U	13 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.91	2.79 J	1.23	3.79	4.44	1.39	1.22	0.690 J	1.71	5.68	7.0	3.1 U	13 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	96.8	69.9	47.8	56.2	76.2	49.7	45.3	49.6	56.1	94.9	120	77	87
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.72 U	4.67 U	4.72 U	4.72 U	4.81 U	4.76 U	4.67 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	1.4 J
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.43 U	9.35 U	9.43 U	9.43 U	9.62 U	9.52 U	9.35 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	15.4	18.5	7.09 J	8.71 J	10.0 U	10.0 UJ	10.0 U	10 UJ
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0613	0.0472 U	0.0511 U	0.0471 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 U	0.0377 U	0.022	0.013 U	.013 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0472 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	.025 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0561 U	0.0566 U	0.011 J	0.025	.013 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 U	0.0377 U	0.015	0.013 U	.013 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05	PCM-05
Sample ID:	PCM-05-1206	PCM-05-607	PCM-05-1107	PCM-05-0508	PCM-05-1108	PCM-05-309	PCM-051009	PCM-05-310	PCM-05-1010	PCM-05-0411	PCM-05-1011	PCM-05-1012	PCM-05-1013	
Sample Date:	12/13/2006	6/18/2007	11/9/2007	5/22/2008	11/11/2008	3/18/2009	10/23/2009	4/16/2010	10/9/2010	4/13/2011	10/18/2011	10/2/2012	10/3/2013	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.8 U	2.5 U	3.6 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.8 U	2.5 U	3.6 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.8 U	2.5 U	3.6 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.79 J	0.5 U	1.8 U	2.5 U	3.6 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.5 U	1.8 U	2.5 U	3.6 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	3.4	4.9	0.68 J	2.2 J	5.5	9.2	4.5	4.3 J	1.8 J	2.4 J	5.0 U	4.0 U	4.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	91	100	61	72	110	190	150	130	100	87	81	80	150
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 UJ	R	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	0.78 J	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	2.9 J	10 U	1.5 J	9.5 U	1.7 J	2.8 J	9.6 U	1.1 J
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U	R	5.0 UJ	R	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.7 U	9.6 U	9.6 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	6.7 J	10.0 U	10 U	5.0 J	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	0.2 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 U	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- " - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-05						
Sample ID:	PCM-05-1113	PCM-05-1015	PCM-05-1016	PCM-05-1017	PCM-05-1018	PCM-05-1019	PCM-05-1020
Sample Date:	10/28/2014	10/14/2015	10/29/2016	10/18/2017	10/05/2018	10/10/2019	10/5/2020
<b>Parameters</b>							
<b>Units</b>							
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>							
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	130	110	110	110	83	77
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>							
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.5 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
<b>Metals</b>							
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	4.6 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	NR				
<b>Pesticides</b>							
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.031 J	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.050 U	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06
Sample ID:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sample Date:	06/03/2002	08/29/2002	12/13/2002	3/31/2003	6/24/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/15/2004	12/16/2004	6/20/2005	10/20/2005	7/5/2006	12/13/2006

Parameters	Units	PCM-06											
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Metals</b>													
Arsenic	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercury	µg/L	NR											
<b>Pesticides</b>													
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06										
Sample ID:	NA	NA	PCM-06-1012	PCM-06-1013										
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/10/2008	3/19/2009	10/21/2009	4/12/2010	10/11/2010	4/14/2011	10/18/2011	10/1/2012	10/10/2013	10/22/2014	
<b>Parameters</b>														Units
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
Phenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	11 U	IV-NS	9.5 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	10 U	IV-NS	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	0.20 U	IV-NS	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	0.048 U	IV-NS	0.050 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	0.048 U	IV-NS	0.050 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	0.048 U	IV-NS	0.050 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IV-NS	-	-	0.048 U	IV-NS	0.050 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glen Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06	PCM-06
Sample ID:	PCM-06-1015	PCM-06-1016	NA	PCM-06-1018	PCM-06-1019	PCM-06-1020
Sample Date:	10/14/2015	10/29/2016	10/19/2017	10/07/2018	10/10/2019	10/1/2020
<b>Parameters</b>						
<b>Units</b>						
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
Phenol	µg/L	9.5 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	-	-	4 J	50 U
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	-	-	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	-	-	IV-NS	-
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.052 U	-	-	IV-NS	-

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07	PCM-07
Sample ID:	PCM-07-502	PCM-07-802	PCM-07-1202	PCM-07-303	PCM-07-603	PCM-07-1003	PCM-07-1203	PCM-07-304	PCM-07-1204	PCM-07-605	PCM-07-1005	PCM-07-706	PCM-07-1206	
Sample Date:	6/3/2002	8/29/2002	12/18/2002	4/3/2003	6/27/2003	10/6/2003	12/31/2003	4/14/2004	12/21/2004	6/23/2005	10/31/2005	7/5/2006	12/13/2006	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	2.32 U	0.490 J	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.32 J	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.81 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	5.05 U	4.72 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	11.6 U	9.35 U	3.49 J	9.35 U	10.1 U	9.43 U	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	4.61 J	25.4	19.8	9.55 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0510 U	0.0642	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0404 U	0.0377 UJ	0.055	R	0.013 U	0.05 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0510 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0467 U	0.0505 U	0.0472 UJ	0.025 U	R	0.025 U	0.05 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0510 U	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0664	0.0606 U	0.0566 UJ	0.013 U	R	0.013 U	0.05 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.00810 J	0.0500 U	0.0510 U	0.0575	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0374 U	0.0404 U	0.0377 UJ	0.024	R	0.013 U	0.05 U

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- " - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-07	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R
Sample ID:	PCM-07-607	NA	NA	PCM-7R-1108	PCM-7R-309	PCM-071009	PCM-07R-310	PCM-07R-1010	PCM-07R-0411	PCM-07R-1011	PCM-07R-1012	PCM-07R-1013	PCM-07R-1114
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/12/2008	3/19/2009	10/23/2009	4/16/2010	10/11/2010	4/14/2011	10/18/2011	10/1/2012	10/9/2013	10/22/2014
<b>Parameters</b>													
<b>Units</b>													
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.21 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.79	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	-	-	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	0.18 J	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 UJ	-	-	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.7 U	9.8 U	9.6 U
<b>Metals</b>													
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	-	-	10.0 U	10 U	1.8 J	10.0 U	IV-NS	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	0.2 U	-	-	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	IV-NS	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>													
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.013 J	-	-	0.11	0.052	0.060	0.048 U	0.053 J	0.033 J	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.05 U	-	-	0.19	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.011 J	-	-	0.062	0.038 J	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.032 J	0.057 J	0.048 U	0.048 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 U	-	-	0.11	0.051	0.028 J	0.048 U	0.050 U				

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R	PCM-07R
Sample ID:	PCM-07R-1015	PCM-07R-1016	PCM-07R-1017	PCM-07R-1018	PCM-07R-1019	PCM-07R-1020
Sample Date:	10/14/2015	10/29/2016	10/18/2017	10/05/2018	10/09/2019	10/1/2020
<b>Parameters</b>						
<b>Units</b>						
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U				
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U				
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.5 U	IV-NS	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	IV-NS	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	IV-NS	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.047 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.047 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.052 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.047 U

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08
Sample ID:	PCM-08-602	NA	PCM-08-1202	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sample Date:	6/4/2002	8/29/2002	12/13/2002	3/31/2003	6/24/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/15/2004	12/16/2004	6/20/2005	10/20/2005	7/5/2006	12/13/2006

**Parameters**                  **Units**

**Volatile Organic Compounds**

1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.47 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	-	1.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Semi-volatile Organic Compounds**

1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	IV-NS	-	5.00 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenol	µg/L	IV-NS	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Metals**

Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	-	10.0 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

**Pesticides**

alpha-BHC	µg/L	IV-NS	-	0.0500 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
beta-BHC	µg/L	IV-NS	-	0.0500 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
delta-BHC	µg/L	IV-NS	-	0.0500 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	IV-NS	-	0.0500 U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08
Sample ID:	NA	PCM-08-1107	PCM-08-0508	PCM-08-1108	PCM-08-309	PCM-081009	PCM-08-310	PCM-08-1010	PCM-08-0411	PCM-08-1011	PCM-08-1012	PCM-08-1013	PCM-08-1014	
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/10/2008	3/19/2009	10/21/2009	4/6/2010	10/11/2010	4/14/2011	10/19/2011	10/1/2012	10/9/2013	10/22/2014	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	2.8	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
Phenol	µg/L	-	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.4 U	9.6 U	9.5 U				
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	-	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	-	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.014 J	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.072	0.050 U	0.050 U	1.0	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	0.0073 J	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.050 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08	PCM-08
Sample ID:	PCM-08-1015	PCM-08-1016	PCM-08-1017	PCM-08-1018	PCM-08-1019	PCM-08-1020
Sample Date:	10/14/2015	10/18/2016	10/17/2017	10/05/2018	10/07/2019	10/1/2020
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>				
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.030 J	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09
Sample ID:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sample Date:	6/3/2002	8/29/2002	12/13/2002	3/31/2003	6/24/2003	9/30/2003	12/29/2003	3/15/2004	12/16/2004	6/20/2005	10/20/2005	7/5/2006	12/13/2006

Parameters	Units	PCM-09											
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Metals</b>													
Arsenic	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercury	µg/L	NR											
<b>Pesticides</b>													
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	
Sample ID:	NA	NA	NA	NA	PCM-09-309	NA	PCM-09-310	NA	PCM-09-0411	PCM-09-1011	NA	PCM-09-1013	PCM-09-1114	
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/10/2008	3/19/2009	10/21/2009	4/6/2010	10/11/2010	4/14/2011	10/18/2011	10/1/2012	10/9/2013	10/22/2014	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	-	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
Phenol	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	9.5 U	-	9.5 U	9.7 U	-	9.7 U	9.5 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	-	-	-	-	10 U	-	10.0 U	-	10.0 U	10 U	-	10 U	52 J
Mercury	µg/L	-	-	-	-	0.20 U	-	0.20 U	-	0.20 U	0.20 U	-	0.20 U	0.41
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	0.050 U	-	0.048 U	-	0.048 U	0.047 U	-	0.048 U	0.050 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	0.050 U	-	0.25	-	0.048 U	0.047 U	-	0.048 U	0.050 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	-	-	0.050 U	-	0.048 U	-	0.048 U	0.047 U	-	0.048 U	0.050 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	-	-	-	0.050 U	-	0.048 U	-	0.048 U	0.047 U	-	0.048 U	0.050 U

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09	PCM-09
Sample ID:	PCM-10-1015	PCM-10-1016	PCM-09-1017	PCM-09-1018	PCM-09-1019	PCM-09-1020
Sample Date:	10/14/2015	10/18/2016	10/17/2017	10/07/2018	10/07/2019	10/1/2020
<b>Parameters</b>						
<b>Units</b>						
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	4.7 U	IV-NS	4.9 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
Phenol	µg/L	-	-	9.4 U	IV-NS	9.8 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	-	-	10 U	50	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	-	-	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	-	-	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.049 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.049 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	-	-	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.049 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	-	-	0.047 U	IV-NS	0.049 U

**Notes:**

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter.

U - Non-detect at associated value.

"- - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated at associated value.

R - Data rejected.

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10
Sample ID:	PCM-10-602	PCM-10-802	PCM-10-1202	PCM-10-303	PCM-10-603	PCM-10-1003	PCM-10-1203	PCM-10-304	NA	PCM-10-605	PCM-10-1005	PCM-10-706	PCM-10-1206	
Sample Date:	6/4/2002	8/29/2002	12/18/2002	4/2/2003	6/24/2003	10/2/2003	12/31/2003	4/13/2004	12/16/2004	6/23/2005	10/31/2005	7/6/2006	12/12/2006	
<b>Parameters</b>														
<b>Units</b>														
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.16 U	0.805 J	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.17 J	0.11 J	0.5 U	0.5 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	1.00 U	Frozen - No sample	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.5 U	0.5 U	0.5 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>														
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	5.00 U	5.00 U	5.00 U	4.95 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	4.67 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	9.90 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	9.35 U	Frozen - No sample	10 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Metals</b>														
Arsenic	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	20.0 U	8.98 J	5.48 J	10.0 U	23.5	16.1	Frozen - No sample	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	10 U
Mercury	µg/L	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>														
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0791	0.0472 U	0.0837 U	0.0374 U	0.0662	Frozen - No sample	0.038	R	0.026	0.03 J
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.0662	0.0500 U	0.0677	0.122	0.138	0.126	0.0467 U	0.0725	Frozen - No sample	0.078	0.062 J	0.06	0.06 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0640	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0561 U	0.0676	Frozen - No sample	0.0062 J	R	0.0062 J	0.05 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 U	0.0594	0.0472 U	0.0467 U	0.0374 U	0.0404 U	Frozen - No sample	0.0092 J	R	0.013 U	0.05 U

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

Table D.2

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10
Sample ID:	PCM-10-607	PCM-10-1107	PCM-10-0508	PCM-101108	PCM-10-309	PCM-101009	PCM-10-310	PCM-10-1010	PCM-10-0411	PCM-10-1011	PCM-10-1012	PCM-10-1013	PCM-10-1114
Sample Date:	6/19/2007	11/12/2007	5/23/2008	11/10/2008	3/19/2009	10/21/2009	4/13/2010	10/11/2010	4/15/2011	10/18/2011	10/1/2012	10/9/2013	10/22/2014
<b>Parameters</b>													
<b>Units</b>													
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	0.53 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>													
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	10 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 UJ	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10 U	10 U	9.7 U	9.5 U	9.5 U	9.6 U	9.6 U	9.5 U
<b>Metals</b>													
Arsenic	µg/L	10 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	2.9 J	10.0 U	10.0 U	10 U	2.7 J	10 U	3.1 J
Mercury	µg/L	0.2 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U
<b>Pesticides</b>													
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.014 J	0.0054 J	0.019 J	0.064 J	0.050 U	0.040 J	0.048 U	0.055 J	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.022 J	0.02 J	0.058 U	0.19 J	0.050 U	0.13	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.045 J	0.048 U	0.048 U
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.0089 J	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.016 J	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.05 U	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.050 UJ	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.047 U	0.048 U	0.048 U	0.050 U

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

**Table D.2**

**Historical Overburden Groundwater Monitoring Results**  
**Glenn Springs Holdings, Inc.**  
**102nd Street Landfill Site**  
**Niagara Falls, New York**

Sample Location:	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10	PCM-10
Sample ID:	PCM-10-1114	PCM-10-1016	PCM-10-1017	PCM-10-1018	PCM-10-1019	PCM-10-1020
Sample Date:	10/14/2015	10/18/2016	10/18/2017	10/08/2018	10/09/2019	10/1/2020
<b>Parameters</b>		<b>Units</b>				
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>						
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
2,5-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.5 U
2-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
4-Chlorophenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
Phenol	µg/L	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.3 U	9.1 U
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	µg/L	6.4 J	10 U	10 U	10 U	NR
Mercury	µg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NR
<b>Pesticides</b>						
alpha-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
beta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.022 J	0.026 J	0.022 J	0.029 J
delta-BHC	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U
gamma-BHC (lindane)	µg/L	0.050 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.047 U	0.18 U

Notes:

NA - Not Applicable

NR - Not Required

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

"-" - Well Dry, No Sample Collected

OW-NS - Obstructed Well, No Sample

IV-NS - Insufficient Volume, No Sample

J - Estimated concentration

R - Data rejected

## **Appendix E**

## **Concentration Trend Graphs**

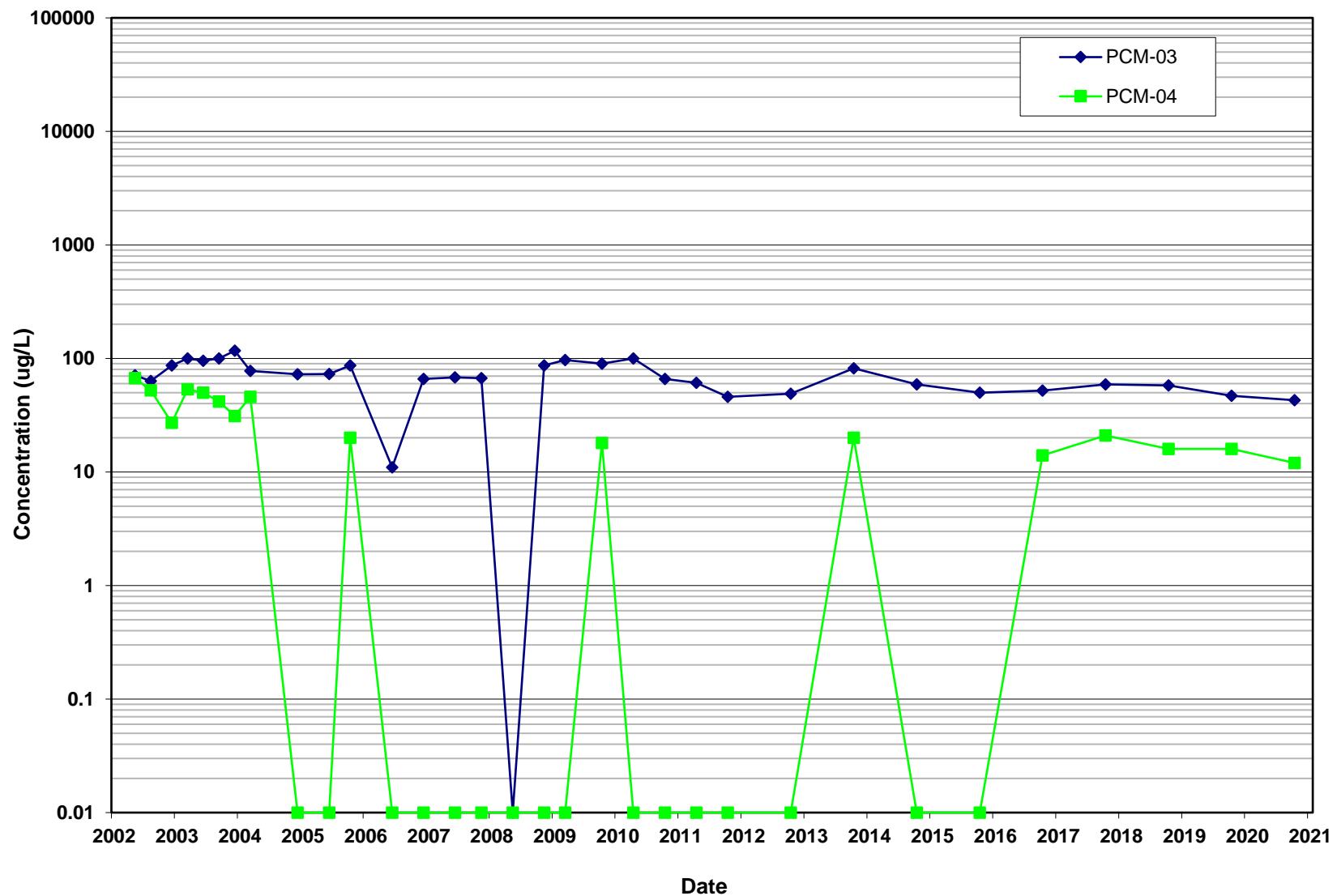


figure E.1  
CONCENTRATION OF 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL



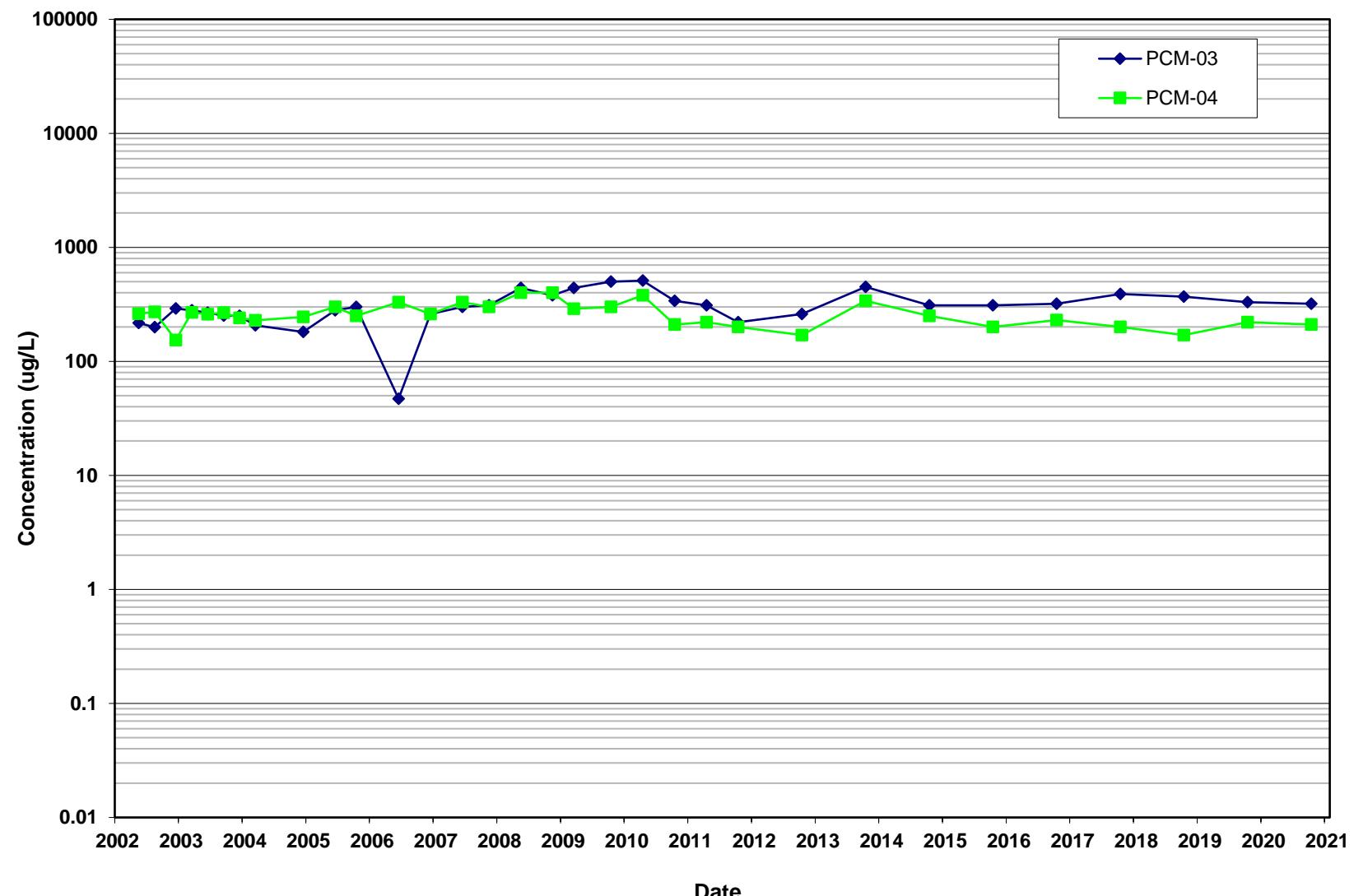
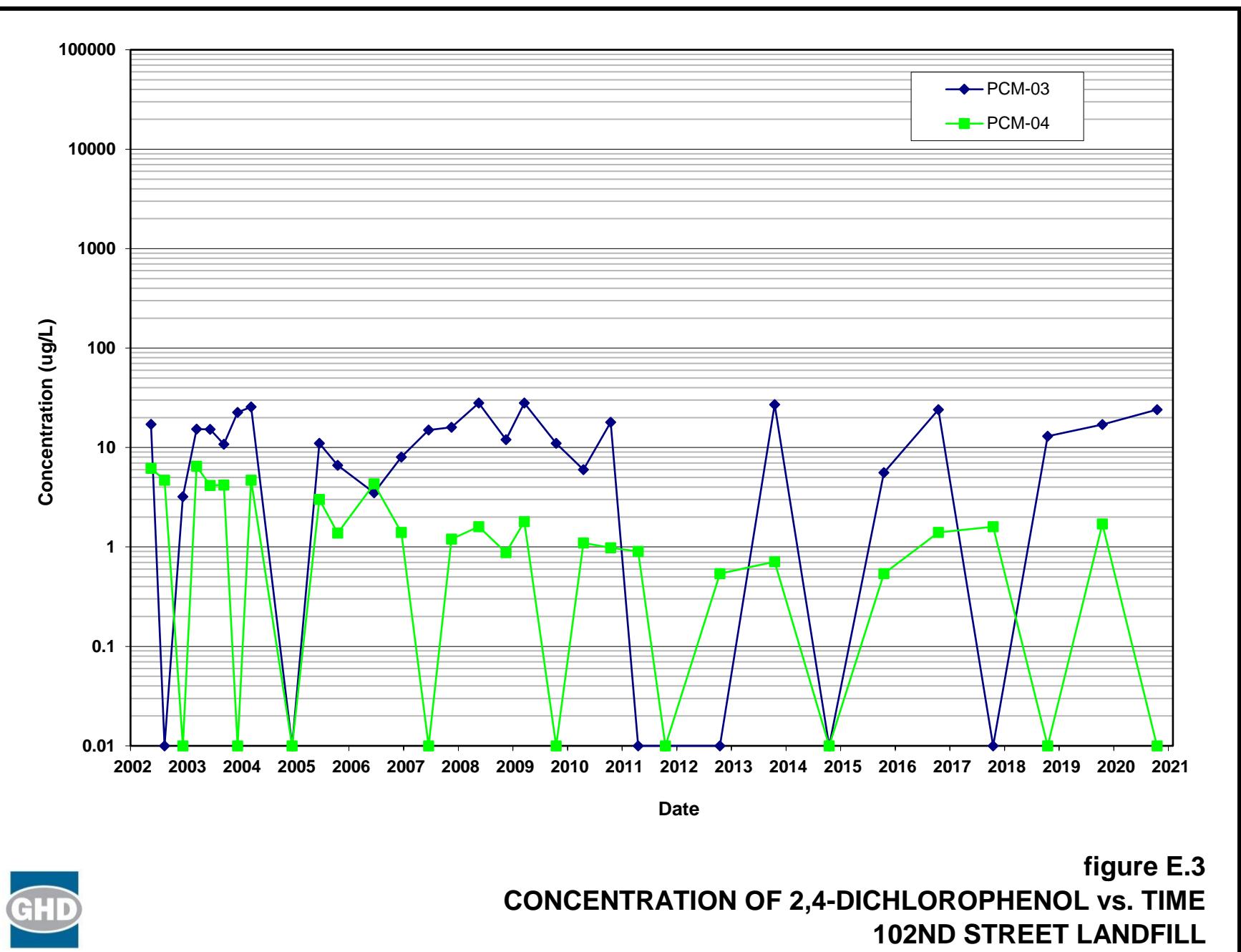
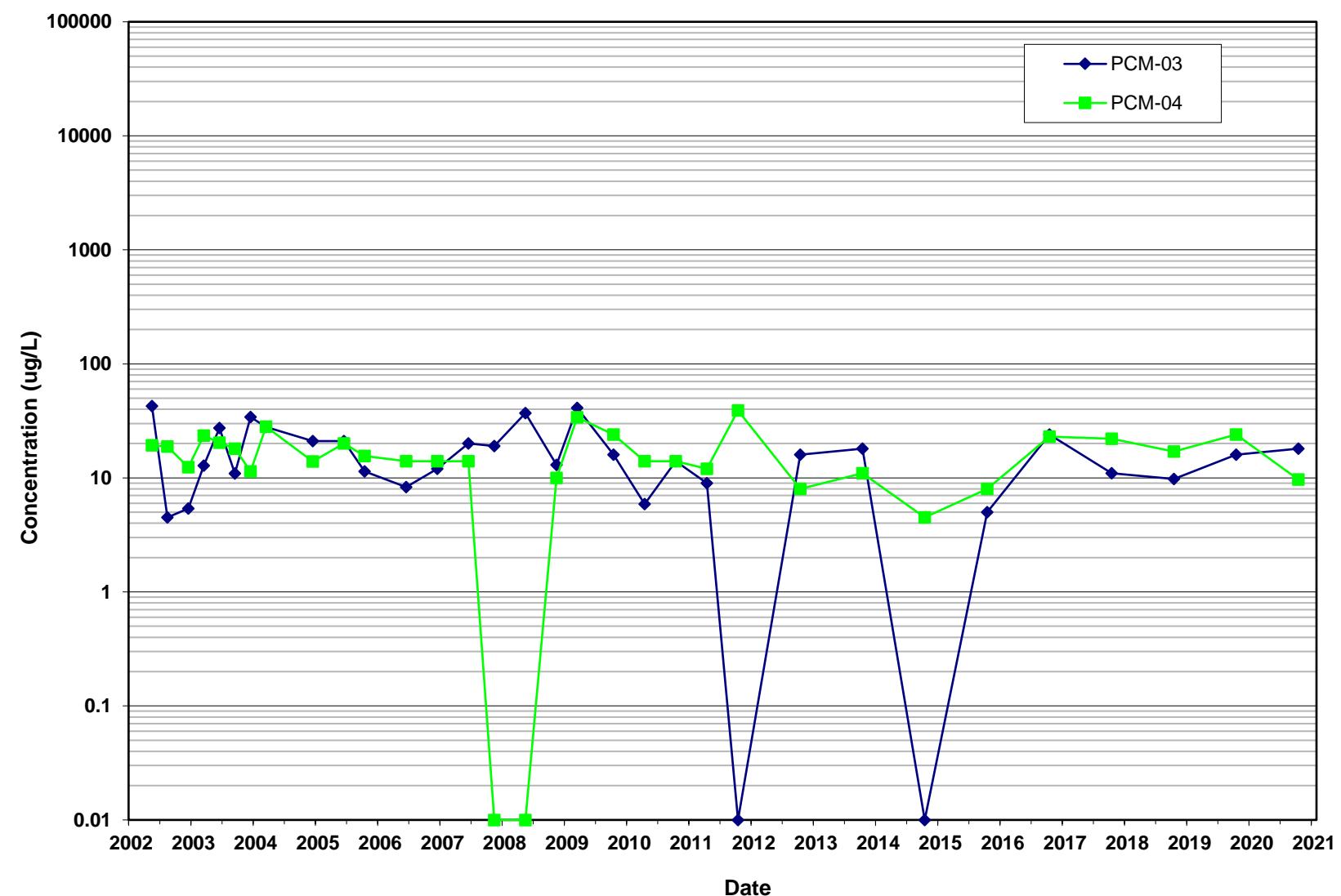
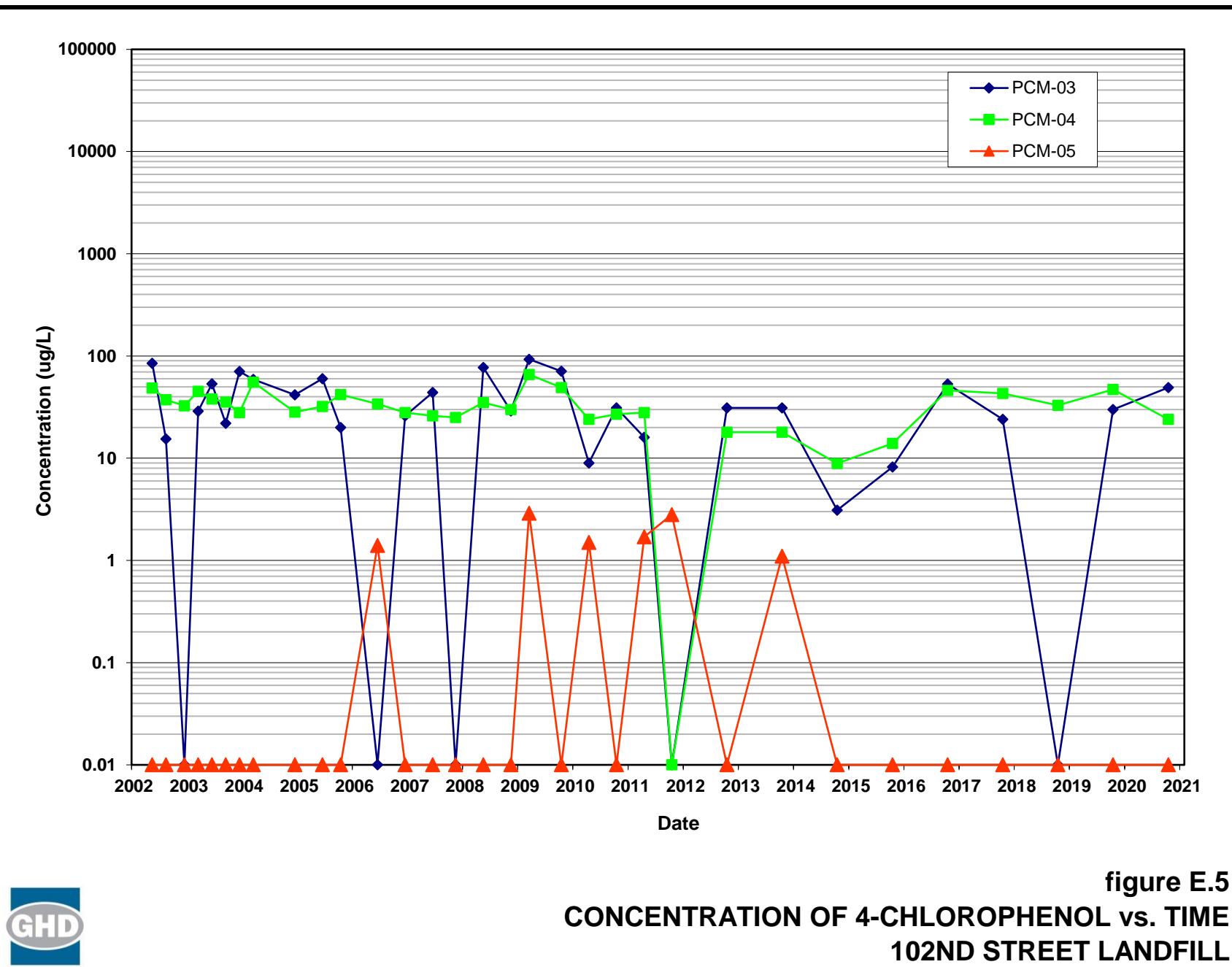


figure E.2  
CONCENTRATION OF 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL





**figure E.4**  
**CONCENTRATION OF 2-CHLOROPHENOL vs. TIME**  
**102ND STREET LANDFILL**



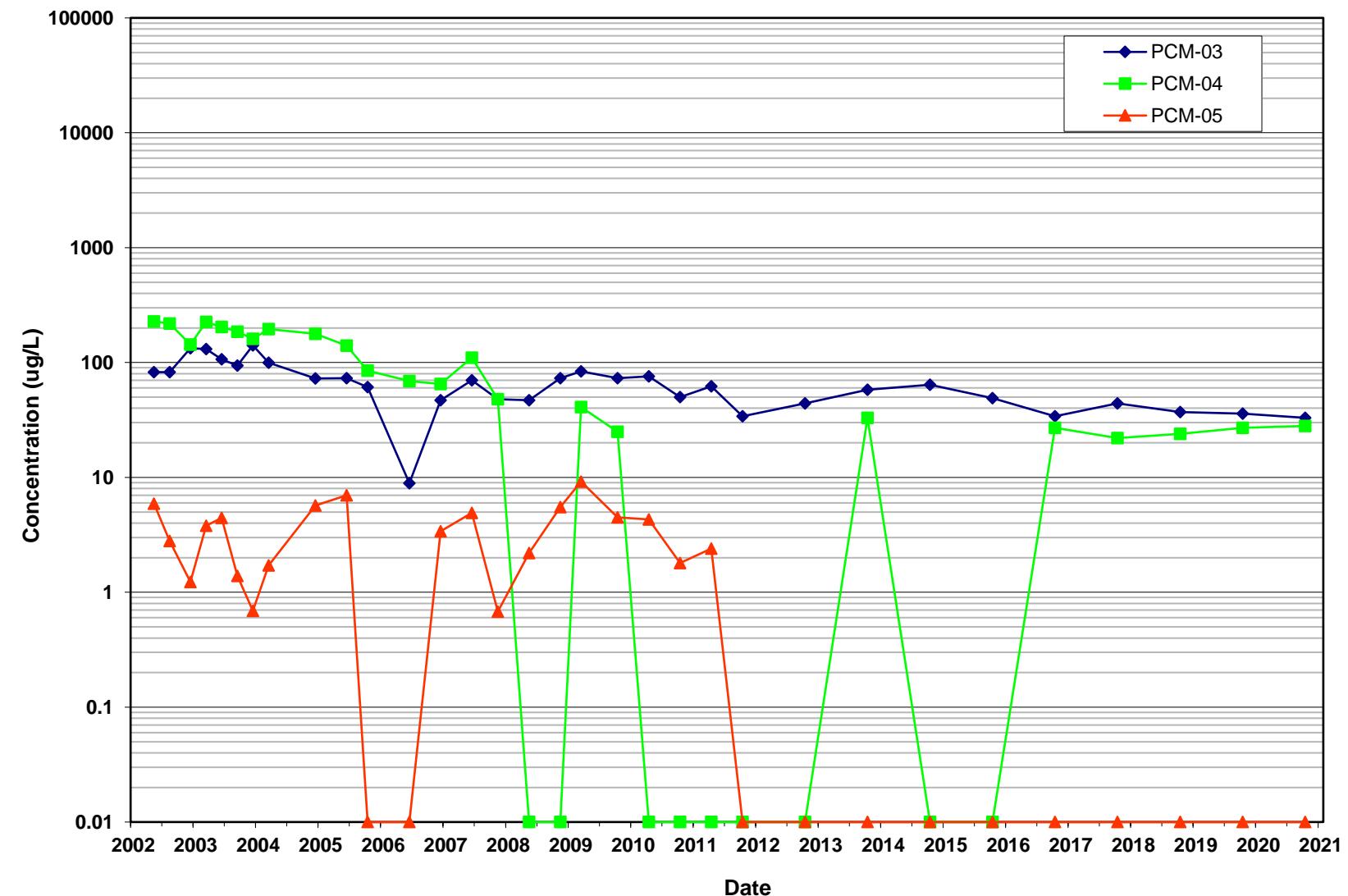


figure E.6  
CONCENTRATION OF BENZENE vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL



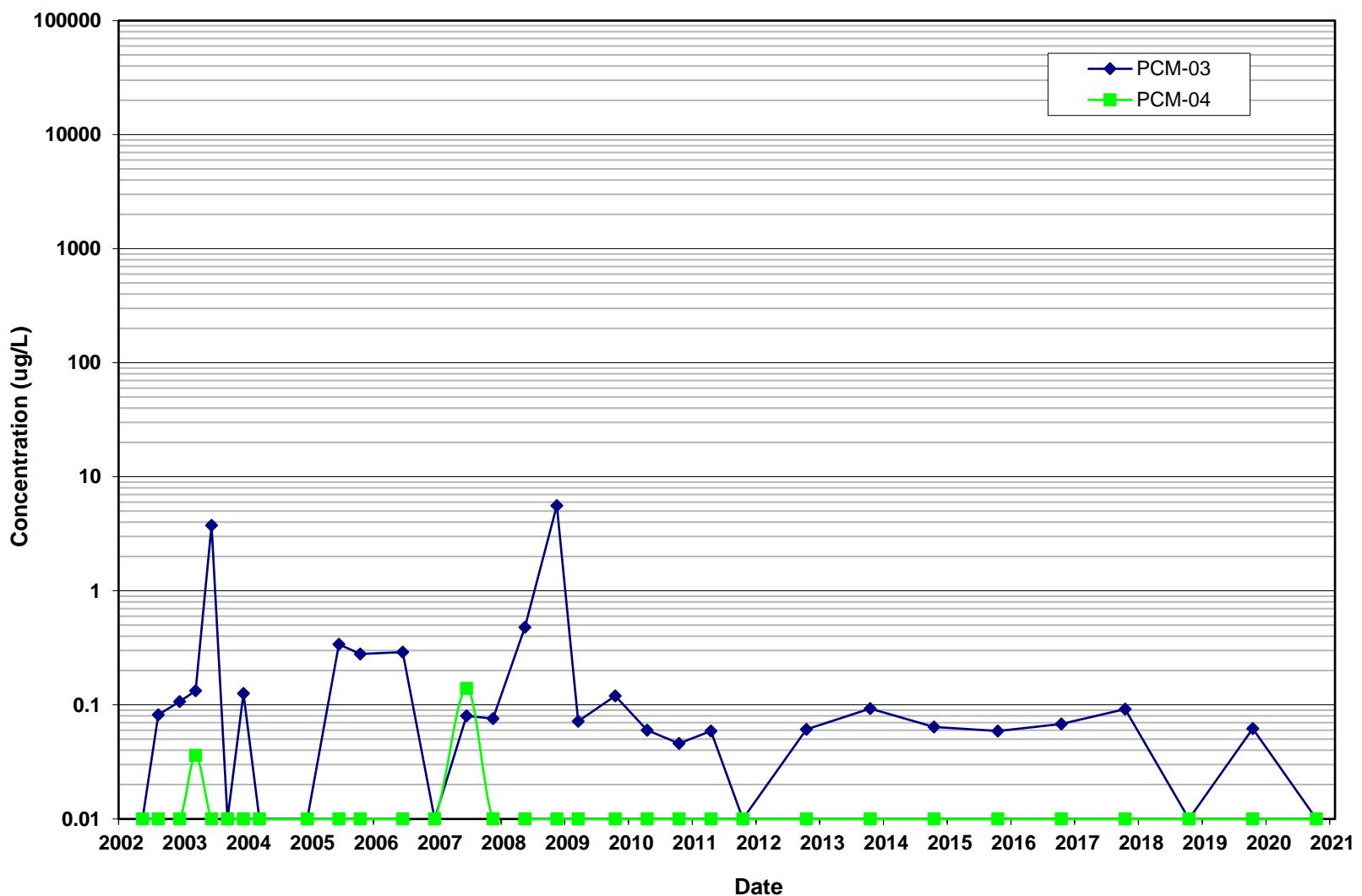


figure E.7  
CONCENTRATION OF BETA-BHC vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL

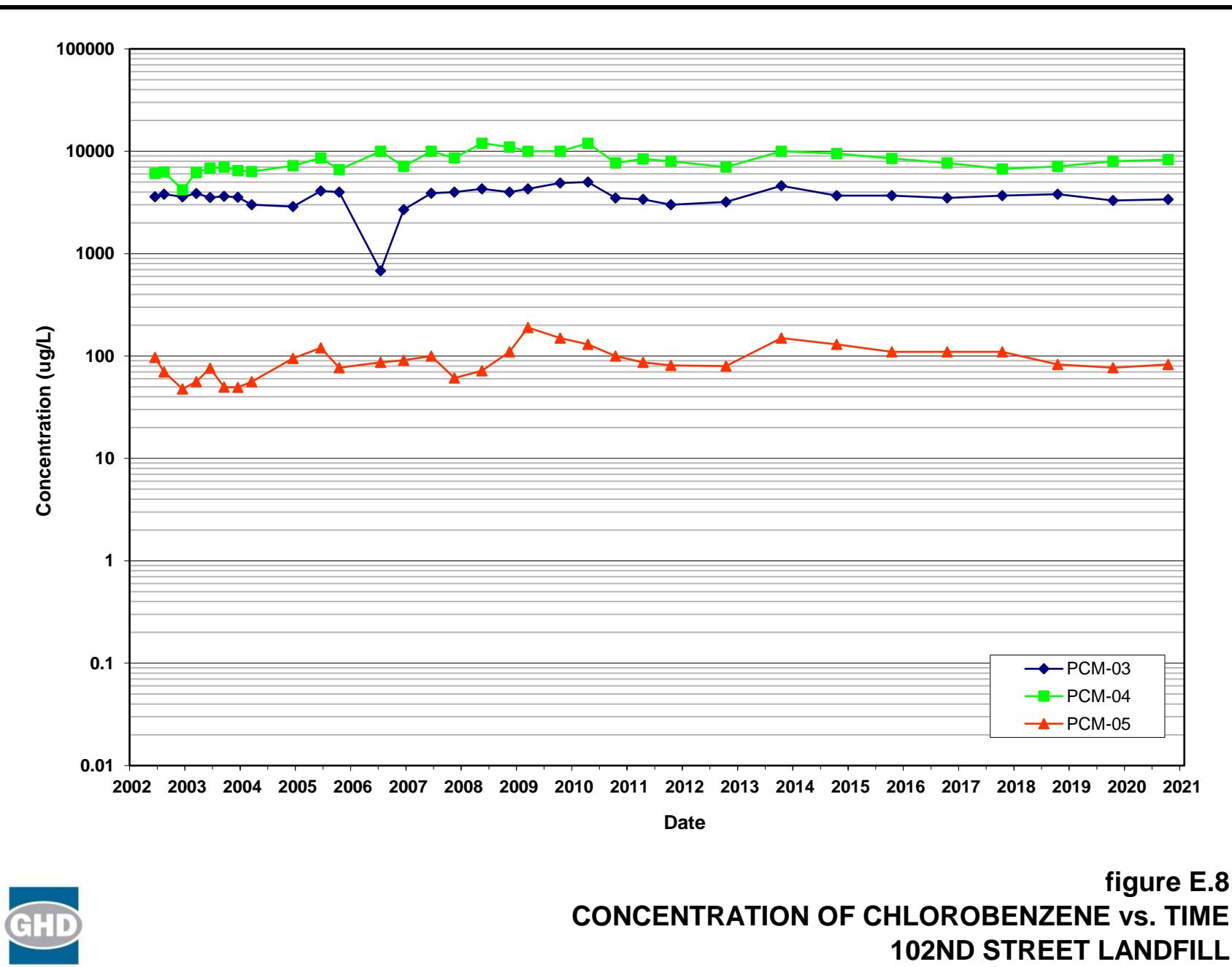


figure E.8  
CONCENTRATION OF CHLOROBENZENE vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL



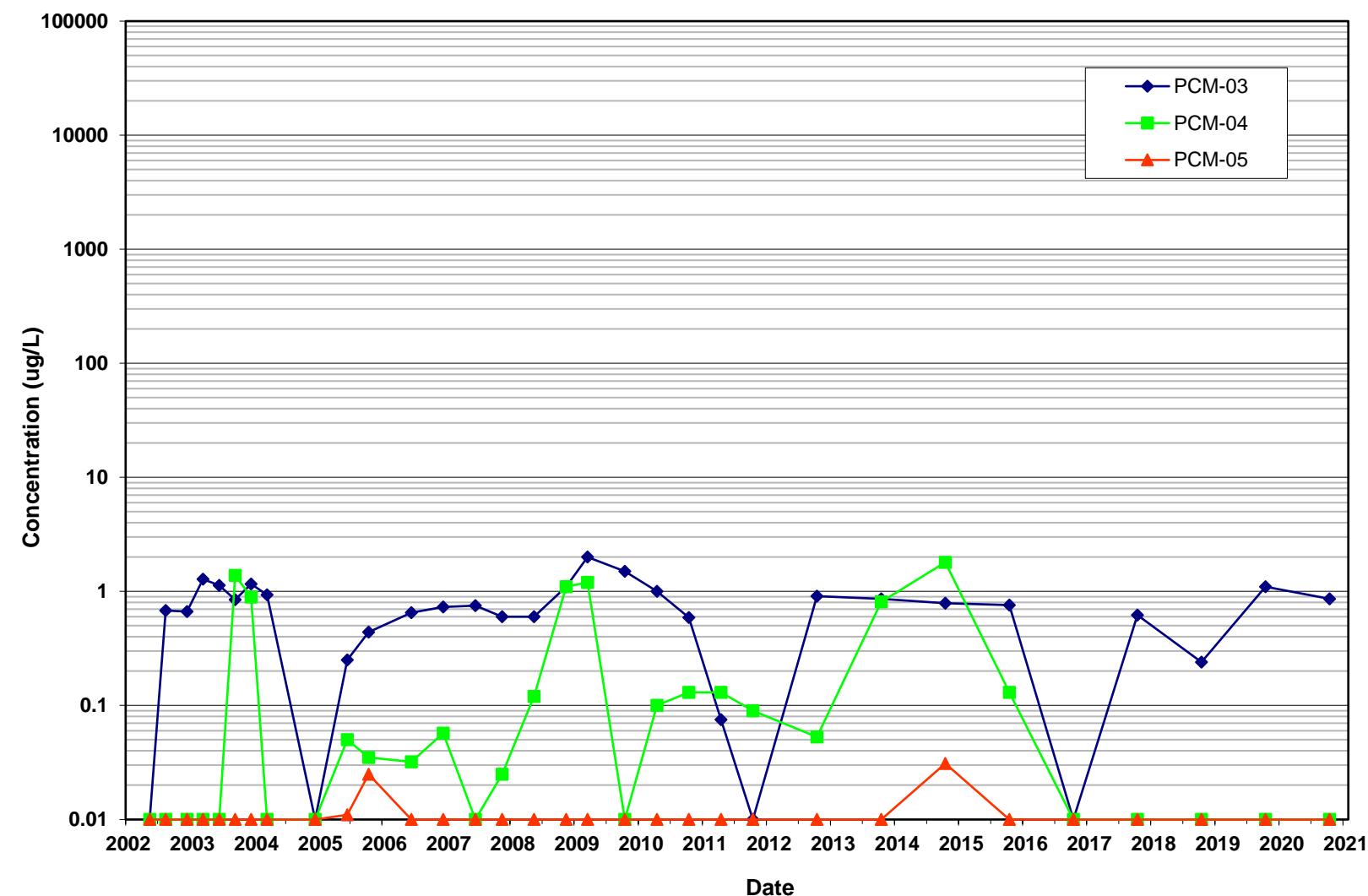


figure E.9  
CONCENTRATION OF DELTA-BHC vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL



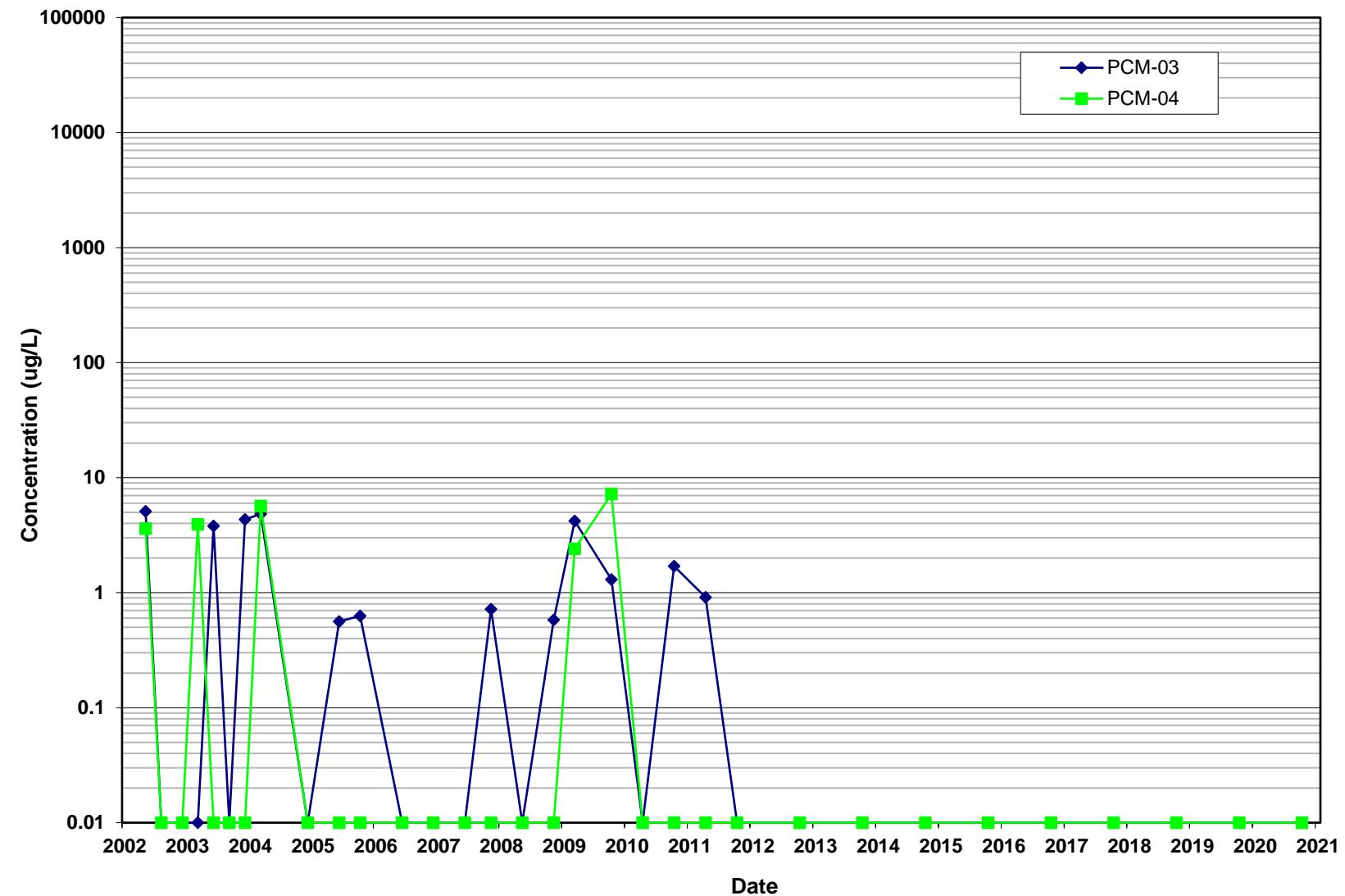


figure E.10  
CONCENTRATION OF PHENOL vs. TIME  
102ND STREET LANDFILL

## **Appendix F**

### **Monitoring Well Purge Records**

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S3716-50-410

Date: 10/1/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

DUP

### **Monitoring Well Data:**

Well No.: PCB M - 03

Vapour PID (ppm):

**Measurement Point:**

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Measured Well Depth (m/ft):

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft):

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>:

Well Diameter, D (cm/in):

**Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>:**

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 15.55

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 15.55

15.55

Sample ID: PCB M-03-1020

Sample Time: 1145

\* Notes: BLIND DUPLICATE - PCM-12-1020

TIME 1145

## Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

(3) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(4) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(5) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(6) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

~~START PURGE @ 1108~~

*Shawn Hardin*

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: 53716-50-410

Date: 10/1/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM-16

Vapour PID (ppm):

#### **Measurement Point:**

**Constructed Well Depth (m/ft):**

**Measured Well Depth (m/ft):**

Depth of Sediment (m/ft):

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>:

**Well Diameter, D (cm/in):** \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L): \_\_\_\_\_

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 13.60

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 13.60

13.60

Sample ID: 20M-10-1020

Sample Time: 1333

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

START PURGE@ 1245

S/cm.  
*Shawn Dauder*

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S3716-SD-410

Date: 10/1/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### **Monitoring Well Data:**

Well No.: PCM - 08

Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_

**Measurement Point:** \_\_\_\_\_

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Measured Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L): \_\_\_\_\_

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 11.43

Initial Deposit: \$1000

Sample ID: PUM-08-1020

Sample Time: 1035

### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi^*(r^2)^*L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

(3) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi^*(r^2)^*L^*(2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(4) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(5) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged=  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1$  mS/cm  $\pm 0.005$  mS/cm or where conductivity  $>1$  mS/cm  $\pm 0.01$  mS/cm. 

START PURGE@ 0958

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### **Project Data:**

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S37110-50-410

Date: 10/1/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM-09

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_

**Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>:**

**Initial Depth to Water (m/ft):**

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft):

**red Well Depth (m/ft):**

Depth of Sediment (m/ft):

Depth of Sediment (m/ft):

Depth of sediment (mm): \_\_\_\_\_

Sample ID: PCM-09-1020

**Sample Time:** \_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

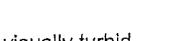
- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm. For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings <1 mS/cm ±0.005 mS/cm or where conductivity >1 mS/cm ±0.01 mS/cm.



~~START PURGE@~~

Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)

**Project Data:**

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S371G-SO-410

Date: 10/2/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

**Monitoring Well Data:**

Well No.: PCM -06  
Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_  
Measurement Point: \_\_\_\_\_  
Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Measured Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Screen Volume, V<sub>s</sub> (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 10.93

Time	Pumping Rate (mL/min)	Depth to Water (m/ft)	Drawdown from Initial Water Level <sup>(3)</sup> (m/ft)	Temperature °C	Conductivity (mS/cm)	Turbidity NTU	DO (mg/L)	pH	ORP (mV)	Volume Purged, V <sub>p</sub> (L)	No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged <sup>(4)</sup>
			Precision Required <sup>(5)</sup> :	±3 %	±0.005 or 0.01 <sup>(6)</sup>	±10 %	±10 %	±0.1 Units	±10 mV		
1144	64	11.14	0.21	16.5	4.59	>1000	1.38	8.12	3.0		
1149	66	11.24	0.31	17.1	4.63	723	1.05	8.19	-0.4		
1154		11.31	0.38	16.8	4.67	219	1.09	8.25	-10.4		
1159	66	11.41	0.48	16.5	4.65	49.5	1.11	8.23	-26.7		
1204		11.49	0.56	16.5	4.65	28.6	1.34	8.17	-27.6		
1209		11.58	0.65	16.7	4.68	25.7	1.34	8.15	-26.0		
1214	66	11.66	0.73	16.9	4.68	16.1	1.37	8.10	-21.6		
1219		11.72	0.79	17.1	4.70	13.7	1.33	8.08	-19.6		
1224		11.81	0.88	16.9	4.69	10.0	1.35	8.07	-18.1		
1229	66	11.90	0.97	16.8	4.68	9.92	1.35	8.07	-17.0		
1234		11.98	1.05	16.7	4.67	9.02	1.33	8.05	-15.3		

Sample ID: PCM -06 - 1020

Sample Time: 1240

Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.
- (2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.  
For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches
- (3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.
- (4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .
- (5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

START PURGE @ 1130

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S371L8-50-410

Date: 10/2/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM - OTR

Vapour PID (ppm):

**Measurement Point:**

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

**Measured Well Depth (m/ft):** \_\_\_\_\_

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 13.25

13.13

Sample ID: PPM-01R4020

Sample Time: 1050

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

(3) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(4) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(5) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged=  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

SiART PURGE © 1020

/cm  $\pm$  0.01 mS/cm.



**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S316-50-410

Date: 10/5/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### **Monitoring Well Data:**

Well No.: PCBM-01

Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_

**Measurement Point:** \_\_\_\_\_

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Measured Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: 13.33

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 16.33

Sample ID: PC3M-01-1020

Sample Time: 1350

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

(3) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(4) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(5) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

~~START PURGE@ 1240~~

cm.  
Shawn Hasker

MS|MSD

## (Masterflex)

Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)

## Project Data:

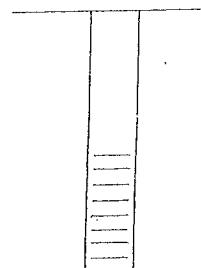
Project Name: 102nd Street Annual  
Ref. No.: 53716-50-410

Date: 10/5/20  
Personnel: D Tyren

## Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCBM-02  
Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_  
Measurement Point: \_\_\_\_\_  
Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Measured Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Screen Volume, V<sub>s</sub> (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 11.62



Time	Pumping Rate (mL/min)	Depth to Water (m/ft)	Drawdown from Initial Water Level <sup>(3)</sup> (m/ft)	Temperature °C	Conductivity (mS/cm)	Turbidity NTU	DO (mg/L)	pH	ORP (mV)	Volume Purged, V <sub>p</sub> (L)	No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged <sup>(4)</sup>
1236	264	11.64	0.02	12.7	4.10	197	0.51	6.51	-282.3		
1241		11.64	0.02	12.5	4.08	140	0.37	6.54	-319.5		
1246	252			12.8	4.08	87.9	0.32	6.55	-331.3		
1251		11.64	0.02	13.0	4.08	60.9	0.30	6.56	-338.3		
1256	252			13.1	4.07	57.2	0.29	6.57	-342.4		
1301		11.65	0.03	12.9	4.07	42.0	0.29	6.58	-344.1		
1306	268			12.9	4.07	35.1	0.29	6.58	-346.3		
1311		11.65	0.03	12.6	4.06	21.0	0.28	6.57	-346.5		
1316	252			12.6	4.06	23.4	0.28	6.57	-347.7		
1321		11.65	0.03	12.4	4.05	16.8	0.27	6.57	-348.6		
1326	252			12.8	4.07	10.9	0.27	6.57	-351.6		
1331				12.7	4.08	9.26	0.30	6.58	-351.2		

Sample ID: PCBM-02-1020Sample Time: 1335

## Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.
- (2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.  
For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches
- (3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.
- (4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .
- (5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

Start Purge @ 1224

 Sean Palmer  
SP

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: 637112-50-410

Date: 10/5/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM-01

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft) <sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 12.80

12.80

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Required Well Depth (m/ft):

Depth of Sediment (m/ft):

Depth of Sediment (m/ft). \_\_\_\_\_

Browdawn

Sample ID: PCM-01-1020

Sample Time: 1000

### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm. For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches.

(3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $< 1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $> 1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

~~START PURGE@ 0907~~

1 mS/cm.  
Shawn Hadner

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: 5371L2-50-410

Date: 10/5/2020  
Personnel: S. GARDNER

### **Monitoring Well Data:**

Well No.: PCM-62

Vapour PID (ppm):

#### **Measurement Point:**

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft):

#### **Measured Well Depth (m/ft):**

Depth of Sediment (m/ft):

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>:

**Well Diameter, D (cm/in):** \_\_\_\_\_

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 11.74

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 11.7

Sample ID: PCP1-02-1010

Sample Time: 1105

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged=  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

~~START PURGE @ 1031~~

0.01 mS/cm.

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102ND ST ANNUAL  
Ref. No.: S3710-50-410

Date: 10/5/2020  
Personnel: S GARDNER

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM-03

Well No.:

Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft):

**Measured Well Depth (m/ft):**

Depth of Sediment (m/ft)

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>:

Well Diameter, D (cm/in):

Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>:

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 12.59

Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 12.5

Sample ID: PCM-03-1020

Sample Time: 1220

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches

(3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing), No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

START PURGE @ 11SL

0.01 mS/cm.  
Shawn Haderer

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

### Project Data:

Project Name: 102nd Street Annual  
Ref. No.: 53716-50-410

Date: 10/5/20  
Personnel: D. Tyran

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: PCM-04

Vapour PID (ppm):

**Measurement Point:** \_\_\_\_\_

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Measured Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_  
Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Diameter, D (cm/in): \_\_\_\_\_  
Well Screen Volume, V<sub>s</sub> (L)<sup>(2)</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_  
Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 11.22

Sample ID:

PCM-04-1020

Sample Time: 1105

#### Notes:

- (1) The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

(2) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.

(3) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches.

(4) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.

(5) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until all well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing). No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .

(6) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $< 1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $> 1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

Start Page C 1030

*Shawn Hader*

Masterflex

**Monitoring Well Record for Low-Flow Purging  
(Form SP-09)**

## Project Data:

Project Name: 102nd Street Annual  
Ref. No.: 53716-50-910

Date: 10/5/20  
Personnel: D.Tyran

### Monitoring Well Data:

Well No.: 804-05

Vapour PID (ppm): \_\_\_\_\_

**Measurement Point:**

Constructed Well Depth (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Measured Well Depth (m/ft):

Depth of Sediment (m/ft): \_\_\_\_\_

Saturated Screen Length (m/ft):  
Depth to Pump Intake (m/ft)<sup>(1)</sup>:  
Well Diameter, D (cm/in):  
Well Screen Volume,  $V_s$  (L)<sup>(2)</sup>:  
Initial Depth to Water (m/ft): 12.48

Sample ID: PCM-05-1028

Sample Time: 0955

### Notes:

- NOTES:

The pump intake will be placed at the well screen mid-point or at a minimum of 0.6 m (2 ft) above any sediment accumulated at the well bottom.

  - (1) The well screen volume will be based on a 1.52 metres (5-foot) screen length (L). For metric units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L$  in mL, where r ( $r=D/2$ ) and L are in cm.
  - (2) For Imperial units,  $V_s = \pi * (r^2) * L * (2.54)^3$ , where r and L are in inches.
  - (3) The drawdown from the initial water level should not exceed 0.1 m (0.3 ft). The pumping rate should not exceed 500 mL/min.
  - (4) Purging will continue until stabilization is achieved or until 20 well screen volumes have been purged (unless purge water remains visually turbid and appears to be clearing, or unless stabilization parameters are varying slightly outside of the stabilization criteria and appear to be stabilizing). No. of Well Screen Volumes Purged =  $V_p/V_s$ .
  - (5) For conductivity, the average value of three readings  $<1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.005 \text{ mS/cm}$  or where conductivity  $>1 \text{ mS/cm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mS/cm}$ .

Start Purge @ 0917

$\pm 0.01$  mS/cm.



# about GHD

GHD is one of the world's leading professional services companies operating in the global markets of water, energy and resources, environment, property and buildings, and transportation. We provide engineering, environmental, and construction services to private and public sector clients.

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