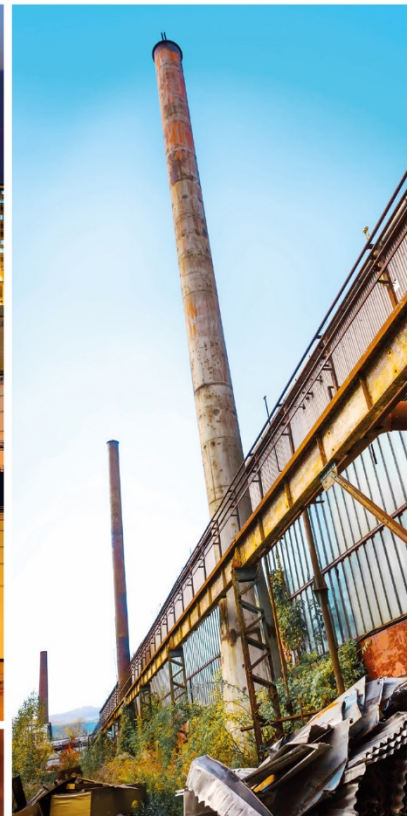
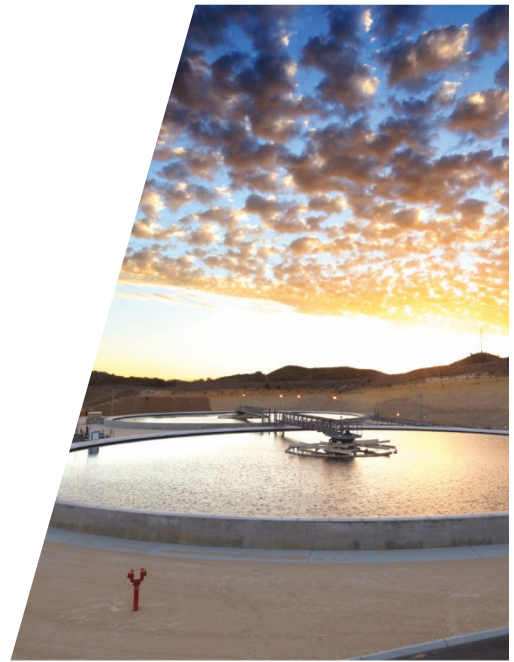




# Operation and Monitoring Report

June 2019 to May 2020  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York

City of North Tonawanda





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## 1. Introduction

This report is the 19th annual Operation and Monitoring Report (O&M Report) for the remedial actions constructed at the Gratwick-Riverside Park Site (Site) located in North Tonawanda, New York. This report covers the period from June 2019 to May 2020 and was prepared pursuant to Section 7.0 of the report entitled "Operation and Maintenance Manual" (O&M Manual) dated March 2002 (revised January 2004, May 2009, and June 2014). It is noted that New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) approval for the O&M Manual was given on April 20, 2005. All O&M activities have been performed in accordance with the methods and frequencies specified in the O&M Manual and as modified in previous annual reports and approved by NYSDEC. In accordance with the approved monitoring changes, the groundwater is monitored annually in 5 wells and an additional 7 wells are monitored once every 2 years as of May 2013. The surface water quality of the Niagara River adjacent to the Site is not impacted by the Site and is no longer monitored. The collected groundwater that is discharged from the Site is monitored semi-annually in accordance with the City of North Tonawanda Wastewater Discharge Permit (effective March 1, 2016). A copy of the permit is included in Appendix A.

## 2. Groundwater Withdrawal System (GWS)

Full-time operation of the Groundwater Withdrawal System (GWS) at the Site started on May 4, 2001. The objectives of the GWS are to:

- i.) Achieve and maintain an inward gradient from the Niagara River toward the GWS.
- ii.) Achieve and maintain an upward gradient from the fill alluvium layer beneath the GWS.

In order to determine whether the objectives are being met, hydraulic and chemical monitoring programs have been developed. These programs include Site groundwater and GWS effluent monitoring. The wells, manholes, wet wells, and storm sewer outfalls that comprise the monitoring network are shown on Figure 2.1. The monitoring programs are described in the following subsections.

### 2.1 Hydraulic Monitoring

Hydraulic monitoring consists of the collection of water levels in monitoring wells and manholes and River water levels at the storm sewer outfalls. These data used to determine the vertical and horizontal gradients for the groundwater.

The water levels in four GWS manholes and in the River were monitored to confirm that an inward gradient exists. The water levels in 5 GWS manholes and in 4 monitoring wells installed near the GWS alignment in the materials directly overlying the confining unit were monitored to confirm that an upward gradient exists. The specific manholes and monitoring wells used to determine the horizontal and vertical gradients are listed in Table 2.1.

Groundwater elevations are measured on a monthly basis. The measured water levels for the time period June 2013 through May 2020 are provided in Table 2.2. The horizontal and vertical gradients





for this reporting period are provided in Tables 2.3 and 2.4, respectively. The water levels and horizontal and vertical gradients to May 2012 were previously provided and thus are not provided in this report.

The results for the horizontal gradient evaluation show that:

- i.) Inward horizontal gradients were achieved by May 11, 2001, within 1 week of the start of pumping the GWS.
- ii.) The inward gradients were maintained for the next 14 years (into 2015) except for a few locations in isolated areas of the GWS.

Since 2015, there have been three exceptions, including in the June 2019 through May 2020 reporting period as follows:

- i.) The area of River North/MH-2 (since 2015)
- ii.) The area of River Middle/MH-8 (since 2016)
- iii.) The area of River South/MH-12 (December 2019 through March 2020)

The distance which groundwater may have migrated into the barrier wall during the period of outward gradient can be calculated using the equation:

Distance = velocity x time

Both monitoring pair locations had outward gradients for a period of 12 months (365 days) within this monitoring period.

Groundwater velocity into the barrier wall was calculated using:

Velocity = Hydraulic conductivity (K) x Gradient/ Porosity

The design hydraulic conductivity for the barrier wall was 1E-07 centimeters per second (cm/s) (2.84E-04 feet per day [ft/day]). Testing performed during construction of the barrier wall showed all test results had lower K than 1E-07 cm/s. Thus, the design K was used for the calculation.

Gradient is calculated by the difference in water levels between the monitoring pair locations. The measured levels on December 23, 2019 had the greatest difference in water levels (i.e., 568.54 feet above mean sea level [ft amsl] in MH2 and 564.94 ft amsl in River North). Assuming the entire 3.6 foot difference occurs as head loss through the 30-inch thick barrier wall, results in a gradient of 1.44 ft/ft.

The barrier wall was constructed using fine-grained soil and clay. Clay-based soils have porosities ranging from 0.37 to 0.84 (Peck, Hanson and Thornburn, "Foundation Engineering, 2nd Edition", John Wiley & Sons, Inc.). The lower the porosity, the farther migration into the barrier wall occurs. A conservative value of 0.25 was used for calculation.

Using the maximum head loss for the entire period of outward gradient combined with using the design K, which is greater than the constructed K of the barrier wall, and a porosity of 0.25 results in a conservative (greater) distance of migration into the barrier wall.



The calculated velocity is:

$$V = (1.44 \times 2.83\text{E-}04) / 0.25 = 1.63\text{E-}03 \text{ ft/day (0.60 ft/yr)}$$

and the distance which groundwater migrated into the barrier wall for the reporting period is 0.60 ft:

Another way to look at this is that it would take approximately 4 years for the groundwater to migrate through the barrier wall at this very conservative velocity.

Thus, short periods of outward gradient (even 365 days) do not adversely affect the effectiveness of the remedy because:

- i.) The outward gradients occurred over only a portion of the barrier wall.
- ii.) The 36-inch barrier wall is 6 inches thicker than the design thickness thereby providing extra protection.
- iii.) Any outward migration of Site groundwater into the barrier wall during the periods of outward gradient is more than offset by the inward migration of river water into the barrier wall during the long periods of inward gradient.
- iv.) The groundwater level on the upgradient side of the barrier wall was never higher than the elevation of the top of the barrier wall (i.e., 568.5 ft amsl) except in the immediate vicinity of MH-2 in June 2019 and from December 2019 through May 2020, at MH-9 in January 2020 and from March to April 2020, at MH-14 from January to March 2020, and at MH-16 from January to April 2020, when water levels were 568.52 to 568.86 ft amsl. However, the water elevation decreased in MH-2 below the top elevation of the barrier wall to 566.9 ft amsl or lower following cleaning of this section of collection pipe on June 18, 2020 (see Section 2.5). Thus, no significant overtopping occurred except for short sections of the barrier wall.

As outward gradients have in some places persisted for several years, investigations are being conducted into the causes and potential remedies of high water levels present in the inward wells. Further details are provided in Section 2.5.

The results for the vertical gradient evaluation showed that the vertical gradients during the June 2019 through May 2020 reporting period were continually upward for all four monitoring locations.

## **2.2 Groundwater Quality Monitoring**

Groundwater quality monitoring consists of the collection of water samples from on-Site overburden monitoring wells (OGC-1 through OGC-8 and MW-6 through MW-9) and the analysis of these samples to determine the concentrations of chemicals in the groundwater. The purpose of the groundwater quality monitoring program is to monitor the anticipated improvement in the quality of the overburden groundwater:

- i.) Between the barrier wall and the River (OGC-1 through OGC-8)
- ii.) In the fill/alluvium beneath the GWS (MW-6 through MW-9)

The monitoring wells designated as MWs are located on the inside of the barrier wall and monitoring wells designated OGCs are located between the barrier wall and the river.



Groundwater quality monitoring locations are presented on Figure 2.1 and the analytical parameters and frequency are listed in Table 2.5.

As approved by the NYSDEC on October 9, 2018, the current sampling frequency for May 2019 to present was:

Annual	Once Every 2 Years (Even Years)
MW-6	MW-7
MW-8	OGC-1
MW-9	OGC-2
OGC-3	OGC-4
OGC-6	OGC-5
OGC-7	OGC-8

### 2.2.1 Sample Results

A summary of compounds detected in the groundwater samples for this reporting period is provided in Table 2.6 and pH levels are provided in Table 2.7.

To evaluate the trends in the groundwater chemistry and evaluate the appropriate frequency of future sampling, the VOCs and SVOCs were summed and plotted on Figures 2.2 through 2.13 for each of the 12 monitoring wells included in the program. It is believed that the sum of the VOCs (i.e., TVOCs) and SVOCs (i.e., TSVOCs) best represent the trends in the groundwater chemistry.

Review of the TVOC and TSVOC concentrations for the 12 wells sampled in 2020 show the following trends:

i.) TVOCs:

- Low level (i.e., no individual parameters with concentrations greater than Class GA standards) in 6 of the 12 wells (i.e., MW-7, MW-8, OGC-1, OGC-2, OGC-3, and OGC-4).
- Relative constant concentrations with random fluctuations in MW-9 and OGC-5 through OGC-8.
- Increasing concentrations in MW-6. MW-6 is located on the landward side of the barrier wall. Thus, this chemistry is not migrating to the river.

ii.) TSVOCs:

- Low level (i.e., no individual parameters with concentrations greater than Class GA standards) in 8 of the 12 wells (i.e., MW-7, OGC-1, OGC-2, and OGC-4 through OGC-8).
- Relatively constant concentrations with random fluctuations in MW-8, MW-9, and OGC-3.
- Increasing concentrations in MW-6. MW-6 is located on the landward side of the barrier wall. Thus, this chemistry is not migrating to the river.

All the wells had either non-detect or low level TVOC concentrations in this reporting period, except for OGC-6 (83.6 micrograms per liter [ $\mu\text{g/L}$ ]), which decreased from 88.4  $\mu\text{g/L}$  detected in May 2019, and MW-6 (104  $\mu\text{g/L}$ ), which increased from 93.3  $\mu\text{g/L}$  detected in 2019. With regard to TSVOC concentrations, all the wells had either non-detect or low level TSVOC concentrations in



this reporting period, except for MW-6 (5,206 µg/L compared to 3,198 µg/L in 2019), MW-8 (50.3 µg/L in May 2020 compared to 67.2 µg/L in May 2019), OGC-3 (100.9 µg/L in May 2020 compared to 80.8 µg/L in May 2019), and MW-9 (831 µg/L in May 2020 compared to 847.7 µg/L in May 2019).

In general, the number of wells with no individual compound concentrations above Class GA standards and decreasing or constant but fluctuating low level concentrations, shows that the groundwater is being remediated.

Additional description of the TVOC and TSVOC concentrations is provided in the following paragraphs.

#### ***Monitoring Wells between Barrier Wall and River***

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-1 on Figure 2.6 show that the concentrations since November 2003 ranged between non-detect and 7.4 µg/L. The TSVOC concentrations since November 2003 have fluctuated between non-detect and 3 µg/L. No individual parameters with concentrations greater than Class GA standards were detected in the May 2020 sampling event.

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-2 on Figure 2.7 have been non-detect since May 2006. The TSVOC concentrations were all non-detect since monitoring of the remedy started except for the May 2014 sample which had a TSVOC concentration of 0.8 µg/L. No individual parameters with were detected in the May 2020 sampling event.

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-3 shown on Figure 2.8 were less than 11 µg/L between May 2009 and May 2017 with the May 2018 sample result being 24 µg/L, decreasing to 12 µg/L in 2019 and further to 2.2 µg/L in 2020. The TSVOC concentrations have decreased from 300 µg/L in November 2003 to 100.9 µg/L in May 2020. No parameters were detected above Class GA standards except for phenol but the concentration has been generally decreasing over time.

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-4 shown on Figure 2.9 fluctuated between non-detect and 6 µg/L for the time period from November 2002 to May 2010 and were non-detect since May 2010 until May 2020 with the exception of the May 2016 sample (3.6 µg/L). The TSVOC concentrations have fluctuated widely but have continually decreased since May 2004 with a non-detect concentration in the May 2020 sample. The single compound responsible for the higher historic concentrations was phenol. No individual parameters with were detected in the May 2020 sampling event.

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-5 shown on Figure 2.10, ranged from non-detect to 5 µg/L since November 2003 (except for May 2008 at 5.8 µg/L and May 2018 at 9.1 µg/L). The TSVOC concentrations ranged from non-detect to 2 µg/L since February 2003. No individual parameters with concentrations greater than Class GA standards were detected in the May 2020 sampling event except for benzene at a concentration of 1.4 µg/L. The benzene concentration has fluctuated over time between not detected and 2.1 µg/L.

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-6 shown on Figure 2.11 have continually decreased from 1,650 µg/L in the May 2013 sample to 83.6 µg/L in the May 2020 sample. The TSVOC concentrations decreased from 157 µg/L in May 2008 to 1.9 µg/L in the May 2020 sample.



The TVOC concentrations for OGC-7 shown on Figure 2.12 have decreased from 160 µg/L in November 2003 to 8.6 µg/L in the May 2020 sample. The TSVOC concentrations have been less than 2 µg/L since November 2001 (May 2020 result was 0.9 µg/L).

The TVOC concentrations for OGC-8 shown on Figure 2.13 decreased from 460 µg/L in May 2001 to 29 µg/L in May 2004 and have ranged from non-detect to 30 µg/L since that time (May 2020 was 15.5 µg/L). The TSVOC concentrations decreased from 139 µg/L in August 2001 to 25 µg/L in May 2003 and have remained low since that time with a slight increase in May 2018 to 16 µg/L, and a further increase in May 2020 to 36.3 µg/L.

### ***Monitoring Wells On-Site - Inside Barrier Wall***

The TVOC concentrations for MW-6 shown on Figure 2.2 had been less than 5 µg/L since May 2007, but have increased in recent years, rising to 93.3 µg/L in 2019 and further to 104 µg/L in 2020. The TSVOC concentrations, previously low level, have increased to 5,206 µg/L. This is primarily due to increasing phenol concentration. The reason for this increase is unknown; however, it is likely due to flushing of contaminants towards the GWS. Since the well is inside the barrier wall, water levels indicate an inward gradient, and no parameters were detected above Class GA standards in OGC-1 outside the barrier wall directly downgradient from MW-6, no further action is planned.

The TVOC and TSVOC concentrations for MW-7 on Figure 2.3 show that both TVOC and TSVOC have remained low level. TVOC concentrations ranged from non-detect to 4 µg/L since May 2006. TSVOC concentrations ranged from non-detect to 5 µg/L since May 2004. No concentrations were detected above Class GA standards.

The TVOC concentrations for MW-8 on Figure 2.4 show that the TVOC concentrations have decreased from 140 µg/L in May 2009 to 4 µg/L in May 2020. The TSVOC concentrations since May 2011 have generally been in the 70 to 100 µg/L range, further decreasing to 55 µg/L in May 2020. No parameters were detected above Class GA standards in OGC-3 outside the barrier wall directly downgradient from MW-8 except for phenol, and this concentration has been higher than the phenol concentration in MW-8 since 2004, and has been generally decreasing over time.

The TVOC concentrations for MW-9 on Figure 2.5 show that the TVOC concentrations have generally ranged between 9 and 30 µg/L. The TSVOC concentrations have fluctuated between 120 to 520 µg/L between August 2002 and May 2016 and then increased to 926 µg/L in May 2018 and have since decreased to 831 µg/L in May 2020. No parameters were detected above Class GA standards in OGC-4 outside the barrier wall directly downgradient from MW-9.

All MWs are located on the inside of the barrier wall and a net inward gradient has been consistently maintained in the vicinity of these wells except for the 2016/2020 time period previously described; however, the analytical data for the OGCs outside the barrier wall directly downgradient of the MWs do not indicate migration through the barrier wall. Thus, the TVOCs and TSVOCs are not migrating to the Niagara River.

The QA/QC Review/ Data Usability Summary of the May 2020 groundwater results are included in Appendix C. The electronic deliverables were provided to the NYSDEC by email on July 29, 2020.



## 2.3 Effluent Monitoring Program

Groundwater from the GWS is discharged to the POTW without the need for pretreatment. The monitoring performed during the construction phase of the remedy clearly showed that the minimal chemical presence in the groundwater collected in the GWS is easily treated at the POTW and therefore no on-Site pretreatment is necessary. The effluent samples are collected at the monitoring station (meter building), which is located at the south end of the Site as shown on Figure 2.1. The analytical parameters monitored since 2007 are listed in Table 2.8.

### 2.3.1 Sample Results

Effluent samples are collected semi-annually and consist of a 24-hour composite sample collected for SVOCs, metals, and wet chemistry parameters. Three grab samples are also collected for VOCs at 8-hour intervals and the measured concentrations are averaged to give a 24-hour concentration.

QA/QC reviews of the discharge results to May 2019 have already been submitted to the NYSDEC. Thus, these reviews are not being resubmitted with this O&M Report. The QA/QC reviews of the discharge results from October 2019 and May 2020 are provided in Appendix C.

The effluent sample results for this reporting period are provided in Table 2.9. To assist in evaluating the chemical concentration trends in the effluent discharge from the GWS, the measured concentrations for the following parameters are plotted: TVOCs, TSVOCs, pH, total suspended solids (TSS), and biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) (see Figures 2.14 through 2.17). It is believed that these parameters are representative of the trends in the chemistry of the water discharged to the POTW and, as such, can also be used to determine an appropriate monitoring frequency for the effluent.

As shown on Figure 2.14, the TVOCs generally peak in the spring and then decline reaching a trough in the fall. This pattern may be attributable to additional flushing during the spring snow melt. The long-term trend of the TVOC concentrations shows an overall decrease with time from a peak concentration of 760 µg/L in April 2002 to non-detect in May 2020. The effluent TSVOC results on Figure 2.14 show no apparent seasonal pattern. The TSVOC concentrations decreased with time until March 2011 (non-detect) and then showed increases in April 2015 (89 µg/L) and May 2017 (150 µg/L). The TSVOC concentration in May 2020 was 13 µg/L.

The pH levels are presented on Figure 2.15. As shown on Figure 2.15, the pH levels range between 7.3 and 11.6. An apparent trend in the pH levels is higher pH levels in the winter/spring and lower pH levels in the summer/fall.

The TSS concentrations presented on Figure 2.16 are generally low level (i.e., <20 mg/L) and show higher concentrations occurring in the early spring and late summer/fall with elevated concentrations (maximum of 278 milligrams per liter [mg/L]) in the spring of 2005. Because TSS may be related to the discharge flow rate, the monthly discharge volume (see Table 2.10) is plotted on Figure 2.18. Comparison of the results presented on these two figures shows an apparent correlation between higher flows and greater TSS concentrations except for the 2005 spring results.

The BOD concentrations are presented on Figure 2.17. As shown on Figure 2.17, BOD concentrations have randomly ranged from 4 to 29 mg/L since May 2002 with a one-time peak of 45 µg/L in September 2012. The BOD concentrations were compared with the discharge volume but showed no apparent correlation.





In summary, the trends and low level TVOC and TSVOC concentrations described above support the semi-annual sampling frequency in the current City of North Tonawanda Industrial Wastewater Discharge Permit.

## **2.4 GWS Operations**

The volume of water pumped on a monthly basis from the Site to the City POTW for treatment is presented in Table 2.10 and plotted on Figure 2.18. The monthly volumes show that during the time period of initial dewatering of the Site (i.e., May and June 2001) the monthly volumes ranged from 2,300,000 to 2,900,000 gallons. For the time period from June 2007 to May 2020, not including the months when the flow meter malfunctioned, the monthly volumes ranged from 23,800 to 2,661,000 gallons except for March 2009 which had a volume of 4,239,000 gallons.

The total measured volume of water discharged from the Site for the time period from May 2001 to May 2020 was 170,650,774 gallons with 12,445,387 gallons (24 gallons per minute [gpm] average) pumped during the 12 months from June 2019 through May 2020.

Section 5.0 of the O&M Manual describes the procedures to be followed in case pumping of the GWS needs to be stopped to prevent the discharge of untreated water from the Site by the City POTW (i.e., wet weather shutdown). Wet weather shutdowns did not occur during this reporting period.

Furthermore, the treatment of the Site groundwater by the City POTW did not require any modifications to the standard operations of the City POTW and did not cause any operational upsets of the City POTW from June 2019 to May 2020].

## **2.5 GWS Maintenance**

This section describes the primary GWS maintenance activities performed during the June 2019 through May 2020 time period.

- Pump Station (PS) #2 was acid washed on August 15, 2019.
- A new relay was installed at PS #3 on December 3, 2019
- A new pump was installed at PS #2 on January 2, 2020
- New floats were installed in PS #1, #2, and #3 on March 19, 2020

Although not performed during this reporting period, test cleaning of three sections of GWS collection pipe was conducted on June 18 and 19, 2020 as the first step in implementing corrective measures proposed in GHD's November 22, 2020 letter to NYSDEC. The scope for the test cleaning was discussed and approved by NYSDEC on June 12, 2020.

The sections of the GWS collection pipe cleaned were as follows:

- MH-2 to MH-3 (pump station 1)
- MH-4 to MH-5
- MH-8 to MH-9 (pump station 2)

Cleaning was performed by Severson Environmental Services of Lockport, New York under the supervision of GHD. A high-pressure system with a 1-inch diameter hose equipped with a "self



feeder" nozzle was used for the cleaning. Little resistance was encountered during the cleaning indicating that there were no significant blockages in the collection pipe.

Water levels were measured before cleaning the manholes, after cleaning on the same day, and again on June 22, 26, and 29, 2020. Impact from the cleaning on water levels was apparent in the two section of GWS collection pipe that are influence by pump station 1. By June 29, 2020, the water levels dropped by the following amounts:

- MH2 – 2 feet
- MH3 (pump station 1) – 1 foot
- MH4 – 2.2 feet
- MH5 – 0.7 feet

There was no significant change in water levels in the third section of GWS collection pipe cleaned (MH8 to MH9).

It is believed that further lowering of water levels will occur; however, this may occur over a prolonged period due to black-viscous and other material build up in the forcemain noted in 2016, which is influencing the flow rate that can be produced by the pumps.

### **3. Site Inspections**

Site inspections were performed on a monthly basis. Copies of the Inspection Logs for the time period to May 2020 were previously submitted and thus are not being resubmitted with this O&M Report. The Monthly Inspection Logs for June 2019 through May 2020 are included in Appendix B. In summary, the June 2019 through May 2020 inspections identified:

- Higher water levels in the vicinity of MH-15 in from June through August 2019 accompanied with the pump not running.
- Soil erosion with wire mesh exposed along portions of the shoreline from June 2019 through May 2020. Additional soil and vegetation erosion in the vicinity of the River Middle outfall was present from December 2019 to May 2020.
- Pro casing at OGC-6 was observed to be deteriorated at ground surface. This will be repaired in the latter half of 2020.

Repair of the erosion is being performed on an intermittent basis by the City of North Tonawanda.

## **4. Conclusions/Recommendations**

### **4.1 Operation and Maintenance**

The constructed remedy is achieving the remedial action objectives, with the exception of persistent outward gradients present at some areas of the site. Based on the test cleaning conducted in June 2020, the following next steps will be performed to improve GWS performance:



- Conduct a bench-scale test on a small section of aboveground forcemain to determine an appropriate muriatic acid concentration to clean the black-viscous and other material from the forcemain. Cleaning of small sections of forcemain was performed in 2016 using a 50 percent muriatic acid solution. This was effective; however, a significant reaction was observed. The bench-scale test will be used to determine if a lower concentration of acid can be used to reduce the reaction. This testing will commence in late July 2020 and be completed by the end of August 2020. The preferred muriatic acid concentration will be submitted to NYSDEC.
- Clean the forcemain using the recommended muriatic acid solution from the bench-scale test and the protocols presented in the document entitled “Work Plan, Groundwater Withdrawal System Forcemain Cleaning”, dated July 7 2016. Any proposed changes to the scope presented in this work plan will be provided to NYSDEC before implementation. The cleaning will be performed in September 2020.
- Monitor the system for a period of three months to determine effect on water levels.
- Submit a report to NYSDEC presenting the results and any recommendations for additional activities should they be required. Potential additional activities could involve additional cleaning of the forcemain and/or cleaning of sections of collection pipe using a phased approach. The report will be submitted by the end of 2020.

## 4.2 Monitoring

Based on the most recent results for the twelve wells listed in Section 2.2, the groundwater TVOC concentrations are:

- i.) Less than Class GA levels in six of the twelve wells sampled.
- ii.) Relatively constant in two wells.
- iii.) Increasing in one well, MW-6, which is inside the barrier wall and does not discharge to the river. In addition, no parameters were detected above Class GA standards in OGC-1 outside the barrier wall directly downgradient of MW-6.

The groundwater TSVOC concentrations are:

- i.) Less than Class GA levels in eight of the twelve wells sampled.
- ii.) Relatively constant in three of the wells.
- iii.) Increasing in one well, MW-6, which is inside the barrier wall and does not discharge to the river. In addition, no parameters were detected above Class GA standards in OGC-1 outside the barrier wall directly downgradient of MW-6.

The groundwater sample collection frequency for 2020 was:

Annual	Once Every 2 Years (Even Years)
MW-6	MW-7
MW-8	OGC-1
MW-9	OGC-2
OGC-3	OGC-4



Annual	Once Every 2 Years (Even Years)
OGC-6	OGC-5
OGC-7	OGC-8

The individual VOC and SVOC compound concentrations in the four of the wells scheduled to be sampled once every 2 years are all less than their respective Class GA levels. This supports the scheduled frequency for these wells.

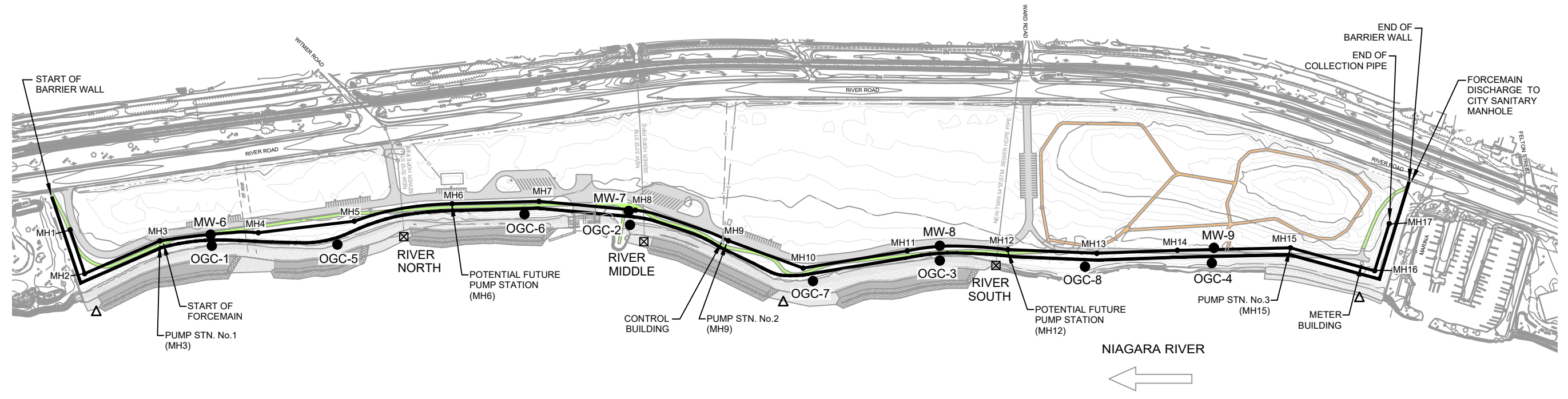
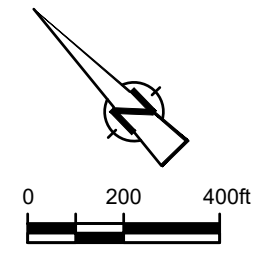
Thus, it is recommended that the same sampling frequency be used for the 5-year period from May 2019 through May 2023.

Pursuant to the discharge permit effective March 1, 2016, semi-annual monitoring was performed during the time period June 2019 through May 2020. The trends in the effluent from the GWS to the POTW support the continuation of the sampling frequency at semi-annual. Flow monitoring will continue to be performed monthly as a check on the operation of the GWS.

Monthly monitoring of the sediment thickness in the GWS manholes will continue. If necessary to insure flow in the collection pipe, any sediment will be removed during low flow conditions, which typically occur in late summer.

#### **4.3 Notifications to City of North Tonawanda**

Notifications of anomalies in the visual inspections, discharge volumes and/or groundwater levels were and will continue to be provided to the City of North Tonawanda Public Works, Engineering, and Wastewater Treatment Department within a few days of measurement of the anomaly to allow for timely maintenance.



**LEGEND**







-  BARRIER WALL
-  GROUNDWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM
-  OGC-1  
MW-1
-  RIVER SOUTH
-  SURFACE WATER CHEMICAL MONITORING LOCATION  
(NO SAMPLING AFTER APRIL 2008)
-  SURFACE WATER LEVEL MONITORING LOCATION



figure 2.1  
**MONITORING NETWORK**  
**GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE**  
*North Tonawanda, New York*

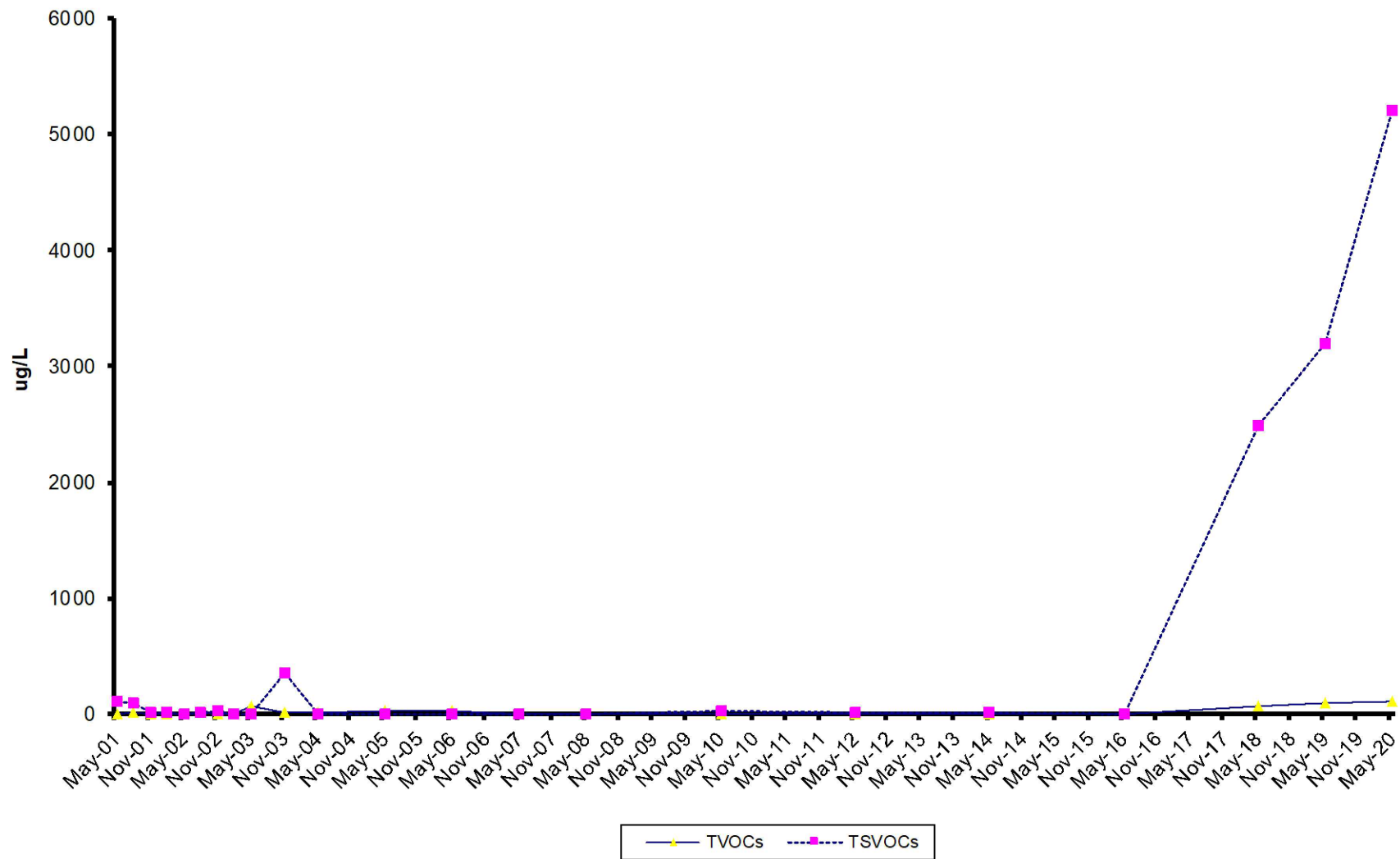


figure 2.2

MW-6 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*





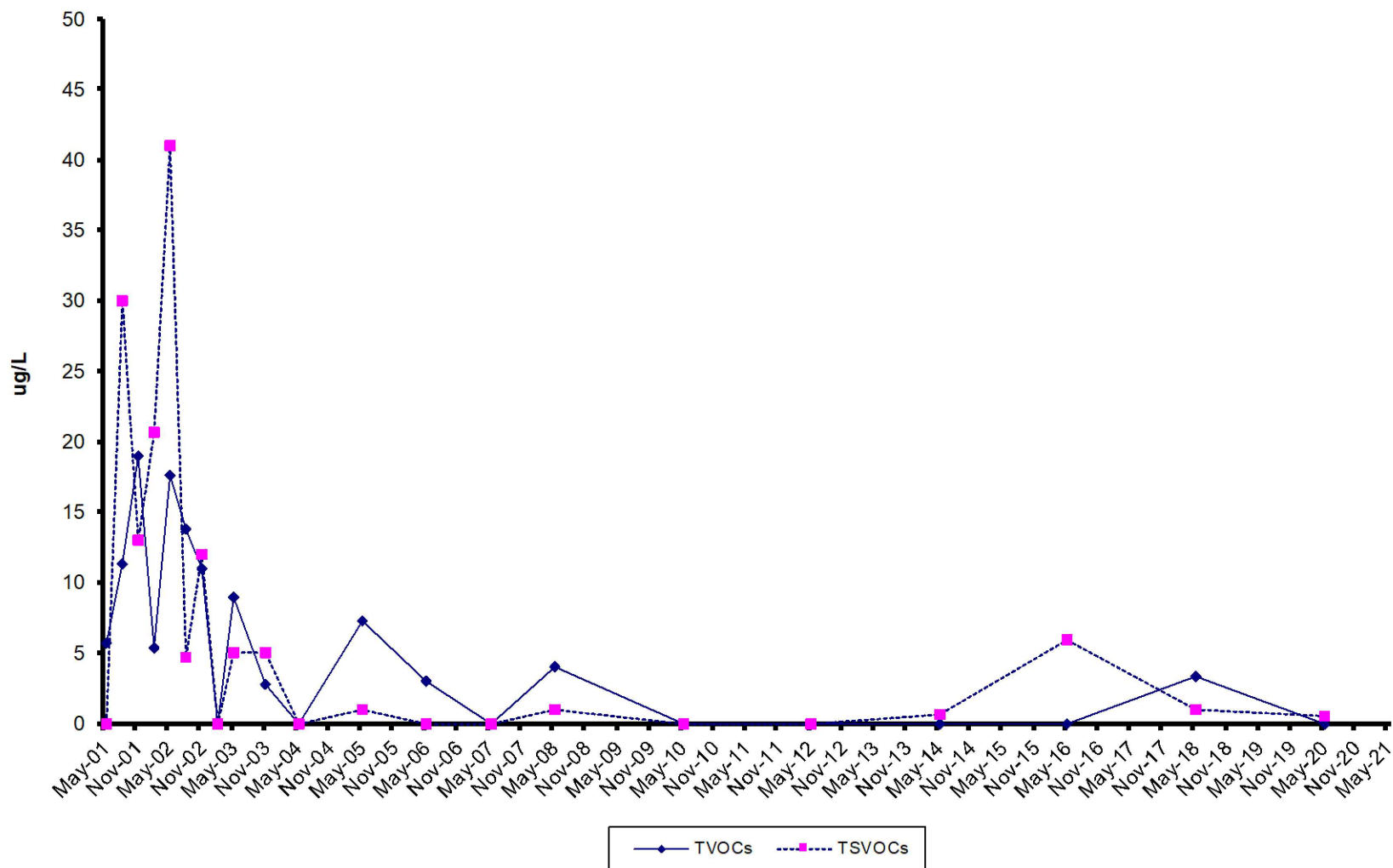


figure 2.3

MW-7 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



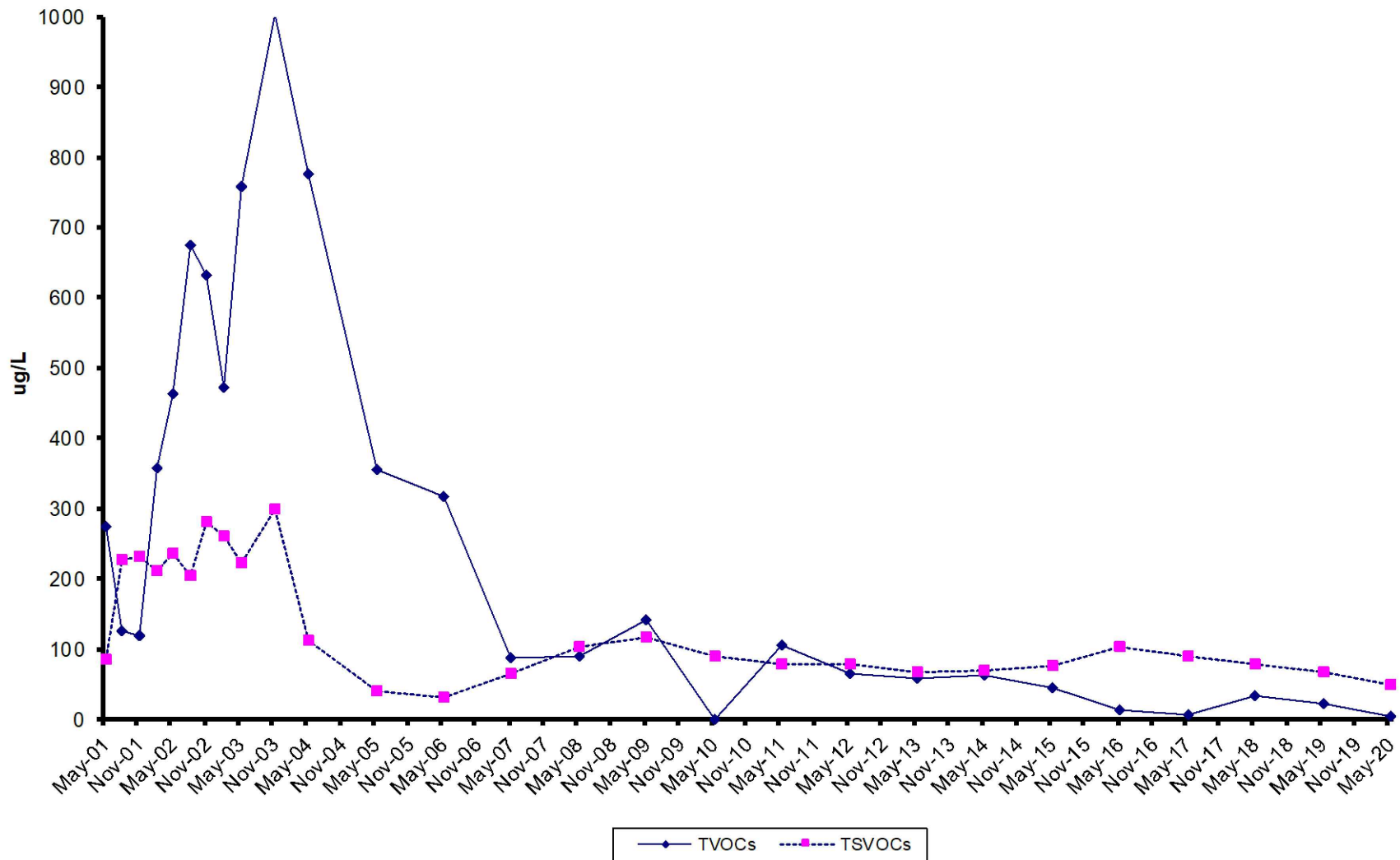


figure 2.4

MW-8 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



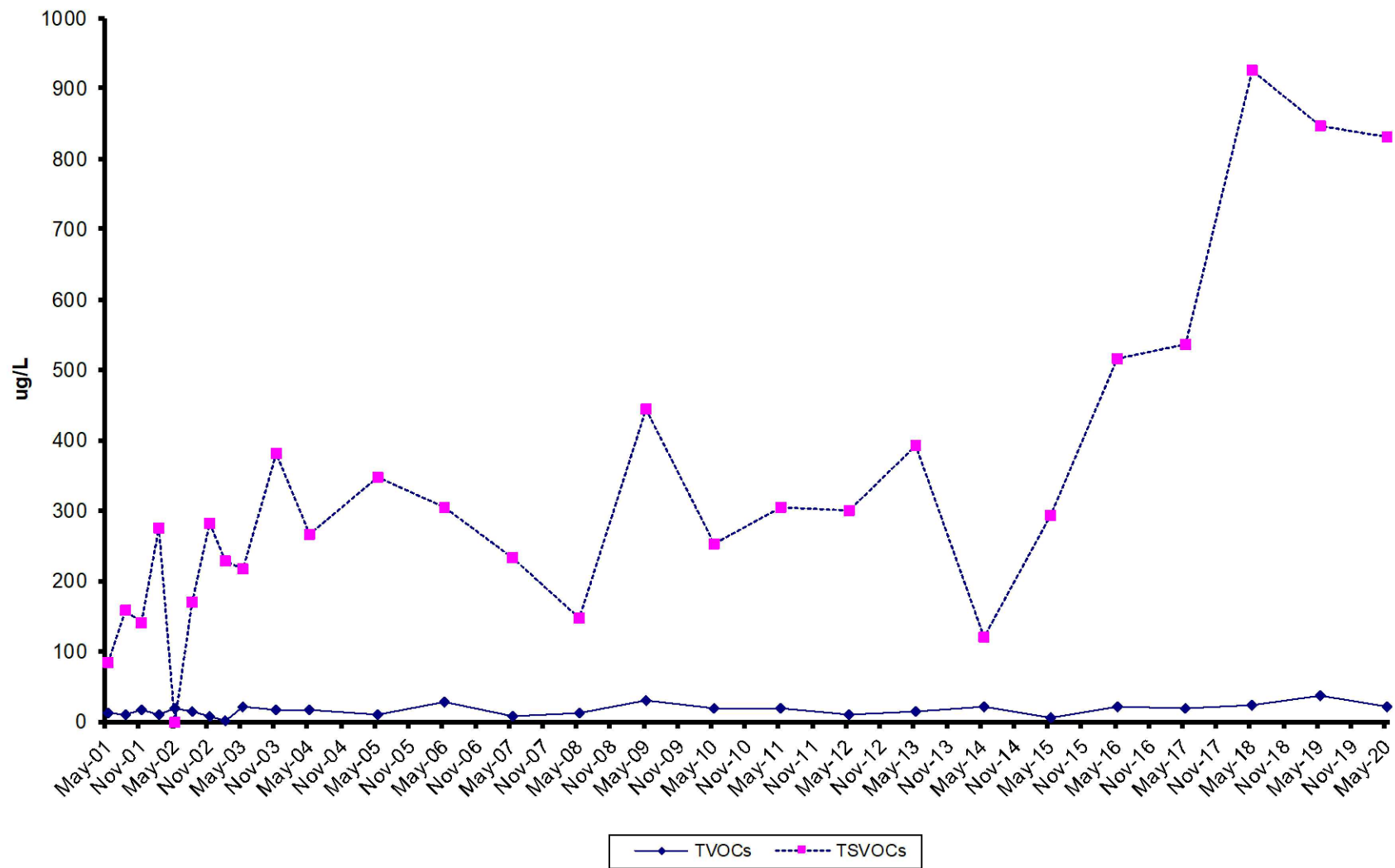


figure 2.5

MW-9 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



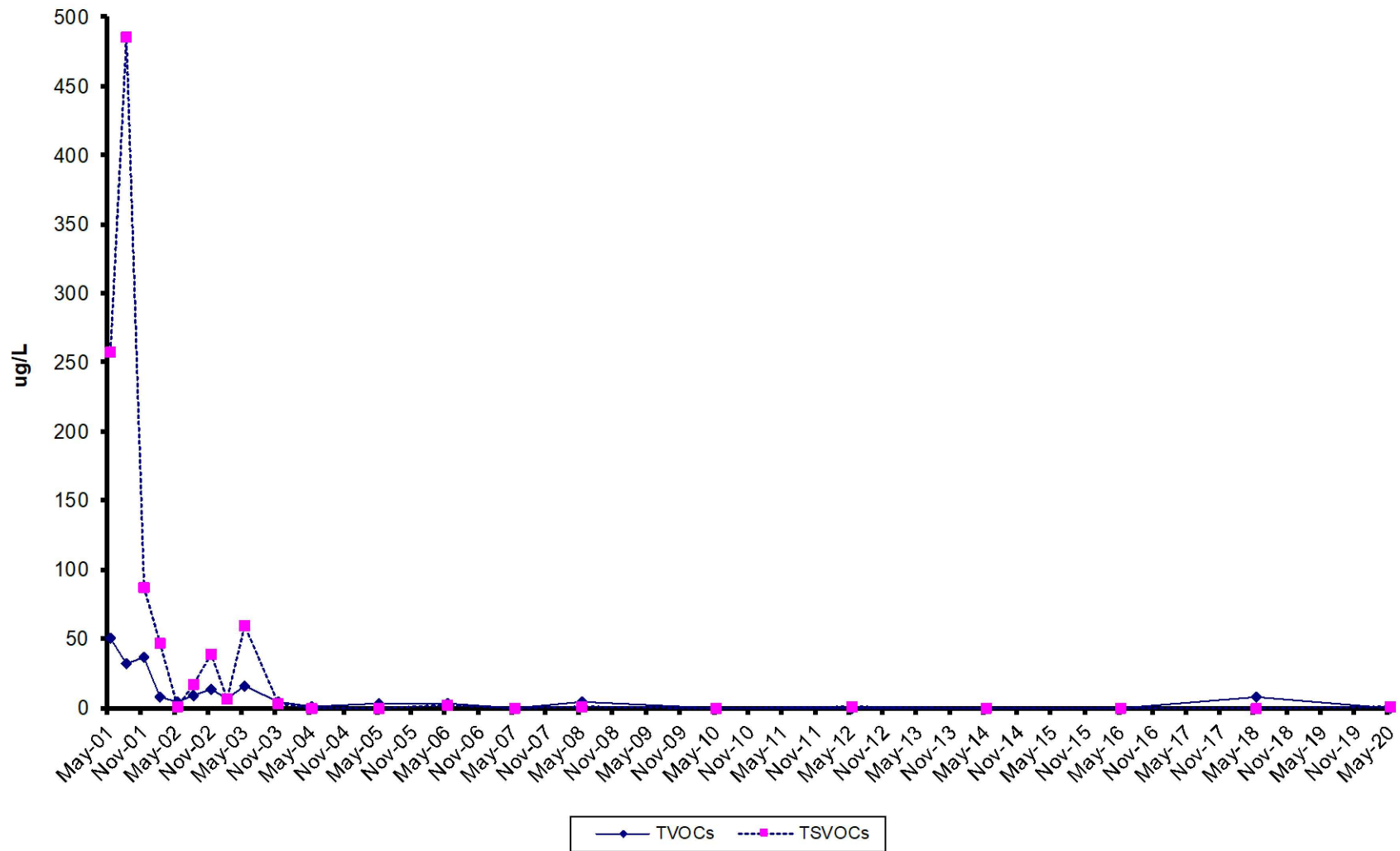


figure 2.6

OGC-1 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



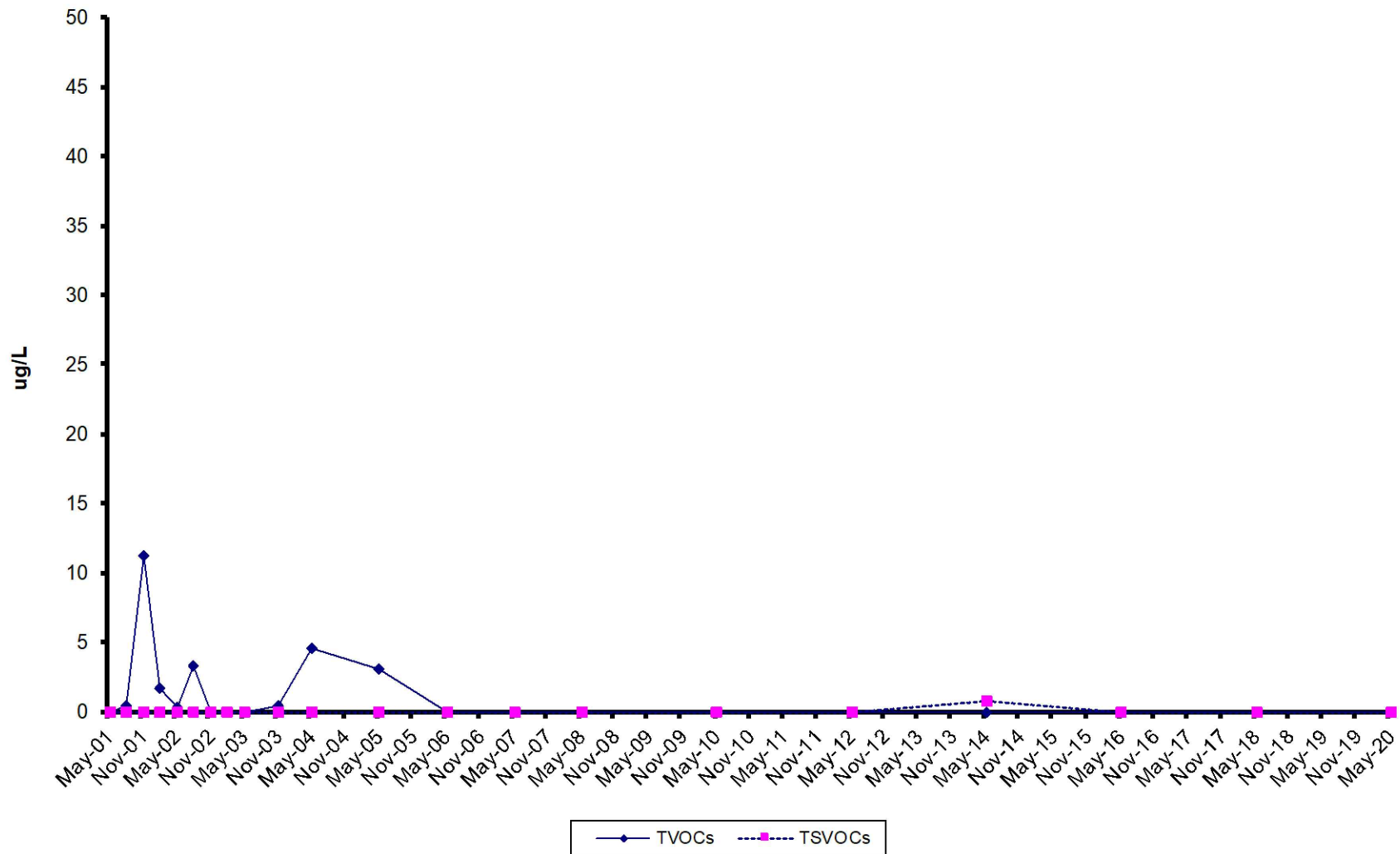


figure 2.7  
OGC-2 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



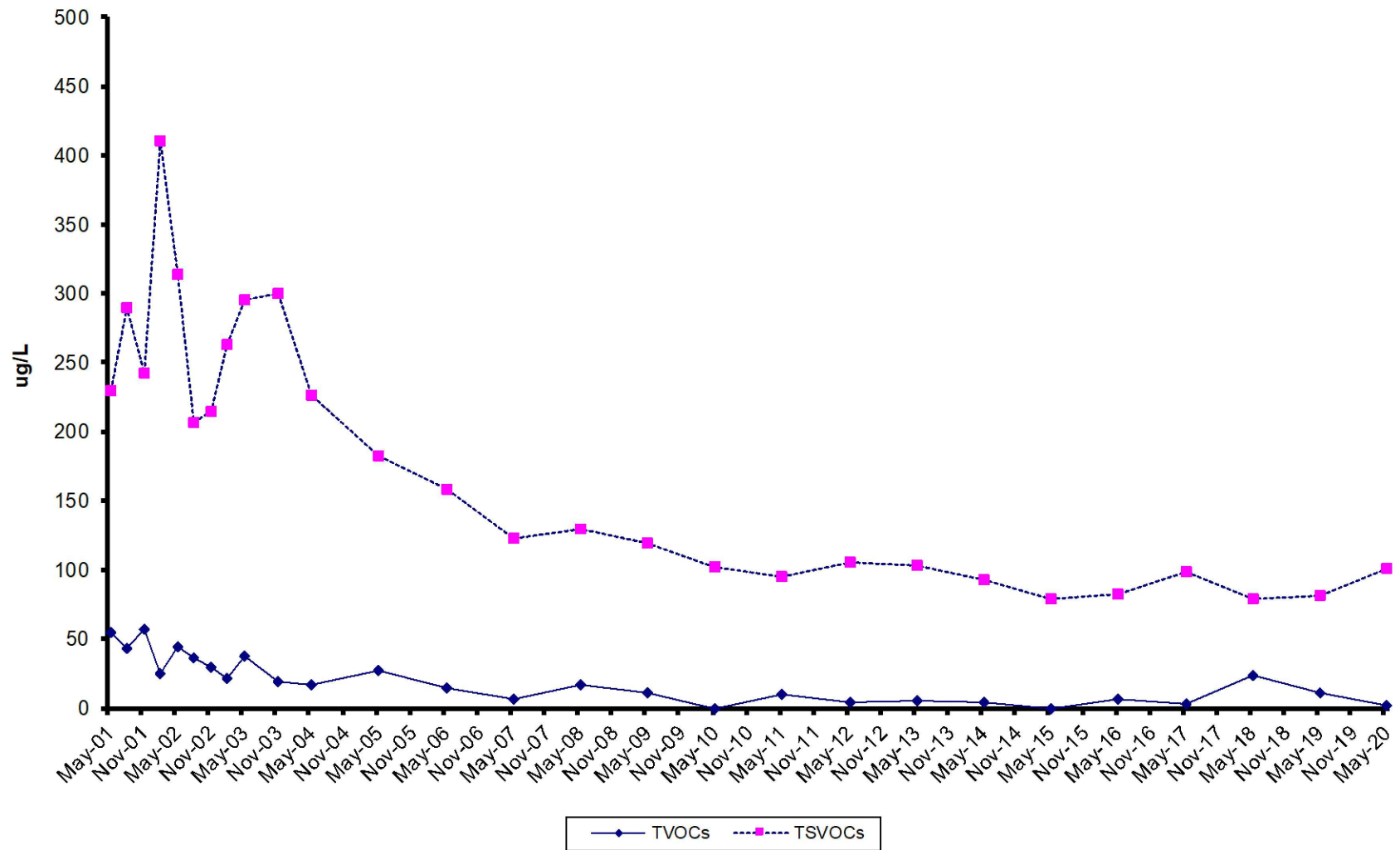


figure 2.8  
 OGC-3 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*





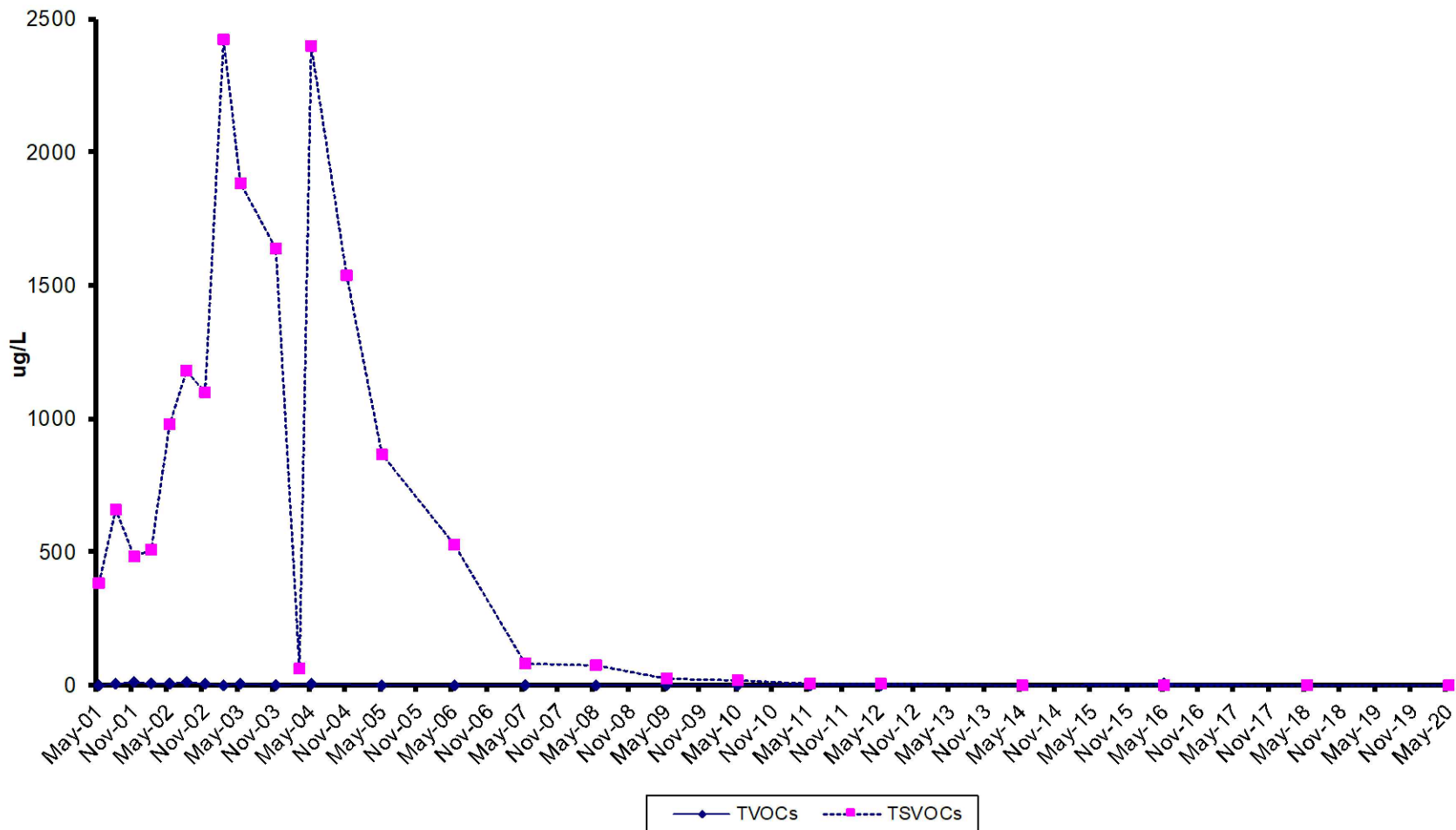


figure 2.9  
 OGC-4 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



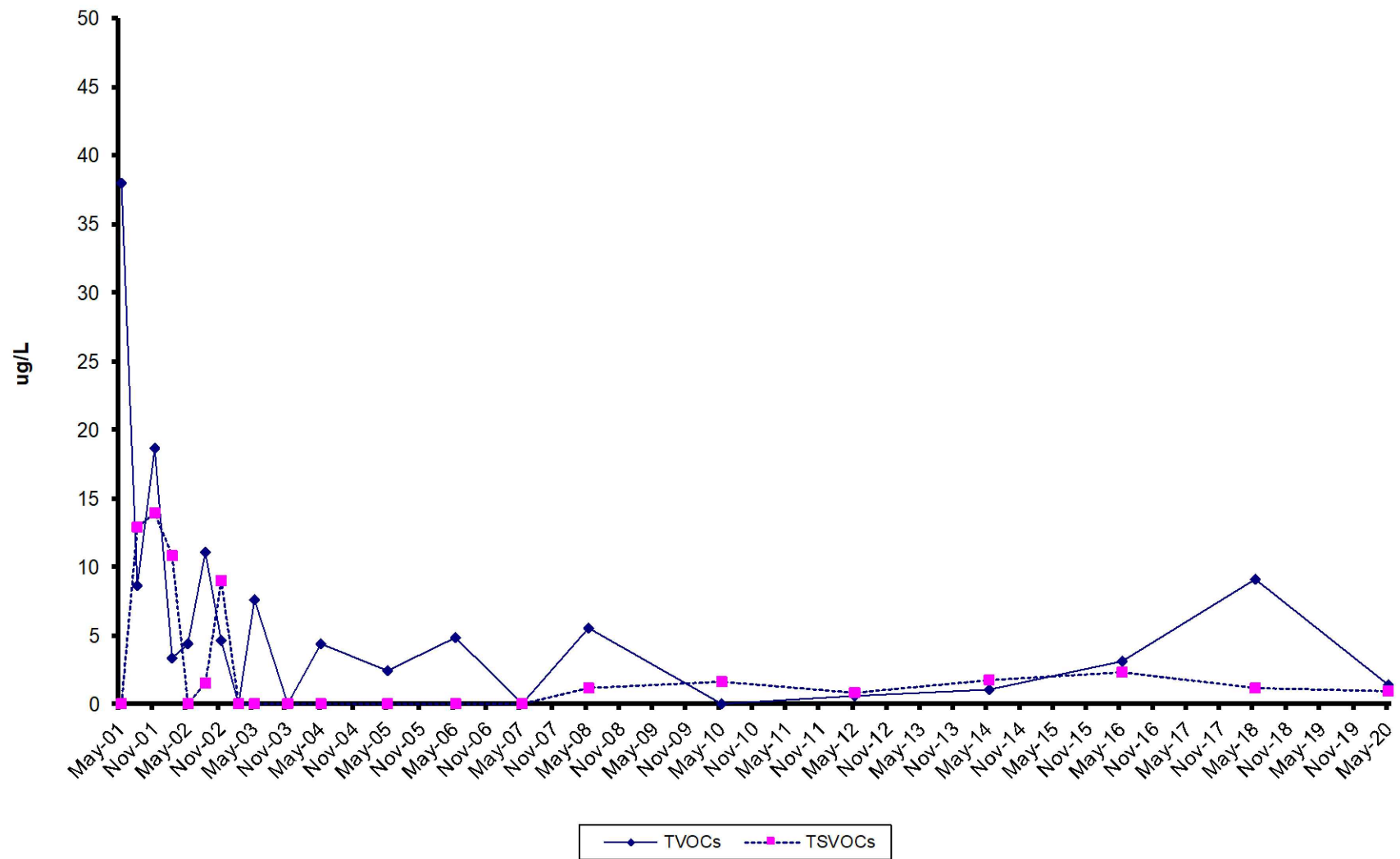


figure 2.10

OGC-5 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



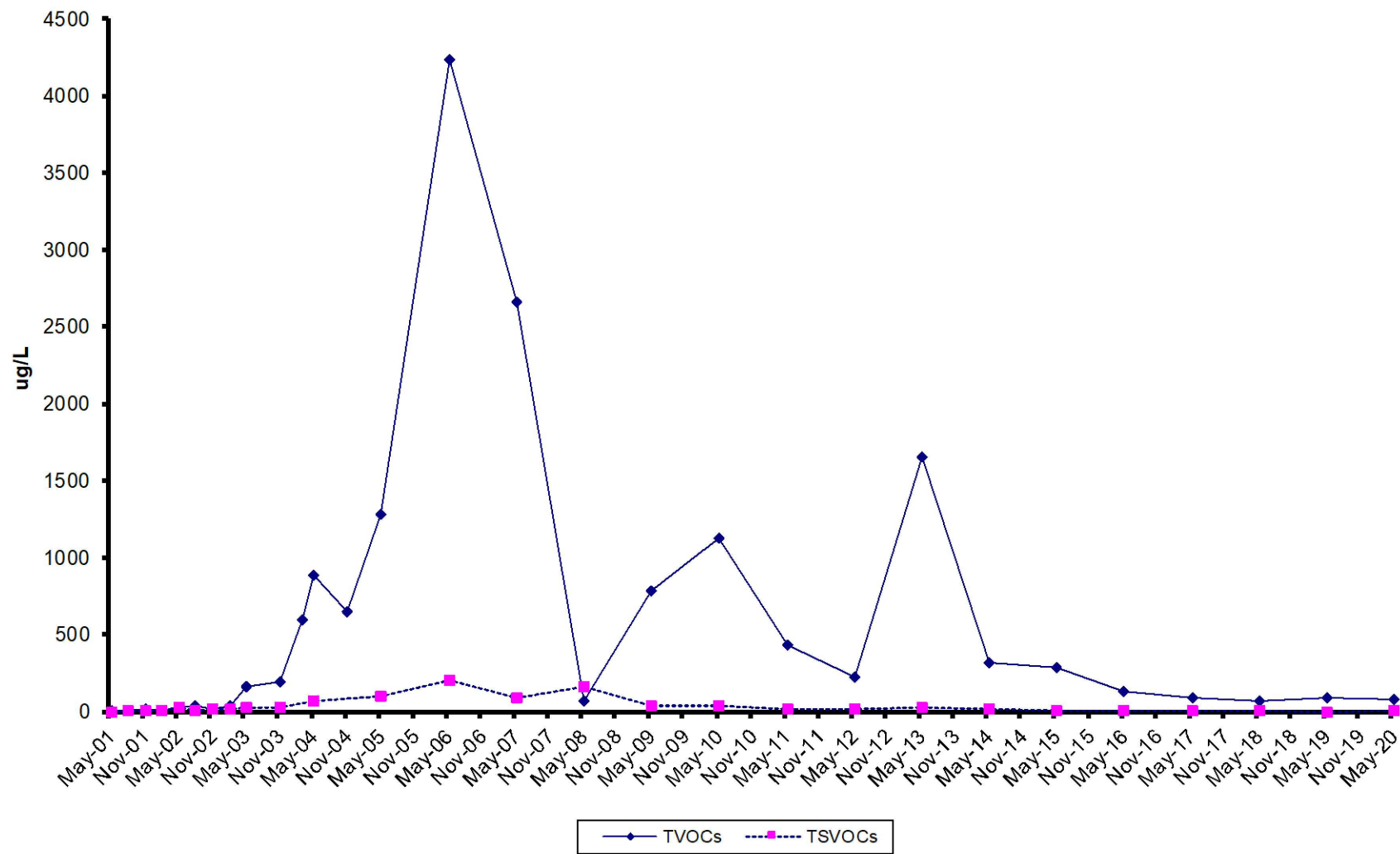


figure 2.11

OGC-6 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



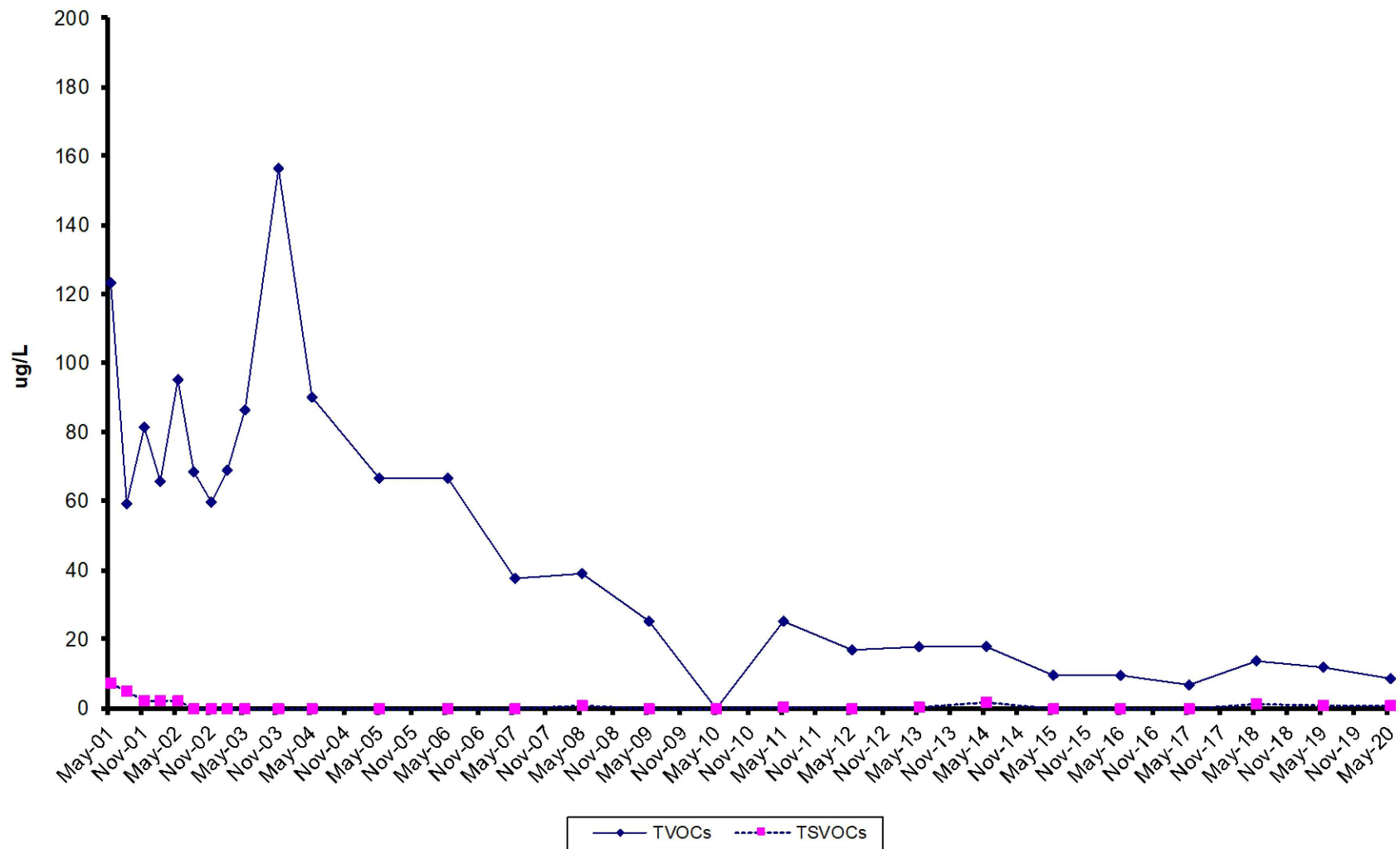


figure 2.12

OGC-7 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



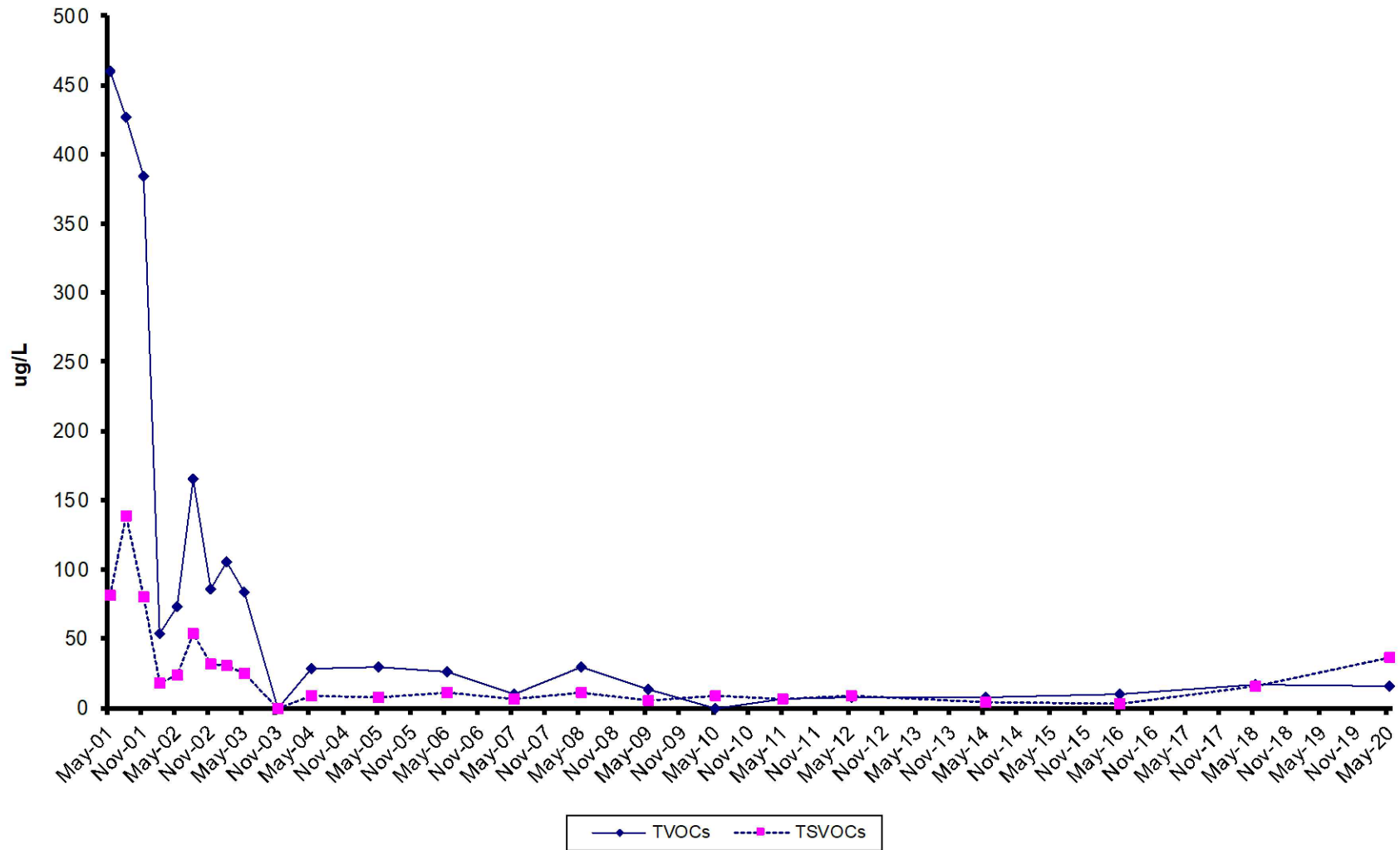


figure 2.13  
 OGC-8 TVOC AND TSVOC CONCENTRATIONS  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



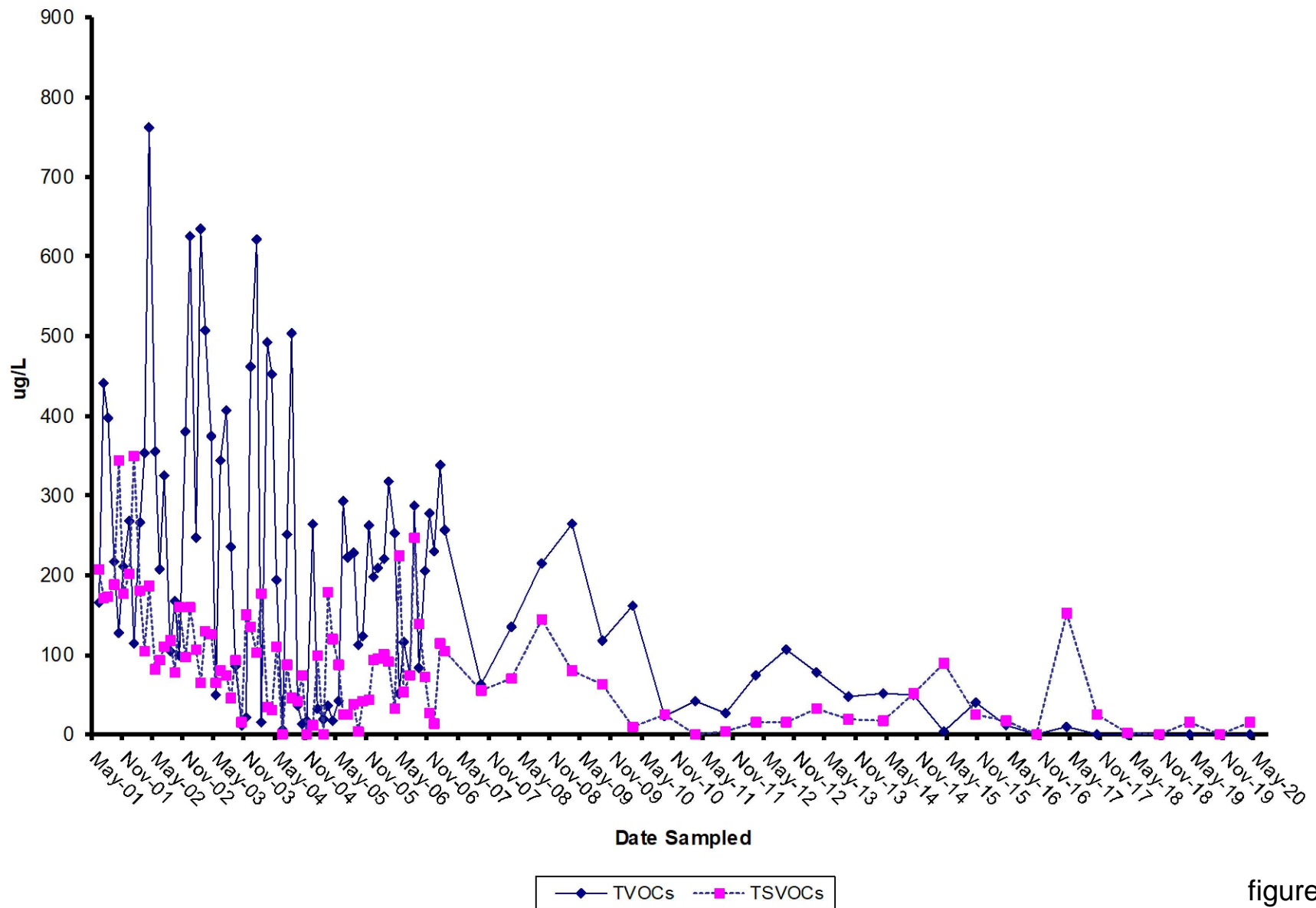


figure 2.14

EFFLUENT TVOCs AND TSVOCs vs. TIME  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*





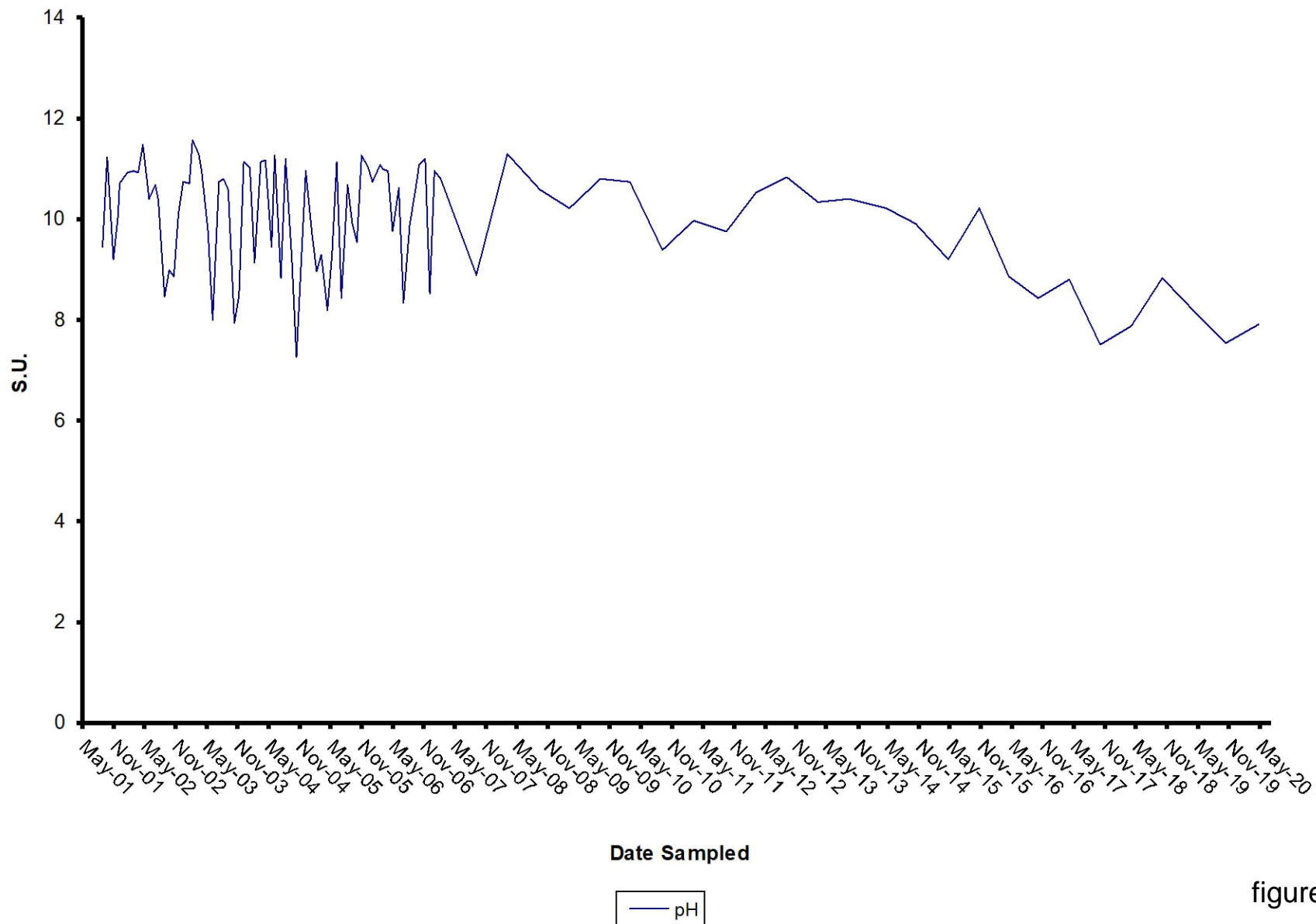
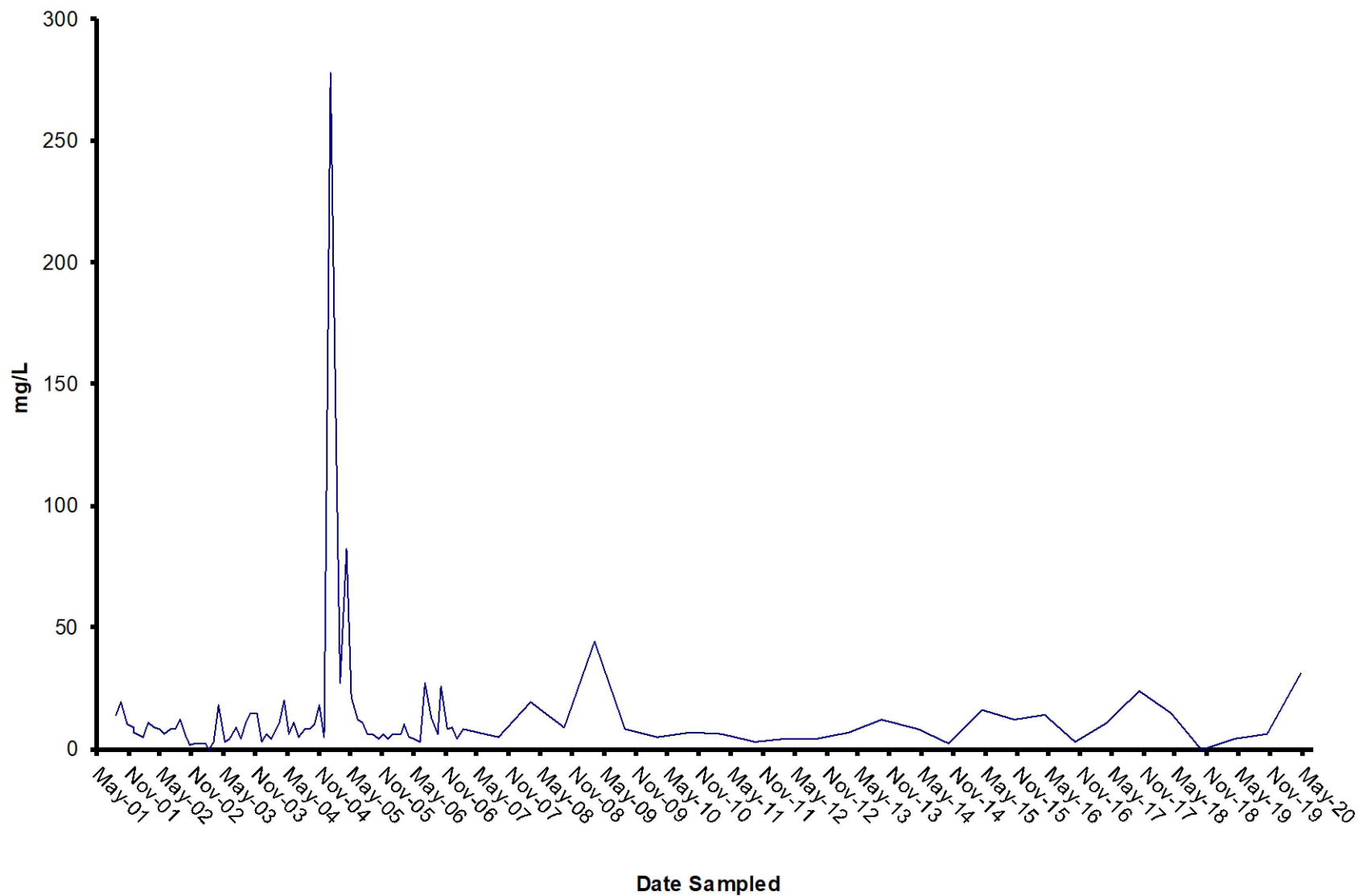


figure 2.15  
 EFFLUENT pH vs. TIME  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
 North Tonawanda, New York





Date Sampled

— TSS

figure 2.16

EFFLUENT TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS vs. TIME  
GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



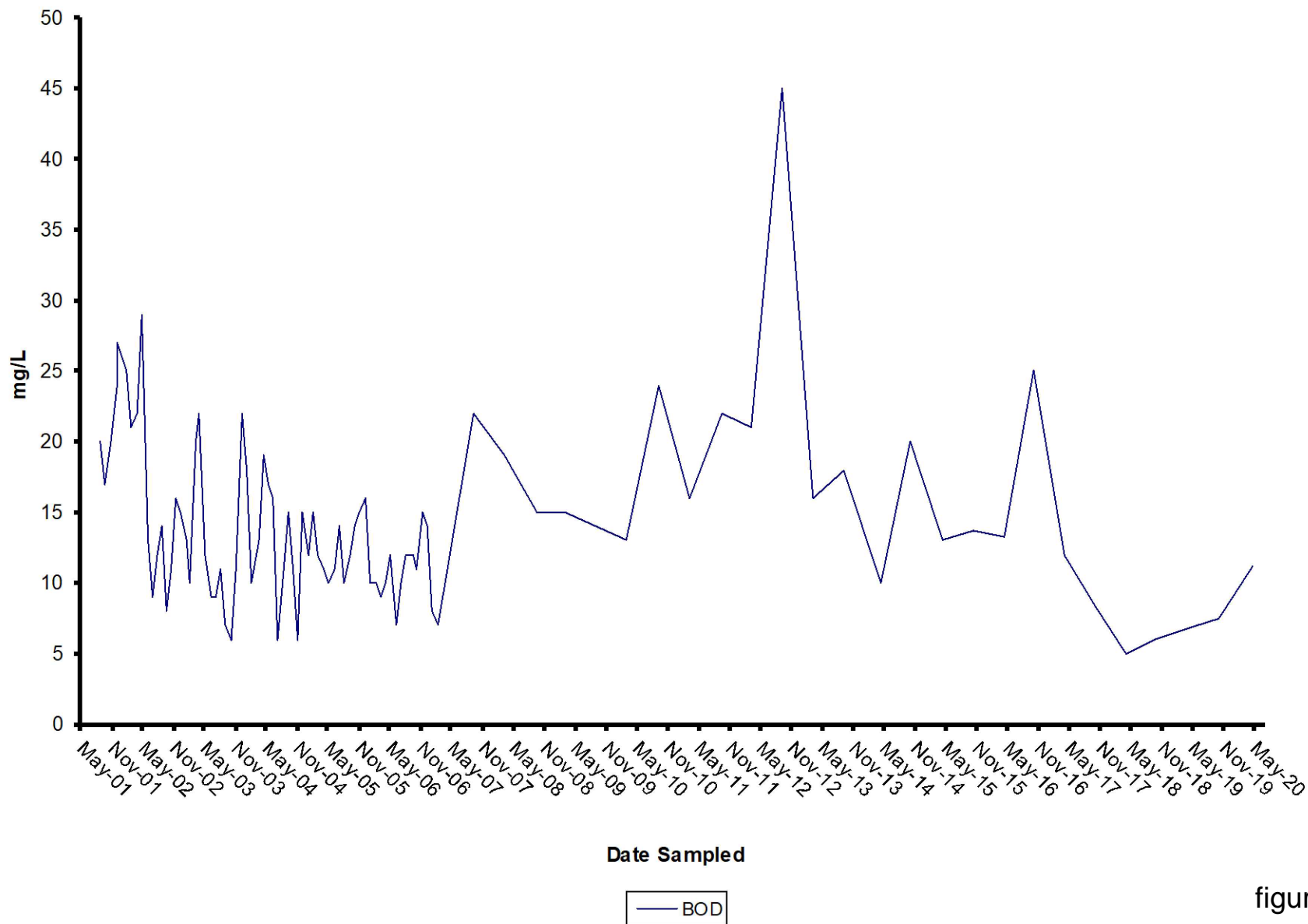


figure 2.17  
 EFFLUENT BOD vs. TIME  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
 North Tonawanda, New York



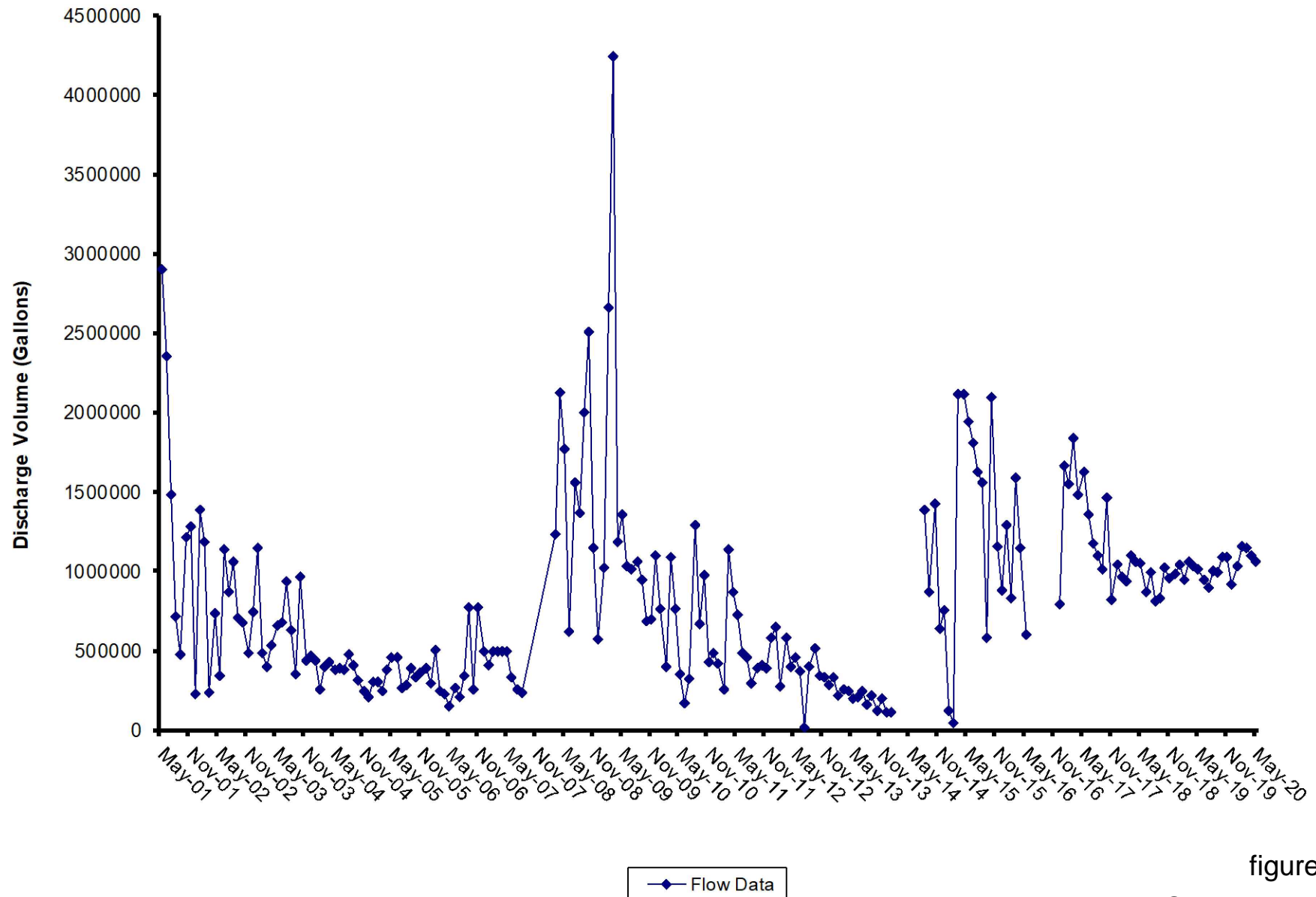


figure 2.18

EFFLUENT VOLUME vs. TIME  
 GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE  
*North Tonawanda, New York*



**Table 2.1**

**Groundwater Hydraulic Monitoring Locations  
Operation and Maintenance  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

**Inward Hydraulic Gradient Monitoring Locations**

<b>Inner<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Outer</b>
MH2	Niagara River North (Downstream)
MH6	Niagara River North (Downstream)
MH8	Niagara River Middle
MH12	Niagara River South (Upstream)

**Upward Hydraulic Gradient Monitoring Locations**

<b>Upper<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Lower</b>
MH3	MW-6
MH8	MW-7
MH11	MW-8
MH14/MH15 <sup>(2)</sup>	MW-9

**Frequency**

- Weekly following GWS startup until six consecutive inward gradients are achieved.
- Monthly thereafter for the remainder of the initial 2-year period (review after 2 years).
- 2-Year and 5-Year reviews indicated that the monitoring frequency remain monthly.

**Notes:**

- <sup>(1)</sup> These manholes will be monitored twice daily by POTW staff during a wet weather bypass event pursuant to Section 5.0 of the O&M Manual.
- <sup>(2)</sup> Distance weighted averages of water levels used (MH14 - two thirds and MH15 - one third).

Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Date	MH2	MH3	MH6	OGC-1	MW-6	OGC-5	River North	OGC-6	MH8	MW-7	OGC-2	River Middle	OGC-7
<b>RIM Elevation</b>	<b>573.28</b>	<b>573.81</b>	<b>572.03</b>						<b>572.37</b>				
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>				<b>575.01</b>	<b>575.40</b>	<b>573.82</b>	<b>566.80</b>	<b>576.65</b>		<b>575.57</b>	<b>574.08</b>	<b>566.48</b>	<b>572.49</b>
June 27, 2013	564.37	559.69	557.96	564.70	564.59	564.78	564.23	564.57	562.69	562.86	564.78	564.58	564.89
July 24, 2013	564.38	560.60	558.10	565.22	564.52	565.11	565.11	566.04	562.93	563.28	565.25	564.95	565.28
August 22, 2013	564.18	560.40	557.71	565.02	564.24	565.10	565.02	564.93	562.41	562.46	565.05	564.95	565.25
September 30, 2013	564.17	560.68	557.72	564.88	564.28	564.98	564.87	564.76	564.40	562.48	564.97	564.74	565.11
October 30, 2013	564.47	560.63	558.05	564.81	564.64	564.57	(1)	564.53	562.79	562.98	564.76	564.30	564.69
November 27, 2013	564.44	560.33	557.69	564.44	564.52	564.14	(1)	564.24	562.35	562.40	564.43	563.63	564.29
December 31, 2013	564.41	561.39	558.11	564.64	564.74	564.41	(1)	564.33	562.86	563.09	564.45	564.43	564.56
January 30, 2014	564.13	559.88	557.64	565.03	564.14	564.90	564.80	564.87	562.41	562.40	565.09	(2)	565.07
February 26, 2014	567.53	570.48	558.01	564.44	565.29	564.32	(1)	564.20	562.81	562.78	564.44	563.98	564.45
March 28, 2014	564.10	559.36	557.62	564.26	564.01	564.09	564.96	564.13	562.21	562.01	564.29	564.39	564.21
April 25, 2014	564.42	560.21	558.36	564.81	564.74	564.50	(1)	564.44	563.03	562.95	564.67	564.28	564.63
May 29, 2014	564.46	559.12	558.41	564.92	564.71	564.57	(1)	564.70	563.20	563.21	564.91	564.60	564.88
June 25, 2014	564.38	560.62	558.14	564.88	564.46	564.93	564.80	564.87	562.88	562.94	565.08	564.67	565.13
July 29, 2014	564.24	560.42	557.93	565.04	564.28	564.96	(1)	564.81	562.72	562.84	565.11	564.78	565.10
August 26, 2014	564.26	561.12	557.84	564.80	564.26	564.91	564.91	564.69	562.58	562.49	564.90	564.77	565.08
September 30, 2014	564.01	560.65	557.82	564.63	564.07	564.65	564.67	564.50	562.51	562.36	564.70	564.54	564.78
October 29, 2014	564.06	559.77	557.82	564.73	564.09	564.83	564.81	564.63	562.54	562.35	564.77	564.65	565.00
November 25, 2014	563.88	560.70	557.44	565.39	563.89	565.64	565.41	564.96	562.09	561.92	565.13	NM	565.71
December 30, 2014	567.26	571.05	557.71	564.58	564.53	564.29	(1)	564.33	562.31	562.20	564.40	563.90	564.45
January 24, 2015	565.60	565.06	559.07	564.59	564.82	564.91	564.85	564.46	563.96	564.72	564.55	564.78	564.98
February 28, 2015	565.75	565.39	559.45	564.37	565.18	564.55	(2)	564.21	(2)	565.17	564.62	(2)	564.66
March 25, 2015	564.69	560.93	558.97	564.50	565.07	564.04	(1)	564.16	563.76	564.14	564.36	563.63	564.21
April 23, 2015	565.70	560.48	559.94	565.13	565.89	565.03	564.82	564.93	564.85	565.34	565.03	564.60	565.17
May 29, 2015	564.77	561.40	558.47	564.74	564.58	564.70	564.78	564.70	563.26	563.59	564.93	564.65	564.95
June 24, 2015	564.80	560.99	558.20	565.15	564.62	565.20	565.15	565.07	562.96	563.10	565.23	565.07	565.28
July 28, 2015	564.79	559.51	557.84	565.31	564.53	565.40	565.27	565.25	562.60	562.76	565.41	565.16	565.53
August 27, 2015	564.62	559.38	557.71	565.23	564.29	565.30	565.13	565.14	562.46	562.41	565.36	565.06	565.45
September 25, 2015	564.70	559.57	557.81	564.99	564.47	565.06	565.01	564.92	562.53	562.55	565.07	564.91	565.23
October 30, 2015	564.69	560.63	557.51	565.76	564.31	565.06	564.71	566.07	562.24	562.34	565.42	564.49	565.41
November 30, 2015	564.59	560.10	557.23	564.35	564.23	564.12	(1)	564.16	561.85	561.80	564.42	563.83	564.23
December 30, 2015	564.50	560.89	557.26	565.32	564.18	564.57	(1)	564.33	561.94	562.35	564.75	564.18	564.88
January 28, 2016	564.77	560.05	557.42	564.79	564.48	564.60	(1)	564.56	562.05	561.98	564.68	564.15	564.76
February 23, 2016	564.86	560.75	558.15	564.81	564.69	564.19	(1)	564.29	562.94	563.51	564.46	563.48	564.38
March 31, 2016	565.66	560.53	559.61	565.28	565.97	564.83	(1)	564.84	564.43	564.91	565.01	564.20	565.03
April 28, 2016	566.56	561.19	560.20	565.22	566.08	564.91	564.76	564.89	565.05	565.69	565.20	564.55	565.05
May 26, 2016	566.95	559.81	560.61	565.10	566.38	564.96	564.82	564.97	565.45	566.20	565.38	564.64	565.10

Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Date	MH2	MH3	MH6	OGC-1	MW-6	OGC-5	River North	OGC-6	MH8	MW-7	OGC-2	River Middle	OGC-7
<b>RIM Elevation</b>	<b>573.28</b>	<b>573.81</b>	<b>572.03</b>						<b>572.37</b>				
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>				<b>575.01</b>	<b>575.40</b>	<b>573.82</b>	<b>566.80</b>	<b>576.65</b>		<b>575.57</b>	<b>574.08</b>	<b>566.48</b>	<b>572.49</b>
June 30, 2016	567.09	561.03	560.81	565.18	566.51	565.21	565.21	565.13	565.65	566.94	565.49	565.09	565.30
July 28, 2016	567.28	559.17	561.01	565.29	566.67	565.24	565.18	565.17	565.79	566.61	565.59	565.05	565.45
August 24, 2016	567.40	559.53	561.12	565.32	566.81	565.23	565.22	565.26	565.96	566.77	565.68	565.12	565.47
September 27, 2016	567.56	561.19	561.30	565.33	566.98	565.58	565.48	565.33	566.15	566.94	565.56	565.38	565.77
October 25, 2016	567.57	565.12	561.25	565.19	566.97	565.02	564.76	564.94	566.08	566.84	565.32	564.60	565.26
November 30, 2016	567.37	561.33	561.11	564.39	566.79	564.22	(1)	564.29	565.95	566.75	564.76	563.86	564.36
December 28, 2016	567.41	561.39	560.85	565.09	566.82	564.51	(1)	564.58	565.60	566.37	564.98	563.88	564.69
January 31, 2017	567.41	560.44	560.72	564.73	566.67	564.41	(1)	564.53	565.46	566.18	564.86	563.66	564.49
February 28, 2017	567.06	560.62	560.36	564.98	566.44	564.56	(1)	564.67	565.23	565.88	564.89	564.08	564.69
March 31, 2017	567.37	559.48	561.11	565.45	566.78	564.53	(1)	564.52	565.58	566.36	564.90	564.23	564.83
April 27, 2017	568.05	560.59	561.53	565.32	567.45	565.15	564.91	565.14	566.36	567.14	565.41	564.76	565.25
May 31, 2017	568.17	559.79	561.73	565.54	567.57	565.55	565.56	565.54	566.53	567.34	565.75	565.29	565.66
June 27, 2017	567.87	559.53	561.47	565.73	567.28	565.70	565.62	565.65	566.29	567.03	565.91	565.50	565.80
July 26, 2017	567.85	561.04	561.34	565.58	567.25	565.54	565.42	565.54	566.19	566.96	565.91	565.23	565.67
August 29, 2017	567.98	559.69	561.52	565.30	567.37	565.34	565.19	565.26	566.44	567.21	565.67	565.04	565.50
September 25, 2017	567.81	560.63	561.50	565.21	567.24	565.34	565.22	565.16	566.37	567.21	565.54	565.06	565.50
October 24, 2017	567.89	560.12	561.49	565.15	567.32	565.53	563.37	565.13	566.35	567.12	565.44	565.25	565.51
November 27, 2017	567.95	560.69	561.59	565.09	567.37	564.88	564.55	564.87	566.45	567.17	565.30	564.40	565.05
December 21, 2017	567.87	560.98	561.45	564.98	567.27	564.60	(1)	564.67	566.32	567.08	565.15	564.09	564.73
January 31, 2018	568.03	559.93	561.64	564.83	567.48	564.97	565.09	564.75	566.48	567.36	565.00	564.59	565.18
February 26, 2018	568.36	560.72	561.98	565.58	567.73	565.09	564.86	565.00	566.85	567.65	565.32	564.69	565.27
March 23, 2018	568.25	561.20	561.85	565.12	567.61	565.04	564.86	564.96	566.70	567.48	565.21	564.62	565.17
April 27, 2018	568.56	559.09	562.20	565.64	567.92	565.46	565.30	565.52	567.09	567.86	565.68	565.09	565.58
May 23, 2018	568.28	560.61	561.92	565.69	567.68	565.59	565.41	565.52	566.76	567.57	565.87	565.19	565.76
June 11, 2018	568.21	555.80	561.91	565.48	567.61	565.43	565.29	565.43	566.69	567.18	565.79	565.13	565.60
July 25, 2018	568.14	558.78	561.85	565.73	567.57	565.59	565.51	565.44	566.55	567.09	565.95	565.40	565.85
August 27, 2018	568.16	560.13	561.78	565.40	567.55	565.37	565.25	565.36	566.63	567.10	565.68	565.08	565.60
September 21, 2018	568.06	559.41	561.71	565.22	565.08	565.37	565.30	565.24	566.54	566.97	565.56	565.13	565.53
October 31, 2018	567.93	559.80	561.45	565.24	567.30	565.14	565.20	565.13	566.26	566.75	565.46	564.99	565.40
November 21, 2018	568.10	559.70	561.72	565.37	567.48	565.80	565.52	565.27	566.55	567.06	565.43	(2)	565.80
December 20, 2018	568.35	559.91	561.99	564.93	567.71	564.80	(1)	564.82	566.86	567.38	565.19	564.29	564.93
January 28, 2019	568.38	560.20	562.06	565.87	567.80	565.80	565.30	565.73	566.89	567.44	565.90	(2)	565.91
February 28, 2019	568.33	559.05	561.94	565.27	567.68	565.06	(2)	565.06	566.76	567.40	565.52	(2)	565.26
March 26, 2019	568.15	560.19	561.77	565.10	567.53	565.04	564.95	564.94	566.58	567.22	565.18	564.72	565.18
April 26, 2019	568.56	558.73	562.30	565.72	567.96	565.56	565.71	565.54	566.96	567.80	565.64	565.48	565.67
May 29, 2019	568.71	559.20	562.49	565.74	568.13	565.72	565.42	565.70	567.30	568.02	566.05	565.20	565.86
June 26, 2019	568.68	558.83	562.39	566.33	568.04	566.24	566.11	566.22	567.16	567.93	566.47	565.89	566.40
July 24, 2019	568.45	560.45	562.12	565.70	567.82	565.70	565.58	565.69	566.89	567.69	566.15	565.38	565.83



Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Date</b>	<b>MH2</b>	<b>MH3</b>	<b>MH6</b>	<b>OGC-1</b>	<b>MW-6</b>	<b>OGC-5</b>	<b>River North</b>	<b>OGC-6</b>	<b>MH8</b>	<b>MW-7</b>	<b>OGC-2</b>	<b>River Middle</b>	<b>OGC-7</b>
<b>RIM Elevation</b>	<b>573.28</b>	<b>573.81</b>	<b>572.03</b>						<b>572.37</b>				
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>				<b>575.01</b>	<b>575.40</b>	<b>573.82</b>	<b>566.80</b>	<b>576.65</b>		<b>575.57</b>	<b>574.08</b>	<b>566.48</b>	<b>572.49</b>
August 28, 2019	568.32	558.55	561.99	565.66	567.73	565.60	565.44	565.56	566.76	567.55	565.98	565.28	565.77
September 25, 2019	568.31	558.86	561.93	565.61	567.69	565.49	565.47	565.48	566.68	567.48	565.87	565.27	565.72
October 30, 2019	568.37	559.29	561.96	565.48	567.74	565.26	565.04	565.33	566.74	567.52	565.71	564.79	565.45
November 26, 2019	568.32	558.13	562.00	565.19	567.71	565.13	564.82	565.11	566.81	567.64	565.41	564.58	565.27
December 23, 2019	568.54	559.53	562.27	565.18	567.94	565.12	564.94	565.06	567.10	567.92	565.36	564.59	565.23
January 29, 2020	568.86	558.60	562.54	565.60	568.23	565.24	565.04	565.45	567.38	568.20	565.69	564.72	565.47
February 26, 2020	568.75	560.28	562.42	565.27	568.13	565.05	564.65	565.19	567.26	568.06	565.57	(2)	565.20
March 26, 2020	568.84	559.19	562.51	565.24	568.22	565.32	565.27	565.39	567.37	568.20	565.67	564.85	565.46
May 11, 2020	568.70	558.53	562.44	565.78	567.97	565.73	565.60	565.73	566.97	568.08	566.06	565.29	565.95
May 26, 2020	568.73	560.23	562.41	565.92	568.08	565.89	565.82	565.77	567.19	567.66	566.06	565.60	566.00

Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Date</b>	<b>MH9</b>	<b>OGC-3</b>	<b>MH11</b>	<b>MW-8</b>	<b>River South</b>	<b>MH12</b>	<b>OGC-8</b>	<b>OGC-4</b>	<b>MW-9</b>	<b>MH14</b>	<b>MH15</b>	<b>MH16</b>
<b>RIM Elevation</b>			<b>572.11</b>			<b>572.37</b>				<b>574.30</b>	<b>575.84</b>	<b>574.82</b>
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>	<b>572.55</b>	<b>573.35</b>		<b>574.37</b>	<b>568.46</b>		<b>574.01</b>	<b>574.66</b>	<b>576.23</b>			
June 27, 2013		562.02	563.08	563.61	565.00	561.50	565.08	564.99	565.66	565.68	564.63	565.69
July 24, 2013		565.36	563.04	563.56	565.37	561.40	565.42	565.30	565.47	565.40	564.27	565.44
August 22, 2013		565.37	562.87	563.37	565.37	561.17	565.38	565.29	565.19	565.16	564.08	565.18
September 30, 2013		565.17	563.73	563.25	565.15	561.03	565.24	565.15	565.05	565.06	564.01	565.03
October 30, 2013		564.73	562.96	563.53	564.74	561.35	564.83	564.73	565.50	565.48	564.45	565.54
November 27, 2013		564.33	563.08	563.58	564.30	561.39	564.39	564.38	565.47	565.53	564.52	565.35
December 31, 2013		564.72	563.53	564.06	564.87	561.78	564.89	564.63	565.76	565.78	564.71	565.86
January 30, 2014		565.14	563.40	563.95	565.63	561.65	565.20	565.17	565.52	565.51	564.51	565.61
February 26, 2014		564.55	563.28	563.83	564.55	561.48	564.65	564.59	565.46	565.57	564.51	565.55
March 28, 2014	560.87	564.24	563.58	564.10	564.38	561.78	564.40	564.26	565.93	565.98	564.88	565.97
April 25, 2014	559.42	564.72	563.90	564.44	564.70	562.08	564.77	564.73	566.12	566.22	565.18	566.24
May 29, 2014	561.05	564.99	564.01	564.37	564.92	562.06	564.98	564.88	565.77	566.07	565.00	566.07
June 25, 2014	561.27	565.14	563.53	564.03	565.11	561.68	565.84	565.21	565.60	565.69	564.62	565.64
July 29, 2014	560.93	565.18	563.41	563.75	565.15	561.37	565.25	565.14	565.21	565.30	564.23	565.14
August 26, 2014	560.63	565.18	563.11	563.61	565.15	561.25	565.28	565.11	565.20	565.28	564.16	565.20
September 30, 2014	559.52	564.92	562.89	563.31	564.96	560.97	565.01	564.89	564.89	565.04	563.92	564.96
October 29, 2014	560.59	565.14	562.78	563.23	565.15	560.87	565.18	565.14	564.77	564.91	563.80	564.81
November 25, 2014	561.55	565.76	562.71	563.18	565.56	560.85	565.80	565.89	564.76	564.92	563.85	564.79
December 30, 2014	560.91	564.52	562.98	563.43	564.45	561.15	564.59	564.62	565.13	565.22	564.15	565.16
January 28, 2015	564.64	565.19	564.19	564.70	565.24	562.14	565.28	565.18	564.26	565.39	564.31	565.33
February 24, 2015	565.12	564.74	(2)	565.15	564.60	562.51	564.80	564.78	565.41	(2)	564.44	565.44
March 25, 2015	559.25	564.22	563.88	564.44	563.86	561.78	564.22	563.24	566.11	(2)	565.10	566.13
April 23, 2015	560.40	565.22	564.86	565.41	565.04	562.69	565.25	565.26	566.41	566.53	565.26	566.54
May 29, 2015	561.88	565.01	563.36	563.93	565.05	561.28	565.13	564.99	565.56	565.67	564.57	565.61
June 24, 2015	560.38	565.67	563.33	563.87	565.44	561.25	565.47	565.45	565.54	565.62	564.54	565.57
July 28, 2015	560.55	565.59	563.27	563.84	565.50	561.16	565.63	565.64	565.38	565.49	564.43	565.43
August 27, 2015	559.82	565.53	563.09	563.60	565.47	560.96	565.59	565.60	565.14	565.23	564.11	565.17
September 25, 2015	559.75	565.35	563.20	563.58	565.31	560.91	565.39	565.30	565.16	565.30	564.14	565.21
October 30, 2015	561.54	565.24	562.82	563.34	565.00	560.69	565.23	565.45	564.25	562.52	560.35	564.33
November 30, 2015	559.78	564.52	562.52	563.03	564.19	560.35	564.40	564.39	563.61	562.72	561.17	563.69
December 30, 2015	560.97	564.93	562.22	562.79	564.73	560.14	565.00	565.03	563.10	562.57	561.16	563.39
January 28, 2016	561.19	564.77	562.68	563.18	564.64	560.48	564.83	564.84	563.44	562.49	561.02	563.60
February 23, 2016	560.92	564.39	563.03	563.54	564.16	560.88	564.41	564.48	563.55	562.69	561.63	563.71
March 31, 2016	560.12	564.96	564.19	564.76	564.60	562.06	565.01	565.05	564.54	562.28	559.76	564.54
April 28, 2016	564.63	565.12	564.97	564.49	565.04	562.79	565.18	565.15	565.27	563.07	561.01	565.34
May 26, 2016	565.53	565.22	565.42	565.93	565.14	563.25	565.25	565.27	565.61	562.95	559.66	565.63

Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Date</b>	<b>MH9</b>	<b>OGC-3</b>	<b>MH11</b>	<b>MW-8</b>	<b>River South</b>	<b>MH12</b>	<b>OGC-8</b>	<b>OGC-4</b>	<b>MW-9</b>	<b>MH14</b>	<b>MH15</b>	<b>MH16</b>
<b>RIM Elevation</b>			<b>572.11</b>			<b>572.37</b>				<b>574.30</b>	<b>575.84</b>	<b>574.82</b>
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>	<b>572.55</b>	<b>573.35</b>		<b>574.37</b>	<b>568.46</b>		<b>574.01</b>	<b>574.66</b>	<b>576.23</b>			
June 30, 2016	566.03	565.49	565.77	566.30	565.49	563.62	565.55	565.47	566.36	566.12	567.30	566.37
July 28, 2016	565.62	565.53	565.99	566.55	565.48	563.83	565.58	565.54	566.62	568.64	567.51	566.60
August 24, 2016	565.82	565.60	566.09	566.62	565.57	563.92	565.63	565.56	566.64	568.77	568.01	566.69
September 27, 2016	566.36	565.92	566.33	566.84	565.84	564.14	565.95	565.88	566.87	568.70	567.96	566.89
October 25, 2016	565.73	565.30	566.29	566.85	565.19	564.13	565.29	565.33	566.86	566.97	567.43	566.92
November 30, 2016	566.27	564.42	566.23	566.74	564.34	564.07	564.44	564.48	566.88	568.17	567.36	566.93
December 28, 2016	559.75	564.62	565.75	566.35	564.45	563.68	564.71	564.80	566.50	562.67	559.88	566.60
January 31, 2017	559.53	564.46	565.58	566.09	564.24	563.44	564.58	564.58	566.22	562.34	560.72	566.31
February 28, 2017	564.92	564.68	565.32	565.85	564.57	563.15	564.76	564.83	565.92	562.03	559.68	565.99
March 31, 2017	559.97	565.07	565.82	566.35	564.96	563.68	565.28	565.16	566.47	562.88	560.73	566.53
April 27, 2017	560.70	565.33	566.59	567.14	565.24	564.40	565.33	565.40	567.26	563.07	560.81	567.30
May 31, 2017	559.08	565.73	566.88	567.27	565.66	564.57	565.79	565.78	567.40	564.63	560.33	567.42
June 27, 2017	560.71	565.93	566.39	566.94	565.93	564.25	566.00	565.97	567.02	564.81	561.46	567.03
July 26, 2017	560.08	565.79	566.38	566.90	565.69	564.24	565.79	565.77	567.05	564.68	560.20	567.04
August 29, 2017	560.82	565.56	566.58	567.12	565.49	564.42	565.62	565.64	567.23	565.13	561.12	567.21
September 25, 2017	567.06	565.56	566.53	567.06	565.50	564.37	565.59	564.64	567.05	565.26	561.12	567.02
October 24, 2017	560.13	565.79	566.51	567.08	565.73	564.37	565.80	565.75	567.12	565.34	559.74	567.09
November 27, 2017	561.26	565.22	566.77	567.34	564.91	564.62	565.03	565.17	567.41	565.82	560.74	567.43
December 21, 2017	559.16	564.76	566.62	567.19	564.63	564.47	564.79	564.87	567.30	565.99	561.15	567.33
January 31, 2018	559.55	565.33	566.82	567.46	565.27	564.66	565.34	565.27	567.60	566.31	560.74	567.57
February 26, 2018	559.05	565.26	567.13	567.71	565.14	564.04	565.31	565.37	567.81	566.78	561.32	567.83
March 23, 2018	560.88	565.28	567.11	567.63	565.12	563.95	565.30	565.35	567.79	566.88	561.55	567.85
April 27, 2018	560.34	565.68	567.49	568.00	565.57	565.35	565.69	565.74	568.21	567.33	559.65	567.24
May 23, 2018	559.05	565.83	567.09	567.66	565.61	564.98	565.89	565.75	567.95	567.12	559.65	567.89
June 11, 2018	559.45	565.69	567.05	567.56	565.58	564.88	562.69	565.73	567.72	567.28	559.55	567.73
July 25, 2018	559.46	565.93	566.87	567.39	565.85	564.7	562.97	565.89	567.46	567.32	560.76	567.16
August 27, 2018	560.97	565.64	566.85	567.37	565.56	564.68	562.69	565.68	567.53	567.37	560.8	567.48
September 21, 2018	559.62	566.23	566.8	567.34	565.65	564.63	562.73	565.67	567.41	567.41	560.06	567.43
October 31, 2018	560.27	565.59	566.63	567.19	565.54	564.48	562.63	565.47	567.34	567.33	562.2	567.34
November 21, 2018	560.59	566.02	566.98	567.55	565.98	564.83	563.1	566.05	567.69	567.69	563.46	567.7
December 20, 2018	560.36	564.94	567.3	567.84	564.82	565.16	561.95	565.14	567.96	568.12	567.07	568.05
January 28, 2019	559.32	565.93	567.32	567.95	565.31 (3)	565.17	562.9	566.05	568.07	568.16	567.15	568.11
February 28, 2019	561.46	565.25	567.29	567.85	(2)	565.15	562.33	565.38	568.05	568.19	567.22	568.18
March 26, 2019	559.16	565.33	567.08	567.63	565.08	564.95	562.4	565.4	567.81	567.97	566.94	567.94
April 26, 2019	560.44	565.97	567.62	568.15	566.06	565.48	563.05	565.75	568.31	568.43	567.39	568.37
May 29, 2019	560.75	565.88	567.78	568.3	565.73	565.58	562.91	565.95	568.48	568.51	567.48	568.47
June 26, 2019	560.32	566.52	567.58	568.09	566.44	565.41	563.53	566.56	568.28	568.37	567.32	568.31
July 24, 2019	560.5	565.95	567.3	567.82	565.82	565.16	563	566.03	567.95	568.08	567.06	568.01

Table 2.2

**Water Levels (FT AMSL)  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Date</b>	<b>MH9</b>	<b>OGC-3</b>	<b>MH11</b>	<b>MW-8</b>	<b>River South</b>	<b>MH12</b>	<b>OGC-8</b>	<b>OGC-4</b>	<b>MW-9</b>	<b>MH14</b>	<b>MH15</b>	<b>MH16</b>
<b>RIM Elevation</b>			<b>572.11</b>			<b>572.37</b>				<b>574.30</b>	<b>575.84</b>	<b>574.82</b>
<b>TOC Elevation (ft amsl)</b>	<b>572.55</b>	<b>573.35</b>		<b>574.37</b>	<b>568.46</b>		<b>574.01</b>	<b>574.66</b>	<b>576.23</b>			
August 28, 2019	559.82	565.87	567.13	567.66	565.78	564.98	562.88	565.93	567.73	567.87	566.22	567.81
September 25, 2019	559.65	565.86	567.05	567.56	565.78	564.91	562.89	565.8	567.63	567.64	560.23	567.74
October 30, 2019	559.31	565.49	567.09	567.61	565.37	564.94	562.5	565.53	567.71	567.63	559.85	567.74
November 26, 2019	559.24	565.36	567.28	567.8	565.25	565.15	562.39	565.45	567.93	567.97	559.82	568
December 23, 2019	560.27	565.3	567.6	568.09	565.23	565.46	562.37	565.37	568.25	568.31	560.45	568.31
January 29, 2020	560.56	565.49	567.92	568.43	565.35	565.8	565.49	565.6	568.58	568.63	559.35	568.65
February 26, 2020	559.09	565.24	567.83	568.36	565.1	565.68	562.29	565.33	568.5	568.61	561.07	568.59
March 26, 2020	558.86	565.56	567.97	568.45	565.43	565.79	562.59	565.62	568.65	568.71	559.03	568.7
May 11, 2020	558.9	566.12	567.82	568.32	566.01	565.69	563.19	566.18	568.52	568.26	560.72	568.56
May 26, 2020	558.87	566.18	567.84	568.16	566.1	565.56	563.23	566.18	568.37	568.46	559.46	568.43

## Notes:

- (1) River level too low to obtain a measurement at the measuring location.
- (2) Unable to access.
- (3) Top of ice

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

		<u>06/27/2013</u>		<u>07/24/2013</u>		<u>08/22/2013</u>		<u>09/30/2013</u>		<u>10/30/2013</u>		<u>11/27/2013</u>	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<u>Monitoring Location</u>													
Outer	River North	564.75	Inward	565.11 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	565.10	Inward	564.87	Inward	564.49 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.05 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH2	564.37		564.38		564.18		564.17		564.47		564.94	
Outer	River North	564.75	Inward	565.11 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	565.10 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	564.87	Inward	564.49 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.05 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH6	557.96		558.10		557.71		557.72		558.05		557.69	
Outer	River Middle	564.58	Inward	564.95	Inward	564.95	Inward	564.74	Inward	564.30	Inward	563.63	Inward
Inner	MH8	562.69		562.93		562.41		562.48		562.79		562.35	
Outer	River South	565.00	Inward	565.37	Inward	565.37	Inward	565.15	Inward	564.74	Inward	564.30	Inward
Inner	MH12	561.50		561.40		561.17		561.03		561.35		561.39	
		<u>12/31/2013</u>		<u>01/30/2014</u>		<u>2/26/2014</u>		<u>3/28/2014</u>		<u>4/25/2014</u>		<u>5/29/2014</u>	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<u>Monitoring Location</u>													
Outer	River North	564.62 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.80	Inward	564.30 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.96	Inward	564.45 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.67 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH2	564.41		564.13		567.53		564.10		564.42		564.46	
Outer	River North	564.62 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.80	Inward	564.30 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.96	Inward	564.45 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.67 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH6	558.11		557.64		558.01		557.62		558.36		558.41	
Outer	River Middle	564.93 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	565.50 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	563.98	Inward	564.39	Inward	564.28	Inward	564.60	Inward
Inner	MH8	562.86		562.41		562.81		562.21		563.03		563.20	
Outer	River South	564.87 <sup>(3)</sup>	Inward	565.63	Inward	564.55	Inward	564.38	Inward	564.70	Inward	564.92	Inward
Inner	MH12	561.78		561.65		561.48		561.78		562.08		562.06	

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>		<b>06/25/2014</b>		<b>07/29/2014</b>		<b>08/26/2014</b>		<b>09/30/2014</b>		<b>10/29/2014</b>		<b>11/25/2014</b>	
		<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>
Outer	River North	564.80	Inward	564.90 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.91	Inward	564.67	Inward	564.81	Inward	565.41	Inward
Inner	MH2	564.38		564.24		564.26		564.01		564.06		563.88	
Outer	River North	564.80	Inward	564.90 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.91 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	564.67	Inward	564.81	Inward	565.41	Inward
Inner	MH6	558.14		557.93		557.84		557.82		557.82		557.44	
Outer	River Middle	564.67	Inward	564.78	Inward	564.77	Inward	564.54	Inward	564.65	Inward	565.43 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH8	562.94		562.84		562.58		562.51		562.54		562.09	
Outer	River South	565.11	Inward	565.15	Inward	565.15	Inward	564.96	Inward	565.15	Inward	565.56	Inward
Inner	MH12	561.68		561.37		561.25		560.97		560.87		560.85	

<b>Monitoring Location</b>		<b>12/30/2014</b>		<b>01/28/2015</b>		<b>02/24/2015</b>		<b>03/25/2015</b>		<b>04/23/2015</b>		<b>05/29/2015</b>	
		<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>
Outer	River North	564.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.85	Outward	564.35 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	563.61 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.82	Outward	564.78	Inward
Inner	MH2	567.26		565.50		565.75		564.69		565.70		564.77	
Outer	River North	564.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.85	Inward	564.35 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	563.61 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.82	Inward	564.78	Inward
Inner	MH6	557.71		559.07		559.45		558.97		559.94		558.47	
Outer	River Middle	563.90	Inward	564.78	Inward	564.47 <sup>(1)</sup>	NC	563.63	Outward	564.60	Outward	564.65	Inward
Inner	MH8	562.20		563.96		NM		563.76		564.85		563.26	
Outer	River South	564.45	Inward	565.24	Inward	564.80	Inward	563.86	Inward	565.04	Inward	565.05	Inward
Inner	MH12	561.15		562.14		562.51		561.78		562.69		561.28	

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>		<b>06/24/2015</b>		<b>07/28/2015</b>		<b>08/27/2015</b>		<b>09/25/2015</b>		<b>10/30/2015</b>		<b>11/25/2015</b>	
		<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>
Outer	River North	565.15	Inward	565.27	Inward	565.13	Inward	565.01	Inward	564.71	Inward	563.94 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward
Inner	MH2	564.80		564.79		564.62		564.70		564.69		564.59	
Outer	River North	565.15	Inward	565.27	Inward	565.13	Inward	565.01	Inward	564.71	Inward	563.94 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH6	558.20		557.84		557.71		557.81		557.51		557.23	
Outer	River Middle	565.07	Inward	565.16	Inward	565.06	Inward	564.91	Inward	564.49	Inward	563.83	Inward
Inner	MH8	562.96		562.60		562.46		562.53		562.24		561.85	
Outer	River South	565.44	Inward	565.50	Inward	565.47	Inward	565.31	Inward	565.00	Inward	564.19	Inward
Inner	MH12	561.25		561.16		560.96		560.91		560.69		560.35	

<b>Monitoring Location</b>		<b>12/30/2015</b>		<b>01/28/2016</b>		<b>02/23/2016</b>		<b>03/31/2016</b>		<b>04/28/2016</b>		<b>05/26/2016</b>	
		<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>	<b>Water Level (ft amsl)</b>	<b>Gradient Direction</b>
Outer	River North	564.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.39 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	563.91 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.35 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.76	Outward	564.82	Outward
Inner	MH2	564.50		564.77		564.86		565.66		566.56		566.95	
Outer	River North	564.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.39 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	563.91 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.35 <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward	564.76	Inward	564.82	Inward
Inner	MH6	557.26		557.42		558.15		559.61		560.20		560.61	
Outer	River Middle	564.18	Inward	564.15	Inward	563.48	Inward	564.20	Outward	564.55	Outward	564.64	Outward
Inner	MH8	561.94		562.05		562.94		564.43		565.05		565.45	
Outer	River South	564.73	Inward	564.64	Inward	564.16	Inward	564.60	Inward	565.04	Inward	565.14	Inward
Inner	MH12	560.14		560.48		560.88		562.06		562.79		563.25	



Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

		6/30/2016		07/28/2016		08/24/2016		09/27/2016		10/25/2016		11/30/2016	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	565.21	Outward	565.24	Outward	565.22	Outward	565.48	Outward	564.76	Outward	563.73 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward
Inner	MH2	567.09		567.28		567.40		567.56		567.57		567.37	
Outer	River North	565.21	Inward	565.24	Inward	565.22	Inward	565.48	Inward	564.76	Inward	563.73 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward
Inner	MH6	561.03		561.01		561.12		561.30		561.25		561.11	
Outer	River Middle	565.09	Outward	565.05	Outward	565.12	Outward	565.38	Outward	564.60	Outward	563.86	Outward
Inner	MH8	565.65		565.79		566.77		566.15		566.08		565.95	
Outer	River South	565.49	Inward	565.48	Inward	565.57	Inward	565.84	Inward	565.19	Inward	564.34	Inward
Inner	MH12	563.62		563.83		563.95		564.14		564.13		564.07	
		12/28/2016		01/31/2017		02/28/2017		03/31/2017		04/27/2017		05/31/2017	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	563.75 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	563.53 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	563.95 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	564.10 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	564.91	Outward	565.56	Outward
Inner	MH2	567.41		567.41		567.06		567.37		568.05		568.17	
Outer	River North	563.75 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	563.53 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	563.95 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	564.10 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	564.91	Inward	565.56	Inward
Inner	MH6	560.85		560.72		560.36		561.11		561.53		561.73	
Outer	River Middle	563.88	Outward	563.66	Outward	564.08	Outward	564.23	Outward	564.76	Outward	565.29	Outward
Inner	MH8	565.60		565.46		565.23		565.58		566.36		566.53	
Outer	River South	564.45	Inward	564.24	Inward	564.57	Inward	564.96	Inward	565.24	Inward	565.66	Inward
Inner	MH12	563.68		563.44		563.15		563.68		564.40		564.57	

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

		06/27/2017		07/26/2017		08/29/2017		09/25/2017		10/24/2017		11/27/2017	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	565.62	Outward	565.42	Outward	565.19	Outward	565.22	Outward	565.37	Outward	564.55	Outward
Inner	MH2	567.87		567.85		567.98		567.81		567.89		567.95	
Outer	River North	565.62	Inward	565.42	Inward	565.19	Inward	565.22	Inward	565.37	Inward	564.55	Inward
Inner	MH6	561.47		561.34		561.52		561.50		561.49		561.59	
Outer	River Middle	565.50	Outward	565.23	Outward	565.04	Outward	565.06	Outward	565.25	Outward	564.40	Outward
Inner	MH8	566.29		566.19		566.44		566.37		566.35		566.45	
Outer	River South	565.93	Inward	565.69	Inward	565.49	Inward	565.50	Inward	565.73	Inward	564.91	Inward
Inner	MH12	564.25		564.24		564.42		564.37		564.37		564.62	
		12/21/2017		01/31/2018		02/26/2018		03/23/2018		04/27/2018		05/23/2018	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	563.96 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	565.09	Outward	564.86	Outward	564.86	Outward	565.30	Outward	565.41	Outward
Inner	MH2	567.87		568.03		568.36		568.25		568.56		568.28	
Outer	River North	563.96 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	565.09	Inward	564.86	Inward	564.86	Inward	565.30	Inward	565.41	Inward
Inner	MH6	561.45		561.64		561.98		561.11		562.20		561.92	
Outer	River Middle	564.09	Outward	564.59	Outward	564.69	Outward	564.62	Outward	565.09	Outward	565.19	Outward
Inner	MH8	566.32		566.48		566.85		566.70		567.09		566.76	
Outer	River South	564.63	Inward	565.27	Inward	565.14	Inward	565.12	Inward	565.57	Inward	565.61	Inward
Inner	MH12	564.47		564.61		564.04		563.95		565.35		564.98	

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

		06/21/2018		07/25/2018		08/27/2018		09/21/2018		10/31/2018		11/21/2018	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	565.29	Outward	565.51	Outward	565.25	Outward	565.30	Outward	565.20	Outward	565.52	Outward
Inner	MH2	568.21		568.14		568.16		568.06		567.93		568.10	
Outer	River North	565.29	Inward	565.51	Inward	565.25	Inward	565.30	Inward	565.20	Inward	565.52	Inward
Inner	MH6	561.91		561.85		561.78		561.71		561.45		561.72	
Outer	River Middle	565.13	Outward	565.40	Outward	565.08	Outward	565.13	Outward	564.99	Outward	565.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward
Inner	MH8	566.69		566.55		566.63		566.54		566.26		566.55	
Outer	River South	565.58	Inward	565.85	Inward	565.56	Inward	565.65	Inward	565.54	Inward	565.98	Inward
Inner	MH12	564.88		564.70		564.68		564.63		564.48		564.83	
		12/20/2018		01/28/2019		02/28/2019		03/26/2019		04/26/2019		05/29/2019	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	564.16 <sup>(1)</sup>	Outward	565.30	Outward	NM	NC	564.95	Outward	565.71	Outward	565.42	Outward
Inner	MH2	568.35		568.38		568.33		568.15		568.56		568.71	
Outer	River North	564.03 <sup>(1)</sup>	Inward	565.30	Inward	NM	NC	564.95	Inward	565.71	Inward	565.42	Inward
Inner	MH6	561.99		562.06		561.94		561.77		562.30		562.49	
Outer	River Middle	564.29	Outward	565.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	NM	NC	564.72	Outward	565.48	Outward	565.20	Outward
Inner	MH8	566.86		566.89		566.76		566.58		566.96		567.30	
Outer	River South	564.82	Outward	565.31	Inward	NM	NC	565.08	Inward	566.06	Inward	565.73	Inward
Inner	MH12	565.16		565.17		565.15		564.95		565.48		565.58	

Table 2.3

**Summary of Horizontal Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

		6/26/2019		7/24/2019		8/28/2019		9/25/2019		10/30/2019		11/26/2019	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	566.11	Outward	565.58	Outward	565.44	Outward	565.47	Outward	565.04	Outward	564.82	Outward
Inner	MH2	568.68		568.45		568.32		568.31		568.37		568.32	
Outer	River North	566.11	Inward	565.58	Inward	565.44	Inward	565.47	Inward	565.04	Inward	564.82	Inward
Inner	MH6	562.39		562.12		561.99		561.93		561.96		562.00	
Outer	River Middle	565.89	Outward	565.38	Outward	565.28	Outward	565.27	Outward	564.79	Outward	564.58	Outward
Inner	MH8	567.16		566.89		566.76		566.68		566.74		566.81	
Outer	River South	566.44	Inward	565.82	Inward	565.78	Inward	565.78	Inward	565.37	Inward	565.25	Inward
Inner	MH12	565.41		565.16		564.98		564.91		564.94		565.15	
		12/23/2019		1/29/2020		2/26/2020		3/25/2020		5/11/2020		5/26/2020	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
<b>Monitoring Location</b>													
Outer	River North	564.94	Outward	565.04	Outward	564.65	Outward	565.27	Outward	565.60	Outward	565.82	Outward
Inner	MH2	568.54		568.86		568.75		568.84		568.70		568.73	
Outer	River North	564.94	Inward	565.04	Inward	564.65	Inward	565.27	Inward	565.60	Inward	565.82	Inward
Inner	MH6	562.27		562.54		562.42		562.51		562.44		562.41	
Outer	River Middle	564.59	Outward	564.72	Outward	564.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	Outward	564.85	Outward	565.29	Outward	565.60	Outward
Inner	MH8	567.10		567.38		567.26		567.37		566.97		567.19	
Outer	River South	565.23	Outward	565.35	Outward	565.10	Outward	565.43	Outward	566.01	Inward	566.10	Inward
Inner	MH12	565.46		565.80		565.68		565.79		565.69		565.56	

## Notes:

- (1) River level too low to obtain a measurement. Water level shown is River Middle water level minus 0.13 feet.  
 (2) River level too low to obtain a measurement. Water level shown is River South Water level minus 0.25 feet.  
 (3) River level too low to obtain a measurement. Lowest recorded level (i.e., 563.92) since start of system operation used.  
 NM - Not Measured  
 NC - Not Calculated

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/27/2013		07/24/2013		08/22/2013		09/30/2013		10/30/2013		11/27/2013	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	559.69	Upward	560.60	Upward	560.40	Upward	560.68	Upward	560.63	Upward	560.33	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.59		564.52		564.24		564.28		564.64		564.52	
Upper	MH8	562.69	Upward	562.95	Upward	562.41	Upward	562.40	Upward	562.79	Upward	562.35	Upward
Lower	MW-7	562.86		563.28		562.46		562.48		562.98		562.40	
Upper	MH11	563.08	Upward	563.04	Upward	562.87	Upward	562.73	Upward	561.96	Upward	563.08	Upward
Lower	MW-8	563.61		563.56		563.37		563.23		563.53		563.58	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		565.33	Upward	565.06	Upward	564.80	Upward	564.71	Upward	565.14	Upward	565.19	Upward
Lower	MW-9	565.66		565.47		565.19		565.05		565.50		565.47	
Monitoring Location		12/31/2013		01/30/2014		2/26/2014		3/28/2014		4/25/2014		5/29/2014	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	561.39	Upward	559.88	Upward	570.48	Downward	559.36	Upward	560.21	Upward	559.12	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.74		564.14		565.29		564.01		564.74		564.71	
Upper	MH8	562.86	Upward	562.41	Downward	562.81	Downward	562.21	Downward	563.03	Downward	563.20	Upward
Lower	MW-7	563.09		562.40		562.78		562.01		562.95		563.21	
Upper	MH11	563.53	Upward	563.40	Upward	563.28	Upward	563.58	Upward	563.90	Upward	564.01	Upward
Lower	MW-8	564.06		563.95		563.83		564.10		564.44		564.37	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		565.42	Upward	565.18	Upward	565.22	Upward	565.61	Upward	565.87	Upward	565.71	Upward
Lower	MW-9	565.76		565.52		565.46		565.93		566.12		565.77	

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/25/2014		07/29/2014		08/26/2014		09/30/2014		10/29/2014		11/25/2014	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	560.62	Upward	560.42	Upward	561.12	Upward	560.65	Upward	559.77	Upward	560.70	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.46		564.28		564.26		564.07		564.09		563.89	
Upper	MH8	562.88	Upward	562.72	Upward	562.58	Downward	562.51	Downward	562.54	Downward	562.09	Downward
Lower	MW-7	562.94		562.84		562.49		562.36		562.35		561.92	
Upper	MH11	563.53	Upward	563.41	Upward	563.11	Upward	562.89	Upward	562.78	Upward	562.71	Upward
Lower	MW-8	564.03		563.75		563.61		563.31		563.23		563.18	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		565.33	Upward	564.94	Upward	564.91	Upward	564.67	Upward	564.54	Upward	564.56	Upward
Lower	MW-9	565.60		565.21		565.20		564.89		564.77		564.76	
Monitoring Location		12/30/2014		01/28/2015		2/24/2015		3/25/2015		4/23/2015		5/29/2015	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	571.05	Downward	565.06	Downward	565.39	Downward	560.93	Upward	560.48	Upward	561.40	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.53		564.82		565.18		565.07		565.89		564.58	
Upper	MH8	562.31	Downward	563.96	Upward	NM	NA	563.76	Upward	564.85	Upward	563.26	Upward
Lower	MW-7	562.20		564.72		565.17		564.14		565.34		563.59	
Upper	MH11	562.98	Upward	564.19	Upward	NM	NA	563.88	Upward	564.86	Upward	563.36	Upward
Lower	MW-8	563.43		564.70		565.15		564.44		565.41		563.93	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		564.86	Upward	565.03	Downward	NM	NA	NM	NA	566.11	Upward	565.30	Upward
Lower	MW-9	565.13		564.26		565.41		566.11		566.41		565.56	

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/24/2015		07/28/2015		08/28/2015		09/25/2015		10/30/2015		11/30/2015	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	560.99	Upward	559.51	Upward	559.38	Upward	559.57	Upward	560.63	Upward	560.10	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.62		564.53		564.29		564.47		564.31		564.23	
Upper	MH8	562.96	Upward	562.60	Upward	562.46	Downward	562.53	Upward	562.24	Upward	561.85	Downward
Lower	MW-7	563.10		562.76		562.41		562.55		562.34		561.80	
Upper	MH11	563.33	Upward	563.27	Upward	563.09	Upward	563.20	Upward	562.82	Upward	562.52	Upward
Lower	MW-8	563.87		563.84		563.60		563.58		563.34		563.03	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		565.26	Upward	565.14	Upward	564.86	Upward	564.91	Upward	563.80	Upward	562.20	Upward
Lower	MW-9	565.54		565.38		565.14		565.16		564.25		563.61	
Monitoring Location		12/30/2015		01/28/2016		2/23/2016		3/31/2016		4/28/2016		5/26/2016	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	560.89	Upward	560.05	Upward	560.75	Upward	560.53	Upward	561.19	Upward	559.81	Upward
Lower	MW-6	564.18		564.48		564.69		565.97		566.08		566.38	
Upper	MH8	561.94	Upward	562.05	Downward	562.94	Upward	564.43	Upward	565.05	Upward	565.45	Upward
Lower	MW-7	562.35		561.98		563.51		564.91		565.69		566.20	
Upper	MH11	562.22	Upward	562.68	Upward	563.03	Upward	564.19	Upward	564.97	Downward	565.42	Downward
Lower	MW-8	562.79		563.18		563.54		564.76		564.49		565.14	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		562.10	Upward	562.00	Upward	562.34	Upward	561.44	Upward	562.38	Upward	561.85	Upward
Lower	MW-9	563.10		563.44		563.55		564.54		565.27		565.61	



Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/30/2016		07/28/2016		08/24/2016		09/27/2016		10/25/2016		11/30/2016	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	561.03	Upward	559.17	Upward	559.53	Upward	561.19	Upward	565.12	Upward	561.33	Upward
Lower	MW-6	565.18		566.67		566.81		566.98		566.97		564.39	
Upper	MH8	565.13	Upward	565.79	Upward	565.96	Upward	566.15	Upward	566.08	Upward	565.95	Upward
Lower	MW-7	566.44		566.61		566.67		566.94		566.84		566.75	
Upper	MH11	565.77	Upward	565.99	Upward	566.09	Upward	566.33	Upward	566.29	Upward	566.23	Upward
Lower	MW-8	566.30		566.55		566.62		566.84		566.85		566.74	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		567.85	Downward	568.26	Downward	568.52	Downward	568.45	Downward	567.12	Downward	567.90	Downward
Lower	MW-9	566.36		566.62		566.64		566.87		566.86		566.88	
Monitoring Location		12/28/2016		01/31/2017		02/28/2017		03/31/2017		04/27/2017		05/31/2017	
		Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction	Water Level (ft amsl)	Gradient Direction
Upper	MH3	561.39	Upward	560.44	Upward	560.62	Upward	559.48	Upward	560.59	Upward	559.79	Upward
Lower	MW-6	566.82		566.67		566.44		566.78		567.45		567.57	
Upper	MH8	565.60	Upward	565.46	Upward	565.23	Upward	565.58	Upward	566.36	Upward	566.53	Upward
Lower	MW-7	566.37		566.18		565.88		566.36		567.14		567.34	
Upper	MH11	565.75	Upward	565.58	Upward	565.32	Upward	565.82	Upward	566.59	Upward	566.88	Upward
Lower	MW-8	566.35		566.09		565.85		566.35		567.14		567.27	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		561.74	Upward	561.80	Upward	561.25	Upward	562.16	Upward	562.85	Upward	563.20	Upward
Lower	MW-9	566.50		566.22		565.92		566.47		567.26		567.40	

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/27/2017		07/26/2017		08/29/2017		09/25/2017		10/24/2017		11/27/2017	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	559.53	Upward	561.04	Upward	559.69	Upward	560.63	Upward	560.12	Upward	560.69	Upward
Lower	MW-6	567.28		567.25		567.37		567.24		567.32		567.37	
Upper	MH8	566.29	Upward	566.19	Upward	566.44	Upward	566.37	Upward	566.35	Upward	566.45	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.03		566.96		567.21		567.21		567.12		567.17	
Upper	MH11	565.39	Upward	566.38	Upward	566.58	Upward	566.53	Upward	566.51	Upward	566.77	Upward
Lower	MW-8	566.94		566.90		567.12		567.06		567.08		567.34	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		563.69	Upward	563.19	Upward	563.79	Upward	563.88	Upward	563.47	Upward	564.13	Upward
Lower	MW-9	567.02		567.05		567.23		567.05		567.12		567.41	

Monitoring Location		12/21/2017		01/31/2018		02/26/2018		03/23/2018		04/27/2018		05/23/2018	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	560.98	Upward	559.93	Upward	560.72	Upward	561.20	Upward	559.09	Upward	560.61	Upward
Lower	MW-6	567.27		567.48		567.73		567.61		567.92		567.68	
Upper	MH8	566.32	Upward	566.48	Upward	566.85	Upward	566.70	Upward	567.09	Upward	566.76	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.08		567.36		567.65		567.48		567.86		567.57	
Upper	MH11	566.62	Upward	566.82	Upward	567.13	Upward	567.11	Upward	567.49	Upward	567.09	Upward
Lower	MW-8	567.19		567.46		567.71		567.63		568.00		567.66	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		564.38	Upward	564.45	Upward	564.96	Upward	565.10	Upward	564.77	Upward	564.63	Upward
Lower	MW-9	567.30		567.60		567.81		567.79		568.21		567.95	

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		06/11/2018		07/25/2018		08/27/2018		09/21/2018		10/31/2018		11/21/2018	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	555.80	Upward	558.78	Upward	560.13	Upward	559.41	Upward	559.80	Upward	559.70	Upward
Lower	MW-6	567.61		567.57		567.55		565.08		567.30		567.48	
Upper	MH8	566.69	Upward	566.55	Upward	566.63	Upward	566.54	Upward	566.26	Upward	566.55	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.18		567.09		567.10		566.97		566.75		567.06	
Upper	MH11	567.05	Upward	566.87	Upward	566.85	Upward	566.80	Upward	566.63	Upward	566.98	Upward
Lower	MW-8	567.56		567.39		567.37		567.34		567.19		567.55	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		564.70	Upward	565.13	Upward	565.18	Upward	564.96	Upward	565.62	Upward	566.28	Upward
Lower	MW-9	567.72		567.46		567.53		567.41		567.34		567.69	

Monitoring Location		12/20/2018		01/28/2019		02/28/2019		03/26/2019		04/26/2019		05/29/2019	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	559.91	Upward	560.2	Upward	559.05	Upward	560.19	Upward	558.73	Upward	559.20	Upward
Lower	MW-6	567.71		567.8		567.68		567.53		567.96		568.13	
Upper	MH8	566.86	Upward	566.89	Upward	566.76	Upward	566.58	Upward	566.96	Upward	567.30	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.38		567.44		567.40		567.22		567.80		568.02	
Upper	MH11	567.30	Upward	567.32	Upward	567.29	Upward	567.08	Upward	567.62	Upward	567.78	Upward
Lower	MW-8	567.84		567.95		567.85		567.63		568.15		568.30	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		567.77	Upward	567.82	Upward	567.87	Upward	567.63	Upward	568.08	Upward	568.17	Upward
Lower	MW-9	567.96		568.07		568.05		567.81		568.31		568.48	

Table 2.4

**Summary of Vertical Gradients  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location		6/26/2019		7/24/2019		8/28/2019		9/25/2019		10/30/2019		11/26/2019	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	558.83	Upward	560.45	Upward	558.55	Upward	558.86	Upward	559.29	Upward	558.13	Upward
Lower	MW-6	568.04		567.82		567.73		567.69		567.74		567.71	
Upper	MH8	567.16	Upward	566.89	Upward	566.76	Upward	566.68	Upward	566.74	Upward	566.81	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.93		567.69		567.55		567.48		567.52		567.64	
Upper	MH11	567.58	Upward	567.30	Upward	567.13	Upward	567.05	Upward	567.09	Upward	567.28	Upward
Lower	MW-8	568.09		567.82		567.66		567.56		567.61		567.80	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		568.02	Upward	567.74	Upward	567.32	Upward	565.17	Upward	565.04	Upward	565.25	Upward
Lower	MW-9	568.28		567.95		567.73		567.63		567.71		567.93	

Monitoring Location		12/23/2019		1/29/2020		2/26/2020		3/25/2020		5/11/2020		5/26/2020	
		Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient	Water Level	Gradient
		(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction	(ft amsl)	Direction
Upper	MH3	559.53	Upward	558.6	Upward	560.28	Upward	559.19	Upward	558.53	Upward	560.23	Upward
Lower	MW-6	567.94		568.23		568.13		568.22		567.97		568.08	
Upper	MH8	567.10	Upward	567.38	Upward	567.26	Upward	567.37	Upward	566.97	Upward	567.19	Upward
Lower	MW-7	567.92		568.2		568.06		568.20		568.08		567.66	
Upper	MH11	567.60	Upward	567.92	Upward	567.83	Upward	567.97	Upward	567.82	Upward	567.84	Upward
Lower	MW-8	568.09		568.43		568.36		568.45		568.32		568.16	
Average <sup>(1)</sup>		565.69	Upward	565.54	Upward	566.10	Upward	565.48	Upward	565.75	Upward	565.46	Upward
Lower	MW-9	568.25		568.58		568.50		568.65		568.52		568.37	

## Notes:

NA - Not Applicable.

NM - Not monitored.

(1) - Distance weighted for MH14 (two thirds) and MH15 (one third).

(2) - Buried with snow.

(3) - Not Monitored - MH14 was buried with snow and could not be accessed.

Table 2.5

**Groundwater Sampling Summary  
Operation and Maintenance Manual  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

**LOCATIONS**

OGC1	MW-6
OGC2	MW-7
OGC3	MW-8
OGC4	MW-9
OGC5	OGC6
OGC7	OGC8

**FREQUENCY**

- quarterly for 2 years following GWS startup.
- semi-annually for Year 3 except for OGC-4 (quarterly for SVOCs) and OGC-6 (quarterly for VOCs).
- annually for Years 4 through 7 (until May 2008).

**SAMPLING PROGRAM (MAY 2009 THROUGH MAY 2012)**

<b>Annual</b>	<b>Once Every 2 Years (2010 and 2012)</b>
MW-8	MW-6
MW-9	MW-7
OGC-3	OGC-1
OGC-4	OGC-2
OGC-6	OGC-5
OGC-7	
OGC-8	

**SAMPLING PROGRAM (MAY 2013 THROUGH MAY 2018)**

<b>Annual</b>	<b>Once Every 2 Years (Even Years)</b>
MW-8	MW-6
MW-9	MW-7
OGC-3	OGC-1
OGC-6	OGC-2
OGC-7	OGC-4
	OGC-5
	OGC-8

**SAMPLING PROGRAM (MAY 2019 THROUGH MAY 2022)**

<b>Annual</b>	<b>Once Every 2 Years (Even Years)</b>
MW-6	MW-7
MW-8	OGC-1
MW-9	OGC-2
OGC-3	OGC-4
OGC-6	OGC-5
OGC-7	OGC-8

Table 2.5

**Groundwater Sampling Summary  
Operation and Maintenance Manual  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

**PARAMETERS****Volatiles**

Acetone	Methylene Chloride
Benzene	Tetrachloroethene
2-Butanone	Toluene
Chlorobenzene	Trichloroethene
1,1-Dichloroethane	Vinyl Chloride
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	Xylenes (Total)
Ethylbenzene	

**Semi-Volatiles**

1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4-Methylphenol
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Naphthalene
2,4-Dimethylphenol	Di-n-octylphthalate
2-Methylphenol	Phenol

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-9													
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06	05/25/07
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level														
Acetone	50	9.4J	4.3J	7.3J/6.7J		4.2J	7.0/7.2			13/12			17	17	
Benzene	1		0.24J	0.39J/0.35J		0.44J	0.29J/0.30J	0.29J/0.29J		0.40J/ND0.70				0.54J	
2-Butanone	50													2.6J	
Chlorobenzene	5		0.50J	0.86J/0.85J		1.3		1.0/1.1		0.91J/0.87J		1.1	1.7	1.5	2.8
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5			0.22J/ND		0.31J	0.24J/0.24J	0.22J/0.20J						0.42J	
Ethylbenzene	5		0.30J	0.46J/0.42J		0.73J	0.44J/0.42J	0.46J/0.46J		0.40J/0.38J				0.83J	
Methylene Chloride	5		0.34J	0.33J/ND	4.0J	0.53J						7.2	1.6		
Tetrachloroethene	5	1.6J	1.1J	1.0J/0.92J		1.6	0.92J/0.80J	0.77J/0.74J		0.67J/0.71J				0.57J	
Toluene	5		1.6J	3.0J/2.5J	2.8J	2.7	2.1/2.0	2.7/2.7	2.0	2.0/1.9	4.6	3.2	2.6		3.1
Trichloroethene	5	2.2J	1.8J	2.4J/2.2J	3.0J	4.4	2.0/2.0	2.2/2.3		1.8/1.8	9.5	4.9	3.0	1.8	2.9
Vinyl Chloride	2									1.7/1.7			3.6	4.0	
Total Xylenes	5		1.0J	1.5J/1.5J		2.5J	1.3J/1.3J	1.4J/1.4J		0.98J/1.0J	3.0			2.0J	
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*				0.6J										0.9J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*												2J		3J
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	12	12	18/17	38		20/22	30/34	30	35/36	36	42	50	58	46
2-Methylphenol	NL	1J	3J	3J/3J	7J		4J/4J	6J/6J	6J	6J/6J	6J	5J	8J	8J	6
4-Methylphenol	NL	69	110	97/92	230		100/110	190/230	150	130/130	160	190	260	190	170
Naphthalene	10														0.2J
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1	3J	34	28/22	24		38/41	34/35	42	46/46	180	30	27	49	11

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-9												
Date		05/29/08	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/24/13	05/29/14	05/29/15	05/26/16	05/31/17	5/23/2018	5/29/2019	5/12/2020
Class GA														
Level														
Volatiles (µg/L)														
Acetone	50	5.7	4.8J	5.9	4.3J			6.2		15J	5.8		12	
Benzene	1		0.76		0.53J	0.44J	0.62J	0.57J			0.62J	0.87J	0.84	
2-Butanone	50													
Chlorobenzene	5	1.4	5.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.1			3.1	4.1	4.6	6.9J / 7.3J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	0.55J	0.74J									0.99J	1.1	
Ethylbenzene	5		1.2	0.82J	1.1	0.74J	1.0	0.97J			1.1	1.4	1.5	
Methylene Chloride	5													
Tetrachloroethene	5		0.82J	0.57J	0.66J	0.54J		0.66J			0.43J	0.47J	0.82J	
Toluene	5	2.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.6	5.3J	4.4J		6.3	7.1	9.4 / 9.0
Trichloroethene	5	1.7	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	3		2.6J	4.8	3.4	3.5	4.6 J / 4.9 J
Vinyl Chloride	2		4.2		1.4						2.9	2.3	2.6	
Total Xylenes	5		3.3	2.2J	2.7	1.5J	2.7	2.6			3.1	3.7	4.0	
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*	0.7J		1.4J	1.0J	1.1J	0.98J	1.6J	1.2J	1.5J		1.8J	1.8J	1.7J / 2.1J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*	1J	2.3J	1.7J	1.6J	1.8J	0.87J	2.3J	0.48J	2.6J		2.1J	1.9J	2.1J / 2.3J
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	31	110	41	43	47	82 J	76 J	62J	130J	140	220	210	200 / 240
2-Methylphenol	NL	6	12	9.9J	11	11	12	13J	13	16	20J	24	24	21 / 24
4-Methylphenol	NL	96	300	180	230	230	280	0.75J	200	340	340	640	570	520 / 600
Naphthalene	10	0.5J								1.2J				ND / 0.77J
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50													
Phenol	1	13	20	20	17	9.3 J	16	26	16	26	37J	38	40	22 / 26

Notes:  
\* Applies to sum of compounds  
NL - Not listed  
Exceeds Class GA Level  
NS - Not Sampled  
J - Estimated  
Blank = Non-Detect



Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		OGC-4												
		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	3/04/04	05/14/04	11/23/04
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level											NA		NA
Acetone	50			7.9J			4.0J							
Benzene	1		0.21J	0.2J										
2-Butanone	50													
Chlorobenzene	5		0.49J	0.66J		0.83J/0.79J		0.46J		0.83J				
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5			0.22J										
Ethylbenzene	5		0.41J	0.39J		0.54J/0.53J	0.48J	0.39J		0.77J				
Methylene Chloride	5				5.1J/4.9J								4.6	
Tetrachloroethene	5	1.0J	1.2J	0.87J		0.86J/0.84J	1.1	0.78J		0.77J				
Toluene	5			1.0J		1.0/0.98J	1.4	0.72J		1.2				
Trichloroethene	5	1.6J	1.4J	1.5J		1.5/1.4	1.7	0.96J		1.5				
Vinyl Chloride	2													
Total Xylenes	5		1.0J	0.94J		0.84J/0.82J	1.1J			0.95J				
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	8J	12	6J	8J/6J	7J/7J	8J		7J/7J	8J	4J	6J		4J
2-Methylphenol	NL	0.9J	2J	35	2J/ND	1J/2J	2J			3J		3J		2J
4-Methylphenol	NL	64	86	40	58/55	61/67	68		69/68	73	32	55		31
Naphthalene	10													
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50													
Phenol	1	310	560	400	420/460	710/1100	1100	1100	2400/2300	1800	1600		2400	1500

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		OGC-4											
		05/27/05	05/30/06	05/25/07	05/29/08	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	05/23/18	05/12/20
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level												
Acetone	50					1.6J					3.6J		
Benzene	1												
2-Butanone	50												
Chlorobenzene	5												
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5												
Ethylbenzene	5		0.44J										
Methylene Chloride	5	2.0											
Tetrachloroethene	5												
Toluene	5												
Trichloroethene	5		0.53J										
Vinyl Chloride	2												
Total Xylenes	5												
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)													
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*												
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*												
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50				0.9J		0.51J/ND						
2-Methylphenol	NL				0.5J	2.7J							
4-Methylphenol	NL	14	15	3J	6				2.8J	0.87J			
Naphthalene	10				0.5J		3.4J/3.4J						
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50												
Phenol	1	850	510	84	66	25	15/15	5.5	0.97J	0.68J	0.43J		

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-8												
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	05/08/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06
Class GA		Level												
Volatiles (µg/L)														
Acetone	50	78	31/29	19J		4.7J	3.6J				6.2	5.8	4.7J	
Benzene	1	11	14/14	14		2.6	5.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.92
2-Butanone	50	4.0J												
Chlorobenzene	5	3.7J	4.1J/4.1J	4.0J		0.87J	1.7	1.1		1.1	0.65J	0.48J	0.43J	0.44J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	4.3J	3.2J/3.1J	4.0J		0.76J	1.5	0.88J		1.0	0.50J	0.41J	1.0	
Ethylbenzene	5	13	16/16	15	1.6J	2.8	5.8	3.1	3.9	3.1	1.8	1.2		0.99J
Methylene Chloride	5		0.52J/0.48J	0.62J	1.8J									
Tetrachloroethene	5	40	51/52	59	7.7J	9.9	22	12	14	11	7.0	5.0	3.8	4.0
Toluene	5	140	140/140	110	17J	21	53	28	38	27	16	11	8.1	8.3
Trichloroethene	5	120	110/110	110	20J	22	53	27	35	27	17		7.7	7.6
Vinyl Chloride	2	3.7J	3.4/3.6	3.1	1.1J		1.4	0.70J		0.78J				
Total Xylenes	5	43	55/54	46	4.8J	8.3	18	9.5	11	9.9	5.4	3.7	3.0	3.2
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	2J	4J/2J	4J	0.8J	0.8J	3J	1J						
2-Methylphenol	NL	18	30/25	16	4J	5J	13	7J	11	7J	4J	2J	2J	3J
4-Methylphenol	NL	30	51/45	28	8J	10	26	14	20	14J	9	5J	6J	8J
Naphthalene	10	1J	3J/25	1J			0.9J							
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50		0.1J/ND											
Phenol	1	30	49/44	31	5J	8J	11	10		4J	6J	2J		

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-8									
Date		05/24/07	05/29/08	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	5/23/2018	5/12/2020
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level										
Acetone	50		9.9	1.5J							
Benzene	1	0.54J	0.84	0.58J				0.50J	0.47J	0.87J	0.83
2-Butanone	50										
Chlorobenzene	5									0.42J	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5									0.39J	
Ethylbenzene	5	0.53J	0.84J	0.50J						0.82J	0.96J
Methylene Chloride	5										
Tetrachloroethene	5	2.0	2.3	1.6		0.94J	1.3	0.91J	1.0	1.6	1.3
Toluene	5	4.0	6.4	3.7		2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.8
Trichloroethene	5	4.0	6.5	4.0		2.4	2.7	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.2
Vinyl Chloride	2										
Total Xylenes	5	1.1J	2.5J	1.5J		0.82J	0.86J	0.78J	1.0J	2.6	3.4
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)											
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*										
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*		0.2J								
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50		1J		0.73J		0.52J	1.1J	0.86	1.4J	3.8J
2-Methylphenol	NL	2J	2J		2.2J	1.5J	2.0J	2.6J	1.9J	3.3J	7.5J
4-Methylphenol	NL	6	8	5.7	6.5J	5.3J	6.2J			11	25
Naphthalene	10										
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50										
Phenol	1										

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		River South														
		05/18/01	09/17/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06	05/24/07	05/29/08
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level															
Acetone	50						3.0J						3.2J			12
Benzene	1										0.42J					
2-Butanone	50												3.9J			3.1J
Chlorobenzene	5															
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5															
Ethylbenzene	5															
Methylene Chloride	5															
Tetrachloroethene	5						0.30J									
Toluene	5			0.29J			0.72J	0.35J			1.8					
Trichloroethene	5						0.44J									
Vinyl Chloride	2						0.27J									
Total Xylenes	5										1.8J					
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)																
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50															
2-Methylphenol	NL															
4-Methylphenol	NL															
Naphthalene	10															
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50															
Phenol	1															

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-8													
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06	05/24/07
Class GA															
Level															
Volatiles (µg/L)															
Acetone	50	52	12J	11J	75J	67	20			73		28/33	26	16	6.6/7.5
Benzene	1	6.5	4.3	4.1		8.6	12	12	8.1	12	23/24	10/12	4.2	4.4	1.6/1.5
2-Butanone	50														
Chlorobenzene	5	1.8J	1.0J	1.0J		3.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	6.2	6.0/6.4	2.7/3.3	2.4	2.4	0.84J/0.82J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	2.2J	1.8J	2.9J	4.8J	7.3	11	16	12	13	10/12	7.3/9.4	7.4	5.3	4.4/3.9
Ethylbenzene	5	5.7	3.7J	4.4J	8.2J	12	18	18	15	23	30/32	20/24	4.6	5.8	2.5/2.2
Methylene Chloride	5	1.1J	0.58J	0.66J	4.4J	1.2	1.4	1.6		1.3	2.2/2.2	7.3/9.2	1.7	0.64J	
Tetrachloroethene	5	21	12	9.8	23J	32	61	58	54	80	91/100	120/130	62	71	16/14
Toluene	5	75	36	31	80	100	140	160	100	120	240/240	97/120	30	33	12/11
Trichloroethene	5	82	40	35	110	180	320	280	210	320	460/460	380/390	180	150	40/36
Vinyl Chloride	2	5.2	1.6J	3.3	23	12	18	14	12	18	21/21	13/16	5.8	5.1	
Total Xylenes	5	22	13	16	30J	40	68	69	58	93	120/120	92/110	32	25	9.8/9.1
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*				2J	2J		2J		4J	3J/3J				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*			0.6J	2J	1J	1J	2J		4J	3J/3J	19U/2J	4J	5J	0.5J/0.4J
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	1J	11	16	19	18	15	27	20	27	37/38	15J/14	7J	6J	0.8J/0.6J
2-Methylphenol	NL	33	55	41	48	44	38	56	37	35	45/46	18J/18	18J	16	7/7
4-Methylphenol	NL	10	32	34	55	60	59	83	64	75	130/130	34/31			18/16
Naphthalene	10				0.7J	0.8J	0.8J	1J			2J/2J				22/22
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1	43	130	140	85	110	91	110	140	78	80/80	28/28	11J	4J	20/21

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-8												
Date		05/29/08	05/29/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/24/13	05/29/14	05/29/15	05/26/16	05/31/17	5/23/2018	5/29/2019	5/11/2020
Class GA Level														
Volatiles (µg/L)														
Acetone	50	23	2.6J		3.1J								7.0J	
Benzene	1	1.5	2.7		2.7	2.1	2.5	3.5	2.8J/2.9J			2.6	1.5	
2-Butanone	50	4.4J												
Chlorobenzene	5	0.54J	0.99J		3.8	3.4	3.4	7.0	4.6J/4.8J			3.1	3.4	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	3.6	6.8		3.5	3.4	3.4	6.5	5.3/6.1			5.4		
Ethylbenzene	5	1.8	4.2		5.2	4.4	4.4	6.2	3.9J/3.9J			2.9	1.7J	
Methylene Chloride	5													
Tetrachloroethene	5	9.5	12		12	7.7	5.3	3.5	2.9J/2.8J			1.7	0.74J	
Toluene	5	10	26		18	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.0J/4.1J			3.7	1.8J	
Trichloroethene	5	29	68		34	22	21	22	17/17	15	7.9J	9.8	3.6	4J
Vinyl Chloride	2				3.0								2.3	
Total Xylenes	5	6.7	19		22	16	12	11	5.4J/5.0J			5.1	1.7J	
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*	0.4J		1.5J	1.2J	1.3J	0.87J	1.7J	1.2J/0.91J	1.4J			0.83J	0.91J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*	0.5J		2.1J	3.3J	6.9J	7.1J	21	12/11	17	11J	8.8J	12	19
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	14	14	13	14	16	17	19	18/16	20	16J	11J	8.4J	4.5J
2-Methylphenol	NL	26	32	22	16	20	16	23	21/19	29	36J	30J	23	18
4-Methylphenol	NL	31	29	38	41J	30	25	1.0J	27/24	28	28J	18J	12	7.9J
Naphthalene	10	1J								0.98J				
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50													
Phenol	1	32	15	13	3.4J	4.0J	2.5J	4.5J	3.3J/2.7J	6.5J		12J	11	4.8J

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-3												
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06
Class GA Level														
Volatiles (µg/L)														
Acetone	50	13J/19J	3.8J	15J		7.1	6.7			5.6			10/8.4	2.8J
Benzene	1	1.6J/1.6J	1.6	1.8		1.8	1.2	1.5		1.6	1.4		1.2/1.1	0.93J
2-Butanone	50													
Chlorobenzene	5		0.24J	0.28J		0.28J		0.22J						
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	1.6J/1.6J	1.0J	1.4J	1.1J	1.1	0.98J	0.44J		1.0				
Ethylbenzene	5	1.6J/1.5J	2.0J	2.3J	1.5J	2.4	1.7	1.8		2.0			1.4/1.3	1.1
Methylene Chloride	5				1.9J							6.3	1.2/1.0	
Tetrachloroethene	5	2.4J/2.2J	3.0J	2.2J	1.7J	2.2	1.8	1.8		1.5			0.71J/0.63J	0.61J
Toluene	5	5.7/5.1	5.9	5.3		5.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.6	2.6	2.6/2.4	
Trichloroethene	5	20/20	18	19	14J	17	14	13	12	14	9.8	7.7	6.4/6.1	5.6
Vinyl Chloride	2	ND	0.4	0.72						0.62J				
Total Xylenes	5	5.6J/5.4J	7.5	8.7	4.8J	7.8	5.8	5.8	5.0	6.6	3.9		3.3/3.0	2.9J
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*				1J									
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*				0.7J		0.5J							
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	5J/5J	9	8J	11	11	7J	8J	11	12	10	9J	8J/4J	6J
2-Methylphenol	NL	98/96	120	87	160	140	100	100	120	140	150	110	83/73	64
4-Methylphenol	NL	13/13	21	17	28	23	14	15	22	23	20	17	14/12	13
Naphthalene	10													
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50													
Phenol	1	120/110	140	130J	210	140	85	92	110	120	120	90	78/74	75

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect



Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		OGC-3													
		05/24/07	05/29/08	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/24/13	05/29/14	05/29/15	05/26/16	05/31/17	05/23/18	05/29/19	05/11/20
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level														
Acetone	50	0.76	6.0	2.9J/2.6J		3.7J			3.1J		3.3J		18J	9.1	
Benzene	1		0.93	0.75/0.78		0.67J	0.45J	0.64J/0.71	5.3J		0.62J	0.50J	0.87J	0.54J	0.47J
2-Butanone	50														
Chlorobenzene	5														
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5												0.22J		
Ethylbenzene	5	0.85J	0.92J	0.69J/0.73J		0.75J							0.38J		
Methylene Chloride	5														
Tetrachloroethene	5	0.56J													
Toluene	5	1.7	1.8	1.4/1.4		1.2	0.88J	1.2/1.3	1.2J		0.95J	0.70J	1.3	0.79J	0.61J
Trichloroethene	5	4.3	4.9	3.3/3.5		2.5	0.87J	2.6/2.5	0.48J		1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1
Vinyl Chloride	2								62J						
Total Xylenes	5	2.1J	2.3J	1.7J/1.7J		1.0J	0.71J	0.81J/0.77J	13 200				1.1J		
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*	0.6J	0.7J		0.86J	0.40J	0.61J	0.46J/0.49J	16	0.47J	0.52J				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*		0.6J		0.58J										
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50		6	6.2/5.9	4.3J	3.7J	5.8J	4.8J/4.8J	4.8J	4.1J	4.9J	4.5J		5.8J	5.9J
2-Methylphenol	NL	47	45	44/43	36	33	35	31/32	34	23	24	23J	20J	21	20
4-Methylphenol	NL	10	11	11/11	9.9	10	11	9.1J/9.5J	0.91J	7.6J	9.6	9.4J	9.3J	12	12
Naphthalene	10		0.8J												
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1	60	65	60/57	50	48	53	58/57	52	44J	43	62	50J	42	58

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		GW-5S			OGC-7				
Date		12/17/87	08/12/88	05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02
Class GA									
Volatiles (µg/L)	Level								
Acetone	50	293		21J	0.25J	8.2J			3.6J
Benzene	1	2				0.30J		0.28J	0.20J
2-Butanone	50	27							
Chlorobenzene	5								
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	180	89	6.3	3.1J	5.4	4.9J	4.8J	4.2
Ethylbenzene	5	9	7J	1.1J	0.80J	1.0J		1.3	0.84J
Methylene Chloride	5	1							
Tetrachloroethene	5	11	7J	4.3J	3.6J	3.4J	2.9J	4.0	3.4
Toluene	5	75	49	12	5.8	6.7	5.7J	6.9	5.2
Trichloroethene	5	287	220	70	40	48	45	68	44
Vinyl Chloride	2	7	4J	2.6J	0.84	1.7J	3.5J	2.2	1.8
Total Xylenes	5	54	37	6.0J	4.8J	6.5	3.9J	7.6	5.3
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)									
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*		2J						
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*								
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	10	11		2J				
2-Methylphenol	NL	24	24	3J	2J	1.0J	0.8J	1J	
4-Methylphenol	NL	38				0.9J	0.7J	1J	
Naphthalene	10								
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50						0.6J		
Phenol	1	61	92	4J	0.7J				

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-7										
Date		11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06	05/24/07	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11
Class GA												
Level												
Volatiles (µg/L)												
Acetone	50											
Benzene	1	0.26J					0.34J	0.34J				
2-Butanone	50											
Chlorobenzene	5											
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	4.7	4.0	5.4	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.8	3.8		2.7	2.7
Ethylbenzene	5	0.91J		1.4	0.93J	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.87J	0.84J	0.62J	
Methylene Chloride	5											
Tetrachloroethene	5	2.7	2.8	4.1	2.2	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.2J	0.80J	0.72J
Toluene	5	6.0	6.7	8.6	5.8	9.3	8.3	8.6	5.0	4.9J	3.3	3.4
Trichloroethene	5	38	50	56	38	56	37J	37	22	21J	14	12
Vinyl Chloride	2	1.8		2.3	2	2.9	3.0	2.9		2.6J		2.4
Total Xylenes	5	5.3	5.5	8.7	5.4	10	8.6	8.2	5.3	5.0J	3.6	4.0
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)												
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50											
2-Methylphenol	NL								0.6J	0.5J	0.45J	
4-Methylphenol	NL								0.6J	0.4J		
Naphthalene	10											
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50											
Phenol	1											

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-7								
Date		05/30/12	05/24/13	05/29/14	05/29/15	05/26/16	05/31/17	05/23/18	05/29/19	05/11/20
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level									
Acetone	50								3.9J/4.3J	
Benzene	1							0.13J		
2-Butanone	50									
Chlorobenzene	5									
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	2.0	2.0	1.7		0.95J		1.5J	1.0/1.2	1.2
Ethylbenzene	5							0.51J		
Methylene Chloride	5									
Tetrachloroethene	5	0.69J	0.43J	0.50J	0.38J				0.40J/0.45J	
Toluene	5	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4/1.3	2.6J	1.1/1.3	1.1
Trichloroethene	5	7.7	9.7	8.5	5.1	4.9	4.6/4.2	6.2	4.3/4.5	2.9
Vinyl Chloride	2	1.6		1.7	0.94J					2.7
Total Xylenes	5	2.8	2.9	2.8	0.95J	1.9J	0.93J/0.86J	2.8	0.89J/0.85J	0.71J
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)										
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*				0.43J					
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*									
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50									
2-Methylphenol	NL		0.38J	0.52J				0.63J		0.43J
4-Methylphenol	NL			1.1J				0.65J	0.59J	0.47J
Naphthalene	10									
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50									
Phenol	1									

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		River Middle														
Date		05/18/01	09/17/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/31/06	05/24/07	05/29/08
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level															
Acetone	50						3.1J									2.8J
Benzene	1															
2-Butanone	50															
Chlorobenzene	5															
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5															
Ethylbenzene	5															
Methylene Chloride	5															
Tetrachloroethene	5															
Toluene	5															
Trichloroethene	5							0.21J								
Vinyl Chloride	2															
Total Xylenes	5															
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)																
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50															
2-Methylphenol	NL															
4-Methylphenol	NL															
Naphthalene	10															
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50				0.7J											
Phenol	1															

Notes:  
\* Applies to sum of compounds  
NL - Not listed  
Exceeds Class GA Level  
NS - Not Sampled  
J - Estimated  
Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-7										
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level											
Acetone	50	5.7J		6.5J		4.3J	5.4			4.8		
Benzene	1		1.9	2.0		2.0	1.3	1.8		0.90		
2-Butanone	50											
Chlorobenzene	5											
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5		0.82J	1.1J		0.98J	0.89J	1				
Ethylbenzene	5		0.85J	0.81J		1.0	0.61J	0.75J				
Methylene Chloride	5				1.6J							
Tetrachloroethene	5			0.27J								
Toluene	5		3.5J	3.6J		3.3	1.9	3		1.1	2.8	
Trichloroethene	5		0.55J	0.63J		0.43J	0.45J	0.36J				
Vinyl Chloride	2		1.6J	2.0	3.8J	2.9	1.7	2.2		1.3		
Total Xylenes	5		2.1J	2.1J		2.7J	1.5J	1.9J		0.76J		
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)												
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50			2J	2J	3J	0.7J	2J				
2-Methylphenol	NL		3J	2J	4J	6J	1J	2J			2J	
4-Methylphenol	NL		3J	2J	4J	6J	1J	2J			1J	
Naphthalene	10											
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50				0.6J							
Phenol	1		24	7J	10	26	2J	6J		5J	2J	

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

 Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-7									
Date		05/27/05	05/31/06	05/24/07	05/29/08	05/26/10	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	5/23/2018	5/11/2020
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level										
Acetone	50	4.3J	3.0J	3.9J	3.3J/3.4J					ND/6.7J	
Benzene	1	0.58J									
2-Butanone	50										
Chlorobenzene	5										
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	0.36J									
Ethylbenzene	5	0.32J									
Methylene Chloride	5										
Tetrachloroethene	5										
Toluene	5	0.93J									
Trichloroethene	5										
Vinyl Chloride	2	0.80J			0.64J/0.61J						
Total Xylenes	5										
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)											
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*										
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*										
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50										
2-Methylphenol	NL				0.4J/0.5J				5.7J/6.1J	0.42J/1.6J	0.48J
4-Methylphenol	NL			0.3J	0.5J/0.6J			0.65J			
Naphthalene	10										
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50										
Phenol	1	1J									

Notes:

- \* Applies to sum of compounds
- NL - Not listed
- Exceeds Class GA Level
- NS - Not Sampled
- J - Estimated
- Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-2										
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level											
Acetone	50			11J			3.0J					4.5J
Benzene	1											
2-Butanone	50											
Chlorobenzene	5											
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5											
Ethylbenzene	5											
Methylene Chloride	5				1.7J							
Tetrachloroethene	5											
Toluene	5										0.37J	
Trichloroethene	5		0.39J									
Vinyl Chloride	2			0.26J		0.25J	0.26J					
Total Xylenes	5											
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)												
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*											
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50											
2-Methylphenol	NL											
4-Methylphenol	NL											
Naphthalene	10											
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50											
Phenol	1											

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect



Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-2									
Date		05/27/05	05/30/06	05/25/07	05/29/08	05/26/10	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	5/23/2018	5/11/2020
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level										
Acetone	50	3.1									
Benzene	1										
2-Butanone	50										
Chlorobenzene	5										
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5										
Ethylbenzene	5										
Methylene Chloride	5										
Tetrachloroethene	5										
Toluene	5										
Trichloroethene	5										
Vinyl Chloride	2										
Total Xylenes	5										
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)											
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*										
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*										
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50										
2-Methylphenol	NL										
4-Methylphenol	NL							0.79J			
Naphthalene	10										
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50										
Phenol	1										

Notes:

- \* Applies to sum of compounds
- NL - Not listed
- Exceeds Class GA Level
- NS - Not Sampled
- J - Estimated
- Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-6														
Date		05/18/01	08/20/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	03/04/04	05/14/04	11/23/04	05/27/05	05/31/06
Volatiles (µg/L)		Class GA Level														
Acetone	50			6.6J			5.0			3.7J						8.6/8.7
Benzene	1									0.71	0.87	1.4		2.5	5.2	12/12
2-Butanone	50															
Chlorobenzene	5															
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5			0.23J	0.23J	0.37J	0.45J	0.55J		1.4	2.0	2.1		3.6	5.3	11/12
Ethylbenzene	5					0.31J				0.85J	1.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	7.4	20/20
Methylene Chloride	5				2.1J								4.4	2.5	2.2	
Tetrachloroethene	5		1.4J	0.73J		6.6	7.4	5	12	49	51	230	300	260	550	2000/2100
Toluene	5			0.55J		2.0	1.6	1.5	2.4	9.3	12	27	40	35	72	240/260
Trichloroethene	5	3.0J	4.7J	3.1J	5.9	16	19	13	26	95	120	330	530	330	610	1800/1800
Vinyl Chloride	2					0.22J	0.25J			0.45J						2.9/2.8
Total Xylenes	5		0.22J	0.53J	0.26J	1.7J	1.2J	1.0J		4.1	4.7	8.6	13	12	28	79/76
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)																
												NA		NA		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*															
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50															
2-Methylphenol	NL		2J	2J	32	11	8J	9J	13	22	27		63		85	89/110
4-Methylphenol	NL			1J	0.02J	10							1J		2J	84/100
Naphthalene	10															
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50															
Phenol	1		7J	2J	4J	5J	3J	2J		5J	3J		9J		8J	13/16

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-6													
Date		05/24/07	05/29/08	05/27/09	05/26/10	05/26/11	05/30/12	05/24/13	05/29/14	05/29/15	05/26/16	05/31/17	05/23/18	05/29/19	05/11/20
Volatiles (µg/L)		Class GA Level													
Acetone	50			1.6J										4.4J	
Benzene	1	7.2		3.2	3.6	1.8	1.9	4.7	1.3/1.4			0.83	0.81J	0.81	0.76
2-Butanone	50														
Chlorobenzene	5												0.29J		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	7.1		4.4	8.2	7.6	4.8	7.3	4.5/4.6			11	17	19	27
Ethylbenzene	5	12		4.8	5.2	2.4	2.0	4.8	1.2/1.2				0.5J		
Methylene Chloride	5														
Tetrachloroethene	5	1400	34	400	640	220	100	1100	190/190	180	71	29	16	18	17
Toluene	5	97	2.9	34	38	14	16	57	10/10	8.1J	4.0J	2.7	3.2	3.5	2
Trichloroethene	5	1100	31	320	410	180	92	460	100/110	99	60	41	28	39	34
Vinyl Chloride	2	1.5			1.2							1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7
Total Xylenes	5	46		18	20	9.1	8.9	21	5.1/5.1			1.3J	2.1	2.4	1.1J
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*														
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*														
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50		0.9J						0.54J/0.59J				0.51J		
2-Methylphenol	NL	76	76	32	32	15	16	23	9.4J/9.3	4.8J	3.6J	2.4J	2J		1.1J
4-Methylphenol	NL	2J	70	1.1J	1.4J	1.2J	1.1J	1.1J		0.88J			1.7J		0.78J
Naphthalene	10	2J	2J	1.2J	1.4J	1.1J	1.1J	1.2J	1.1J/1.1J	0.89J	0.97J		1.2J		
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1	8	8				1.5J	57	1.2J/1.2J	0.71J			0.81J		

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		River North													
Date		05/18/01	09/17/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06	05/31/07
Volatiles (µg/L)		Class GA Level													
Acetone	50						2.4J		NS			3.6J	3.6J		
Benzene	1					0.21J					2.0	0.39J			
2-Butanone	50														
Chlorobenzene	5					1.3						3.2			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5					0.25J						1.0			
Ethylbenzene	5					20						40		2.9	
Methylene Chloride	5				1.6J										
Tetrachloroethene	5					3.8						7.7		1.3	
Toluene	5			0.39J		63				0.96J		130	2.2	14	
Trichloroethene	5			0.35J		4.5						6.4		0.59J	
Vinyl Chloride	2					3.7						9.3			
Total Xylenes	5					80				0.96J		210	3.7	23	
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*														
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*														
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50							1J							
2-Methylphenol	NL														
4-Methylphenol	NL														
Naphthalene	10														
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1														

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		OGC-5												
		05/20/01	08/21/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/30/06
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level													
Acetone	50	38J		11J			6.4			4.9J		0.61J		3.0J
Benzene	1		1.5	1.4		0.87	0.92	0.87		0.77				0.67J
2-Butanone	50													
Chlorobenzene	5													
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5		0.65J	0.76J		0.42J	0.57J	0.52J				0.34J		
Ethylbenzene	5		0.21J	0.23J										
Methylene Chloride	5				3.4J								2.4	
Tetrachloroethene	5		0.38J	0.27J										
Toluene	5		2.5J	2.2J		0.99J	0.87J	1.2		0.80J		0.80J		
Trichloroethene	5		0.87J	0.66J		0.36J	0.41J	0.40J				0.28J		
Vinyl Chloride	2		1.6J	1.2J		1.1	1.5	1.2		1.1		1.4		1.2
Total Xylenes	5		1.0J	1.0J		0.67J	0.37J	0.40J				1.0J		
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*													
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50		8J	6J	5J		1J	6J						
2-Methylphenol	NL		1J	1J	1J									
4-Methylphenol	NL		2J	5J	4J			2J						
Naphthalene	10		1J	1J			0.5J	1J						
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50			1J	0.8J									
Phenol	1		0.9J											

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		OGC-5							
		05/24/07	05/29/08	05/26/10	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	05/23/18	05/11/20
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level								
Acetone	50		3.5J					5.3J	
Benzene	1	0.54J	0.69J		0.58J	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
2-Butanone	50								
Chlorobenzene	5								
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5							0.29J	
Ethylbenzene	5								
Methylene Chloride	5								
Tetrachloroethene	5								
Toluene	5							0.38J	
Trichloroethene	5						0.70J		
Vinyl Chloride	2	0.95J	1.4				1.1J	1	
Total Xylenes	5								
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)									
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*								
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*								
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50								
2-Methylphenol	NL	0.5J	0.3J						
4-Methylphenol	NL	0.9J	0.4J			0.66J			
Naphthalene	10	2J	0.5J	1.6J	0.85J	1.1J	2.3J	1.2J	0.95J
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50								
Phenol	1								

Notes:  
\* Applies to sum of compounds  
NL - Not listed  
Exceeds Class GA Level  
NS - Not Sampled  
J - Estimated  
Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location Date		GW-6S				MW-6									
		12/15/1987	08/10/88	05/18/01	08/21/01	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05
Volatiles (µg/L)		Class GA Level													
Acetone	50	684	4.9J						4.4J			44		6.7	13
Benzene	1	3			0.64J			0.65J	0.59J	0.56J		0.57J			
2-Butanone	50														
Chlorobenzene	5		3.3J		1.5J	1.3J		0.65J		0.54J		0.81J		0.37J	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	58	4.4J		1.1J			0.37J	0.32J	0.34J		1.4		0.52J	
Ethylbenzene	5	2			0.21J										
Methylene Chloride	5						1.8J								2.1
Tetrachloroethene	5	43			0.44J							0.67J		0.25J	
Toluene	5	16	3.0J		2.2J	0.29J		1.3	0.91J	1.1		2.1	3.6	0.92J	
Trichloroethene	5	62	5.1J		2.0J		1.2J		1.1	1.5	3.2	14	12	3.7	1.5
Vinyl Chloride	2	11	1.7J					0.29J	0.24J	0.22J		0.52J			
Total Xylenes	5	7			0.90J	0.44J		0.36J	0.27J						
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*														
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*			1J		0.7J	2J						2J		
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	5		5J	5J	3J	2J	1J	0.9J	9J			6J		
2-Methylphenol	NL	3		5J	6J	2J	2J	2J	1J	0.9J			5J		
4-Methylphenol	NL	4		15	13	5J	4J	3J	2J	2J			12		
Naphthalene	10			67	69		1J		14	13			76		5J
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50						2J								
Phenol	1	3		14	4J	2J	0.8J						250		

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		MW-6										
Date		05/30/06	05/24/07	05/29/08	05/26/10	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/26/16	05/27/16	5/23/2018	5/29/2019	5/11/2020
Class GA												
Level												
Volatiles (µg/L)												
Acetone	50	31								8.6J	11	
Benzene	1									1.7	1.8	
2-Butanone	50											
Chlorobenzene	5									7.5	10	17 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5									8.8	11	
Ethylbenzene	5									0.54J		
Methylene Chloride	5											
Tetrachloroethene	5				0.55J					3.4	6.3	11 J
Toluene	5				0.73J					16	22	32
Trichloroethene	5	1.2	0.97J		2.3J	0.66J	1.0			20	28	44
Vinyl Chloride	2										1.5	
Total Xylenes	5									1.6J	1.7 J	
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)												
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*				0.66J							8.1 J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*		0.8J	0.6J	4.2J	2.9J	2.9J		1.5J	28J	73 J	140
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50				1.4J	1.4J	1.0J		0.87J	36J	59 J	92
2-Methylphenol	NL		0.5J	0.3J	1.8J	0.71J	1.1J		0.47J	31J	46 J	66
4-Methylphenol	NL	1J	1J		2.5J	1.3J	1.0J			93	120 J	200
Naphthalene	10		2J	1J	7.8J	3.9J			2.0J			
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50											
Phenol	1	2J	0.6J	0.4J	1.9J		4.4J			2300	2900	4700

Notes:  
\* Applies to sum of compounds  
NL - Not listed  
Exceeds Class GA Level  
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J - Estimated  
Blank = Non-Detect



Table 2.6

Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-1													
Date		05/18/01	05/25/07	8/21/2001	11/27/01	02/11/02	05/21/02	08/06/02	11/22/02	02/25/03	05/08/03	11/04/03	05/14/04	05/27/05	05/31/06
Volatiles (µg/L)		Class GA Level													
Acetone	50	20J			11J			4.8J							
Benzene	1			0.64J	0.55J				0.26J						
2-Butanone	50	1.1J													
Chlorobenzene	5	2.2J	2.8	2.0J	1.7J		0.24J		0.78J		0.91J				
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5	5.6		3.7J	4.6J	1.8J	0.48J	0.58J	2.7		2.8	0.85J			0.55J
Ethylbenzene	5			0.52J	0.43J				0.21J						
Methylene Chloride	5					1.6J								1.8	
Tetrachloroethene	5			0.78J	0.54J		0.42J	0.53J	0.30J			0.29J			
Toluene	5	5.2	3.1	5.4	4.2J		0.48J	0.43J	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.59J			
Trichloroethene	5	15	2.9	16	11	4.5J	2.2	2.7	6.1	5.1	8.4	2.2	0.47J	1.2	1.9
Vinyl Chloride	2	1.3J		0.51J	0.72J				0.42J		0.64J				
Total Xylenes	5			2.1J	1.6J				0.49J		0.86J				
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)															
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*		0.9J												
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*	1J	3J	3J	2J	1J			1J						
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50	9J	46	16	8J	3J		0.6J	9J		4J				
2-Methylphenol	NL	6J	6	12	5J	2J			2J		3J				
4-Methylphenol	NL	20	170	35	15J	5J		1J	5J	6J	8J				2J
Naphthalene	10	71	0.2J	130		21		7J	18		25	3J			
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50														
Phenol	1	150	11	290	57	15	1J	8J	4J		19				

Notes:

\* Applies to sum of compounds

NL - Not listed

Exceeds Class GA Level

NS - Not Sampled

J - Estimated

Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.6  
Summary of Detected Compounds  
Site Groundwater and River Water  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York

Location		OGC-1							
Date		05/24/07	05/29/08	05/26/10	05/30/12	05/29/14	05/27/16	5/23/2018	5/11/2020
Volatiles (µg/L)	Class GA Level								
Acetone	50							7.4J	
Benzene	1								
2-Butanone	50								
Chlorobenzene	5								
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5								
Ethylbenzene	5								
Methylene Chloride	5								
Tetrachloroethene	5								
Toluene	5								
Trichloroethene	5	0.53J	4.2						
Vinyl Chloride	2								
Total Xylenes	5								
Semi-Volatiles (µg/L)									
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3*								
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3*								
2,4-Dimethylphenol	50								
2-Methylphenol	NL								
4-Methylphenol	NL		0.4J		0.46J				
Naphthalene	10		0.5J						
Di-n-octyl phthalate	50								
Phenol	1				0.97J		0.43J		0.39J

Notes:  
\* Applies to sum of compounds  
NL - Not listed  

Exceeds Class GA Level

  
NS - Not Sampled  
J - Estimated  
Blank = Non-Detect

Table 2.7

**PH Readings  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>	<b>MH2</b>	<b>MH3</b>	<b>MW-6</b>	<b>OGC-1</b>	<b>OGC-5</b>	<b>MH6</b>	<b>OGC-6</b>	<b>MW-7</b>	<b>MH8</b>	<b>OGC-2</b>	<b>MH9</b>
<b>Date</b>											
06/27/13	8.49	8.74	9.89	8.39	8.63	9.55	10.75	8.66	8.84	9.16	
07/24/13	8.02	8.59	9.75	9.16	8.13	8.73	10.82	9.68	8.43	8.80	
08/22/13	8.99	9.07	10.08	8.83	8.32	8.84	10.58	9.25	8.53	9.26	
09/30/13	8.45	9.48	9.17	8.46	8.20	8.95	10.52	9.24	8.17	9.00	
10/30/13	8.45	10.00	9.68	8.24	8.09	8.83	10.13	8.77	8.05	8.77	
11/27/13	8.70	10.06	10.01	7.99	8.04	8.62	10.38	8.89	8.29	8.90	
12/31/13	9.10	7.45	10.07	8.63	8.23	7.62	10.14	9.52	8.51	9.17	
01/30/14	8.98	8.56	9.97	9.06	8.17	8.52	10.44	9.45	8.89	9.26	
02/26/14	10.35	10.21	10.46	9.12	8.60	9.33	10.34	9.41	8.95	9.24	
03/28/14	8.97	8.54	10.15	9.24	8.43	8.61	10.37	9.24	8.63	9.06	10.33
04/25/14	8.68	8.29	10.19	8.24	8.43	8.68	10.52	8.94	8.57	9.04	10.36
05/29/14	8.81	8.42	10.74	8.76	8.57	9.34	11.23	9.88	9.04	9.81	11.01
06/25/14	8.91	9.25	10.32	8.63	8.62	9.39	10.96	9.52	9.30	9.33	10.99
07/29/14	8.51	8.59	8.75	8.26	7.99	8.35	10.34	9.37	8.18	9.25	10.39
08/26/14	8.27	8.69	8.77	8.64	7.95	8.65	10.35	8.56	8.04	8.94	10.56
09/30/14	8.43	9.64	8.94	8.39	8.26	8.70	10.34	9.22	8.15	9.05	10.66
10/29/14	8.12	9.66	9.80	8.83	8.16	8.87	10.22	9.11	8.29	8.94	10.42
11/25/14	9.11	10.59	9.72	9.19	8.44	8.90	10.84	9.25	8.60	8.80	10.74
12/30/14	10.84	10.75	10.55	9.17	8.83	9.13	10.60	9.69	8.88	9.51	10.98
01/28/15	9.25	7.51	10.18	9.01	8.40	8.65	10.33	9.11	8.63	8.94	5.97
02/24/15	9.28	9.08	10.49	9.63	8.90	9.14	9.93	9.08	NM	9.12	8.14
03/25/15	8.34	8.26	10.59	8.19	8.31	8.70	10.38	9.65	7.63	9.20	9.46
04/23/15	7.87	8.63	8.29	8.46	8.59	8.67	8.11	7.74	7.88	7.69	8.09
05/29/15	7.94	8.01	10.73	8.75	8.10	8.57	10.54	9.24	7.63	9.36	11.11
06/24/15	8.47	8.56	10.48	9.47	8.29	9.32	10.88	9.15	8.51	9.29	10.83
07/28/15	8.49	8.75	9.47	8.42	8.19	8.73	10.92	9.33	8.35	9.27	10.58
08/27/15	8.75	9.37	9.83	8.71	8.42	8.41	10.32	NM	9.30	9.58	10.53
09/25/15	8.40	10.02	9.57	8.86	8.41	9.13	10.83	9.72	8.26	9.38	10.79
10/30/15	8.24	9.60	9.50	9.42	8.65	9.43	11.08	9.49	8.35	9.38	10.81
11/30/15	9.11	10.58	9.18	8.92	8.51	9.16	9.96	9.70	8.68	9.62	11.05
12/30/15	9.17	10.26	10.32	8.63	8.77	9.53	10.34	10.00	9.02	9.57	11.28
01/28/16	9.24	10.55	9.76	9.09	8.59	8.99	10.66	9.68	8.68	9.37	10.95
02/23/16	7.85	9.87	10.36	8.65	8.75	8.67	11.03	9.98	8.63	9.56	9.55
03/31/16	9.05	9.49	10.49	8.74	8.44	8.96	10.88	9.49	8.50	9.39	9.56
04/28/16	7.72	7.71	10.43	8.12	8.44	8.53	10.84	9.39	8.41	9.49	8.97
05/26/16	8.30	8.17	10.55	8.52	8.10	9.02	10.59	8.95	7.93	9.39	9.48

**Table 2.7**  
**PH Readings**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location	MH2	MH3	MW-6	OGC-1	OGC-5	MH6	OGC-6	MW-7	MH8	OGC-2	MH9
<b>Date</b>											
06/30/16	8.48	8.53	10.96	9.59	8.51	9.06	10.89	9.24	8.10	9.40	9.99
07/28/16	8.42	8.39	10.68	9.40	8.24	8.88	10.67	9.47	8.31	9.34	9.89
08/24/16	8.76	9.32	9.16	8.94	8.74	9.47	9.07	9.37	9.70	9.59	10.25
09/27/16	8.35	8.57	10.41	8.99	8.10	8.84	10.93	10.38	8.22	9.31	9.84
10/25/16	8.73	9.04	8.37	8.34	8.62	9.01	9.13	9.25	9.51	9.20	9.53
11/30/16	8.23	8.34	10.26	9.49	8.17	8.79	9.65	9.39	8.25	9.32	10.76
12/28/16	8.25	8.41	10.81	8.87	8.55	9.02	10.07	9.49	8.43	9.40	9.65
01/31/17	7.51	7.60	10.40	7.89	8.44	8.52	9.25	9.21	8.16	9.34	9.20
02/28/17	8.07	8.38	10.38	8.88	7.95	8.36	8.84	8.14	6.39	8.88	2.65(1)
03/31/17	7.76	7.23	10.42	7.65	8.49	8.64	9.28	9.44	8.19	9.58	9.71
04/28/17	8.37	8.60	10.58	9.08	8.29	9.11	9.50	9.45	8.37	9.55	10.10
05/31/17	8.26	8.37	10.53	10.08	8.47	8.99	9.98	9.91	8.60	9.79	10.19
06/27/17	8.19	8.18	10.67	9.88	8.36	9.09	10.92	9.37	8.38	9.60	9.84
07/26/17	7.95	8.04	10.79	8.15	8.32	9.03	10.84	9.46	8.50	9.44	9.35
08/29/17	7.82	8.06	11.04	8.60	8.13	8.79	10.13	9.13	8.30	9.36	9.47
09/25/17	7.82	8.17	10.43	9.18	8.08	8.70	9.65	9.29	8.44	9.34	9.46
10/24/17	7.99	8.23	11.28	9.33	8.36	9.11	10.28	10.21	8.68	9.64	9.71
11/27/17	7.96	8.05	10.52	9.09	8.09	8.78	9.80	9.40	8.32	9.46	9.30
12/21/17	8.39	8.40	10.74	8.64	8.26	8.98	9.63	9.52	8.68	9.56	9.53
01/31/18	8.48	8.48	10.49	9.46	8.35	8.75	9.08	9.75	8.89	9.73	9.69
02/26/18	8.22	8.36	10.74	9.00	8.19	8.87	9.23	9.64	8.89	9.57	9.21
03/23/18	8.40	8.33	11.08	9.78	8.38	9.05	9.43	9.45	8.70	9.81	9.14
04/27/18	8.39	8.38	10.84	9.00	8.31	8.83	9.04	9.30	8.47	9.49	8.92
05/23/18	7.80	7.82	11.02	8.20	7.84	8.39	9.65	8.89	8.18	9.05	8.26
06/11/18	8.19	8.23	11.04	8.80	8.23	8.93	9.19	9.18	8.73	9.24	9.51
07/25/18	8.20	8.29	10.95	8.88	7.87	8.69	8.89	9.01	8.72	9.18	9.62
08/27/18	8.20	8.23	10.83	9.10	8.22	9.20	10.18	9.38	8.84	9.56	9.86
09/21/18	8.34	8.53	10.86	9.76	8.21	9.01	9.73	9.41	8.83	9.73	9.79
10/31/18	8.06	8.38	10.18	9.60	7.87	8.74	8.92	8.80	8.62	9.05	8.82
11/21/18	8.56	8.72	11.06	9.32	8.48	9.24	10.51	9.38	8.87	9.43	9.15
12/20/18	8.12	7.81	10.91	8.77	7.89	8.36	9.19	9.59	8.17	9.24	8.53
01/28/19	8.69	9.18	11.71	9.26	8.48	9.05	9.48	9.98	8.97	9.80	9.43
02/28/19	8.15	8.25	11.10	8.39	7.89	8.19	8.83	9.65	9.42	9.39	8.68
03/26/19	8.62	8.87	10.84	9.47	8.40	8.90	8.92	9.45	9.23	9.68	9.09
04/26/19	8.14	8.23	11.18	8.82	8.05	8.55	8.86	9.09	8.62	9.29	8.59
05/29/19	8.12	8.24	11.24	9.67	8.03	8.29	8.88	9.67	8.51	9.49	8.90
06/26/19	8.01	8.36	11.27	11.07	8.07	8.82	10.90	9.82	9.98	9.77	9.28
07/24/19	8.06	8.16	11.02	8.08	8.07	8.64	9.05	9.45	9.51	9.36	9.30
08/28/19	8.10	8.14	11.04	9.45	7.96	8.65	9.07	9.27	8.88	9.16	9.57
09/25/19	8.14	8.20	10.94	8.24	7.92	8.71	8.88	9.38	9.01	9.28	9.45
10/30/19	8.06	8.38	11.12	9.11	8.03	8.77	9.17	9.43	8.60	9.21	9.48
11/26/19	8.17	8.16	11.19	8.97	8.04	8.66	9.16	9.43	8.56	9.33	8.88
12/23/19	8.19	8.40	11.26	9.11	8.02	8.74	9.29	9.55	8.65	9.52	8.82
01/29/20	8.42	8.80	11.31	8.37	8.14	8.65	9.09	9.54	8.60	9.57	8.63
02/26/20	8.34	8.51	11.18	8.57	8.18	8.35	8.51	9.24	8.39	9.48	8.42
03/25/20	8.33	8.31	11.35	9.02	8.15	8.50	8.84	9.45	8.80	9.59	8.57
05/11/20	7.85	7.86	11.39	8.93	8.29	8.43	8.42	9.27	8.43	9.42	9.12
05/26/20	7.70	7.91	10.47	8.83	7.76	8.22	8.44	8.89	8.30	8.80	8.51

Table 2.7

**PH Readings**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location	OGC-7	MH11	MW-8	OGC-3	MH12	OGC-8	MH14	MW-9	OGC-4	MH15	MH16
<b>Date</b>											
06/27/13	10.27	10.61	10.48	10.86	8.78	8.69	8.82	11.25	11.25	9.05	9.07
07/24/13	10.96	8.54	11.17	11.30	8.70	10.60	8.10	10.62	10.54	8.71	8.94
08/22/13	11.26	8.63	11.37	11.66	9.01	11.16	8.41	11.23	11.16	7.51	7.56
09/30/13	10.97	8.81	11.10	11.39	8.87	11.00	8.25	10.95	10.98	7.54	7.42
10/30/13	10.71	8.62	10.83	11.08	8.66	10.47	8.25	10.57	10.46	7.18	6.85
11/27/13	10.91	8.97	11.05	11.31	8.88	10.21	8.02	10.65	10.80	6.83	6.34
12/31/13	11.07	9.11	11.27	11.58	7.60	11.15	8.55	11.08	11.32	7.11	6.39
01/30/14	11.06	9.14	11.37	11.53	9.24	11.37	9.15	11.14	11.47	7.56	7.83
02/26/14	10.94	9.22	11.37	11.48	9.39	11.09	9.41	10.93	11.27	8.04	7.84
03/28/14	10.90	9.41	11.16	11.40	9.15	11.11	8.48	11.09	11.18	8.07	8.43
04/25/14	10.89	8.75	10.97	11.43	9.38	11.18	8.18	11.02	10.80	7.54	7.47
05/29/14	11.55	8.88	11.97	12.18	8.54	11.90	8.72	11.73	11.10	8.46	8.65
06/25/14	11.25	7.62	11.52	11.90	9.94	11.68	9.38	11.45	11.14	8.50	8.97
07/29/14	10.83	8.51	11.10	11.43	8.65	11.05	8.71	10.94	10.51	7.09	7.75
08/26/14	10.82	8.16	11.12	11.39	8.63	10.87	8.25	10.99	10.58	6.52	6.41
09/30/14	11.07	8.53	11.35	11.53	8.90	11.04	8.41	11.02	11.16	7.54	7.60
10/29/14	10.85	8.32	11.01	11.25	8.94	10.80	8.18	10.68	10.65	7.66	7.40
11/25/14	11.05	8.92	11.27	11.55	9.22	11.03	8.63	10.87	11.36	7.73	7.46
12/30/14	11.49	9.67	11.83	12.01	9.47	11.51	8.47	11.34	11.71	8.25	8.11
01/28/15	10.85	8.87	11.08	11.36	8.92	11.09	8.27	10.93	11.12	6.55	7.25
02/24/15	10.86	NM	10.85	11.00	8.57	10.88	NM	11.56	11.72	7.63	7.22
03/25/15	9.92	9.53	6.27	5.96	6.15	8.66	NM	8.97	8.96	8.99	8.89
04/23/15	8.46	8.33	8.05	8.73	9.36	8.99	9.26	11.26	11.26	8.38	8.21
05/29/15	11.49	8.35	11.58	11.95	8.77	11.92	9.32	11.54	11.40	8.21	7.51
06/24/15	11.35	7.78	11.73	11.93	9.60	11.82	8.85	11.57	11.22	7.91	8.03
07/28/15	11.09	9.33	11.57	11.69	8.54	11.20	8.37	11.08	10.91	8.05	8.12
08/27/15	11.35	9.75	11.75	11.76	10.18	11.50	9.32	11.39	10.98	7.50	7.79
09/25/15	11.37	8.35	11.55	11.94	9.05	11.44	8.63	11.41	10.93	7.97	7.77
10/30/15	11.48	8.79	11.71	12.03	9.55	11.51	11.34	11.02	11.49	10.46	7.80
11/30/15	11.26	8.82	11.63	11.93	9.52	11.36	11.52	11.10	11.45	11.16	7.98
12/30/15	11.62	9.71	11.85	12.19	9.33	11.68	11.76	11.27	11.92	11.46	8.04
01/28/16	11.36	8.77	11.62	11.86	9.37	11.75	11.42	11.09	11.62	11.01	8.08
02/23/16	11.65	9.57	11.90	12.26	9.46	11.94	11.46	11.27	11.76	10.93	8.51
03/31/16	11.43	8.72	11.69	11.99	9.20	11.77	10.02	10.95	11.40	9.09	7.81
04/28/16	11.52	8.81	11.77	12.08	9.20	11.95	10.16	11.61	11.60	9.74	7.63
05/26/16	11.60	8.72	11.69	12.02	8.90	11.94	10.10	11.53	11.49	9.74	8.41
06/30/16	11.47	8.40	11.69	12.07	9.04	11.87	10.19	11.73	11.20	9.98	9.13
07/28/16	11.30	8.20	11.56	11.93	8.90	11.78	9.96	11.57	11.18	10.34	9.44
08/24/16	10.26	10.40	11.72	11.39	10.89	11.91	10.53	11.55	11.80	8.97	7.11
09/27/16	11.38	8.09	11.46	11.95	9.03	11.62	9.91	11.44	11.37	10.80	8.33
10/25/16	9.31	8.77	10.35	10.22	10.00	10.47	10.18	10.66	9.02	8.06	7.47
11/30/16	11.20	8.60	11.53	11.87	9.14	11.54	10.43	11.45	11.48	9.94	7.45
12/28/16	11.32	8.65	11.49	11.67	8.65	11.29	8.47	11.18	11.19	7.61	7.47
01/31/17	11.51	8.78	11.89	12.03	8.91	11.89	9.19	11.66	11.49	8.92	8.05

**Table 2.7**  
**PH Readings**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**

Monitoring Location	OGC-7	MH11	MW-8	OGC-3	MH12	OGC-8	MH14	MW-9	OGC-4	MH15	MH16
<b>Date</b>											
02/28/17	11.46	8.68	11.73	11.97	8.89	11.78	9.38	11.58	11.15	8.01	7.29
03/31/17	11.58	8.92	11.90	12.17	9.08	11.87	9.71	11.80	11.59	9.37	8.11
04/28/17	11.52	9.15	11.85	12.13	9.06	11.90	9.43	11.72	11.40	8.21	7.84
05/31/17	11.54	9.20	11.87	12.04	9.49	11.75	9.12	11.67	10.89	7.85	7.48
06/27/17	11.50	8.84	11.94	12.22	9.16	11.94	9.09	11.84	11.48	7.59	7.59
07/26/17	11.37	8.54	11.76	12.08	8.76	11.79	8.43	11.69	11.48	7.59	7.48
08/29/17	11.27	8.76	11.62	11.94	8.87	11.54	8.52	11.55	10.69	7.70	7.44
09/25/17	11.34	8.77	11.62	11.87	9.05	11.51	9.00	11.59	10.84	7.66	7.47
10/24/17	11.76	8.79	11.80	12.06	9.18	11.43	8.72	11.71	11.19	7.81	7.97
11/27/17	11.28	8.56	11.56	11.91	8.87	11.33	9.13	11.56	11.17	7.38	6.97
12/21/17	11.46	8.78	11.84	12.07	9.28	11.64	9.16	11.74	11.41	7.37	7.39
01/31/18	11.43	9.85	11.86	12.05	9.59	11.75	9.44	11.79	11.64	7.45	7.57
02/26/18	11.61	8.92	11.89	12.08	8.54	11.82	8.89	11.78	11.68	7.53	7.53
03/23/18	11.98	9.00	12.41	12.63	8.89	12.38	8.90	12.29	12.08	7.42	7.58
04/27/18	11.35	8.97	11.79	11.78	9.17	11.63	9.08	11.56	11.39	7.12	7.22
05/23/18	11.00	8.24	11.44	11.51	8.07	11.44	7.96	11.40	10.99	7.35	7.45
06/11/18	11.46	9.06	11.93	12.01	9.00	11.98	8.57	11.89	11.14	7.37	7.60
07/25/18	11.17	8.69	11.64	11.83	9.02	11.69	8.65	11.25	11.58	6.95	7.22
08/27/18	11.39	8.49	11.84	12.05	9.23	11.74	8.81	11.84	11.14	7.41	7.48
09/21/18	11.36	8.58	11.87	12.12	9.00	11.78	8.59	11.90	11.06	7.56	7.63
10/31/18	10.64	8.42	11.17	11.26	8.87	10.93	8.67	11.08	10.88	6.89	6.63
11/21/18	11.38	8.84	11.87	12.06	8.95	11.52	8.68	11.70	11.59	7.04	7.25
12/20/18	11.46	7.99	11.94	12.05	8.70	11.72	8.27	11.88	11.49	7.59	7.41
01/28/19	12.40	9.59	12.81	12.92	9.41	12.74	8.58	13.22	12.99	7.74	7.91
02/28/19	11.54	8.15	11.86	12.03	8.19	11.88	8.29	11.94	11.75	7.19	7.36
03/26/19	11.65	9.12	11.99	12.19	8.93	11.99	8.79	11.91	11.58	7.15	7.11
04/26/19	11.51	8.42	12.01	12.03	8.39	11.97	8.01	11.89	11.37	7.48	7.61
05/29/19	11.55	8.13	11.98	12.00	8.46	11.93	7.69	11.47	10.79	6.92	7.57
06/26/19	11.65	8.70	12.03	12.10	8.86	11.92	8.53	11.90	11.31	7.41	7.53
07/24/19	11.30	8.55	11.80	11.90	8.69	11.81	8.19	11.80	11.11	7.44	7.53
08/28/19	11.35	8.34	11.79	11.93	8.96	11.80	8.40	11.76	11.19	7.38	7.45
09/25/19	11.19	9.02	11.73	11.78	8.54	11.63	8.44	11.68	11.12	7.18	7.49
10/30/19	11.42	8.19	11.89	12.05	8.82	11.73	7.88	11.82	11.19	7.26	7.53
11/26/19	11.45	8.23	11.93	12.04	8.61	11.68	8.34	11.80	11.38	7.17	7.53
12/23/19	11.76	8.62	12.26	12.29	8.57	11.92	8.52	12.13	11.65	7.24	7.48
01/29/20	11.77	8.68	12.20	12.18	8.42	12.12	8.47	12.01	11.54	7.19	7.32
02/26/20	11.57	8.62	11.97	12.07	8.43	11.95	8.26	11.91	11.31	7.14	7.34
03/25/20	11.73	8.43	12.21	12.37	8.49	12.17	8.23	12.10	11.79	7.40	7.41
05/11/20	11.98	8.07	12.57	12.61	8.97	12.58	8.47	12.49	12.09	7.56	8.17
05/26/20	10.97	8.06	11.40	11.55	8.02	11.45	7.97	11.34	10.54	6.97	6.88

**Table 2.7**  
**PH Readings**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>	<b>City MH1</b>	<b>City MH2</b>	<b>City MH3</b>
<b>Date</b>			
06/27/13	9.55	9.05	9.34
07/24/13	6.49	6.99	7.03
08/22/13	8.09	7.96	7.92
09/30/13	8.74	7.75	7.57
10/30/13	8.88	7.48	7.30
11/27/13	NM	NM	NM
12/31/13	NM	NM	NM
01/30/14	10.87	8.86	7.57
02/26/14	8.59	7.91	7.70
03/28/14	9.61	8.79	9.06
04/25/14	8.70	8.57	8.76
05/29/14	10.66	9.69	9.53
06/25/14	10.42	10.05	9.84
07/29/14	9.78	9.01	8.80
08/26/14	10.04	9.26	8.83
09/30/14	10.09	9.44	8.96
10/29/14	10.05	9.63	9.29
11/25/14	10.46	8.21	8.41
12/30/14	10.62	8.82	9.02
01/28/15	7.50	6.75	6.28
02/24/15	6.17	6.61	6.22
03/25/15	7.61	7.49	7.73
04/23/15	8.63	8.46	8.30
05/29/15	10.46	9.80	8.98
06/24/15	9.36	8.99	8.82
07/28/15	6.86	6.84	7.30
08/27/15	9.49	8.85	9.08
09/25/15	10.13	9.50	9.24
10/30/15	10.00	8.96	8.98
11/30/15	10.71	9.79	9.29
12/30/15	10.66	9.25	9.22
01/28/16	10.72	9.90	9.43
02/23/16	6.78	6.90	6.96
03/31/16	8.48	8.39	8.25
04/28/16	8.16	7.96	7.69
05/26/16	8.49	7.94	7.10
06/30/16	7.92	7.49	7.22
07/28/16	7.82	Dry	7.33
08/24/16	7.27	7.50	7.51
09/27/16	7.30	7.49	7.51
10/25/16	7.20	7.23	7.47
11/30/16	7.04	7.51	7.47
12/28/16	7.83	7.74	7.69

Table 2.7

**PH Readings**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>	<b>City MH1</b>	<b>City MH2</b>	<b>City MH3</b>
<b>Date</b>			
01/31/17	7.96	7.85	7.52
02/28/17	7.61	6.92	7.23
03/31/17	8.48	7.75	7.84
04/28/17	8.44	8.26	8.07
05/31/17	8.5	8.27	8.06
06/27/17	8.70	8.34	8.17
07/26/17	7.63	7.56	7.25
08/29/17	7.66	7.46	7.39
09/25/17	7.22	7.11	7.05
10/24/17	8.06	7.37	7.46
11/27/17	7.59	7.41	7.01
12/21/17	7.62	7.51	7.50
01/31/18	8.41	8.11	7.29
02/26/18	7.92	7.71	7.65
03/23/18	8.02	7.73	7.70
04/27/18	7.45	7.42	7.37
05/23/18	7.60	7.57	7.46
06/11/18	7.76	7.47	7.46
07/25/18	7.28	7.17	7.13
08/27/18	7.81	7.54	7.5
09/21/18	7.95	7.67	7.68
10/31/18	6.07	6.23	6.35
11/21/18	7.04	7.22	7.12
12/20/18	8.11	7.82	7.47
01/28/19	8.32	8.21	8.2
02/28/19	NM	NM	NM
03/26/19	6.64	6.82	6.85
04/26/19	7.61	7.62	7.61
05/29/19	8.51	8.12	7.94
06/26/19	7.35	7.38	7.4
07/24/19	7.74	7.57	7.5
08/28/19	7.45	7.34	7.38
09/25/19	6.91	7.19	7.4
10/30/19	7.87	7.67	7.65
11/26/19	7.65	7.68	7.62
12/23/19	7.64	7.82	7.77
01/29/20	7.73	7.71	7.69
02/26/20	7.88	7.83	7.78
03/25/20	7.75	7.81	7.8
05/11/20	7.95	7.69	7.78
05/26/20	7.33	7.39	7.37

**Notes:**

(1) - Affected by muriatic acid addition.

NM - Not Measured due to Unsafe Road Conditions or Inaccessible due to Snow Cover.



**Table 2.8**

**Effluent Sampling Summary  
Subsequent to February 2007  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

**LOCATIONS**

Effluent monitoring station at Site discharge point

**FREQUENCY**

Semi-Annual (Spring and Fall as dictated by the City of North Tonawanda Industrial Wastewater Discharge Permit dated March 1, 2016)

**PARAMETERS****Volatiles**

Acetone	Methylene Chloride
Benzene	Styrene
2-Butanone	Tetrachloroethene
Chlorobenzene	Toluene
1,1-Dichloroethane	1,1,1-Trichloroethane
1,2-Dichloroethane	Trichloroethene
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	Vinyl Chloride
Ethylbenzene	Xylenes (Total)

**Semi-Volatiles**

1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4-Methylphenol
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Naphthalene
2,4-Dimethylphenol	Di-n-octylphthalate
2-Methylphenol	Phenols (4AAP)

**Wet Chemistry**

Chloride  
Cyanide  
NH<sub>3</sub>  
NO<sub>3</sub>  
Phosphorous  
Sulfate  
Sulfide

Table 2.9

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**

Sample ID: Sample Date:		09/13/12	03/14/13	09/12/13	04/16/14	10/07/14	04/16/15	10/8/15	04/14/16	10/04/16	04/06/17	10/05/17	04/05/18	10/04/18
Parameter	Unit													
<b>Volatiles</b>														
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
2-Butanone	µg/L	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25 U
Acetone	µg/L	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	25U	NA	25U	25 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.1	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	9.5	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	6.3	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	27	16	13	14	13	5.0U	12	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.4	5.0U	5.1	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	50	45	34	38	26	5.0	23	12	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	5.3	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	5.0 U
Xylene (total)	µg/L	18	18	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10U	10 U
<b>Semi-Volatiles</b>														
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	0.68	1.2	6.2	0.92	4.8U	4.8U	4.7U	4.7U	4.8U	4.8U	5.0U	5.0U	4.8 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	3.6	7.7	5.7	6.4	9.4	7.0	9.2	4.7U	5.9U	26	20	5.6U	5.4 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	5.5	7.3	6.5	10	7.8J	13	5.0	5.9	1.3U	53	5.2	1.7	1.3 UJ
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	0.62	3.4	0.22U	0.44	5.3	6.2	4.9	2.7	0.77U	7.7	0.81U	0.81U	0.77 UJ
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	3.0	6.7	1.3	0.62	7.4	59	3.7	8.5	0.75U	62	0.79U	0.79U	0.75 UJ
Di-n-octyl phthalate	µg/L	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6U	4.6 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	1.4	0.53	0.080U	0.47	0.82U	0.97	0.81U	0.81U	0.82U	1.3	0.86U	0.86U	0.82 U
Phenol	µg/L	0.12U	5.5	0.12U	0.12U	22	4.0	3.0	0.33U	0.33U	3.0	0.35U	0.35U	0.33 UJ
<b>Metals</b>														
Aluminum	mg/L	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.67	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20U	0.20 U
Antimony	mg/L	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020U	0.020 U
Arsenic	mg/L	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015 U
Barium	mg/L	0.068	0.085	0.064	0.096	0.067	0.092	0.068	0.096	0.130	0.081	0.076	0.092	0.044
Beryllium	mg/L	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020 U
Cadmium	mg/L	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0010U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020U	0.0020 U
Chromium	mg/L	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040U	0.0040 U
Copper	mg/L	0.013	0.050	0.013	0.010U	0.014	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010 U
Iron	mg/L	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.40	0.050U	0.17	0.050U	0.18	0.30	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.097
Lead	mg/L	0.0067	0.0050U	0.0050U	0.0050U	0.0050U	0.0050U	0.0050U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010 U
Magnesium	mg/L	0.99	2.9	0.78	5.5	1.1	6.5	1.4	15.2	45.2	9.6	8.3	11	3.2
Manganese	mg/L	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.010	0.0030U	0.018	0.0030U	0.26	0.062	0.053	0.099	0.068	0.0070
Mercury	mg/L	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020U	0.00020 U
Nickel	mg/L	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.014	0.010U	0.010U	0.010 U
Selenium	mg/L	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.015U	0.025U	0.025U	0.025U	0.025U	0.025U	0.025 U
Silver	mg/L	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0030U	0.0060U	0.0060U	0.0060U	0.0060U	0.0060U	0.0060 U
Sodium	mg/L	238	353	206	359	233	361	245	351	258	319	227	260	123
Zinc	mg/L	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.010U	0.017	0.028	0.010U	0.010 U

Table 2.9

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**

Sample ID:														
Sample Date:		09/13/12	03/14/13	09/12/13	04/16/14	10/07/14	04/16/15	10/8/15	04/14/16	10/04/16	04/06/17	10/05/17	04/05/18	10/04/18
Parameter	Unit													
<b>General Chemistry</b>														
pH	S.U.	10.82	10.32	10.38	10.22	9.90	9.20	10.21	8.86	8.43	8.80	7.51	7.86	8.82
Hardness	mg/L	176	250	192	252	180	340	192	332	352	276	244	316	188
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	mg/L	911	1170	823	1360	872	1430	977	1450	1180	1280	995	1160	605
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	mg/L	4	7	12	8	2	16	12	14	3	11	24	15	4.0 U
Chloride	mg/L	326	398	333	633	386	662	409	648	421	576	408	411	195
BOD	mg/L	45	16	18	10.3	20	13.3	13.7	13.3	25	12	8.3	4.95	6.04
COD	mg/L	70	37	21	17	75	5.0U	50U	25U	125	67	186	127	79
Oil and Grease	mg/L	0.10U	0.2	0.10U	0.10U	0.10U	0.10U	0.10U	0.001	0.10U	0.20	NA	0.10U	0.10 U
Organic Carbon	mg/L	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.6	13.4	5.0U	5.5	6.1	11	8.7	NA	12.7	8.37
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	mg/L	44.6	48.9	47.2	29	47.3	40.0	43.5	75.3	381	94	116	115	44.6
Bicarbonate (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	mg/L	5.0U	5.0U	5.0U	21	5.0U	40.0	5.0U	38.2	349	94	116	115	37.9
Ammonia	mg/L	2.52	2.52	0.84	1.1	1.12	0.84	1.40	1.12	1.12	1.12	NA	0.84	0.56
Nitrate (as N)	mg/L	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.15	0.050U	0.050U	0.050U	0.13UJ	0.050 U
TKN	mg/L	4.48	3.08	1.12	1.68	1.68	1.12	2.24	1.68	1.68	1.12	NA	1.12	1.68
Sulfate	mg/L	159	118	166	183	136	216	127	237	65.4	159	160	218	157
Sulfide	mg/L	3.0	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.0	3.6	1.6	30.2	6.2	1.6	1.0U	1.0 U
Phenol	mg/L	0.008U	0.012U	0.011U	0.009U	0.011U	0.085U	0.11U	0.10U	0.095U	0.10U	0.10U	0.100U	0.100 U
Phosphorous	mg/L	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.10	0.10U	0.10U	1.30	0.10U	0.14	0.10U	0.10 U
Cyanide	mg/L	0.005U	0.005U	0.005U	0.005U	0.005U	0.005U	0.005	0.005U	0.3	0.005U	NA	0.005U	0.010 U

## Notes:

U - Non-detect at associated value

NA - Not Analyzed

ND - Not detected. No associated reporting limit

J - Estimated

NL - Not Listed

SL - Sample Lost

(1) - Lowest Standard/Guidance Value shown

(2) - Guidance Value

(3) - Calculated using a hardness of 300 ppm

(4) - Applies to dissolved form

(5) - TOC analyzer malfunction prevented analysis of this compound

(6) - Hardness &gt;75 mg/L

(7) - Sum of isomers &lt;5 µg/L

Table 2.9

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**

Sample ID: Sample Date:		4/11/2019	10/18/2019	4/23/2020	Surface Water Standard <sup>(1)</sup>
Parameter	Unit				
<b>Volatiles</b>					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	0.6
2-Butanone	µg/L	25 U	25 U	25 U	50
Acetone	µg/L	25 U	25 U	25 U	50
Benzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	1
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Styrene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	0.7 <sup>(2)</sup>
Toluene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	5
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>
Xylene (total)	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U	5
<b>Semi-Volatiles</b>					
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	4.8 U	10 U	10 U	3 <sup>(7)</sup>
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	15	10 U	13	3 <sup>(7)</sup>
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	1.3 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	50 <sup>(2)</sup>
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	0.77 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	NL
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	0.75 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	NL
Di-n-octyl phthalate	µg/L	4.6 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	50 <sup>(2)</sup>
Naphthalene	µg/L	0.82 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	10
Phenol	µg/L	0.33 U	5.0 U	5.0 U	1
<b>Metals</b>					
Aluminum	mg/L	0.20 U	0.20 U	0.20 U	NL
Antimony	mg/L	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.003
Arsenic	mg/L	0.015 U	0.015 U	0.015 U	0.050
Barium	mg/L	0.091	0.08	0.11	1.0
Beryllium	mg/L	0.0020 U	0.0020 U	0.0020 U	1.1 <sup>(6)</sup>
Cadmium	mg/L	0.0020 U	0.0020 U	0.0020 U	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	0.0040 U	0.0040 U	0.0040 U	0.050
Copper	mg/L	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.023 <sup>(3)</sup>
Iron	mg/L	0.073	3	0.65	0.30
Lead	mg/L	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.012
Magnesium	mg/L	12.3	7.4	15.3	35
Manganese	mg/L	0.056	0.17	0.11	0.30
Mercury	mg/L	0.00020 U	0.00020 U	0.00020 U	2.6E-06 <sup>(4)</sup>
Nickel	mg/L	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.010 U	0.10
Selenium	mg/L	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.025 U	0.0046 <sup>(4)</sup>
Silver	mg/L	0.0060 U	0.0060 U	0.0060 U	0.050
Sodium	mg/L	266	170	225	NL
Zinc	mg/L	0.010 U	0.024	0.010 U	2.0 <sup>(2)</sup>

Table 2.9

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site**

Sample ID:					
Sample Date:		4/11/2019	10/18/2019	4/23/2020	Surface Water Standard <sup>(1)</sup>
Parameter	Unit				
<b>General Chemistry</b>					
pH	S.U.	8.16	7.52	7.91	NL
Hardness	mg/L	276	204	364	NL
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	mg/L	1120	1020	1040	NL
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	mg/L	4	6.3	31	NL
Chloride	mg/L	405	229	338	250
BOD	mg/L	6.84	7.45	11.23	NL
COD	mg/L	50 U	136	62	NL
Oil and Grease	mg/L	0.2	0.1	0.2	NL
Organic Carbon	mg/L	11.76	10.58	18.33	NL
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	mg/L	103	101	183	NL
Bicarbonate (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	mg/L	103.0	101.0	183.0	NL
Ammonia	mg/L	1.12	1.4	1.68	2.0
Nitrate (as N)	mg/L	0.050 U	0.050 U	0.074	10
TKN	mg/L	3.00 U	3.00 U	2.24	NL
Sulfate	mg/L	206	131	218	250
Sulfide	mg/L	16	2	1.0 U	0.002
Phenol	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.001
Phosphorous	mg/L	0.16	0.29	0.23	0.020 <sup>(2)</sup>
Cyanide	mg/L	ND	ND	0.014	0.0052

## Notes:

U - Non-detect at associated value

NA - Not Analyzed

ND - Not detected. No associated reporting limit

J - Estimated

NL - Not Listed

SL - Sample Lost

(1) - Lowest Standard/Guidance Value shown

(2) - Guidance Value

(3) - Calculated using a hardness of 300 ppm

(4) - Applies to dissolved form

(5) - TOC analyzer malfunction prevented analysis

(6) - Hardness &gt;75 mg/L

(7) - Sum of isomers &lt;5 µg/L

Table 2.10

**Groundwater Volumes Discharged  
to North Tonawanda POTW  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Month	Volumes (gallons)	
	Monthly	Total
May 2001	2,900,000	2,900,000
June 2001	2,353,800	5,253,800
July 2001	1,488,500	6,742,300
August 2001	712,800	7,455,100
September 2001	473,100	7,928,200
October 2001	1,213,100	9,141,300
November 2001	1,281,100	10,422,400
December 2001	231,700 <sup>(1)</sup>	10,654,100
January 2002	1,383,200 <sup>(2)</sup>	12,037,300
February 2002	1,186,000	13,223,300
March 2002	233,600	13,456,900
April 2002	736,000	14,192,900
May 2002	348,200	14,541,100
June 2002	1,137,200	15,678,300
July 2002	869,300	16,547,600
August 2002	1,060,800	17,608,400
September 2002	707,000	18,315,400
October 2002	679,800	18,995,100
November 2002	489,500	19,484,700
December 2002	743,500	20,228,200
January 2003	1,150,700	21,378,900
February 2003	483,300	21,862,200
March 2003	402,300	22,264,500
April 2003	531,900	22,796,400
May 2003	655,600	23,452,000
June 2003	682,100	24,134,000
July 2003	942,000	25,076,100
August 2003	627,500	25,703,600
September 2003	349,600	26,053,200
October 2003	966,500	27,019,700
November 2003	442,200	27,461,900
December 2003	463,900	27,925,800
January 2004	443,900	28,369,700
February 2004	253,700	28,623,400
March 2004	403,700	29,027,100
April 2004	433,600	29,460,700
May 2004	377,400	29,838,100
June 2004	395,000	30,233,100
July 2004	384,300	30,617,400
August 2004	479,700	31,097,100
September 2004	413,900	31,511,000
October 2004	319,400	31,902,400
November 2004	249,200	32,151,600
December 2004	209,900	32,361,500
January 2005	310,100	32,671,600
February 2005	301,100	32,972,700
March 2005	250,200	33,222,900
April 2005	378,400	33,601,300
May 2005	458,800	34,060,100

Table 2.10

**Groundwater Volumes Discharged  
to North Tonawanda POTW  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Month	Volumes (gallons)	
	Monthly	Total
June 2005	455,900	34,516,000
July 2005	270,200	34,786,200
August 2005	285,100	35,071,300
September 2005	395,600	35,466,900
October 2005	333,200	35,800,100
November 2005	360,200	36,160,300
December 2005	395,300	36,555,600
January 2006	297,500	36,853,100
February 2006	508,300	37,361,400
March 2006	244,700	37,606,100
April 2006	224,400	37,830,500
May 2006	153,300	37,983,800
June 2006	262,300	38,246,100
July 2006	212,900	38,459,000
August 2006	357,500	38,816,500
September 2006	777,000	39,593,500
October 2006	254,700	39,848,200
November 2006	778,700	40,626,900
December 2006	496,600	41,123,500
January 2007	410,500	41,534,000
February 2007	494,600	42,028,600
March, April & May 2007	1,489,200 <sup>(3)</sup>	43,517,800
June 2007	334,300	43,852,100
July 2007	258,600	44,110,700
August 2007	239,000	44,349,700
September 2007	59,500 <sup>(4)</sup>	44,409,200
October 2007 through January 2008	50,600 <sup>(4)</sup>	44,459,800
February 2008	23,800 <sup>(4)</sup>	44,483,600
March 2008	1,238,300	45,721,900
April 2008	2,126,700	47,848,600
May 2008	1,771,100	49,619,700
June 2008	618,000	50,237,700
July 2008	1,559,200	51,796,900
August 2008	1,365,900	53,162,800
September 2008	1,998,000	55,160,800
October 2008	2,511,100	57,671,900
November 2008	1,151,600	58,823,500
December 2008	572,700	59,396,200
January 2009	1,021,700	60,417,900
February 2009	2,661,400	63,079,300
March 2009	4,239,300	67,318,600
April 2009	1,189,900	68,508,500
May 2009	1,362,500	69,871,000
June 2009	1,035,200	70,906,200
July 2009	1,010,100	71,916,300
August 2009	1,058,000	72,974,400
September 2009	947,000	73,921,400
October 2009	690,800	74,612,200

Table 2.10

**Groundwater Volumes Discharged  
to North Tonawanda POTW  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Month	Volumes (gallons)	
	Monthly	Total
November 2009	697,500	75,309,700
December 2009	1,100,900	76,410,600
January 2010	767,100	77,177,700
February 2010	398,600	77,576,300
March 2010	1,094,500	78,670,800
April 2010	761,000	79,431,800
May 2010	354,700	79,786,500
June 2010	170,300	79,956,800
July 2010	323,600	80,280,400
August 2010	1,292,400	81,572,800
September 2010	672,800	82,245,600
October 2010	972,800	83,218,400
November 2010	433,500	83,651,900
December 2010	483,900	84,135,800
January 2011	420,300	84,556,100
February 2011	257,000	84,813,100
March 2011	1,136,700	85,949,800
April 2011	875,300	86,825,100
May 2011	727,500	87,552,600
June 2011	489,500	88,042,100
July 2011	459,300	88,501,400
August 2011	296,900	88,798,300
September 2011	390,300	89,188,600
October 2011	414,800	89,603,400
November 2011	393,100	89,996,500
December 2011	583,300	90,579,800
January 2012	651,800	91,231,600
February 2012	276,900	91,508,500
March 2012	586,600	92,095,100
April 2012	400,600	92,495,700
May 2012	458,800	92,954,500
June 2012	369,300	93,323,800
July 2012	15,600 <sup>(5)</sup>	93,339,400
August 2012	399,400	93,738,800
September 2012	513,500	94,252,300
October 2012	344,500	94,596,800
November 2012	336,600	94,933,400
December 2012	286,800	95,220,200
January 2013	329,800	95,550,000
February 2013	217,400	95,767,400
March 2013	260,200	96,027,600
April 2013	249,900	96,277,500
May 2013	200,500	96,478,000
June 2013	211,300	96,689,300
July 2013	245,600	96,934,900
August 2013	165,100	97,100,000
September 2013	216,500	97,316,500
October 2013	118,600	97,435,100
November 2013	203,800	97,638,900



Table 2.10

**Groundwater Volumes Discharged  
to North Tonawanda POTW  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Month	Volumes (gallons)	
	Monthly	Total
December 2013	117,400	97,756,300
January 2014	111,700	97,868,000
February 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	66,700	97,934,700
March 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	5,800	97,940,500
April 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	5,000	97,945,500
May 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	8,600	97,954,100
June 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	8,500	97,962,600
July 2014 <sup>(6)</sup>	15,400	97,978,000
August 2014	1,385,800	99,363,800
September 2014	869,700	100,233,500
October 2014	1,426,200	101,659,700
November 2014	638,400	102,298,100
December 2014	753,200	103,051,300
January 2015 <sup>(7)</sup>	126,600	103,177,900
February 2015 <sup>(7)</sup>	43,200	103,221,100
March 2015	2,115,700	105,336,800
April 2015	2,113,500	107,450,300
May 2015	1,939,200	109,389,500
June 2015	1,808,100	111,197,600
July 2015	1,625,600	112,823,200
August 2015	1,557,900	114,381,100
September 2015	586,800	114,967,900
October 2015	2,094,300	117,062,200
November 2015	1,153,700	118,159,900
December 2015	884,000	119,099,900
January 2016	1,293,500	120,393,400
February 2016	834,800	121,228,200
March 2016	1,589,500	122,817,700
April 2016	1,144,200	123,961,900
May 2016	601,200	124,563,100
June 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
July 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
August 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
September 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
October 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
November 2016	<sup>(8)</sup>	124,563,100
December 2016	796,500	125,359,600
January 2017	1,662,500	127,022,100
February 2017	1,549,600	128,571,700
March 2017	1,840,700	130,412,400
April 2017	1,486,100	131,898,500
May 2017	1,625,700	133,524,200
June 2017	1,355,300	134,879,500
July 2017	1,181,800	136,061,300
August 2017	1,102,300	137,163,600
September 2017	1,014,200	138,177,800
October 2017	1,469,000	139,646,800
November 2017	822,400	140,469,200
December 2017	1,045,800	141,515,000

Table 2.10

**Groundwater Volumes Discharged  
to North Tonawanda POTW  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York**

Month	Volumes (gallons)	
	Monthly	Total
January 2018	962,100	142,477,100
February 2018	936,100	143,413,200
March 2018	1,102,800	144,516,000
April 2018	1,063,300	145,579,300
May 2018	1,049,300	146,628,600
June 2018	867,200	147,495,800
July 2018	994,300	148,490,100
August 2018	813,200	149,303,300
September 2018	828,800	150,132,100
October 2018	1,022,700	151,154,800
November 2018	960,684	152,115,484
December 2018	986,000	153,101,484
January 2019	1,045,300	154,146,784
February 2019	951,000	155,097,784
March 2019	1,059,600	156,157,384
April 2019	1,031,825	157,189,209
May 2019	1,016,178	158,205,387
June 2019	944,848	159,150,235
July 2019	900,583	160,050,818
August 2019	1,005,082	161,055,900
September 2019	997,105	162,053,005
October 2019	1,090,791	163,143,796
November 2019	1,086,832	164,230,628
December 2019	921,808	165,152,436
January 2020	1,035,110	166,187,546
February 2020	1,153,588	167,341,134
March 2020	1,148,433	168,489,567
April 2020	1,097,696	169,587,263
May 2020	1,063,511	170,650,774

## Notes:

- (1) To December 7, 2001.
- (2) From December 8, 2001.
- (3) Plotted as 496,400 gallons on Figure 2.18 for each of March, April, and May 2007.
- (4) Flow Meter malfunctioned due to tar-like material buildup inside meter. Meter was cleaned on March 14, 2008. Volumes not plotted on Figure 2.18 as volumes are not representative of actual volume removed.
- (5) Flow low due to pump failure. Two pumps replaced.
- (6) Flow meter malfunctioning. Cleaned and repaired on August 8, 2014. Volumes not plotted on Figure 2.18.
- (7) PS#1, PS#2 and PS#3 not operational as of January 28, 2015. PS#1 operational on March 2, 2015. PS#2 operational on March 17, 2015.
- (8) Flow meter malfunctioning.

## **Appendices**

# **Appendix A**

## **City of North Tonawanda**

### **Industrial Wastewater Discharge Permit**

CITY OF NORTH TONAWANDA  
INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER DISCHARGE PERMIT

---

**Permit Number: 2628011**

In accordance with the provisions of the Clean Water Act as amended, all terms and conditions set forth in this permit, the City of North Tonawanda Local Sewer Use Ordinance and any applicable Federal, State or local laws or regulations, authorization is hereby granted to:

City of North Tonawanda

830 River Road

North Tonawanda, New York 14120

Site: **Gratwick Riverside Park**

River Road

North Tonawanda, New York 14120

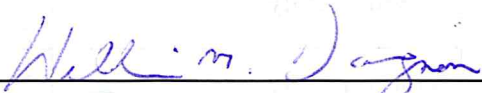
Classified by S.I.C. Number(s): N/A

for the discharge of remedial action ground water into the City of North Tonawanda Sewerage System.

This permit is granted in accordance with an application filed on 05/01/96 in the offices of the Wastewater Treatment Plant Superintendent located at 830 River Road, and in conformity with specifications and other required data submitted in support of the above named application, all of which are filed with and considered part of this permit. This permit is also granted in accordance with discharge limitations and requirements, monitoring and reporting requirements, and all other conditions set forth in Parts I and II hereof.

**Effective this 1st day of March, 2019**

**To expire the 28th day of February, 2022**

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
**William M. Davignon, Water Works Superintendent**

**Signed this 11<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2019**

**PART I. SPECIFIC CONDITIONS****A. DISCHARGE LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS**

During the period beginning the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, discharge from the permitted facility outfall(s) shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below (Refer to attached map for sampling and monitoring sites).

Sample Point	Parameter	Discharge Limitations mg/l except pH Daily Max.	Sampling Period	Sampling Type
001	Total Flow		1 Sampling Day Monthly	continuous
	pH	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day Monthly	grab
	Vinyl Chloride	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Acetone	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Methylene Chloride	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	1,1-Dichloroethane	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	1,2-Dichloroethane (total)	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	2-Butanone	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Trichlorethene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Benzene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.

Sample Point	Parameter	Discharge Limitations mg/l except pH Daily Max. Monthly Avg.	Sampling Period	Sampling Type
001	Tetrachloroethene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Toluene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Chlorobenzene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Ethylbenzene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Styrene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Xylenes (total)	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Phenol (4AAP)	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	2-Methylephenol	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	4-Methylephenol	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	2,4-Dimethylphenol	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Di-n-octylphthalate	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Napthalene	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Cyanide	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	NH3	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	grab
	Chloride	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.

Sample Point	Parameter	Discharge Limitations mg/l except pH Daily Max. Monthly Avg.	Sampling Period	Sampling Type
001	NO3	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Phosphorous	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Sulfate	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.
	Sulfide	Monitor Only	1 Sampling Day semi-annual	24 hr comp.

\*/- See Special requirements page for sub-note requirements.



**PART I. SPECIFIC CONDITIONS****DISCHARGE MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

During the period beginning the effective date of this permit and lasting until the expiration date, discharge monitoring results shall be summarized and reported by the permittee no later than the days specified below.

<b>Sample Point</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Initial Monitoring Report</b>	<b>Subsequent Monitoring Reports</b>
001	Vinyl Chloride	January 31, 2007	Semi-annual for all
	Acetone	January 31, 2007	
	Carbon Disulfide	January 31, 2007	
	1,1-Dichloroethene	January 31, 2007	
	1,1-Dichloroethane	January 31, 2007	
	1,2-Dichloroethane (total)	January 31, 2007	
	2-Butanone	January 31, 2007	
	Trichlorethene	January 31, 2007	
	Benzene	January 31, 2007	
	Tetrachloroethene	January 31, 2007	
	Toluene	January 31, 2007	
	Chlorobenzene	January 31, 2007	
	Ethylbenzene	January 31, 2007	
	Styrene	January 31, 2007	
	Xylenes (total)	January 31, 2007	

---

Sample Point	Parameter	Initial Monitoring Report	Subsequent Monitoring Reports
001	Phenol	January 31, 2007	Semi-annual for all
	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	January 31, 2007	
	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	January 31, 2007	
	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	January 31, 2007	
	2-Methylephenol	January 31, 2007	
	4-Methylephenol	January 31, 2007	
	2,4-Dimethylphenol	January 31, 2007	
	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	January 31, 2007	
	Napthalene	January 31, 2007	
	2-Methylnaphthalene	January 31, 2007	
	n-Nitrosodidiphenylamine	January 31, 2007	
	Di-n-butylphthalate	January 31, 2007	

**PART I. SPECIFIC CONDITIONS**

**C. SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS**

- 1) This permit is written for a duration of three (3) years. Upon renewal of this permit, all parameters will be re-evaluated to develop a parameter list based on chemical concentrations present in the extracted groundwater.
- 2) Frequency of monitoring is to be re-evaluated after each year. Sampling to be done semi-annual (Spring – Fall).
- 3) All monitoring reports (initial and subsequent), are to be received by the Superintendent, no later than thirty (30) days after receipt of validated data.
- 4) It is required that the Permittee have a Site Operations Manual available at all times. All emergency phone numbers must be listed in an appropriate place for easy access by operations personnel. All pumping operations shall be accomplished under no-bypass conditions. The Permittee is required to cease all pumping operations upon verbal request of the North Tonawanda Water/Wastewater Superintendent or his designee. Pumping operations shall not recommence until approval by the North Tonawanda Water/Wastewater Superintendent or his designee.
- 5) Analysts are required to use GC/MS method detection limits for most organics (if GC/MS is appropriate); GC/ECD for PCB's/Pesticides and GF method detection limits for metals (where GF is appropriate), as contained in attachment 5 of the NYSDEC TOGs 1.3.8 – New Discharges to Publicly Owned Treatment Works – dated 10/26/94.



## **Appendix B**

### **Monthly Inspection Logs (June 2019 to May 2020)**

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 06/26/19  
(MM DD YY)

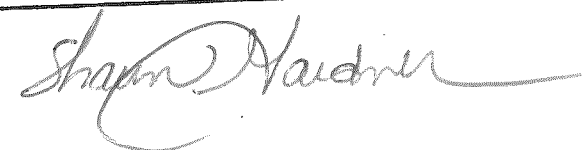
INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Comments

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
<b>1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Manholes	- cover on securely	NONE ↓	
	- condition of cover		
	- condition of inside of manhole		
	- flow conditions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Wells	- cover on securely	PUMP CHAMBER 3 (MH 15) PUMP NOT RUNNING	W/L VERY HIGH
	- condition of cover		
	- condition of inside of wet well		
<b>2. Landfill Cap</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	NONE ↓	
	- bare areas		
	- washouts		
	- leachate seeps		
	- length of vegetation		
	- dead/dying vegetation		

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site






LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

06	26	19
(MM)	(DD)	(YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
 Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE 	
	- erosion		
	- potholes or puddles		
	- obstruction		
3. Wetlands (Area "F")			
 Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation		
	- change in water budget		
	- general condition of wetlands		
4. Other Site Systems			
 Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA 	
	- integrity of gates		
	- integrity of locks		
	- placement and condition of signs		

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

06	26	19
(MM)	(DD)	(YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Comments

Item

Inspect For

Action Required

4.

Other Site Systems (continued)

Drainage Ditches/  
Swale Outlets

- sediment build-up
- erosion
- condition of erosion protection
- flow obstructions
- dead/dying vegetation
- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap

Culverts

- sediment build-up
- erosion
- condition of erosion protection
- flow obstructions

Gas Vents

- intact / damage

Wells

- locks secure

Shoreline  
Stabilization

- condition of gabion mats and riprap

GABION MATS EXPOSED ALL ALONG SHORELINE  
DRIFT WOOD BUILT UP ALL ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17





# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site




LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

07/24/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments	
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain				
	Manholes	- cover on securely	NONE ↓	
		- condition of cover		
		- condition of inside of manhole		
		- flow conditions		
	Wet Wells	- cover on securely	PUMP CHAMBER 3 (MH 15) W/L VERY HIGH PUMP NOT RUNNING	
		- condition of cover		
		- condition of inside of wet well		
2. Landfill Cap				
	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	NONE ↓	
		- bare areas		
		- washouts		
		- leachate seeps		
		- length of vegetation		
		- dead/dying vegetation		

FORM 17

*Shawn Gardner*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 07/24/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE ↓
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3. Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation	
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA ↓
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

07	24	19
(MM)	(DD)	(YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments		
4. Other Site Systems (continued)					
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- sediment build-up</li><li>- erosion</li><li>- condition of erosion protection</li><li>- flow obstructions</li><li>- dead/dying vegetation</li><li>- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap</li></ul>	NONE <div></div>		
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	Culverts		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- sediment build-up</li><li>- erosion</li><li>- condition of erosion protection</li><li>- flow obstructions</li></ul>	
		<div><div></div><div></div></div>		Gas Vents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- intact / damage</li></ul>
				Wells	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- locks secure</li></ul>
		<div><div></div><div></div></div>		Shoreline Stabilization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- condition of gabion mats and riprap</li></ul>

GABION MATS EXPOSED ALL ALONG SHORELINE  
LOTS OF DRIFTWOOD ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17

*Sham Gardner*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 08/28/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Manholes	- cover on securely	NONE ↓	
	- condition of cover		
	- condition of inside of manhole		
	- flow conditions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Wells	- cover on securely	PUMP CHAMBER 3 (MH 15) w/ VERY HIGH PUMP NOT RUNNING	
	- condition of cover		
	- condition of inside of wet well		
2. Landfill Cap			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	NONE ↓	
	- bare areas		
	- washouts		
	- leachate seeps		
	- length of vegetation		
	- dead/dying vegetation		

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

0	8	2	8	1	9
(MM	DD	YY)			

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
3. Wetlands (Area "F")			
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>		- dead/dying vegetation	↓
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA ↓
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

0	8	2	8	1	9
(MM	DD	YY)			


INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions - dead/dying vegetation - cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap	NONE	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents	- intact / damage		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells	- locks secure		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		

OGC-6 - PROCASING ROTTED OUT AT BASE, NEEDS TO BE  
REPAIRED, GABION MATS EXPOSED ALL ALONG SHORELINE  
LOTS OF DRIFTWOOD ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

09/25/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRANI

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
<b>1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely	<p>NONE</p> <p>↓</p>
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of manhole	
		- flow conditions	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells	- cover on securely	<p>↓</p>
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of wet well	
<b>2. Landfill Cap</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	<p>NONE</p> <p>↓</p>
		- bare areas	
		- washouts	
		- leachate seeps	
		- length of vegetation	
		- dead/dying vegetation	

FORM 17

*Sharon Haidner*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 09/25/99  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D. TYRAN

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE ↓
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3. Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation	
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA ↓
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17





# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 09/25/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions - dead/dying vegetation - cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap	NONE	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents	- intact / damage		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells	- locks secure		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		

OGC-6 THE PRO CASING IS ROTTED OUT AT GROUND SURFACE  
AND SHOULD BE REPLACED  
GABION MATS EXPOSED ALL ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17



# GRATWICK PARK MONTHLY

## DAILY LOG

10/30/19 HORIBA D-SI PH METER #NFO7184 CALABRATION  
USING PH 4.00 AUTO CAL LOT#19120153 EXP. 4/18/20

PH 7.00 CAL SOLUTION LOT#19070141 EXP 2/2/21

PH 4.00 BEFORE 4.63 AFTER 4.01

PH 7.00 BEFORE 6.65 AFTER 7.00

0824 ONSITE SG/DJT WEATHER - CLOUDY 49°F

WINDS N 5-10MPH GET TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR  
MHS IN RIVER ROAD, BEGIN MONTHLY PH READINGS  
W/L'S, CHECK MHS ONSITE FOR SEDIMENTS

DJT

7987

David J. Tyner

# GRATWICK PARK MONTHLY

## DAILY LOG

11/26/19 HORIBA D-S1 PH METER # NFO7184 CALABRATION  
USING PH 7.00 CAL SOLUTION LOT#19070141 EXP 2/2/21,

PH 4.00 ALSO CAL LOT#19120153 EXP. 4/18/20

PH 4.00 BEFORE 4.51 AFTER 4.01

PH 7.00 BEFORE 6.77 AFTER 7.00

0802 ONSITE SG/DJT WEATHER - MOSTLY CLOUDY

46°F WINDS SW 10-15MPH GET POLICE FOR TRAFFIC

CONTROL ON RIVER ROAD FOR M.H'S IN ROAD, BEGIN

MONTHLY PH READINGS, W/L'S, SITE INSPECTION

50' EITHER SIDE OF OUT FALL MIDDLE, 8' TO 10' WIDE

STRIP OF SOD AND VEGETATION WASHED AWAY BY RESENT

WIND STORM ~~SG~~ STORM EXPOSING MORE OF THE GABION

WIRE MESH

OGC-6 PRO CASING ROTTED OUT AT GROUND LEVEL NEEDS

REPAIR

• SAME WAVE EROSION OCCURRING AT RIVER NORTH OUTFALL

1030 OFFSITE

SG

11/26/19

7987

Shawn Gardner

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

11	22	31	19
(MM)	(DD)	(YY)	

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments	
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely	<p>NONE</p>	
		- condition of cover		
		- condition of inside of manhole		
		- flow conditions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells	- cover on securely		
		- condition of cover		
		- condition of inside of wet well		
2. Landfill Cap				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion		<p>50 FT EITHER SIDE OF OUTFALL MIDDLE, 8 FT TO 10 FT WIDE STRIP OF SOIL AND VEGETATION WASHED AWAY BY WIND STORM EXPOSING MORE OF THE GABION WIRE MESH</p>
		- bare areas		
		- washouts		
		- leachate seeps		
		- length of vegetation		
		- dead/dying vegetation		

FORM 17

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 11/22/31/19  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg. - erosion - potholes or puddles - obstruction	NONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3. Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation - change in water budget - general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence - integrity of gates - integrity of locks - placement and condition of signs	NA

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 11/22/23  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions - dead/dying vegetation - cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap	NONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Culverts	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Gas Vents	- intact / damage	
	Wells	- locks secure	
	Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap	

OGC-LO THE PRO CASING IS ROTTED OUT AT GROUND  
SURFACE AND SHOULD BE REPLACED  
GABION MATS EXPOSED ALL ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG


PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 01/29/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely	None
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of manhole	
		- flow conditions	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells	- cover on securely	
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of wet well	
2. Landfill Cap			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	50ft either side of outfall Middle 8 to 10ft wide strip of sod and vegetation washed away by wave action during a wind storm exposing more of the wire mesh
		- bare areas	
		- washouts	
		- leachate seeps	
		- length of vegetation	
		- dead/dying vegetation	

FORM 17

Dave Tyran

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 10/12/92  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	None
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
3. Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation	NA	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- change in water budget		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- general condition of wetlands		
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17

Dave Tyran



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

0	1	2	9	2	0
(MM	DD	YY)			

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item

Inspect For

Action Required

Comments

## 4. Other Site Systems (continued)

X
X
X
X
X
X

Drainage Ditches/  
Swale Outlets

- sediment build-up
- erosion
- condition of erosion protection
- flow obstructions
- dead/dying vegetation
- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap


X
X
X
X

Culverts

- sediment build-up
- erosion
- condition of erosion protection
- flow obstructions


X
X
X

Gas Vents

- intact / damage

Wells

- locks secure

Shoreline  
Stabilization

- condition of gabion mats and riprap

OGC-6 Pro-casing is rotted out @ ground surface and should be replaced  
Gabion Mats exposed @ various points along shoreline

FORM 17

*Dave Tyran*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 02/26/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Manholes	- cover on securely	None	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of cover		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of inside of manhole		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- flow conditions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Wells	- cover on securely	↓	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of cover		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of inside of wet well		
2. Landfill Cap			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	50 feet either side of outfall River Middle is an 8 to 10 ft wide strip of sod and vegetation washed away by wave action during a wind storm. This has exposed more of the wire mesh	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- bare areas		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- washouts		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- leachate seeps		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- length of vegetation		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- dead/dying vegetation		

FORM 17

Dave J Tyran

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

02	26	20
(MM)	(DD)	(YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px;">X</div> </div>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	None
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
3. Wetlands (Area "F")			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px;">X</div> </div>		- dead/dying vegetation	
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 15px; height: 15px;"></div> </div>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17

*Dave Tyran*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 01/22/2010  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran / S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up	None	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- erosion		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of erosion protection		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- flow obstructions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- dead/dying vegetation		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts	- sediment build-up		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- erosion		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of erosion protection		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- flow obstructions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents	- intact / damage		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells	- locks secure		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		

CCG-6 Pro-casing is rotted out @ ground surface  
and should be replaced.  
Gabion mats exposed @ various points along shoreline

FORM 17

*Dave Tyran*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 03/25/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments	
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely - condition of cover - condition of inside of manhole - flow conditions	<p>NONE</p> <p>↓</p>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells		- cover on securely - condition of cover - condition of inside of wet well
		2. Landfill Cap		
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Vegetated Soil Cover

FORM 17

Shaun Gardner

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 03/25/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
3. Wetlands (Area "F")			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- dead/dying vegetation	↓
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA ↓
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 03/25/09  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets                 </div>	- sediment build-up	NONE	
	- erosion		
	- condition of erosion protection		
	- flow obstructions		
	- dead/dying vegetation		
	- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap		
<div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts                 </div>	- sediment build-up	↓	
	- erosion		
	- condition of erosion protection		
	- flow obstructions		
<div> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents                 </div>	- intact / damage		OCG-6 PRO CASING IS ROTTED OUT AT GROUND SURFACE
<div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells                 </div>	- locks secure		AND SHOULD BE REPLACED
<div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization                 </div>	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		GABION MATS EXPOSED AT VARIOUS POINTS ALONG SHORELINE

FORM 17

*Shawn Gardner*

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE:

05/11/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
1.	Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely	NONE
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of manhole	
		- flow conditions	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells	- cover on securely	↓
		- condition of cover	
		- condition of inside of wet well	
2.	Landfill Cap		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	50' EITHER SIDE OF OUTFALL RIVER MIDDLE IS AN 8' TO 10' WIDE STRIPE OF SOD AND VEGETATION WASHED AWAY BY WAVE ACTION DURING A WIND STORM THIS HAS EXPOSED MORE OF THE WIRE MESH
		- bare areas	
		- washouts	
		- leachate seeps	
		- length of vegetation	
		- dead/dying vegetation	

FORM 17





# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 05/11/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D TYRAN, S GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	NONE
		- erosion	
		- potholes or puddles	
		- obstruction	
3. Wetlands (Area "F") <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- dead/dying vegetation	↓
		- change in water budget	
		- general condition of wetlands	
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA ↓
		- integrity of gates	
		- integrity of locks	
		- placement and condition of signs	

FORM 17



# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 05/11/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D. TYRAN, S. GARDNER

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions - dead/dying vegetation - cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap	NONE	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts	- sediment build-up - erosion - condition of erosion protection - flow obstructions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents	- intact / damage		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells	- locks secure		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		

OCG-6 PRO CASING IS ROTTED OUT AT GROUND SURFACE  
AND SHOULD BE REPLACED  
GABION MATS EXPOSED AT VARIOUS POINTS ALONG  
SHORELINE

FORM 17

Shawn Gardner

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG


PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 05/26/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S):

D. Tyran S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
1. Perimeter Collection System/Off-Site Forcemain			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Manholes	- cover on securely	None
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- condition of cover	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- condition of inside of manhole	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- flow conditions	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wet Wells	- cover on securely	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- condition of cover	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- condition of inside of wet well	
2. Landfill Cap			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Vegetated Soil Cover	- erosion	50' Either side of River Middle outfall sod and vegetation is washed away in a strip 8 to 10 feet wide wave action has exposed more of the wire mesh
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- bare areas	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- washouts	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- leachate seeps	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- length of vegetation	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		- dead/dying vegetation	

FORM 17

Daniel Tyran

# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 05/26/20  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D. Tyran S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
2. Landfill Cap (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Access Roads	- bare areas, dead/dying veg.	None	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- erosion		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- potholes or puddles		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- obstruction		
3. Wetlands (Area "F")	- dead/dying vegetation		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- change in water budget		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- general condition of wetlands		
4. Other Site Systems			
<input type="checkbox"/> Perimeter Fence	- integrity of fence	NA	
<input type="checkbox"/>	- integrity of gates		
<input type="checkbox"/>	- integrity of locks		
<input type="checkbox"/>	- placement and condition of signs		

FORM 17

Dane S. Tyran


# GRATWICK-RIVERSIDE PARK SITE MONTHLY INSPECTION LOG

PROJECT NAME: Gratwick-Riverside Park Site

LOCATION: North Tonawanda, New York

DATE: 8/5/2020  
(MM DD YY)

INSPECTOR(S): D. Tyran S. Gardner

Item	Inspect For	Action Required	Comments
4. Other Site Systems (continued)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Ditches/ Swale Outlets	- sediment build-up	None	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- erosion		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of erosion protection		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- flow obstructions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- dead/dying vegetation		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- cable concrete/gabion mats and riprap		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Culverts	- sediment build-up		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- erosion		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- condition of erosion protection		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- flow obstructions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gas Vents	- intact / damage	OGC-6 Pro-casing is rotted out at Ground Surface Should be replaced Gabion mats exposed @ various points along shoreline	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wells	- locks secure		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shoreline Stabilization	- condition of gabion mats and riprap		

FORM 17

Dave S. Tyran

## **Appendix C**

### **QA/QC Reviews and Data Usability Summary**



# Memorandum

July 2, 2020

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To:	John Pentilchuk	Ref. No.:	007987
From:	<i>scs</i> Susan Scrocchi/adh/35	Tel:	716-205-1984
Subject:	<b>Analytical Results and Reduced Validation Site Effluent-Semiannual Monitoring Gratwick-Riverside Park North Tonawanda, New York October 2019</b>		

---

## 1. Introduction

This document details a reduced validation of analytical results for one effluent sample collected in support of the semiannual monitoring program at the North Tonawanda Waste Water Treatment Plant during October 2019. The sample was submitted to Eurofins TestAmerica Laboratory located in Amherst, New York. A sample collection and analysis summary is presented in Table 1. The validated analytical results are summarized in Table 2. A summary of the analytical methodology is presented in Table 3. Some analytical parameters were performed at the Waste Water Treatment Plant lab. The results are presented in Table 2. No assessment of these parameters was performed.

Standard GHD report deliverables were submitted by the laboratory. The final results and supporting quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) data were assessed. Evaluation of the data was based on information obtained from the chain of custody form, finished report forms, method blank data, and recovery data from surrogate spikes/laboratory control samples (LCS).

The QA/QC criteria by which these data have been assessed are outlined in the analytical methods referenced in Table 3 and applicable guidance from the documents entitled:

- i) "National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review", United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) 540-R-2016-002, September 2016
- ii) "National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Superfund Data Review", USEPA 540-R-2016-001, September 2016

These items will subsequently be referred to as the "Guidelines" in this Memorandum.

## 2. Sample Holding Time and Preservation

The sample holding time criteria for the analyses are summarized in Table 3. The sample chain of custody document and analytical report were used to determine sample holding times. The sample was prepared and analyzed within the required holding times.



The sample was properly preserved, delivered on ice, and stored by the laboratory at the required temperature (0-6°C).

### **3. Laboratory Method Blank Analyses**

Method blanks are prepared from a purified matrix and analyzed with investigative samples to determine the existence and magnitude of sample contamination introduced during the analytical procedures.

For this study, laboratory method blanks were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.

All method blank results were non-detect, indicating that laboratory contamination was not a factor for this investigation.

### **4. Surrogate Spike Recoveries - Organic Analyses**

In accordance with the methods employed, all samples, blanks, and QC samples analyzed for organics are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis. Surrogate recoveries provide a means to evaluate the effects of laboratory performance on individual sample matrices.

The sample submitted for volatile and semi-volatile determinations was spiked with the appropriate number of surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis.

Each individual surrogate compound is expected to meet the laboratory control limits with the exception of semi-volatile organic compound (SVOC) analyses. According to the "Guidelines" for SVOC analyses, up to one outlying surrogate in the base/neutral or acid fractions is acceptable as long as the recovery is at least 10 percent.

Surrogate recoveries were assessed against laboratory control limits. All surrogate recoveries were acceptable.

### **5. Laboratory Control Sample Analyses**

LCS are prepared and analyzed as samples to assess the analytical efficiencies of the methods employed, independent of sample matrix effects. For this study, LCS were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.

#### ***Organic Analyses***

The LCS contained all compounds of interest. All LCS recoveries were within the laboratory control limits, demonstrating acceptable analytical accuracy.





### *Inorganic Analyses*

The LCS contained all analytes of interest. LCS recoveries were assessed per the "Guidelines". All LCS recoveries were within the control limits, demonstrating acceptable analytical accuracy.

## **6. Matrix Spike Analyses**

To evaluate the effects of sample matrices on the distillation process, measurement procedures, and accuracy of a particular analysis, samples are spiked with a known concentration of the analyte of concern and analyzed as MS samples.

No MS analyses were performed on this investigative sample.

## **7. Field QA/QC Samples**

No field QA/QC samples were submitted for this sampling event.

## **8. Analyte Reporting**

The laboratory reported detected results down to the laboratory's method detection limit (MDL) for each analyte. No positive analyte detections less than the reporting limit (RL) but greater than the MDL were reported. Non-detect results were presented as non-detect at the RL in Table 2.

## **9. Conclusion**

Based on the assessment detailed in the foregoing, the data summarized in Table 2 are acceptable without qualification.

Table 1

**Sample Collection and Analysis Summary  
Site Effluent-Semiannual Monitoring  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
October 2019**

Sample Identification	Location	Matrix	Collection Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Collection Time (hr:min)	Analysis/Parameters								
					Volatile Organic Compounds	Semi-volatile Organic Compounds	Metals	Sulfate, Chloride	Nitrate	Alkalinity	Hardness	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfide
NTWWTP - GRP	Effluent	Water	10/18/2019	8:00	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 2

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent-Semiannual Monitoring  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
October 2019**

Location ID:		Effluent
Sample Name:		NTWWTP - GRP
Sample Date:		10/18/2019
Parameters	Unit	
Volatile Organic Compounds		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	25 U
Acetone	µg/L	25 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	5.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	5.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	5.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	10 U
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	5.0 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	5.0 U
Phenol	µg/L	5.0 U
Metals		
Aluminum	mg/L	0.20 U
Antimony	mg/L	0.020 U
Arsenic	mg/L	0.015 U
Barium	mg/L	0.079
Beryllium	mg/L	0.0020 U
Cadmium	mg/L	0.0020 U
Chromium	mg/L	0.0040 U
Copper	mg/L	0.010 U
Iron	mg/L	3.0
Lead	mg/L	0.010 U
Magnesium	mg/L	7.4
Manganese	mg/L	0.17
Mercury	mg/L	0.00020 U
Nickel	mg/L	0.010 U

Table 2

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent-Semiannual Monitoring  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
October 2019**

	Location ID: Sample Name: Sample Date:	Effluent NTWWTP - GRP 10/18/2019
Parameters	Unit	
Metals-Continued		
Selenium	mg/L	0.025 U
Silver	mg/L	0.0060 U
Sodium	mg/L	170
Zinc	mg/L	0.024
General Chemistry		
Alkalinity, bicarbonate	mg/L	101
Alkalinity, carbonate	mg/L	101
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO3)	mg/L	101
Ammonia-N	mg/L	1.40
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	mg/L	7.45
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	mg/L	136
Chloride	mg/L	229
Cyanide (total)	mg/L	0.010 U
Hardness	mg/L	204
Nitrate (as N)	mg/L	0.050 U
Oil and grease	mg/L	0.10
Phenolics (total)	mg/L	Non-detect
Phosphate phosphorus	mg/L	0.29
Sulfate	mg/L	131
Sulfide	mg/L	2.0
Total dissolved solids (TDS)	mg/L	1020
Total kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN)	mg/L	3.00 U
Total organic carbon (TOC)	mg/L	10.58
Total suspended solids (TSS)	mg/L	6.30
pH (water)	s.u.	7.52

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

**Table 3**  
**Analytical Methods**  
**Site Effluent-Semiannual Monitoring**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**  
**October 2019**

Parameter	Method	Matrix	Holding Time	
			Collection to Extraction (Days)	Collection or Extraction to Analysis (Days)
Volatile Organic Compounds	EPA 624 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	14
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds	EPA 625 <sup>1</sup>	Water	7	40
Target Analyte List Metals	EPA 200.7 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	180
Mercury	EPA 245.1 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	28
Chloride/Sulfate	EPA 300.0 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	28
Nitrate	EPA 353.2 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	48 hours
Hardness	SM 2340 <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	180
Alkalinity	SM2320B <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	14
Total Dissolved Solids	SM2540C <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	7
Sulfide	SM4500-S2-F <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	7

## Notes:

- - Not applicable

## Method References:

- <sup>1</sup> - "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater", 18th Edition, 1992, with subsequent revisions  
<sup>2</sup> - "Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes", USEPA-600/4-79-020, March 1983, with subsequent revisions  
 USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency



# Memorandum

June 4, 2020

To: John Pentilchuk

Ref. No.: 007987

*JP*

From: Linda Waters/cs/34-NF

Tel: 315-802-0343

CC: Susan Scrocchi

**Subject: Analytical Results and Full Validation  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick-Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

## 1. Introduction

This Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) has been prepared per the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) Division of Environmental Remediation DER-10, Technical Guidance for the Site Investigation and Remediation, Appendix 2B-Guidance for the Data Deliverables and Development of Data Usability Summary Reports, May 2010.

The following document details a full validation of analytical results for groundwater samples collected in support of the Annual Monitoring Program at the Gratwick-Riverside Park Site during May 2020.

## 2. Analytical Methodologies and Data Validation

Samples were submitted to Eurofins TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc. located in Amherst, New York. Samples were analyzed for:

- i) Selected Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) by United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Method SW-846 8260
- ii) Selected Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs) by USEPA Method SW-846 8270

The quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) criteria by which these data have been assessed are outlined in the analytical methods and the document entitled "National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review", USEPA 540-R-2016-002, September 2016

The full validation included a review of completeness of all required deliverables to determine if the data are within acceptable QC limits and specification. These included reviews of holding times, instrument tunes, calibration summaries, blanks, spike recoveries, field duplicate analyses, and surrogate/internal standard



recoveries. Evaluation of the data was based on information obtained from the chain of custody form, finished report forms, QC summary forms, and calibration summary forms.

A summary of qualified data is presented in Table 1.

### **3. Sample Holding Time and Preservation**

The sample holding time criteria for the analyses are summarized in the methods. Sample chain of custody document and analytical reports were used to determine sample holding times. All samples were prepared and analyzed within the required holding times.

All samples were properly preserved, delivered on ice, and stored by the laboratory at the required temperature (0-6°C).

### **4. Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometer (GC/MS) – Tuning and Mass Calibration (Instrument Performance Check)**

Prior to VOC and SVOC analysis, GC/MS instrumentation is tuned to ensure optimization over the mass range of interest. To evaluate instrument tuning, methods require the analysis of specific tuning compounds bromofluorobenzene (BFB) and decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP), respectively. The resulting spectra must meet the criteria cited in the methods before analysis is initiated. Analysis of the tuning compound must then be repeated every 12 hours throughout sample analysis to ensure the continued optimization of the instrument.

Tuning compounds were analyzed at the required frequency throughout VOC and SVOC analysis periods. All tuning criteria were met, indicating that proper optimization of the instrumentation was achieved.

### **5. Initial and Continuing Calibration**

Initial and continuing calibration summary forms were reviewed for VOCs and SVOCs.

The proper calibration procedures were followed, and all compounds met the method criteria for sensitivity and linearity.

### **6. Laboratory Blank Analyses**

Method blanks are prepared from a purified matrix and analyzed with investigative samples to determine the existence and magnitude of sample contamination introduced during the analytical procedures.

For this study, laboratory method blanks were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.



A low concentration of phenol was detected in an SVOC method blank indicating potential for laboratory contamination. All associated samples containing similar concentrations of phenol were assumed to be a reflection of laboratory contamination and were qualified non-detect at the RL in Table 1.

## **7. Surrogate Spike Recoveries**

In accordance with the methods employed, all samples, blanks, and QC samples analyzed for organics are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis. Surrogate recoveries provide a means to evaluate the effects of laboratory performance on individual sample matrices.

All samples submitted for VOC and SVOC determinations were spiked with the appropriate number of surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis.

Each individual surrogate compound is expected to meet the laboratory control limits with the exception of SVOC analyses. According to the "Guidelines" for SVOC analyses, up to one outlying surrogate in the base/neutral or acid fractions is acceptable as long as the recovery is at least 10 percent.

Surrogate recoveries were assessed against laboratory control limits. All surrogate recoveries met the laboratory criteria.

## **8. Internal Standards (IS) Analyses**

IS data were evaluated for all VOC and SVOC sample analyses. To ensure that changes in the GC/MS sensitivity and response do not affect sample analysis results, IS compounds are added to each sample prior to analysis. All results are then calculated as a ratio of the IS responses. All IS recoveries and retention times met the above criteria

## **9. Laboratory Control Sample Analyses**

Laboratory control samples (LCS) are prepared and analyzed as samples to assess the analytical efficiencies of the methods employed, independent of sample matrix effects.

For this study, LCS were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.

The LCS contained all compounds of interest. All LCS recoveries were within the laboratory control limits, demonstrating acceptable analytical accuracy.

## **10. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate (MS/MSD) Analyses**

To evaluate the effects of sample matrices on the distillation process, measurement procedures, and accuracy of a particular analysis, samples are spiked with a known concentration of the analyte of concern and analyzed as MS/MSD samples. The relative percent difference (RPD) between the MS and MSD is used





to assess analytical precision. If only the MS or MSD recovery was outside of control limits, no qualification of the data was performed based on the acceptable recovery of the companion spike and the acceptable RPD

MS/MSD analyses were performed using investigative sample WG-7987-051120-SG-006.

The MS/MSD samples were spiked with all compounds of interest. The percent recoveries were within the acceptable criteria and all RPD values were within the laboratory control limits.

## **11. Field QA/QC Samples**

The field QA/QC consisted of one trip blank sample and one field duplicate sample set.

### **11.1 Trip Blank Sample Analysis**

To evaluate contamination from sample collection, transportation, storage, and analytical activities, one trip blank was submitted to the laboratory for VOC analysis. All results were non-detect for the compounds of interest.

### **11.2 Field Duplicate Sample Analysis**

To assess the analytical and sampling protocol precision, one field duplicate sample was collected and submitted "blind" to the laboratory. The RPDs associated with these duplicate samples must be less than 50 percent for water samples. If the reported concentration in either the investigative sample or its duplicate is less than five times the reporting limit (RL), the evaluation criterion is the RL value for water samples.

All field duplicate results were within acceptable agreement, demonstrating acceptable sampling and analytical precision.

## **12. Analyte Reporting**

The laboratory reported detected results down to the laboratory's method detection limit (MDL) for each analyte. Positive analyte detections less than the practical quantitation limit (PQL) but greater than the MDL were qualified as estimated (J) in Table 1 unless qualified otherwise in this memorandum. Non-detect results were presented as non-detect at the RL in Table 1.

## **13. Conclusion**

Based on the assessment detailed in the foregoing, the data summarized in Table 1 are acceptable without qualification.

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

Location ID:		MW6	MW7	MW8
Sample Name:		WG-7987-051120-SG-001	WG-7987-051120-SG-009	WG-7987-051120-SG-008
Sample Date:		05/11/2020	05/11/2020	05/11/2020
Parameters	Unit			
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	20 U	1.0 U	8.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	100 U	5.0 U	40 U
Acetone	µg/L	100 U	5.0 U	40 U
Benzene	µg/L	14 U	0.70 U	5.6 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	17 J	1.0 U	8.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	20 U	1.0 U	8.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	20 U	1.0 U	8.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	11 J	1.0 U	8.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	32	1.0 U	8.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	20 U	1.0 U	8.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	44	1.0 U	4.0 J
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	20 U	1.0 U	8.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	40 U	2.0 U	16 U

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>MW6</b>	<b>MW7</b>	<b>MW8</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-001</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-009</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-008</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Unit</b>			
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	8.1 J	10 U	0.91 J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	140	10 U	19
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	92	10 U	4.5 J
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	66	0.48 J	18
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	200	10 U	7.9 J
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	50 U	10 U	10 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	50 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	4700	10 U	4.8 J

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>		<b>MW9</b>	<b>MW9</b>	<b>OGC1</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>		<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-011</b>	<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-012</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-002</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>		<b>05/12/2020</b>	<b>05/12/2020 Duplicate</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>
<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Unit</b>			
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	40 U	40 U	5.0 U
Acetone	µg/L	40 U	40 U	5.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.6 U	5.6 U	0.70 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	6.9 J	7.3 J	1.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	9.4	9.0	1.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	4.6 J	4.9 J	1.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	8.0 U	8.0 U	1.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	16 U	16 U	2.0 U

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>		<b>MW9</b>	<b>MW9</b>	<b>OGC1</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>		<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-011</b>	<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-012</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-002</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>		<b>05/12/2020</b>	<b>05/12/2020 Duplicate</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>
<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Unit</b>			
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	1.7 J	2.1 J	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	2.1 J	2.3 J	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	200	240	10 U
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	21	24	10 U
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	520	600	10 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	10 U	0.77 J	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	22	26	0.39 J

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

Location ID:		OGC2	OGC3	OGC4
Sample Name:		WG-7987-051120-SG-005	WG-7987-051120-SG-007	WG-7987-051220-SG-010
Sample Date:		05/11/2020	05/11/2020	05/12/2020
Parameters	Unit			
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U
Acetone	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U	5.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.70 U	0.47 J	0.70 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	1.0 U	0.61 J	1.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.1	1.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>OGC2</b>	<b>OGC3</b>	<b>OGC4</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-005</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-007</b>	<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-010</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/12/2020</b>

Parameters	Unit			
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds</b>				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	10 U	5.9 J	10 U
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	10 U	20	10 U
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	10 U	12	10 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	10 U	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	58	10 U

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>OGC5</b>	<b>OGC6</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-003</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-004</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>

Parameters	Unit		
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>			
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U
Acetone	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	1.4	0.76
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	17
Toluene	µg/L	1.0 U	2.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	27
Trichloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	34
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	1.0 U	1.7
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	2.0 U	1.1 J



Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>OGC5</b>	<b>OGC6</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-003</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-004</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>

Parameters	Unit		
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds</b>			
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	10 U	1.1 J
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	10 U	0.78 J
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	10 U	10 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	0.95 J	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>OGC7</b>	<b>OGC8</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-006</b>	<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-013</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/12/2020</b>

Parameters	Unit		
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>			
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U
Acetone	µg/L	5.0 U	5.0 U
Benzene	µg/L	0.70 U	0.83
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	1.0 U	0.96 J
Methylene chloride	µg/L	1.0 U	1.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	1.0 U	1.3
Toluene	µg/L	1.1	3.8
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	1.2	1.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	2.9	5.2
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2.7	1.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	0.71 J	3.4

Table 1

**Analytical Results Summary  
Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
Gratwick Riverside Park Site  
North Tonawanda, New York  
May 2020**

<b>Location ID:</b>	<b>OGC7</b>	<b>OGC8</b>
<b>Sample Name:</b>	<b>WG-7987-051120-SG-006</b>	<b>WG-7987-051220-SG-013</b>
<b>Sample Date:</b>	<b>05/11/2020</b>	<b>05/12/2020</b>

Parameters	Unit		
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds</b>			
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U	10 U
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	10 U	3.8 J
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	0.43 J	7.5 J
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	0.47 J	25
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	10 U	10 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	10 U	10 U
Phenol	µg/L	10 U	10 U

## Notes:

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

J - Estimated concentration



# Memorandum

May 27, 2020

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To:	John Pentilchuk	Ref. No.:	007987
From:	<i>scs</i> Susan Scrocchi/adh/33	Tel:	716-205-1984
Subject:	<b>Analytical Results and Reduced Validation Site Effluent Gratwick-Riverside Park North Tonawanda, New York April 2020</b>		

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## 1. Introduction

This document details a reduced validation of analytical results for one effluent sample collected in support of the semiannual monitoring program at the North Tonawanda Waste Water Treatment Plant during April 2020. Samples were submitted to Eurofins TestAmerica Laboratory located in Amherst, New York. A sample collection and analysis summary is presented in Table 1. The validated analytical results are summarized in Table 2. A summary of the analytical methodology is presented in Table 3. Some analytical parameters were performed at the Waste Water Treatment Plant lab. The results are presented in Table 2. No assessment of these parameters was performed.

Standard GHD report deliverables were submitted by the laboratory. The final results and supporting quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) data were assessed. Evaluation of the data was based on information obtained from the chain of custody form, finished report forms, method blank data, and recovery data from surrogate spikes/laboratory control samples (LCS)/matrix spikes (MS).

The QA/QC criteria by which these data have been assessed are outlined in the analytical methods referenced in Table 3 and applicable guidance from the documents entitled:

- i) "National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review", United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) 540-R-2016-002, September 2016
- ii) "National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Superfund Data Review", USEPA 540-R-2016-001, September 2016

These items will subsequently be referred to as the "Guidelines" in this Memorandum.

## 2. Sample Holding Time and Preservation

The sample holding time criteria for the analyses are summarized in Table 3. Sample chain of custody document and analytical report were used to determine sample holding times. All samples were prepared and analyzed within the required holding times.



All samples were properly preserved, delivered on ice, and stored by the laboratory at the required temperature (0-6°C).

### **3. Laboratory Method Blank Analyses**

Method blanks are prepared from a purified matrix and analyzed with investigative samples to determine the existence and magnitude of sample contamination introduced during the analytical procedures.

For this study, laboratory method blanks were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.

All method blank results were non-detect, indicating that laboratory contamination was not a factor for this investigation.

### **4. Surrogate Spike Recoveries - Organic Analyses**

In accordance with the methods employed, all samples, blanks, and QC samples analyzed for organics are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis. Surrogate recoveries provide a means to evaluate the effects of laboratory performance on individual sample matrices.

All samples submitted for volatile and semi-volatile determinations were spiked with the appropriate number of surrogate compounds prior to sample extraction and/or analysis.

Each individual surrogate compound is expected to meet the laboratory control limits with the exception of semi-volatile organic compound (SVOC) analyses. According to the "Guidelines" for SVOC analyses, up to one outlying surrogate in the base/neutral or acid fractions is acceptable as long as the recovery is at least 10 percent.

Surrogate recoveries were assessed against laboratory control limits. All surrogate recoveries were acceptable.

### **5. Laboratory Control Sample Analyses**

LCS are prepared and analyzed as samples to assess the analytical efficiencies of the methods employed, independent of sample matrix effects. For this study, LCS were analyzed at a minimum frequency of 1 per 20 investigative samples and/or 1 per analytical batch.

#### ***Organic Analyses***

The LCS contained all compounds of interest. All LCS recoveries were within the laboratory control limits, demonstrating acceptable analytical accuracy.



### *Inorganic Analyses*

The LCS contained all analytes of interest. LCS recoveries were assessed per the "Guidelines". All LCS recoveries were within the control limits, demonstrating acceptable analytical accuracy.

## **6. Matrix Spike Analyses**

To evaluate the effects of sample matrices on the distillation process, measurement procedures, and accuracy of a particular analysis, samples are spiked with a known concentration of the analyte of concern and analyzed as MS samples.

No MS analyses were performed on this investigative sample.

## **7. Field QA/QC Samples**

No field QA/QC samples were submitted for this sampling event.

## **8. Analyte Reporting**

The laboratory reported detected results down to the laboratory's method detection limit (MDL) for each analyte. Positive analyte detections less than the reporting limit (RL) but greater than the MDL were qualified as estimated (J) in Table 2 unless qualified otherwise in this memorandum. Non-detect results were presented as non-detect at the RL in Table 2.

## **9. Conclusion**

Based on the assessment detailed in the foregoing, the data summarized in Table 2 are acceptable without qualification.

Table 1

**Sample Collection and Analysis Summary**  
**Site Effluent**  
**Gratwick-Riverside Park**  
**North Tonawanda, New York**  
**April 2020**

Sample Identification	Location	Matrix	Collection Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Collection Time (hr:min)	Analysis/Parameters								
					Volatile Organic Compounds	Semi-volatile Organic Compounds	Metals	Sulfate, Chloride	Nitrate	Alkalinity	Hardness	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfide
NTWWTP - GRP	Effluent	Water	04/23/2020	8:00	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 2

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
April 2020**

**Location ID:**  
**Sample Name:**  
**Sample Date:**

**Effluent  
NTWWTP - GRP  
04/23/2020**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Unit</b>	
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds</b>		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5.0 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	25 U
Acetone	µg/L	25 U
Benzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	5.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	5.0 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Toluene	µg/L	5.0 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	5.0 U
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	10 U
<b>Semi-volatile Organic Compounds</b>		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	10 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	13
2,4-Dimethylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
2-Methylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
4-Methylphenol	µg/L	5.0 U
Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	5.0 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	5.0 U
Phenol	µg/L	5.0 U
<b>Metals</b>		
Aluminum	mg/L	0.20 U
Antimony	mg/L	0.020 U
Arsenic	mg/L	0.015 U
Barium	mg/L	0.11
Beryllium	mg/L	0.0020 U
Cadmium	mg/L	0.0020 U
Chromium	mg/L	0.0040 U
Copper	mg/L	0.010 U
Iron	mg/L	0.65
Lead	mg/L	0.010 U
Magnesium	mg/L	15.3
Manganese	mg/L	0.11



Table 2

**Analytical Results Summary  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
April 2020**

**Location ID:**  
**Sample Name:**  
**Sample Date:**

**Effluent**  
**NTWWTP - GRP**  
**04/23/2020**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Unit</b>	
<b>Metals-Continued</b>		
Mercury	mg/L	0.00020 U
Nickel	mg/L	0.010 U
Selenium	mg/L	0.025 U
Silver	mg/L	0.0060 U
Sodium	mg/L	225
Zinc	mg/L	0.010 U
<b>General Chemistry</b>		
Alkalinity, bicarbonate	mg/L	183
Alkalinity, carbonate	mg/L	183
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	mg/L	183
Ammonia-N	mg/L	1.68
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	mg/L	11.23
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	mg/L	62
Chloride	mg/L	338
Cyanide (total)	mg/L	0.014
Hardness	mg/L	364
Nitrate (as N)	mg/L	0.074
Oil and grease	mg/L	0.2
Phenolics (total)	mg/L	ND
Phosphate phosphorus	mg/L	0.23
Sulfate	mg/L	218
Sulfide	mg/L	1.0 U
Total CN	mg/L	0.014
Total dissolved solids (TDS)	mg/L	1040
Total kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN)	mg/L	2.24
Total organic carbon (TOC)	mg/L	18.33
Total suspended solids (TSS)	mg/L	31
pH (water)	s.u.	7.91

**Notes:**

U - Not detected at the associated reporting limit

Table 3

**Analytical Methods  
Site Effluent  
Gratwick-Riverside Park  
North Tonawanda, New York  
April 2020**

Parameter	Method	Matrix	Holding Time	
			Collection to Extraction (Days)	Collection or Extraction to Analysis (Days)
Volatile Organic Compounds	EPA 624 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	14
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds	EPA 625 <sup>1</sup>	Water	7	40
Target Analyte List Metals	EPA 200.7 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	180
Mercury	EPA 245.1 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	28
Chloride/Sulfate	EPA 300.0 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	28
Nitrate	EPA 353.2 <sup>1</sup>	Water	-	48 hours
Hardness	SM 2340 <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	180
Alkalinity	SM2320B <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	14
Total Dissolved Solids	SM2540C <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	7
Sulfide	SM4500-S2-F <sup>2</sup>	Water	-	7

## Notes:

- - Not applicable

## Method References:

- <sup>1</sup> - "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater", 18th Edition, 1992, with subsequent revisions  
<sup>2</sup> - "Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes", USEPA-600/4-79-020, March 1983, with subsequent revisions  
 USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency



## about GHD

GHD is one of the world's leading professional services companies operating in the global markets of water, energy and resources, environment, property and buildings, and transportation. We provide engineering, environmental, and construction services to private and public sector clients.

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