



## **PERIODIC REVIEW REPORT 2025**

**COVERING PERIOD:  
APRIL 1, 2025-MARCH 31, 2026**

**SOLVENT CHEMICAL SITE  
NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  
SITE # 9-32-096**

***Prepared for:***

Solvent Chemical Site  
3163 Buffalo Avenue  
Niagara Falls, New York

***Prepared by:***

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## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Periodic Review Report (PRR) documents activities conducted from April 1, 2025 to March 31, 2026 at the Solvent Chemical Site (Site), located at 3163 Buffalo Avenue, Niagara Falls, New York (refer to Figure 1). This PRR covers a 12-month period, and includes two specific site monitoring/sampling events:

- 1) September 2025, and
- 2) March 2026

Future PRRs will follow the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC)-preferred April 1-March 31 reporting period for each calendar year and will include two site monitoring/reporting events.

### 1.1 Site Summary

Remedial activities for the Site have addressed contamination associated with three areas:

- 1) the Solvent Chemical Property;
- 2) the Olin Hot Spot; and
- 3) the 18-inch Storm Sewer.

The operation and maintenance phase of Site remediation commenced on July 1, 2004. The primary Contaminants of Concern (CoCs) are benzene, chlorobenzene, 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene, 1,2-dichlorobenzene, 1,3-dichlorobenzene and 1,4-dichlorobenzene, and are present in on-site soils and ground water.

The Solvent Chemical Property is a former chemical manufacturing facility which included numerous buildings as well as aboveground and underground tanks. All structures associated with the chemical manufacturing facility have been razed. The Olin Hot Spot is situated west of the Solvent Chemical Property and east of Gill Creek. CoCs have been found in overburden (A-zone) and upper bedrock (B-zone) ground water. The former 18-inch diameter concrete storm drain originated from the Solvent Property and extended west across DuPont Drive, an electrical substation, and an Olin parking lot, and eventually discharged to Gill Creek. As part of the remediation of the Site, this storm drain was addressed by removal/abandonment in place. This portion of the remediation requires no further Operation and Maintenance (O&M) activities.

The staffing, monitoring, and schedule are summarized in table 1.1.

| Entity        | Responsibilities   | Frequency   | Other Notes |
|---------------|--|---|-------------|
| TRC Companies | Primary client representative, contacts with agencies, management of contractors, preparation of reports, design of system upgrades. | Daily monitoring, yearly reporting of precipitation, yearly reporting of remediation, monthly reporting of flow, quarterly reporting of permit compliance, semi-annual inspection and sampling. |             |

| <b>Table 1.1 Site Operations Staffing Summary</b> |  |  |                       |
|---|--|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Entity</b>                                     | <b>Responsibilities</b>                                    | <b>Frequency</b>   | <b>Other Notes</b>    |
| Everlasting Water, d.b.a. Camtech Plumbing        | Primary subcontractor for on-site maintenance and repairs. | Daily checks, collection of quarterly samples, as-needed response. | Primary subcontractor |
| DGI Electric                                      | Electrician for system repair                              | As needed  | Subcontractor         |
| Cold Spring Environmental                         | Yearly flow calibration                                    | Yearly   | Subcontractor         |

**1.2 Effectiveness of Remedial Program**

The Site's cover system continues to provide containment of the contaminated soils onsite and was inspected during 2025 and 2026. The overburden collection system provides an inward gradient on the Solvent Property as demonstrated over the current review period. The operating flow rates continue to achieve capture of the B-zone consistent with the baseline hydraulic conditions included as Appendix A of the Performance Monitoring Plan (PMP) and approved by the NYSDEC. The pre-treatment system effluent data obtained over 2025 and 2026 shows that permit-required contaminant effluent limits continue to be achieved.

**1.3 Compliance**

There were no occurrences of non-compliance during this review period. NYSDEC was notified during periods of prolonged system downtime.

**1.4 Recommendations**

The components of the Solvent Chemical Site remediation continue to operate as designed. Given the consistent hydraulic capture of contaminants, Solvent does not propose to modify pumping rates at this time. Routine maintenance requirements will be continually reassessed and modified as necessary.

## **2.0 SITE OVERVIEW**

A Site location map is provided as Figure 1.

### **2.1 Nature and Extent of Contamination Prior to Site Remediation**

Remedial activities for the Solvent Chemical Site have addressed contamination associated with three areas: 1) the Solvent Chemical Property; 2) the Olin Hot Spot; and 3) the 18-inch Storm Sewer.

The Solvent Site is a former chemical manufacturing facility which included numerous buildings as well as above and below ground tanks. All structures associated with the chemical manufacturing facility have since been razed. The facility was constructed in the early 1940s for manufacturing of an aniline/urea-based chemical known as “Impregnite” during World War II and the Korean War. The Solvent Chemical Corporation manufactured chlorinated benzenes and zinc chlorides at the Site during the 1970s. Later in the Site’s history, drummed chemicals and wastes were stored onsite. The ground water remedial system onsite consists of a ground water interception trench in the overburden (A-zone) and recovery wells in the uppermost bedrock (B-zone).

The Hot Spot is situated west of the Solvent Site and east of Gill Creek. Contaminants of concern have been found in overburden (A-zone) and upper bedrock (B-zone) ground water in the vicinity of monitoring wells OBA-15A and OBA-3A. The ground water remedial system consists of a ground water interception trench in the overburden (A-zone) and recovery wells in the uppermost bedrock (B-zone).

The former 18-inch diameter concrete storm drain originated from the Solvent site property and extended west across DuPont Drive, an electrical substation, and an Olin parking lot, and eventually discharged to Gill Creek. As part of the remediation of the Solvent Site, this storm drain was addressed by removal/abandonment in place. This portion of the remediation requires no further O&M activities.

### **2.2 Chronology of Remedial Program**

The Remedial Action selected by the NYSDEC and subsequently implemented at the Solvent Site and Hot Spot is presented in the ROD, dated December 1996. Construction of the remedy was substantially completed in 2001 and documented in the Final Engineering Report submitted to the NYSDEC in April 2003. The monitoring of the remedy conforms to the requirements set forth in the approved PMP submitted to NYSDEC in June 2004 and the approved O&M Plan submitted to NYSDEC in April 2003. The requirements outlined in the PMP fulfill Solvent Chemical’s obligations as defined by the “Consent Decree between the State of New York and Solvent Chemical Company, Inc., 83 CIV 1401 (C), (Administrative Consent Order)”, Site Number 9-32-096. The operation and maintenance phase of the remediation of the Solvent Chemical Site commenced on July 1, 2004.

### **2.3 Site Components**

The Site remediation components being addressed under the Site Management phase of the Remedial Program include: (1) a series of ground water extraction wells which provide hydraulic control of overburden and shallow bedrock ground water; (2) a pre-treatment system which

removes most of the contaminant loading prior to discharge of extracted ground water to the Niagara Falls POTW; and (3) a site cover which prevents direct exposure to contaminated soils which remain in place.

Ground water is extracted from five overburden (A-zone) and seven shallow bedrock (B-zone) recovery wells. A site plan identifying well locations is provided as Figure 2. All recovery wells are located on the Solvent Chemical Property except for two wells (PW-3B and PW-4B), which extract groundwater from both the A-zone and B-zone and are located on the "Olin Hot Spot" portion of the Site. Ground water extracted from the recovery wells is pumped to an on-site building for pre-treatment. Pre-treatment operations include oil/water separation (PW-5B through PW-8B), air stripping, and granular activated carbon (GAC) polishing. GAC vessels were added to the treatment train at the request of Niagara Falls Water Board (NFWB) to address low concentrations of total benzene hexachlorides (BHCs). GAC polishing has been shown to be effective for BHC removal. Additional measures may be added to enhance performance as needed. Prior to October 2005, water from the A-zone wells was also routed through the oil/water separator. This was discontinued upon approval from NYSDEC in a letter dated October 18, 2005. Pre-treated effluent is discharged to the Niagara Falls municipal sewer system. Solvent laden air from the air stripper is treated by carbon adsorption. Once treated by adsorption, the air is recycled to the air stripper in a closed loop. Consequently, there is no atmospheric discharge. Carbon beds are regenerated by steam at selected time intervals (currently twice per week). During the steam regeneration process, steam combined with vapor phase solvent is purged from the carbon beds, condensed into liquid and separated into water and waste solvent. Waste solvent accumulates in a tank on-site and is periodically removed for disposal as a hazardous waste. The condensed steam (water) is recirculated back to the air stripper for retreatment.

## **3.0 EVALUATION OF REMEDY PERFORMANCE, EFFECTIVENESS AND PROTECTIVENESS**

### **3.1 Performance**

Figures 3 and 4 present overburden water levels for the Solvent Chemical Property and document that the piezometric elevations of all the observation wells in the central portions of the Site are higher than the piezometric elevations encountered in the trench observation wells, indicating an overburden flow path towards the ground water extraction trench. Figures 5 through 8 present ground water contours for B-zone wells on the Solvent Chemical Site and Olin Hot Spot properties. The contours show that ground water extraction system pumping rates are achieving hydraulic capture. Figures 9 through 12 present graphical depictions of CoC concentrations versus time for the wells currently sampled. Additional discussions regarding these figures, where appropriate, are provided in the applicable sections of this report.

### **3.2 Effectiveness**

Based on the figures presented, the extraction system is effectively maintaining hydraulic control in accordance with Appendix A of the PMP.

The Site's cover system is intact, based on inspections, effectively preventing direct exposure.

### **3.3 Protectiveness**

The extraction system is preventing further migration. The Site's cover system continues to provide containment and protection from exposure.

## **4.0 IC/EC COMPLIANCE**

### **4.1 Institutional Controls (ICs)**

The Site has land use restrictions in place. A certification acknowledging that the controls are current is provided in the Institutional and Engineering Controls Certification Form. This form is included in the appendices of this report.

### **4.2 Engineering Controls (ECs)**

The following Engineering Controls (ECs) are in place and actively maintained: a cover system, access control (perimeter fence), and ground water containment and treatment.

Performance of the cover system and perimeter fencing is monitored semi-annually through visual inspections. The ground water containment system is actively monitored and maintained as described in Section 6 of this report. All engineering controls are functioning as designed, are effective and are protective. No changes are recommended at this time.

After all excavated materials were placed and compacted, a geotextile layer was laid (demarcation) prior to installing a clean soil cover over the entire Solvent Chemical Site. The clean soil cover consists of a minimum 12-inch thick layer of imported clean borrow material. Below the floor slab of the onsite OM&M building, a sub slab depressurization system (SSDS) was installed. The SSDS consists of gravel and PVC piping and allows for the maintenance of a negative pressure below the floor slab of the building. This negative pressure is induced by a fan located at the top of PVC piping (at the building roof line) and vents to the atmosphere above the northern side of the building.

## 5.0 MONITORING PLAN COMPLIANCE REPORT

The components of the Performance Monitoring Plan are presented in Table 5.1 below. The overburden layer is monitored with the A-Zone Wells. The shallow bedrock layer is monitored by the B-Zone Wells.

Historically, depth to groundwater measurements at the Solvent Chemical Site collected in December 2014 ranged from 6.10 to 12.95 feet below top of well casing (BTOC) in the A-Zone (overburden wells) and 8.80 and 26.20 feet BTOC in the B-Zone (shallow bedrock wells). During this reporting period, the level in the A-Zone ranged from 6.1 to 13.92 ft BTOC and in the B-Zone ranged from 9.73 to 25.12 ft BTOC in September 2025.

| <b>Table 5.1: Components of Performance Monitoring Plan<br/>Solvent Chemical Site<br/>Niagara Falls, NY</b> |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <b>Remedy Component</b>   | <b>Performance Standard</b>   | <b>Required Performance Monitoring Activity</b>   |
| Soil – Clean Soil Cover   | Contain contaminated soils.   | Inspect clean soil cover and pavement for erosion and/or other damage.  |
| Overburden Ground Water – Control and Collection System   | Control contaminated overburden groundwater.  | Measure overburden ground water levels within and outside of ground water extraction trench to document inward hydraulic gradient.  |
| Shallow Bedrock Ground Water – Control System   | Control contaminated bedrock groundwater at the Solvent Site property and the Hot Spot. | Measure ground water levels within the B-zone with subsequent development of plots of the potentiometric surface to document hydraulic containment of contaminated ground water associated with the Solvent Site. |
| Ground Water – Quality Monitoring Program   | Monitor and document offsite contaminant loadings within bedrock zones of concern.      | Collection and analysis of B-zone and deeper ground water samples.  |
| Treatment and Disposal of Extracted Ground Water  | Comply with permit requirements.  | Conduct effluent monitoring as required in discharge permit.  |

### 5.1 Site Cover Performance

Ground cover at the Site varies and includes a grassed area in the northern portion of the Site, a heavily vegetated area in the southern portion of the Site, a paved area along with a gravel access road, and an on-site treatment building.

#### 5.1.1 Grassed and Vegetated Areas

Grass is still well established along the site's northern side, adjacent to Buffalo Avenue to just south of the treatment building. The vegetative growth covering the rest of the site is also still

well established and there were no areas where growth was absent. Mowing is performed as described in the approved O&M plan.

On September 17, 2025, and March 25, 2026, visual inspections of the cover soil for areas of potential significant erosion were conducted. No evidence of areas experiencing significant erosion of the grassy and vegetated areas was noted during these inspections. Areas needing repair, including the seals for TW-2A and TW-5A, in the prior visits have been addressed.

### **5.1.2 Paved Area and Gravel Roadway**

Overall, the paved area and gravel roadway are still intact without any major cracks or areas of erosion. The gravel roadway is intact although noted as becoming overgrown with vegetation.

## **5.2 Overburden Ground Water Control and Collection System**

Water level measurements were collected both within and outside of the ground water extraction trench. Figures 3 and 4 provide ground water piezometric surface elevations for the overburden observation wells on the Solvent site. As shown on these figures, the piezometric elevations of all the observation wells in the central portion of the Site are higher than the piezometric elevations encountered in the trench observation wells indicating an overburden flow path towards the ground water extraction trench.

## **5.3 Bedrock Ground Water Control System**

Figures 5 through 8 present semi-annual water level contours for both the Solvent Site and Hotspot for 2025-26. The figures indicate that the B-zone pumping wells are achieving capture consistent with the baseline hydraulic conditions approved by NYSDEC, included as Appendix A of the PMP.

## **5.4 Summary of Ground Water Quality Monitoring Program**

Bi-annual ground water sampling events occurred during September of 2025 and March 2026. A brief summary of each event is described in Section 5.4.1 and 5.4.2, respectively. Ground water sampling is conducted using passive diffusion bags (PDBs) as described in revised PMP, dated June 2004, and accepted by NYSDEC in a letter dated July 1, 2004.

### **5.4.1 2<sup>nd</sup> 2025 Semi-Annual Groundwater Sampling Event (September 2025)**

The 2<sup>nd</sup> Semi-Annual sampling event of 2025 included 38 samples (including three duplicate samples) collected from PDBs that had been deployed in thirty-two (32) monitoring/observation wells (eight A-zone wells, nineteen (19) B-zone wells, three C-zone wells, and two CD-zone wells) during March 2025. Three PDBs were installed in the F-zone wells (MW-1F, MW-5F and MW-6F) on August 25, 2025. A sample was not collected at OW-29A because there was an obstruction in the well.

The PDBs were retrieved on September 16 to 18, 2025, and samples for volatile organic compound analysis were collected and transported under chain of custody documentation to Eurofins and analyzed by Method 8260C.

During the well inspections, MW-6A was found to have an obstruction due to the tether. This obstruction could not be cleared at the time.

#### **5.4.2 1<sup>st</sup> 2026 Semi-Annual Groundwater Sampling Event (March 2026)**

The 1<sup>st</sup> Semi-Annual sampling event of 2026 included 38 samples (including three duplicate samples) collected from PDBs that had been deployed in thirty-two (32) monitoring/observation wells (eight A-zone wells, nineteen (19) B-zone wells, three C-zone wells, and two CD-zone wells) during September 2025. PDBs were installed in three F-zone wells (MW-1F, MW-5F and MW-6F) on March 3, 2026.

The PDBs were retrieved from March 24 through 25, 2026 and samples for volatile organic compound analysis were collected and transported under chain of custody documentation to Eurofins and analyzed by Method 8260C.

Ground water sampling is conducted semi-annually as described in the SMP and the next round of ground water quality monitoring is scheduled for September 2026 and March 2027 as part of 2026-27 OM&M activities.

#### **5.4.3 Sample Results**

Tables 5.2 and 5.3 present the analytical results for the September 2025 and March 2026 ground water sampling events, respectively. Figures presenting ground water contaminant results for each monitoring/observation well were prepared after each sampling event. Figures 9 through 12 present graphical depictions of total CoC concentrations versus time for the observation/monitoring wells currently sampled at the Solvent and Hot Spot Sites.

#### **5.4.4 Monitoring for NAPL**

During the September 2025 and March 2026 ground water sampling events, after the PDBs were removed and sampled, an oil/water interface probe was used to check for the presence of non-aqueous phase liquid (NAPL) at each of the wells. The presence or absence of NAPL was also evaluated at the wells that were not sampled.

During the September 2025 ground water sampling event, NAPL was detected in MW-2B, OW-11A, OW-11B, and OW-13B, but the product thickness could not be measured. NAPL was detected in MW-6C with a thickness of 0.41 inches. No additional groundwater monitoring wells had evidence of NAPL.

During the March 2026 ground water sampling event, NAPL was detected in OW-11A and OW-11B. The product thickness could not be measured. No additional groundwater monitoring wells had evidence of NAPL.

### **5.5 Pre-treatment System Discharge**

The Site's pre-treatment system discharge concentrations during the 2025 and 2026 reporting period were below the limits required by the City of Niagara Falls, Significant Industrial User Discharge Permit Number 55.

## 6.0 OPERATION, MAINTENANCE & MONITORING (OM&M) PLAN COMPLIANCE REPORT

### 6.1 Components of O, M & M Plan

OM&M Reports are submitted to NYSDEC annually. The reports include the results of all environmental monitoring, findings of all site inspections, and details of the system maintenance activities performed at the Site during each semi-annual period. The maintenance schedule for the Site's pre-treatment system is presented in Table 9 of the OM&M Plan. NYSDEC is notified of any unscheduled maintenance that requires the system to be shut down for a period of more than three consecutive days or when down five or more total days within a 30-day period. The notification includes a plan and schedule for restoring system operations. A system shutdown occurs annually for approximately one to two weeks to deal with standard maintenance. The activities performed during the intermittent shutdown for this performance review occurred over the period of November 10 through November 24, 2025. NYSDEC was notified prior to system shutdown.

Waste containing site related chemicals are properly stored on site prior to transport to an off-site facility for disposal in accordance with all applicable Federal and State of New York regulations. Disposal waste manifest documentation has been provided in previous reports, as applicable. Transport and disposal of remedial waste was conducted during 2025-2026 reporting period.

Current and previous product and GAC removal and disposal were conducted as follows:

- On July 9, 2025, approximately 5,000 pounds of liquid-phase GAC in four sacks were transported to Big Sandy Plant in South Catlettsburg, Kentucky.
- On January 16, 2025, approximately 5,000 pounds of liquid-phase GAC in four sacks were transported to Big Sandy Plant in South Catlettsburg, Kentucky.
- On October 17, 2024, approximately 2,640 pounds of vapor-phase GAC in two sacks were transported to Big Sandy Plant in South Catlettsburg, Kentucky.
- On April 19, 2024, approximately 5,000 pounds of liquid-phase GAC in four sacks were transported to Big Sandy Plant in South Catlettsburg, Kentucky.
- On January 27, 2023, approximately 175 gallons of product was removed from the onsite above ground storage tank (AST) and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio.
- On February 10, 2022, approximately 175 gallons of product was removed from the onsite above ground storage tank (AST) and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio.
- On August 4, 2020, approximately 325 gallons of product was removed from the onsite above ground storage tank (AST) and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio.
- On June 27, 2018, approximately 240 gallons of product was removed from the onsite AST and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio.

- March 9, 2016, six super sacks containing spent carbon from the regenerable carbon unit were transported by Nortru LLC to the Petro-Chem Processing Group facility in Detroit, Michigan
- On November 9, 2016, approximately 350 gallons of product was removed from the onsite AST and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio.
- On January 9, 2015, approximately 272 gallons of product was removed from the onsite AST and transported to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio. Disposal documentation is provided in Appendix C of the 1st Quarter 2015 OM&M Report.
- On July 9, 2013, approximately 300 gallons of product was removed from the onsite AST for transport and disposal at an approved facility. Disposal documentation was provided in Appendix C of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2013 OM&M Report.
- On September 4, 2012, 107 gallons of product was removed from the onsite AST for transport to an approved disposal facility. Documentation of the transport and disposal was included in Appendix C of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter, 2012 OM&M Report.
- On August 2, 2011, approximately 150 gallons of product was transported by the Environmental Service Group, Inc. to Chemtron Corporation in Avon, Ohio. Documentation of this transport and disposal was included in Appendix C of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011 OM&M Report.
- During the 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2010, 488 gallons of recovered product was removed from the onsite AST for transport to an approved disposal facility on January 13, 2010. Documentation of the transport and disposal was included in Appendix C of the 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter, 2010 OM&M Report.
- On December 17, 2009, eleven drums of contaminated debris (pump parts, PPE) were transported to the Michigan Disposal Waste Treatment Plant in Belleville, MI. Documentation of the transport and disposal was included in Appendix C of the 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2009 OM&M Report.
- On September 26, 2007, eleven drums of carbon from the regenerable carbon unit were transported to Wayne Disposal, Inc. Site 2 Landfill located in Belleville, MI.
- On January 20, 2006, approximately 500 gallons of liquid waste were removed from the onsite AST and transported to Chemtron Corporation. Documentation of this transport and disposal activity was included in the 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2006 OM&M Report dated July 10, 2006.
- In July 2004, 90 gallons of product were transported by Frank's Vacuum Truck Service of Niagara Falls, New York to Chemtron Corporation of Avon, Ohio. Documentation of this transport and disposal activity was included in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2004 OM&M Report dated November 17, 2004.

## **6.2 Summary of O&M Completed During Reporting Period**

Routine operation and maintenance activities include regular site visits by Camtech Plumbing and Mechanical of Niagara Falls, New York (Camtech). Non-scheduled equipment repairs are made

as soon as practicable as they occur. Major scheduled maintenance activities require a system shutdown, and this shutdown is scheduled annually. Non-scheduled maintenance (repairs) performed from April 1, 2025 to April 1, 2026 are summarized as follows:

| <b>Date</b> | <b>Maintenance Action Taken</b>   |
|-------------|---|
| 4/2/25      | Pulled PW-2B for service.   |
| 4/23/25     | Grading around PW-4B.   |
| 4/25/25     | Maintained pump for PW-5B.  |
| 5/9/25      | Maintained pump for PW-3B   |
| 5/28/25     | Built new Redux manifold and Feed line  |
| 6/3/25      | Maintained pump, motor, wiring and cable for PW-4B  |
| 6/4/25      | Changed Boiler element  |
| 7/3/2025    | Rebuilt ISCO sampler  |
| 7/9/2025    | Liquid carbon change.   |
| 7/31/25     | Repaired boiler.  |
| 8/8/25      | Epoxy coated floor, maintained pump for PW-4B   |
| 8/22/25     | Serviced the chiller.   |
| 8/29/25     | Replaced LGAC carbon vessel.  |
| 9/12/25     | Chiller service.  |
| 10/13/25    | Pulled PW-5B for service.   |
| 10/15/25    | Pulled PW-8B for service.   |
| 10/22/25    | Checked wiring for PW-8B.   |
| 11/10/25    | Start of annual shutdown.   |
| 11/24/25    | Boiler repair and valve wall inspection. End of shutdown.   |
| 12/12/25    | Serviced PW-2B.   |
| 12/18/25    | OW-29A and OW-18B were decommissioned. See Appendix I for log.  |
| 12/19/25    | Replaced LGAC carbon vessel.  |
| 12/22/25    | System shut down to repair leak of pipe between air stripper and vapor carbon vessels. Custom weld 10" pipe required. |
| 1/5/26      | Repairs completed. System running.  |
| 1/14/26     | Pull PW-2B for service.   |
| 2/25/26     | Cleaning and diagnosing pump for air stripper effluent.   |
| 3/3/26      | Air stripper and solenoid maintenance   |
| 3/4/26      | Pulled PW-5B for service.   |
| 3/16/26     | Replaced fridge sampling tube.  |
| 3/19/26     | Wired solenoid valves   |
| 3/20/26     | Pull PW-6B for service and PW-8B level switch.  |
| 3/24/26     | System turned off for vapor phase carbon valve piping and electrical work.  |
| 4/2/26      | Repair completed and system restored.   |

### **6.3 Pretreatment System**

From April 2025 to March 2026, the system treated approximately 22.84 million gallons of ground water. Daily ground water pumping volumes and average monthly flow rates for this reporting period are provided in Appendix A. The system is performing as designed and no violations were noted.

Ground water levels were measured on the week of September 18, 2025 and March 23, 2026. The wells inspected and gauged are:

- MW-1A
- MW-1B
- MW-1C
- MW-1CD
- MW-1F
- MW-2A
- MW-2B
- MW-4B
- MW-4C
- MW-5A
- MW-5B
- MW-5C
- MW-5CD
- MW-5F
- MW-6A
- MW-6B
- MW-6C
- MW-6CD
- MW-6F
- OW- 10A
- OW-10B
- OW-11A
- OW-11B
- OW-12A
- OW-12B
- OW-13A
- OW-13B
- OW-14A
- OW-14B
- OW-15A
- OW-15B
- OW-16A
- OW-17A
- OW-18A
- OW-18B
- OW-19A
- OW-1A
- OW-1B
- OW-20A
- OW-21A
- OW-22A
- OW-22B
- OW-23B
- OW-24B
- OW-25B
- OW-26A
- OW-26B
- OW-27A
- OW-27B
- OW-28B
- OW-29A
- OW-29B
- OW-2B
- OW-30B
- OW-31B
- OW-32B
- OW-33B
- OW-3B
- OW-4B
- OW-5A
- OW-5B
- OW-6A
- OW-6B
- OW-7A
- OW-7B
- OW-8A
- OW-8B
- OW-9A
- PW-1B
- PW-2B
- PW-3B
- PW-4B
- PW-5B
- PW-6B
- PW-7B
- PW-8B
- PZ-01
- PZ-02
- PZ-03
- PZ-04
- TW-1A
- TW-2A
- TW-3A
- TW-4A
- TW-5A

Ground water depths and the corresponding ground water elevations (referenced to Benchmark J20, Niagara Falls City Datum) for the 2nd Semi-Annual events for 2025 and 1<sup>st</sup> Semi-annual event for 2026 are provided in Tables 6.1 and 6.2 respectively. As hydraulic control in accordance with the SMP is shown, the groundwater extraction system is performing as designed.

#### 6.4 Site Cover

The ground cover at the Site is inspected during semi-annual sampling events, and areas of significant erosion, if any, are reported and repaired immediately. To date, the vegetation on-site is well established, and erosion is minimal based on observations. Vegetated areas are mowed to prevent the establishment of any deep rooting plants. Paved areas are also inspected, and any cracks or holes are patched as needed.

## 7.0 GREEN AND SUSTAINABLE REMEDIATION METRICS NYSDEC DER-31

TRC has identified, to the extent feasible and appropriate, the following green and sustainable remediation (GSR) calculations for the remedial action completed at the Site between April 1, 2025 to March 31, 2026, with respect to NYSDEC DER-31, US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) green remediation core elements and greener cleanup guidance documents, and ITRC in their document entitled “Green and Sustainable Remediation: State of the Science and Practice”, May 2011, and applicable site-specific best management practices (BMPs). This assessment utilized the Spreadsheets for Environmental Footprint Analysis (SEFA) to quantify the water consumption, material usage, waste generation, energy usage, and associated greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions that resulted from the implementation of the remedial excavation field activities. The SEFA program was developed to allow for consistent and repeatable footprint generation during all stages of a project lifecycle. The following BMPs were implemented during the excavation activities:

- Utilized local contractors;
- Reduced distance traveled by field personnel by staying near (within 10 miles) to the site during workdays;
- Utilized appropriately-sized equipment for the job
- Regenerated carbon beds using steam
- Recirculation of water through air stripper for retreatment; and
- No on-site atmospheric discharge.

TRC prepared this GSR footprint assessment for the operation, maintenance, and monitoring of the pump and treat system, which is fully operational, except for 2 weeks of downtime for scheduled maintenance. Any other downtime mentioned in this report is not considered for the purposes of these calculations. The remedial components at the Site include the following:

1. A series of ground water extraction wells which provide hydraulic control of overburden and shallow bedrock ground water
2. A pre-treatment system which removes most of the contaminant loading prior to discharge of extracted ground water to Niagara Falls POTW; and
3. A site cover which prevents direct exposure to contaminated soils which remain in place.

Ground water is extracted from five overburden (A-zone) and seven shallow bedrock (B-zone) recovery wells. A site plan identifying well locations is provided as Figure 2. All recovery wells are located on the Solvent Chemical Property except for two wells (PW-3B and PW-4B), which extract groundwater from both the A-zone and B-zone and are located on the “Olin Hot Spot” portion of the Site. Ground water extracted from the recovery wells is pumped to an on-site building for pre-treatment. Pre-treatment operations include oil/water separation (PW-5B through PW-8B), air stripping, and granular activated carbon (GAC) polishing. Pre-treated effluent is discharged to the Niagara Falls municipal sewer system. Solvent laden air from the air stripper is treated by carbon adsorption. Once treated by adsorption, the air is recycled to the air stripper in a closed loop. Consequently, there is no atmospheric discharge. Carbon beds are regenerated by steam at selected time intervals (currently twice per week). During the steam regeneration process, steam combined with vapor phase solvent is purged from the carbon beds, condensed into liquid and separated into water and waste solvent. Waste solvent accumulates in a tank on-site and is periodically removed for disposal as a hazardous waste. The water is recirculated back

to the air stripper for retreatment. A total of 22.84 million gallons of extracted groundwater was pre-treated at the Site then discharged to the Niagara Falls POTW last year.

Based on the results of the SEFA analysis, the remedial action at the Site consumed approximately 12.7 tons of refined material. Waste disposed of off-site included 5.8 tons of non-hazardous waste and 0.7 tons of hazardous waste. Approximately 4,215.6 MMBtu of total energy was consumed (on-site and off-site consumption). The majority of the air emissions associated with this Site are associated with grid electricity generation and other off-site sources such as materials manufacturing. The approximate total GHG emissions associated with the Site is 114.6 tons of CO<sub>2</sub>e; approximately 3,845.4 pounds of total NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, and PM emissions; and 29.4 pounds of total HAP emissions. A qualitative analysis for land and ecosystem impacts resulted in minor impacts, due to the site discharging to the Niagara Falls POTW and the lack of atmospheric discharge. A summary of the GSR footprint analysis is included in **Appendix I**.

## **8.0 OVERALL PRR CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

### **8.1 Compliance with Site Management Plans**

The requirements outlined in the SMP were met over this performance review period.

### **8.2 Performance and Effectiveness of the Remedy**

The components of the Solvent Chemical Site remediation continue to operate as designed. Based on the consistent hydraulic capture of contaminants, this EC continues to perform properly and remains effective. Therefore, Solvent does not propose to modify recovery well pumping rates at this time. Pre-treatment system effluent data shows that permit-required contaminant effluent limits continue to be achieved. The cover system and site access control remain intact with minor maintenance and continue to prevent exposure to contaminated soil. These ECs are also continuing to perform properly and remain effective.

ICs remain in effect for the Solvent Chemical property.

Based on a review of the information generated from the operation, maintenance, and monitoring performed for the Solvent Chemical Site, the remedy continues to be protective of public health and the environment and is compliant with the applicable decision document.

### **8.3 Future PRR and other Submittals**

PRRs for this Site will be submitted annually with the next planned for April 2027 covering reporting period April 1, 2026 to March 31, 2027.

# TABLES

TABLE 5.2 - GROUND WATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NY  
 September 2025

| Location      | Date Sampled    | Contaminants of Concern |               |                        |                     |                     |                     |                           |                       |                           |                       |                    |                    |                     |                        |                        |                        |                             |                   |                    |                     |                        |                     |                     |                  |                           |            |                      |         |              |                    |                      |           |              |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|
|               |                 | Benzene                 | Chlorobenzene | 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 1,3-Dichlorobenzene | 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane | 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | 1,1,2-Trichloroethane | 1,1-Dichloroethane | 1,1-Dichloroethene | 1,1-Dichloropropene | 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene | 1,2,3-Trichloropropane | 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | 1,2-Dibromoethane | 1,2-Dichloroethane | 1,2-Dichloropropane | 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 1,3-Dichloropropane | 2,2-Dichloropropane | 2-Butanone (MEK) | 2-Chloroethyl vinyl ether | 2-Hexanone | 4-Methyl-2-pentanone | Acetone | Bromobenzene | Bromochloromethane | Bromodichloromethane | Bromoform | Bromomethane |
|               | Effluent Limit* | 1                       | 5             | 5                      | 3                   | 3                   | 3                   | 5                         | 5                     | 5                         | 1                     | 5                  | 5                  | 5                   | 0.04                   | 5                      | 0.04                   | 0.0006                      | 0.6               | 1                  | 5                   | 5                      | 5                   | 50                  | N/A              | 50                        | N/A        | 50                   | 5       | 5            | 50                 | 50                   | 50        | 5            |
| <b>A Zone</b> |                 |                         |               |                        |                     |                     |                     |                           |                       |                           |                       |                    |                    |                     |                        |                        |                        |                             |                   |                    |                     |                        |                     |                     |                  |                           |            |                      |         |              |                    |                      |           |              |
| MW-02A        | 09/18/2025      | 460                     | 14,000        | 200 U                  | 1,500               | 630                 | 2,900               | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 UT               | 200 UT    | 200 U        |
| MW-05A        | 09/16/2025      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 10 U             | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 5.0 U                | 10 U    | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U     | 1.0 U        |
| QW-09A        | 09/16/2025      | 50 U                    | 50 U          | 50 U                   | 830                 | 50 U                | 50 U                | 50 U                      | 50 U                  | 50 U                      | 50 U                  | 50 U               | 50 U               | 50 U                | 50 U                   | 50 U                   | 50 U                   | 50 U                        | 50 U              | 50 U               | 50 U                | 50 U                   | 50 U                | 50 U                | 500 U            | 250 U                     | 250 U      | 250 U                | 500 U   | 50 U         | 50 U               | 50 U                 | 50 U      | 50 U         |
| OW-12A        | 09/18/2025      | 160                     | 4,200         | 47 J                   | 1,800               | 340                 | 1,500               | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U              | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                       | 100 U             | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U               | 100 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U                     | 500 U      | 500 U                | 1,000 U | 100 U        | 100 U              | 100 U                | 100 UT    | 100 U        |
| OW-15A        | 09/16/2025      | 10 U                    | 430           | 29                     | 370                 | 310                 | 820                 | 10 U                      | 10 U                  | 10 U                      | 10 U                  | 10 U               | 10 U               | 10 U                | 10 U                   | 10 U                   | 10 U                   | 10 U                        | 10 U              | 10 U               | 10 U                | 10 U                   | 10 U                | 10 U                | 100 U            | 50 U                      | 50 U       | 50 U                 | 100 U   | 10 U         | 10 U               | 10 U                 | 10 U      | 10 U         |
| OW-16A        | 09/16/2025      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 23                  | 1.0 U               | 3.5                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 10 U             | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 5.0 U                | 10 U    | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U     | 1.0 U        |
| OW-18A        | 09/18/2025      | 430 J                   | 17,000        | 500 U                  | 2,300               | 1,300               | 9,800               | 500 U                     | 500 U                 | 500 U                     | 500 U                 | 500 U              | 500 U              | 500 U               | 500 U                  | 500 U                  | 500 U                  | 500 U                       | 500 U             | 500 U              | 500 U               | 500 U                  | 500 U               | 500 U               | 5,000 U          | 2,500 U                   | 2,500 U    | 2,500 U              | 5,000 U | 500 U        | 500 U              | 500 UT               | 500 UT    | 500 U        |
| OW-22A        | 09/17/2025      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 10 U             | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 5.0 U                | 10 U    | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U     | 1.0 U        |
| OW-29A        | NS              | NS                      | NS            | NS                     | NS                  | NS                  | NS                  | NS                        | NS                    | NS                        | NS                    | NS                 | NS                 | NS                  | NS                     | NS                     | NS                     | NS                          | NS                | NS                 | NS                  | NS                     | NS                  | NS                  | NS               | NS                        | NS         | NS                   | NS      | NS           | NS                 | NS                   | NS        | NS           |
| <b>B Zone</b> |                 |                         |               |                        |                     |                     |                     |                           |                       |                           |                       |                    |                    |                     |                        |                        |                        |                             |                   |                    |                     |                        |                     |                     |                  |                           |            |                      |         |              |                    |                      |           |              |
| MW-01B        | 09/17/2025      | 250 J                   | 25,000        | 210 J                  | 1,800               | 2,300               | 9,400               | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 400 U              | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                       | 400 U             | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 4,000 U          | 2,000 U                   | 2,000 U    | 2,000 U              | 4,000 U | 400 U        | 400 U              | 400 U                | 400 UT    | 400 U        |
| MW-04B        | 09/16/2025      | 200 U                   | 240           | 200                    | 680                 | 310                 | 740                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 330                       | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| MW-06B        | 09/18/2025      | 400                     | 4,800         | 280                    | 7,600               | 2,400               | 4,900               | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U              | 100 U              | 100 U               | 81 J                   | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                       | 100 U             | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U               | 100 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U                     | 500 U      | 500 U                | 1,000 U | 100 U        | 100 U              | 100 U                | 100 U     | 100 U        |
| OW-05B        | 09/17/2025      | 400 U                   | 400 U         | 400 U                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 400 U               | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 300 J                     | 400 U                 | 400 U              | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                       | 400 U             | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 4,000 U          | 2,000 U                   | 2,000 U    | 2,000 U              | 4,000 U | 400 U        | 400 U              | 400 U                | 400 U     | 400 U        |
| DUP OW-05B    | 09/17/2025      | 83 J                    | 230           | 120                    | 130                 | 100                 | 160                 | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 330                       | 100 U                 | 100 U              | 100 U              | 100 U               | 43 J                   | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                       | 100 U             | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U               | 100 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U                     | 500 U      | 500 U                | 1,000 U | 100 U        | 100 U              | 100 U                | 100 UT    | 100 U        |
| OW-06B        | 09/17/2025      | 110 J                   | 610           | 330                    | 380                 | 240                 | 510                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 130 J                     | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| OW-07B        | 09/17/2025      | 22                      | 250           | 1.0 U                  | 5.6                 | 12                  | 15                  | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 4.5                       | 1.0 U                 | 2.0                | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 10 U             | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 5.0 U                | 10 U    | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                | 1.0 UT    | 1.0 U        |
| OW-08B        | 09/17/2025      | 46                      | 430           | 3.8                    | 350                 | 170                 | 240                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 2.6                | 0.42 J             | 1.0 U               | 0.87 J                 | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U               | 10 U             | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 5.0 U                | 10 U    | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                | 1.0 UT    | 1.0 U        |
| OW-10B        | 09/18/2025      | 2,100                   | 39,000        | 720 J                  | 13,000              | 2,600               | 12,000              | 800 U                     | 800 U                 | 800 U                     | 800 U                 | 800 U              | 800 U              | 800 U               | 800 U                  | 800 U                  | 800 U                  | 800 U                       | 800 U             | 800 U              | 800 U               | 800 U                  | 800 U               | 800 U               | 8,000 U          | 4,000 U                   | 4,000 U    | 4,000 U              | 8,000 U | 800 U        | 800 U              | 800 U                | 800 U     | 800 U        |
| OW-11B        | 09/18/2025      | 1,900                   | 4,700         | 1,400                  | 9,400               | 2,800               | 7,800               | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 400 U              | 400 U              | 400 U               | 430                    | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                       | 400 U             | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 4,000 U          | 2,000 U                   | 2,000 U    | 2,000 U              | 4,000 U | 400 U        | 400 U              | 400 U                | 400 U     | 400 U        |
| DUP OW-11B    | 09/18/2025      | 1,800                   | 4,500         | 1,300                  | 9,000               | 2,600               | 7,800               | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 420                    | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| OW-12B        | 09/16/2025      | 210                     | 2,300         | 6.0 J                  | 490                 | 260                 | 660                 | 10 U                      | 10 U                  | 10 U                      | 10 U                  | 10 U               | 10 U               | 10 U                | 10 U                   | 10 U                   | 10 U                   | 10 U                        | 10 U              | 10 U               | 10 U                | 10 U                   | 10 U                | 10 U                | 100 U            | 50 U                      | 50 U       | 50 U                 | 100 U   | 10 U         | 10 U               | 10 U                 | 10 U      | 10 U         |
| OW-13B        | 09/16/2025      | 720                     | 6,600         | 1,600                  | 4,900               | 2,000               | 6,700               | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| DUP OW-13B    | 09/16/2025      | 730                     | 6,700         | 1,600                  | 5,100               | 2,000               | 6,900               | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| OW-14B        | 09/17/2025      | 130 J                   | 610           | 160 J                  | 990                 | 470                 | 1,400               | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 640                       | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| OW-15B        | 09/17/2025      | 120 J                   | 590           | 200 U                  | 270                 | 200                 | 340                 | 200 U                     | 200 U                 | 290                       | 200 U                 | 200 U              | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                  | 200 U                       | 200 U             | 200 U              | 200 U               | 200 U                  | 200 U               | 200 U               | 2,000 U          | 1,000 U                   | 1,000 U    | 1,000 U              | 2,000 U | 200 U        | 200 U              | 200 U                | 200 U     | 200 U        |
| OW-18B        | NS              | NS                      | NS            | NS                     | NS                  | NS                  | NS                  | NS                        | NS                    | NS                        | NS                    | NS                 | NS                 | NS                  | NS                     | NS                     | NS                     | NS                          | NS                | NS                 | NS                  | NS                     | NS                  | NS                  | NS               | NS                        | NS         | NS                   | NS      | NS           | NS                 | NS                   | NS        | NS           |
| OW-22B        | 09/17/2025      | 170 J                   | 340 J         | 200 J                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 400 U               | 400 U                     | 400 U                 | 730 J                     | 400 U                 | 400 U              | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                  | 400 U                       | 400 U             | 400 U              | 400 U               | 400 U                  | 400 U               | 400 U               | 4,000 U          | 2,000 U                   | 2,000 U    | 2,000 U              | 4,000 U | 400 U        | 400 U              | 400 U                | 400 U     | 400 U        |
| OW-26B        | 09/16/2025      | 2.0 U                   | 2.0 U         | 2.0 U                  | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U                     | 2.0 U                 | 2.0 U                     | 1.9 J                 | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U                  | 2.0 U                  | 2.0 U                  | 2.0 U                       | 2.0 U             | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U                  | 2.0 U               | 2.0 U               | 20 U             | 10 U                      | 10 U       | 10 U                 | 20 U    | 2.0 U        | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U                | 2.0 U     | 2.0 U        |
| OW-27B        | 09/16/2025      | 68                      | 350           | 86                     | 270                 | 240                 | 400                 | 20 U                      | 20 U                  | 5.5 J                     | 20 U                  | 20 U               | 20 U               | 20 U                | 8.3 J                  | 20 U                   | 20 U                   | 20 U                        | 20 U              | 20 U               | 20 U                | 20 U                   | 20 U                | 20 U                | 200 U            | 100 U                     | 100 U      | 100 U                | 200 U   | 20 U         | 20 U               | 20 U                 | 20 U      | 20 U         |
| OW-28B        | 09/16/2025      | 100                     | 250           | 160                    | 230                 | 160                 | 240                 | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 320                       | 100 U                 | 100 U              | 100 U              | 100 U               | 64 J                   | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                       | 100 U             | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U               | 100 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U                     | 500 U      | 500 U                | 1,000 U | 100 U        | 100 U              | 100 U                | 100 U     | 100 U        |
| OW-29B        | 09/16/2025      | 250                     | 2,700         | 500                    | 1,500               | 720                 | 2,300               | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U                     | 100 U                 | 100 U              | 100 U              | 100 U               | 58 J                   | 100 U                  | 100 U                  | 100 U                       | 100 U             | 100 U              | 100 U               | 100 U                  | 100 U               | 100 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U                     | 500 U      | 500 U                | 1,000 U | 100 U        | 100 U              | 100 U                | 100 U     | 100 U        |
| OW-30B        | 09/16/2025      | 110                     | 1,200         | 1.5                    | 150                 | 130                 | 250                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U                 | 3.1                | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.4                    | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U               | 10 U                | 5.0 U            | 5.0 U                     | 5.0 U      | 10 U                 | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U                |           |              |

TABLE 5.2 - GROUND WATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NY  
 September 2025

| Location      | Date Sampled    | Remaining Detected Analytes |                      |              |               |               |                        |                         |                      |                         |               |                     |                  |            |                         |                    |                |                 |             |                 |          |                 |                    |                  |         |                   |                   |         |                          |                           |                 |                        |               |                |       |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|
|               |                 | Carbon disulfide            | Carbon tetrachloride | Chloroethane | Chloroform    | Chloromethane | cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | cis-1,3-Dichloropropene | Dibromochloromethane | Dichlorodifluoromethane | Ethylbenzene  | Hexachlorobutadiene | Isopropylbenzene | m,p-Xylene | Methyl tert-butyl ether | Methylene chloride | n-Butylbenzene | n-Propylbenzene | Naphthalene | 2-Chlorotoluene | o-Xylene | 4-Chlorotoluene | 4-Isopropyltoluene | sec-Butylbenzene | Styrene | tert-Butylbenzene | Tetrachloroethene | Toluene | trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | trans-1,3-Dichloropropene | Trichloroethene | Trichlorofluoromethane | Vinyl acetate | Vinyl chloride |       |
|               | Effluent Limit* | 120                         | 5                    | 5            | 7             | 5             | 5                      | 0.4                     | 50                   | 5                       | 5             | 5                   | 10               | 5          | 5                       | 5                  | 5              | 10              | 5           | 5               | 5        | 5               | 5                  | 5                | 5       | 5                 | 5                 | 5       | 0.4                      | 5                         | 5               | 5                      | N/A           | 2              |       |
| <b>A Zone</b> |                 |                             |                      |              |               |               |                        |                         |                      |                         |               |                     |                  |            |                         |                    |                |                 |             |                 |          |                 |                    |                  |         |                   |                   |         |                          |                           |                 |                        |               |                |       |
| MW-02A        | 09/18/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | 200 U                  | 200 U                   | 200 UT               | 200 U                   | 200 U         | 400 U               | 200 U            | 400 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 200 U                  | 1,000 U       | 200 U          |       |
| MW-05A        | 09/16/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U               | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U |
| OW-09A        | 09/16/2025      | 50 U                        | 50 U                 | 50 U         | 50 U          | 50 U          | <b>430</b>             | 50 U                    | 50 U                 | 50 U                    | 50 U          | 100 U               | 50 U             | 100 U      | 50 U                    | 50 U               | 50 U           | 50 U            | 50 U        | 50 U            | 50 U     | 50 U            | 50 U               | 50 U             | 50 U    | 50 U              | 50 U              | 50 U    | 50 U                     | 50 U                      | 50 U            | 50 U                   | 50 U          | 250 U          | 50 U  |
| OW-12A        | 09/18/2025      | 100 U                       | 100 U                | 100 U        | 100 U         | 100 U         | 100 U                  | 100 U                   | 100 U                | 100 U                   | 100 U         | 200 U               | 100 U            | 200 U      | 100 U                   | 100 U              | 100 U          | 100 U           | 100 U       | 100 U           | 100 U    | 100 U           | 100 U              | 100 U            | 100 U   | 100 U             | 100 U             | 100 U   | 100 U                    | 100 U                     | 100 U           | 100 U                  | 500 U         | 100 U          |       |
| OW-15A        | 09/16/2025      | 10 U                        | 10 U                 | 10 U         | 10 U          | 10 U          | 10 U                   | 10 U                    | 10 U                 | 10 U                    | 20 U          | 10 U                | 20 U             | 10 U       | 10 U                    | 10 U               | 10 U           | 10 U            | 10 U        | 10 U            | 10 U     | 10 U            | 10 U               | 10 U             | 10 U    | 10 U              | 10 U              | 10 U    | 10 U                     | 10 U                      | 10 U            | 10 U                   | 50 U          | 10 U           |       |
| OW-16A        | 09/16/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | 2.0 U         | 1.0 U               | 2.0 U            | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U           | 5.0 U                  | 1.0 U         |                |       |
| OW-18A        | 09/18/2025      | 500 U                       | 500 UT               | 500 U        | 500 U         | 500 U         | 500 U                  | 500 U                   | 500 UT               | 500 U                   | 1,000 U       | 500 U               | 1,000 U          | 500 U      | 500 U                   | 500 U              | 500 U          | 500 U           | 500 U       | 500 U           | 500 U    | 500 U           | 500 U              | 500 U            | 500 U   | 500 U             | 500 U             | 500 U   | 500 U                    | 500 U                     | 500 U           | 2,500 U                | 500 U         |                |       |
| OW-22A        | 09/17/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U                  | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | 2.0 U         | 1.0 U               | 2.0 U            | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U           | 5.0 U                  | 1.0 U         |                |       |
| OW-29A        | NS              | NS                          | NS                   | NS           | NS            | NS            | NS                     | NS                      | NS                   | NS                      | NS            | NS                  | NS               | NS         | NS                      | NS                 | NS             | NS              | NS          | NS              | NS       | NS              | NS                 | NS               | NS      | NS                | NS                | NS      | NS                       | NS                        | NS              | NS                     | NS            | NS             |       |
| <b>B Zone</b> |                 |                             |                      |              |               |               |                        |                         |                      |                         |               |                     |                  |            |                         |                    |                |                 |             |                 |          |                 |                    |                  |         |                   |                   |         |                          |                           |                 |                        |               |                |       |
| MW-01B        | 09/17/2025      | 400 U                       | 400 U                | 400 U        | 400 U         | 400 U         | 400 U                  | 400 U                   | 400 U                | 400 U                   | 800 U         | 400 U               | 800 U            | 400 U      | 400 U                   | 400 U              | 400 U          | 400 U           | 400 U       | 400 U           | 400 U    | 400 U           | 400 U              | 400 U            | 400 U   | 400 U             | 400 U             | 400 U   | 400 U                    | 400 U                     | 400 U           | 400 U                  | 2,000 U       | 400 U          |       |
| MW-04B        | 09/16/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | <b>3,800</b>           | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 200 U         | 400 U               | 200 U            | 400 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 200 U                  | 1,000 U       | <b>180 J</b>   |       |
| MW-06B        | 09/18/2025      | 100 U                       | 100 U                | 100 U        | 100 U         | 100 U         | 100 U                  | 100 U                   | 100 U                | 100 U                   | 200 U         | 100 U               | 200 U            | 100 U      | 100 U                   | 100 U              | 100 U          | 100 U           | 100 U       | 100 U           | 100 U    | 100 U           | 100 U              | 100 U            | 100 U   | 100 U             | 100 U             | 100 U   | 100 U                    | 100 U                     | 100 U           | 100 U                  | 500 U         | 100 U          |       |
| OW-05B        | 09/17/2025      | 400 U                       | 400 U                | 400 UJ       | <b>140 J</b>  | 400 UJ        | <b>3,800</b>           | 400 U                   | 400 U                | 400 UJ                  | 400 U         | 800 U               | 400 U            | 800 U      | 400 U                   | 400 U              | 400 U          | 400 U           | 400 U       | 400 U           | 400 U    | 400 U           | 400 U              | 400 U            | 400 U   | 400 U             | 400 U             | 400 U   | 400 U                    | 400 U                     | 400 U           | 400 U                  | 2,000 U       | 400 U          |       |
| DUP OW-05B    | 09/17/2025      | 100 U                       | 100 U                | 100 U        | 100 U         | 100 U         | <b>3,200</b>           | 100 U                   | 100 U                | 100 U                   | 100 U         | 200 U               | 100 U            | 200 U      | 100 U                   | 100 U              | 100 U          | 100 U           | 100 U       | 100 U           | 100 U    | 100 U           | 100 U              | 100 U            | 100 U   | 100 U             | 100 U             | 100 U   | 100 U                    | 100 U                     | 100 U           | 100 U                  | 500 U         | <b>230</b>     |       |
| OW-06B        | 09/17/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | <b>4,800</b>           | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 200 U         | 400 U               | 200 U            | 400 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | <b>700</b>    |                |       |
| OW-07B        | 09/17/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | <b>0.42 J</b> | 1.0 U         | <b>21</b>              | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 2.0 U               | 1.0 U            | 2.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U           | 5.0 U                  | <b>4.5</b>    |                |       |
| OW-08B        | 09/17/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U         | <b>39</b>              | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U         | 2.0 U               | 1.0 U            | 2.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 1.0 U           | 5.0 U                  | <b>21</b>     |                |       |
| OW-10B        | 09/18/2025      | 800 U                       | 800 U                | 800 U        | 800 U         | 800 U         | 800 U                  | 800 U                   | 800 UJ               | 800 U                   | 1,600 U       | 800 U               | 1,600 U          | 800 U      | 800 U                   | 800 U              | 800 U          | 800 U           | 800 U       | 800 U           | 800 U    | 800 U           | 800 U              | 800 U            | 800 U   | 800 U             | 800 U             | 800 U   | 800 U                    | 800 U                     | 800 U           | 800 U                  | 4,000 U       | 800 U          |       |
| OW-11B        | 09/18/2025      | 400 U                       | 400 U                | 400 U        | 400 U         | 400 U         | 400 U                  | 400 U                   | 400 U                | 400 U                   | 800 U         | 400 U               | 800 U            | 400 U      | 400 U                   | 400 U              | 400 U          | 400 U           | 400 U       | 400 U           | 400 U    | 400 U           | 400 U              | 400 U            | 400 U   | 400 U             | 400 U             | 400 U   | 400 U                    | 400 U                     | 400 U           | 2,000 U                | 400 U         |                |       |
| DUP OW-11B    | 09/18/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | 200 U                  | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 400 U         | 200 U               | 400 U            | 200 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | 200 U         |                |       |
| OW-12B        | 09/16/2025      | 10 U                        | 10 U                 | 10 U         | 10 U          | 10 U          | <b>81</b>              | 10 U                    | 10 U                 | 10 U                    | 10 U          | 20 U                | 10 U             | 20 U       | 10 U                    | 10 U               | 10 U           | 10 U            | 10 U        | 10 U            | 10 U     | 10 U            | 10 U               | 10 U             | 10 U    | 10 U              | 10 U              | 10 U    | 10 U                     | 10 U                      | 10 U            | 50 U                   | <b>140</b>    |                |       |
| OW-13B        | 09/16/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | 200 U                  | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 400 U         | 200 U               | 400 U            | 200 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | <b>810</b>    |                |       |
| DUP OW-13B    | 09/16/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | 200 U                  | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 400 U         | 200 U               | 400 U            | 200 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | <b>830</b>    |                |       |
| OW-14B        | 09/17/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | <b>300</b>    | 200 U         | <b>5,800</b>           | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 200 U         | 400 U               | 200 U            | 400 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | <b>450</b>    |                |       |
| OW-15B        | 09/17/2025      | 200 U                       | 200 U                | 200 U        | 200 U         | 200 U         | <b>5,200</b>           | 200 U                   | 200 U                | 200 U                   | 200 U         | 400 U               | 200 U            | 400 U      | 200 U                   | 200 U              | 200 U          | 200 U           | 200 U       | 200 U           | 200 U    | 200 U           | 200 U              | 200 U            | 200 U   | 200 U             | 200 U             | 200 U   | 200 U                    | 200 U                     | 200 U           | 1,000 U                | <b>610</b>    |                |       |
| OW-18B        | NS              | NS                          | NS                   | NS           | NS            | NS            | NS                     | NS                      | NS                   | NS                      | NS            | NS                  | NS               | NS         | NS                      | NS                 | NS             | NS              | NS          | NS              | NS       | NS              | NS                 | NS               | NS      | NS                | NS                | NS      | NS                       | NS                        | NS              | NS                     | NS            | NS             |       |
| OW-22B        | 09/17/2025      | 400 U                       | 400 U                | 400 U        | <b>200 J</b>  | 400 U         | <b>5,600</b>           | 400 U                   | 400 U                | 400 UJ                  | 400 U         | 800 U               | 400 U            | 800 U      | 400 U                   | 400 U              | 400 U          | 400 U           | 400 U       | 400 U           | 400 U    | 400 U           | 400 U              | 400 U            | 400 U   | 400 U             | 400 U             | 400 U   | 400 U                    | 400 U                     | 400 U           | 2,000 U                | <b>550</b>    |                |       |
| OW-26B        | 09/16/2025      | 2.0 U                       | 2.0 U                | 2.0 U        | 2.0 U         | 2.0 U         | <b>4.0</b>             | 2.0 U                   | 2.0 U                | 2.0 U                   | 2.0 U         | 4.0 U               | 2.0 U            | 4.0 U      | 2.0 U                   | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U          | 2.0 U           | 2.0 U       | 2.0 U           | 2.0 U    | 2.0 U           | 2.0 U              | 2.0 U            | 2.0 U   | 2.0 U             | 2.0 U             | 2.0 U   | 2.0 U                    | 2.0 U                     | 2.0 U           | 10 U                   | 2.0 U         |                |       |
| OW-27B        | 09/16/2025      | 20 U                        | 20 U                 | 20 U         | 20 U          | 20 U          | <b>740</b>             | 20 U                    | 20 U                 | 20 U                    | 20 U          | 40 U                | 20 U             | 40 U       | 20 U                    | 20 U               | 20 U           | 20 U            | 20 U        | 20 U            | 20 U     | 20 U            | 20 U               | 20 U             | 20 U    | 20 U              | 20 U              | 20 U    | 20 U                     | 20 U                      | 20 U            | 100 U                  | <b>420</b>    |                |       |
| OW-28B        | 09/16/2025      | 100 U                       | 100 U                | 100 U        | <b>40 J</b>   | 100 U         | <b>6,500</b>           | 100 U                   | 100 U                | 100 U                   | 100 U         | 200 U               | 100 U            | 200 U      | 100 U                   | 100 U              | 100 U          | 100 U           | 100 U       | 100 U           | 100 U    | 100 U           | 100 U              | 100 U            | 100 U   | 100 U             | 100 U             | 100 U   | 100 U                    | 100 U                     | 100 U           | 500 U                  | <b>650</b>    |                |       |
| OW-29B        | 09/16/2025      | 100 U                       | 100 U                | 100 U        | 100 U         | 100 U         | <b>920</b>             | 100 U                   | 100 U                | 100 U                   | 100 U         | 200 U               | 100 U            | 200 U      | 100 U                   | 100 U              | 100 U          | 100 U           | 100 U       | 100 U           | 100 U    | 100 U           | 100 U              | 100 U            | 100 U   | 100 U             | 100 U             | 100 U   | 100 U                    | 100 U                     | 100 U           | 500 U                  | <b>3,100</b>  |                |       |
| OW-30B        | 09/16/2025      | 1.0 U                       | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U        | 1.0 U         | 1.0 U         | <b>10</b>              | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U                | 1.0 U                   | <b>0.74 J</b> | 2.0 U               | 1.0 U            | 2.0 U      | 1.0 U                   | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U          | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U    | 1.0 U           | 1.0 U              | 1.0 U            | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U             | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U                    | 1.0 U                     | 5.0 U           | <b>12</b>              |               |                |       |
| <b>C Zone</b> |                 |                             |                      |              |               |               |                        |                         |                      |                         |               |                     |                  |            |                         |                    |                |                 |             |                 |          |                 |                    |                  |         |                   |                   |         |                          |                           |                 |                        |               |                |       |
| MW-01C        | 09/17/2025      | 50 U                        | 50 U                 | 50 U         | 50 U          | 50 U          | <b>2,900</b>           | 50 U                    | 50 U                 | 50 U                    | 50 U          | 100 U               | 50 U             | 100 U      | 50 U                    | 50 U               | 50 U           |                 |             |                 |          |                 |                    |                  |         |                   |                   |         |                          |                           |                 |                        |               |                |       |





TABLE 6.1 - GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  
 3RD QUARTER 2025

| Monitoring Well No.   | Reference Elevation (ft.) | 9/16/2025 to 9/18/2025 |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                           | DTW (ft)               | Elevation (ft.) |
| <b>A - Zone:</b>      |                           |                        |                 |
| MW-1A                 | 572.45                    | 9.48                   | 562.97          |
| MW-2A                 | 572.16                    | 11.52                  | 560.64          |
| MW-5A                 | 570.56                    | 10.42                  | 560.14          |
| MW-6A                 | 573.28                    | 10.07                  | 563.21          |
| OW-1A                 | 570.46                    | 7.61                   | 562.85          |
| OW-5A <sup>(1)</sup>  | 573.05                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-6A <sup>(1)</sup>  | 572.10                    | 10.08                  | 562.02          |
| OW-7A                 | 574.00                    | 10.53                  | 563.47          |
| OW-8A                 | 572.82                    | 11.01                  | 561.81          |
| OW-9A                 | 574.13                    | 12.85                  | 561.28          |
| OW-10A                | 568.29                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-11A <sup>(1)</sup> | 575.26                    | 11.55                  | 563.71          |
| OW-12A                | 575.41                    | 11.69                  | 563.72          |
| OW-13A                | 574.95                    | 13.92                  | 561.03          |
| OW-14A                | 575.21                    | 13.27                  | 561.94          |
| OW-15A                | 569.19                    | 6.91                   | 562.28          |
| OW-16A                | 572.05                    | 10.41                  | 561.64          |
| OW-17A                | 567.85                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-18A                | 575.87                    | 11.89                  | 563.98          |
| OW-19A                | 572.89                    | 9.67                   | 563.22          |
| OW-20A <sup>(1)</sup> | 572.62                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-21A <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.33                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-22A <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.68                    | 12.55                  | 558.13          |
| OW-26A                | 570.63                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| OW-27A                | 570.34                    | 9.63                   | 560.71          |
| OW-29A <sup>(2)</sup> | 573.14                    | NM                     | NM              |
| TW-1A                 | 569.19                    | 10.14                  | 559.05          |
| TW-2A                 | 569.72                    | 6.10                   | 563.62          |
| TW-3A                 | 571.16                    | 9.19                   | 561.97          |
| TW-4A                 | 569.82                    | 9.68                   | 560.14          |
| TW-5A                 | 569.33                    | 7.11                   | 562.22          |
| <b>B - Zone:</b>      |                           |                        |                 |
| MW-1B                 | 572.44                    | 9.73                   | 562.71          |
| MW-2B                 | 572.46                    | 13.88                  | 558.58          |
| MW-4B                 | 573.50                    | 18.50                  | 555.00          |
| MW-5B                 | 571.48                    | DRY                    | DRY             |
| MW-6B                 | 573.40                    | 17.25                  | 556.15          |
| OW-1B                 | 570.95                    | 14.15                  | 556.80          |
| OW-2B                 | 573.98                    | 19.69                  | 554.29          |
| OW-3B                 | 572.64                    | 15.98                  | 556.66          |
| OW-4B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 570.55                    | 13.88                  | 556.67          |
| OW-5B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 568.31                    | 12.22                  | 556.09          |
| OW-6B                 | 573.10                    | 20.33                  | 552.77          |
| OW-7B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 572.73                    | 25.12                  | 547.61          |
| OW-8B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 572.53                    | 22.39                  | 550.14          |
| OW-10B                | 572.62                    | 15.55                  | 557.07          |
| OW-11B                | 571.93                    | 14.98                  | 556.95          |
| OW-12B                | 571.85                    | 23.70                  | 548.15          |
| OW-13B                | 571.68                    | 18.40                  | 553.28          |
| OW-14B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.87                    | 14.61                  | 556.26          |
| OW-15B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.78                    | 13.16                  | 556.62          |
| OW-18B <sup>(2)</sup> | 576.05                    | NM                     | NM              |
| OW-22B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.90                    | 14.54                  | 556.36          |
| OW-23B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.67                    | 13.33                  | 556.34          |
| OW-24B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.36                    | 13.90                  | 556.46          |

TABLE 6.1 - GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  
 3RD QUARTER 2025

| Monitoring Well No.   | Reference Elevation (ft.) | 9/16/2025 to 9/18/2025 |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                           | DTW (ft)               | Elevation (ft.) |
| OW-25B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.9                     | 14.48                  | 556.42          |
| OW-26B                | 571.64                    | 22.38                  | 549.26          |
| OW-27B                | 569.81                    | 17.30                  | 552.51          |
| OW-28B                | 568.76                    | 13.63                  | 555.13          |
| OW-29B                | 568.16                    | 13.71                  | 554.45          |
| OW-30B                | 568.10                    | 19.18                  | 548.92          |
| OW-31B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.14                    | 13.62                  | 556.52          |
| OW-32B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.99                    | 13.40                  | 556.59          |
| OW-33B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.55                    | 13.10                  | 556.45          |
| PW-1B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 572.34                    | 14.73                  | 557.61          |
| PW-2B                 | 571.60                    | 18.64                  | 552.96          |
| PW-3B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 571.21                    | 17.79                  | 553.42          |
| PW-4B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 569.72                    | 14.58                  | 555.14          |
| PW-5B                 | 572.74                    | 21.15                  | 551.59          |
| PW-6B                 | 573.95                    | 24.88                  | 549.07          |
| PW-7B                 | 571.15                    | 17.50                  | 553.65          |
| PW-8B                 | 572.36                    | 23.81                  | 548.55          |
| <b>C-Zone:</b>        |                           |                        |                 |
| MW-1C                 | 572.53                    | 15.34                  | 557.19          |
| MW-4C                 | 571.42                    | 27.63                  | 543.79          |
| MW-5C                 | 572.75                    | 24.52                  | 548.23          |
| MW-6C                 | 573.60                    | 25.62                  | 547.98          |
| <b>CD-Zone:</b>       |                           |                        |                 |
| MW-1CD                | 572.78                    | 15.42                  | 557.36          |
| MW-5CD                | 570.50                    | 24.14                  | 546.36          |
| <b>F-Zone:</b>        |                           |                        |                 |
| MW-1F                 | 572.40                    | 12.90                  | 559.50          |
| MW-5F                 | 572.78                    | 12.99                  | 559.79          |
| MW-6F                 | 573.52                    | 14.78                  | 558.74          |
| <b>Piezometers:</b>   |                           |                        |                 |
| PZ-01                 | 572.46                    | 10.74                  | 561.72          |
| PZ-02                 | 572.14                    | 10.95                  | 561.19          |
| PZ-03                 | 571.95                    | 10.72                  | 561.23          |
| PZ-04                 | 572.03                    | DRY                    | DRY             |

Notes:

- 1) Monitoring wells within the Hot Spot were measured on 9/17/2026.
- 2) Not measured due to obstructions in the well.

TABLE 6.2 - GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  
 1ST QUARTER 2026

| Monitoring Well No.   | Reference Elevation (ft.) | 3/24/2026 to 4/6/2026 |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                           | DTW (ft)              | Elevation (ft.) |
| <b>A - Zone:</b>      |                           |                       |                 |
| MW-1A                 | 572.45                    | 6.10                  | 566.35          |
| MW-2A                 | 572.16                    | 5.97                  | 566.19          |
| MW-5A                 | 570.56                    | 7.20                  | 563.36          |
| MW-6A                 | 573.28                    | 6.26                  | 567.02          |
| OW-1A                 | 570.46                    | 4.05                  | 566.41          |
| OW-5A <sup>(1)</sup>  | 573.05                    | 11.95                 | 561.10          |
| OW-6A <sup>(1)</sup>  | 572.10                    | 9.63                  | 562.47          |
| OW-7A                 | 574.00                    | 7.80                  | 566.20          |
| OW-8A                 | 572.82                    | 10.07                 | 562.75          |
| OW-9A                 | 574.13                    | 11.53                 | 562.60          |
| OW-10A                | 568.29                    | DRY                   | DRY             |
| OW-11A                | 575.26                    | 8.90                  | 566.36          |
| OW-12A                | 575.41                    | 9.00                  | 566.41          |
| OW-13A                | 574.95                    | 8.52                  | 566.43          |
| OW-14A                | 575.21                    | 8.77                  | 566.44          |
| OW-15A                | 569.19                    | 5.65                  | 563.54          |
| OW-16A                | 572.05                    | 6.60                  | 565.45          |
| OW-17A                | 567.85                    | 5.92                  | 561.93          |
| OW-18A                | 575.87                    | 8.87                  | 567.00          |
| OW-19A                | 572.89                    | 6.23                  | 566.66          |
| OW-20A <sup>(1)</sup> | 572.62                    | 11.90                 | 560.72          |
| OW-21A <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.33                    | 4.61                  | 564.72          |
| OW-22A <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.68                    | 5.56                  | 565.12          |
| OW-26A                | 570.63                    | 8.47                  | 562.16          |
| OW-27A                | 570.34                    | 7.70                  | 562.64          |
| TW-1A                 | 569.19                    | 8.00                  | 561.19          |
| TW-2A                 | 569.72                    | 3.40                  | 566.32          |
| TW-3A                 | 571.16                    | 4.82                  | 566.34          |
| TW-4A                 | 569.82                    | 3.44                  | 566.38          |
| TW-5A                 | 569.33                    | 3.00                  | 566.33          |
| <b>B-Zone:</b>        |                           |                       |                 |
| MW-1B                 | 572.44                    | 7.05                  | 565.39          |
| MW-2B                 | 572.46                    | 11.79                 | 560.67          |
| MW-4B                 | 573.50                    | 17.90                 | 555.60          |
| MW-5B                 | 571.48                    | 17.75                 | 553.73          |
| MW-6B                 | 573.40                    | 15.17                 | 558.23          |
| OW-1B                 | 570.95                    | 13.91                 | 557.04          |
| OW-2B                 | 573.98                    | 18.68                 | 555.30          |
| OW-3B                 | 572.64                    | 15.50                 | 557.14          |
| OW-4B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 570.55                    | 13.44                 | 557.11          |
| OW-5B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 568.31                    | 11.70                 | 556.61          |
| OW-6B                 | 573.10                    | 20.00                 | 553.10          |
| OW-7B                 | 572.73                    | 24.01                 | 548.72          |
| OW-8B                 | 572.53                    | 21.11                 | 551.42          |
| OW-10B                | 572.62                    | 13.22                 | 559.40          |
| OW-11B                | 571.93                    | 13.60                 | 558.33          |
| OW-12B                | 571.85                    | 21.50                 | 550.35          |
| OW-13B                | 571.68                    | 17.65                 | 554.03          |
| OW-14B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.87                    | 13.91                 | 556.96          |
| OW-15B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.78                    | 12.70                 | 557.08          |
| OW-22B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.90                    | 14.08                 | 556.82          |
| OW-23B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.67                    | 12.91                 | 556.76          |
| OW-24B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.36                    | 13.44                 | 556.92          |

TABLE 6.2 - GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS  
 SOLVENT CHEMICAL, 3163 BUFFALO AVENUE, NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  
 1ST QUARTER 2026

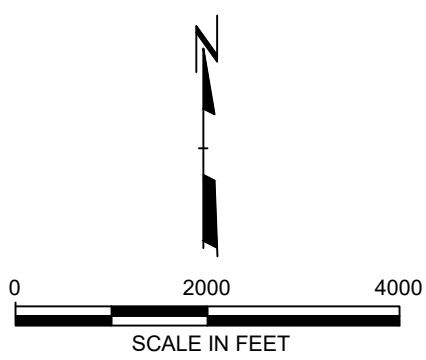
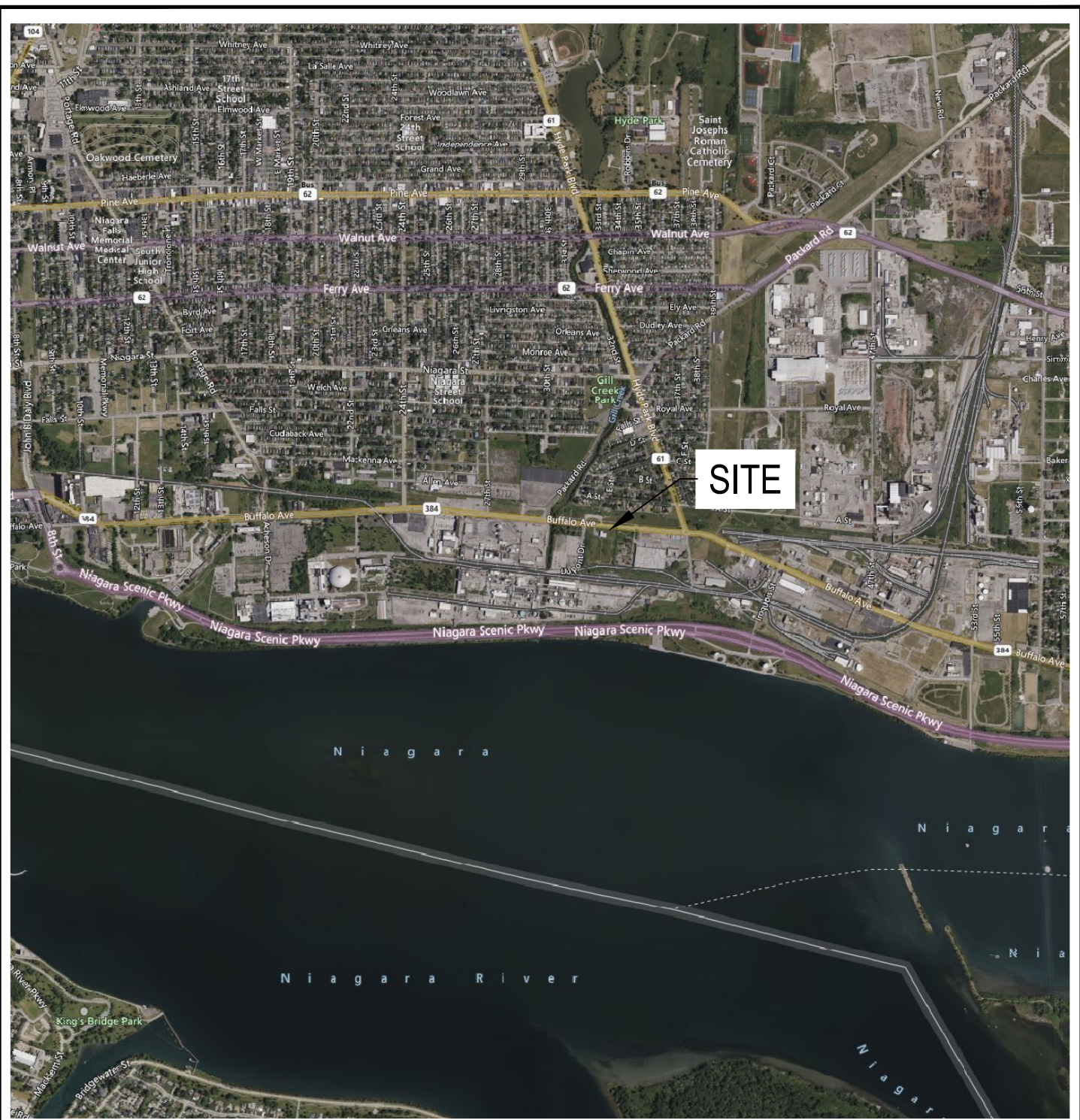
| Monitoring Well No.   | Reference Elevation (ft.) | 3/24/2026 to 4/6/2026 |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                           | DTW (ft)              | Elevation (ft.) |
| OW-25B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.9                     | 13.80                 | 557.10          |
| OW-26B                | 571.64                    | 20.05                 | 551.59          |
| OW-27B                | 569.81                    | 16.04                 | 553.77          |
| OW-28B                | 568.76                    | 13.00                 | 555.76          |
| OW-29B                | 568.16                    | 13.07                 | 555.09          |
| OW-30B                | 568.10                    | 17.20                 | 550.90          |
| OW-31B <sup>(1)</sup> | 570.14                    | 12.91                 | 557.23          |
| OW-32B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.99                    | 12.93                 | 557.06          |
| OW-33B <sup>(1)</sup> | 569.55                    | 12.62                 | 556.93          |
| PW-1B                 | 572.34                    | 13.40                 | 558.94          |
| PW-2B                 | 571.60                    | 17.10                 | 554.50          |
| PW-3B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 571.21                    | 21.50                 | 549.71          |
| PW-4B <sup>(1)</sup>  | 569.72                    | 14.50                 | 555.22          |
| PW-5B                 | 572.74                    | 17.40                 | 555.34          |
| PW-6B                 | 573.95                    | 22.80                 | 551.15          |
| PW-7B                 | 571.15                    | 17.00                 | 554.15          |
| PW-8B                 | 572.36                    | 22.80                 | 549.56          |
| <b>C-Zone:</b>        |                           |                       |                 |
| MW-1C                 | 572.53                    | 15.12                 | 557.41          |
| MW-4C                 | 571.42                    | 27.70                 | 543.72          |
| MW-5C                 | 572.75                    | 23.42                 | 549.33          |
| MW-6C                 | 573.60                    | 25.48                 | 548.12          |
| <b>CD-Zone:</b>       |                           |                       |                 |
| MW-1CD                | 572.78                    | 15.81                 | 556.97          |
| MW-5CD                | 570.50                    | 24.50                 | 546.00          |
| <b>F-Zone:</b>        |                           |                       |                 |
| MW-1F                 | 572.40                    | 14.22                 | 558.18          |
| MW-5F                 | 572.78                    | 14.65                 | 558.13          |
| MW-6F                 | 573.52                    | 15.44                 | 558.08          |
| <b>Piezometers:</b>   |                           |                       |                 |
| PZ-01                 | 572.46                    | 6.04                  | 566.42          |
| PZ-02                 | 572.14                    | 5.88                  | 566.26          |
| PZ-03                 | 571.95                    | 5.78                  | 566.17          |
| PZ-04                 | 572.03                    | 5.78                  | 566.25          |


Notes:

1) Monitoring wells within the Hot Spot were measured on 4/6/2026.

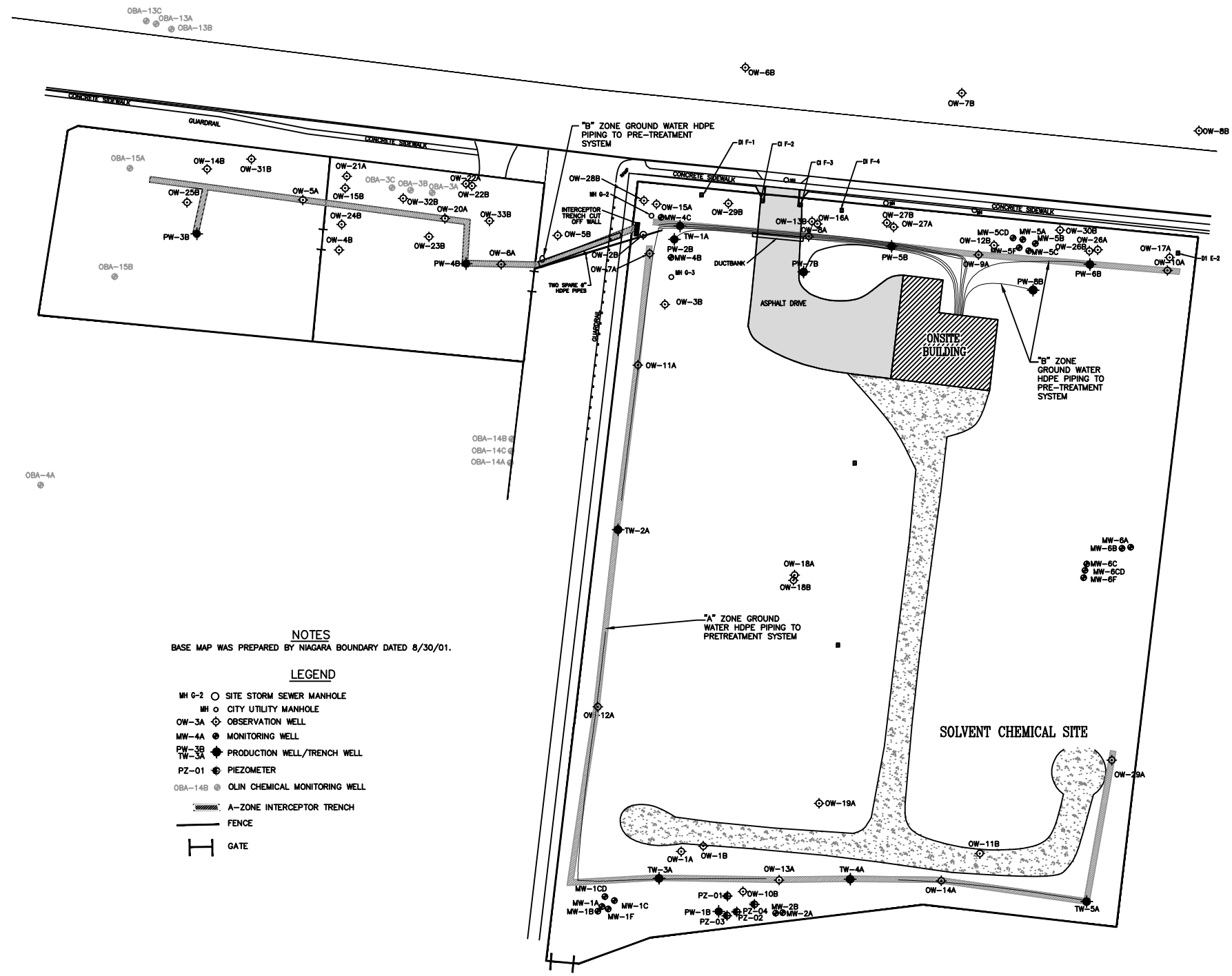
## FIGURES

8.411 - USER: NSRNAS - ATTACHED: XREFS - ATTACHED IMAGES - STATE OF NY LOCATION: TRC Logo - Client: Park  
 DRAWING NAME: ILOWELL-VFP Environmental Projects\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 1\_Site Location Map.dwg --- PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 12:05PM --- LAYOUT: FIG 1\_Site Location Map



|  |            |  |          |
|--|------------|--|----------|
| PROJECT:   |            | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>         NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>               |          |
| TITLE:   |            | <b>SITE LOCATION<br/>         MAP</b>                                      |          |
| DRAWN BY:  | NS         | PROJ NO.:  | 658382   |
| CHECKED BY:  | DM         | <b>FIGURE 1</b>  |          |
| APPROVED BY:   | DM         |  |          |
| DATE:  | MARCH 2026 |  |          |
|  |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |          |
|  |            | FILE NO.:  | FIGURE 1 |

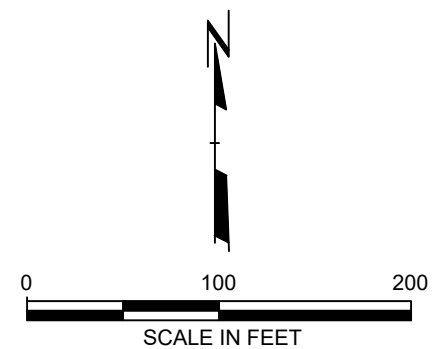
11x17 -- USER: N:\projects\2025\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 2 GW\_extraction.dwg --- PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 12:19PM --- LAYOUT: 11X17L  
 Version: 2017-10-21



**NOTES**  
 BASE MAP WAS PREPARED BY NIAGARA BOUNDARY DATED 8/30/01.

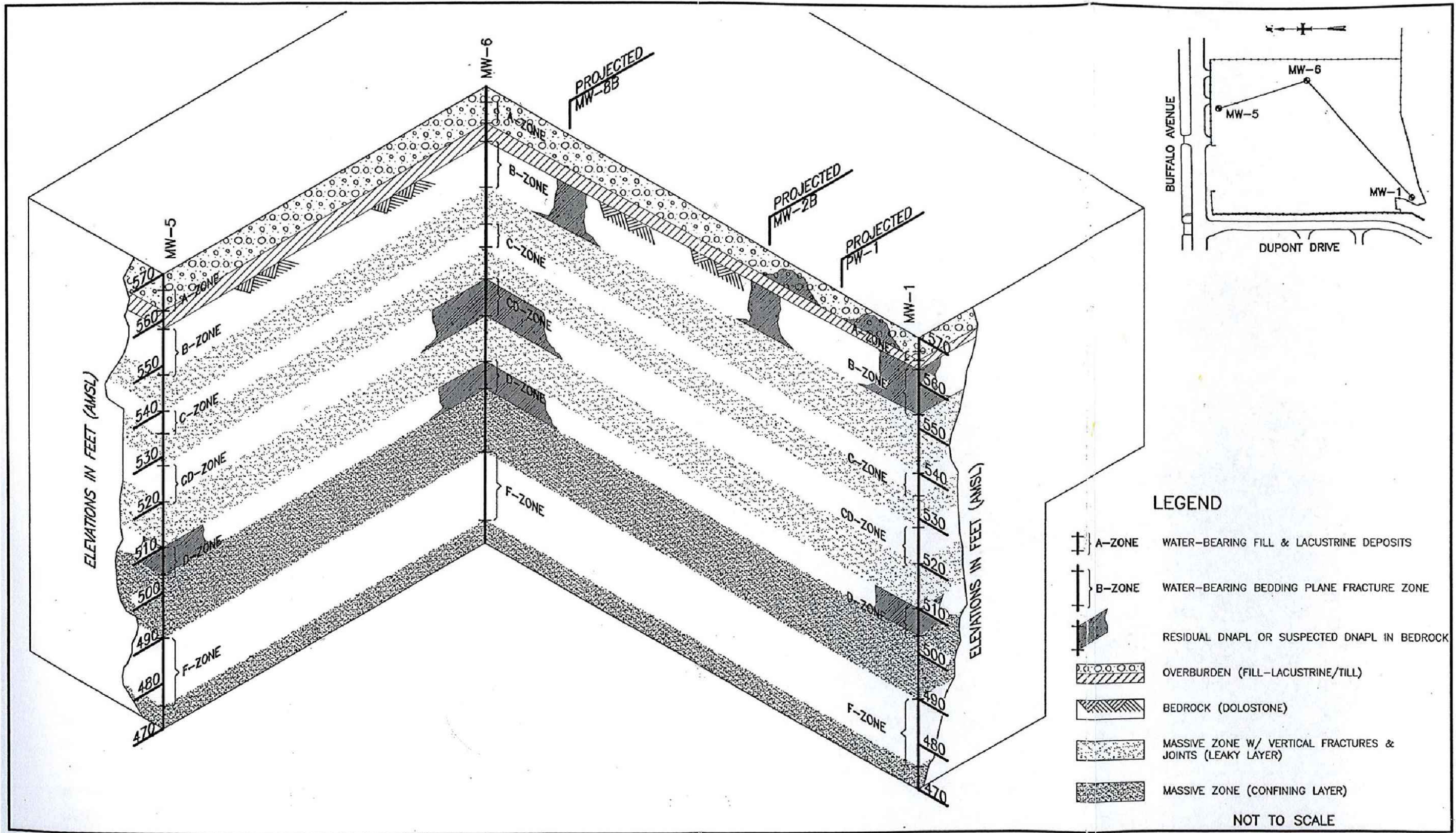
**LEGEND**

- MH 0-2 ○ SITE STORM SEWER MANHOLE
- MH ○ CITY UTILITY MANHOLE
- OW-3A ○ OBSERVATION WELL
- MW-4A ● MONITORING WELL
- PW-3B ● PRODUCTION WELL/TRENCH WELL
- TW-3A ● TRENCH WELL
- PZ-01 ● PIEZOMETER
- OBA-14B ● OLIN CHEMICAL MONITORING WELL
- ▬ A-ZONE INTERCEPTOR TRENCH
- ▬ FENCE
- ⊥ GATE



|              |            |  |                         |
|--------------|------------|--|-------------------------|
| PROJECT:     |            | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>                        |                         |
| TITLE:       |            | <b>GROUNDWATER EXTRACTION<br/>SYSTEM LAYOUT</b>                            |                         |
| DRAWN BY:    | MAN, NS    | PROJ NO.:  | 658382                  |
| CHECKED BY:  | DM         | <b>FIGURE 2</b>  |                         |
| APPROVED BY: | DM         |  |                         |
| DATE:        | MARCH 2025 |  |                         |
|              |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |                         |
|              |            | FILE NO.:  | Fig 2 GW_extraction.dwg |

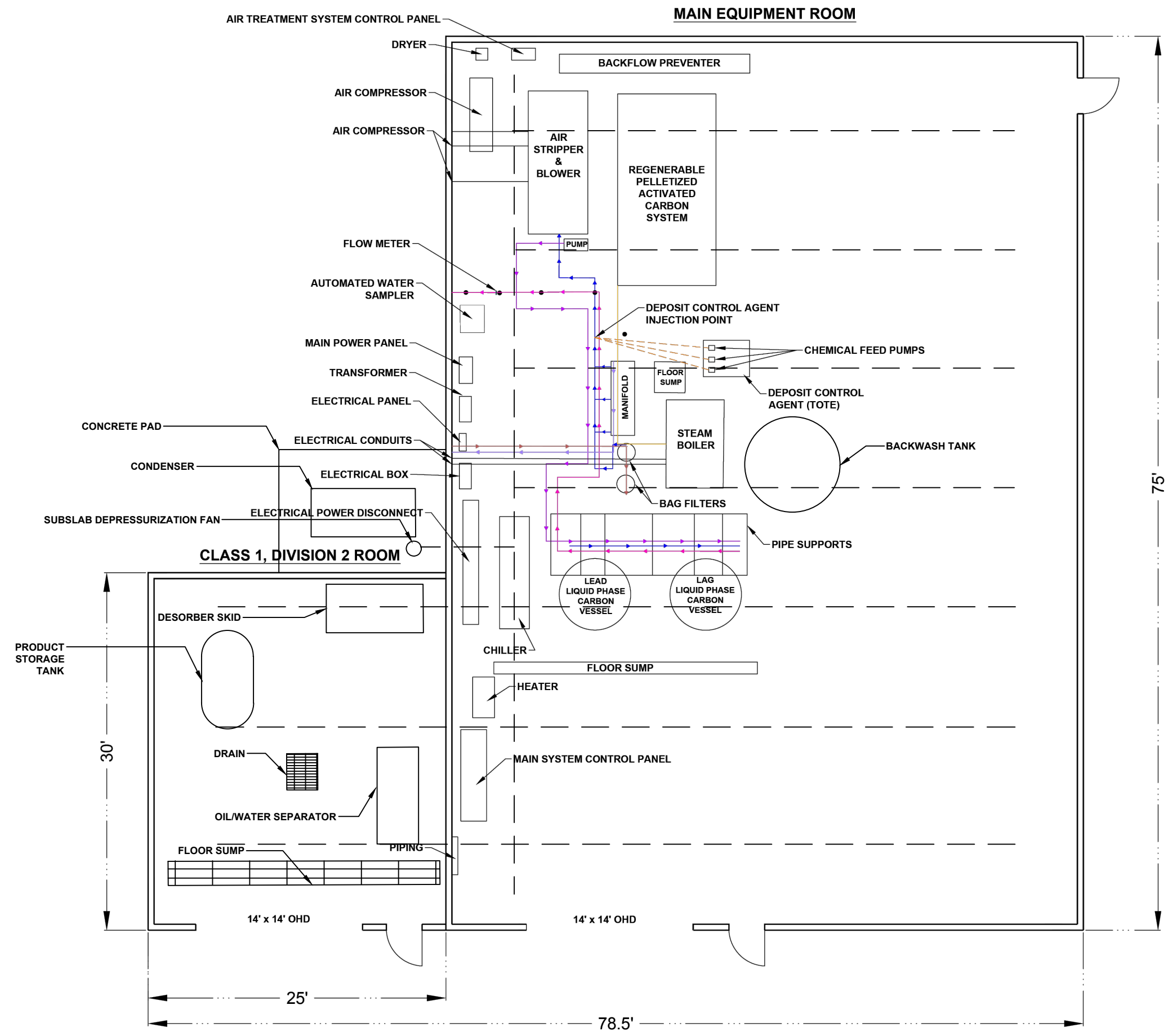
11x17 - USER: N5araga - ATTACHED IMAGES: Figure 3 - Zones - TRC Logo - Vertical - Purple  
 DRAWING NAME: \\LOWELL-VFP-Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 2A Groundwater Fracture Zones.dwg - PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 2:01PM - LAYOUT: Bedrock Groundwater Zones  
 Version: 2017-10-21



650 Suffolk Street  
 Suite 200  
 Lowell, MA 01854  
 Phone: 978.970.5600

|          |  |                  |                                       |
|----------|--|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| PROJECT: | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL</b><br>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK   | DRAWN BY:        | NYSDEC                                |
| TITLE:   | <b>CONCEPTUALIZED BEDROCK GROUNDWATER FRACTURE ZONES</b><br><b>FROM NYSDEC SOLVENT CHEMICAL RECORD OF DECISION</b><br><b>DECEMBER 1996</b> | CHECKED BY:      | NYSDEC                                |
|          |  | APPROVED BY:     | DBM                                   |
|          |  | DATE:            | JULY 2024                             |
|          |  | PROJ. NO.:       | 658382                                |
|          |  | FILE:            | Fig 2A Groundwater Fracture Zones.dwg |
|          |  | <b>FIGURE 2A</b> |                                       |

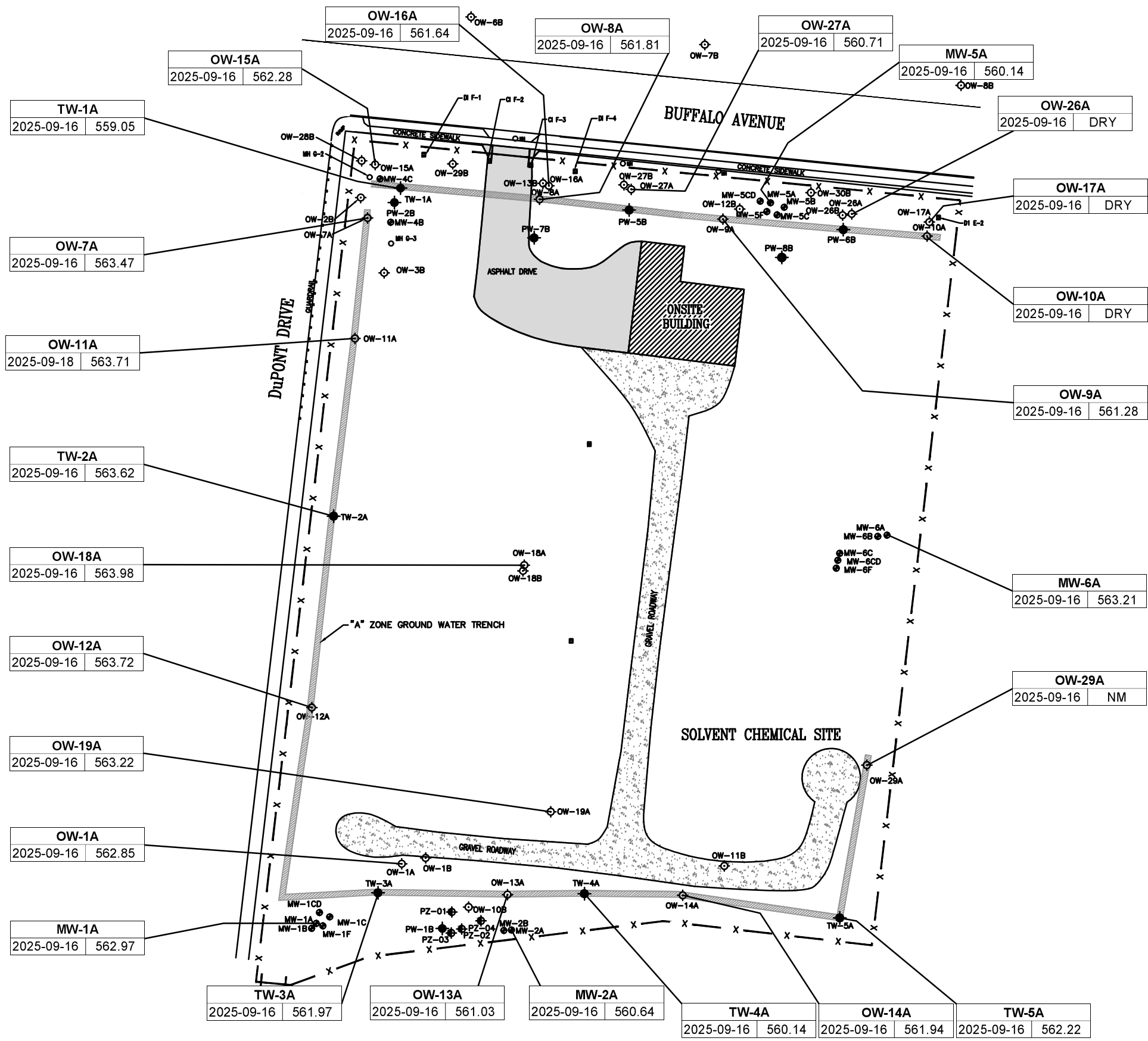
11X17L --- USER: N:\eng\... --- ATTACHED IMAGES: ... --- PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 2:17PM --- LAYOUT: 11X17L  
 DRAWING NAME: \\LOWELL\VP\Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 2B System Process Diagram.dwg



- LEGEND**
- INFLUENT OF AIR STRIPPER (4" STAINLESS STAINLESS STEEL PIPE)
  - INFLUENT OF LEAD VESSEL (3" SCHEDULE 80 PVC PIPE)
  - EFFLUENT CARBON VESSEL (3" SCHEDULE 80 PVC PIPE)
  - DEPOSIT CONTROL AGENT HOSE CONNECTION
  - INFLUENT BAG FILTER (2" STAINLESS STAINLESS STEEL PIPE)
  - EFFLUENT MANIFOLD (2" STAINLESS STAINLESS STEEL PIPE)
  - ELECTRICAL CONDUITS
  - STEAM
  - SUBSLAB DEPRESSURIZATION SYSTEM
  - PIPE SUPPORT POLES

|              |            |  |                                   |
|--------------|------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| PROJECT:     |            | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>                        |                                   |
| TITLE:       |            | <b>SYSTEM PROCESS DIAGRAM</b>  |                                   |
| DRAWN BY:    | LCV, NGS   | PROJ NO.:  | 658382                            |
| CHECKED BY:  | DM         | <b>FIGURE 2B</b>   |                                   |
| APPROVED BY: | DM         |  |                                   |
| DATE:        | APRIL 2025 |  |                                   |
|              |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |                                   |
|              |            | FILE NO.:  | Fig 2B System Process Diagram.dwg |

2024 - USER: Niskopas - ATTACHED FILES: - ATTACHED IMAGES: TRC Logo-VermontPurple; DRAWING NAME: I:\LOWELL-VF\Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 3-4\_AZONE\_WATERLEVELS 2025-26.dwg --- PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 11:52PM --- LAYOUT: FIG 3



**LEGEND**

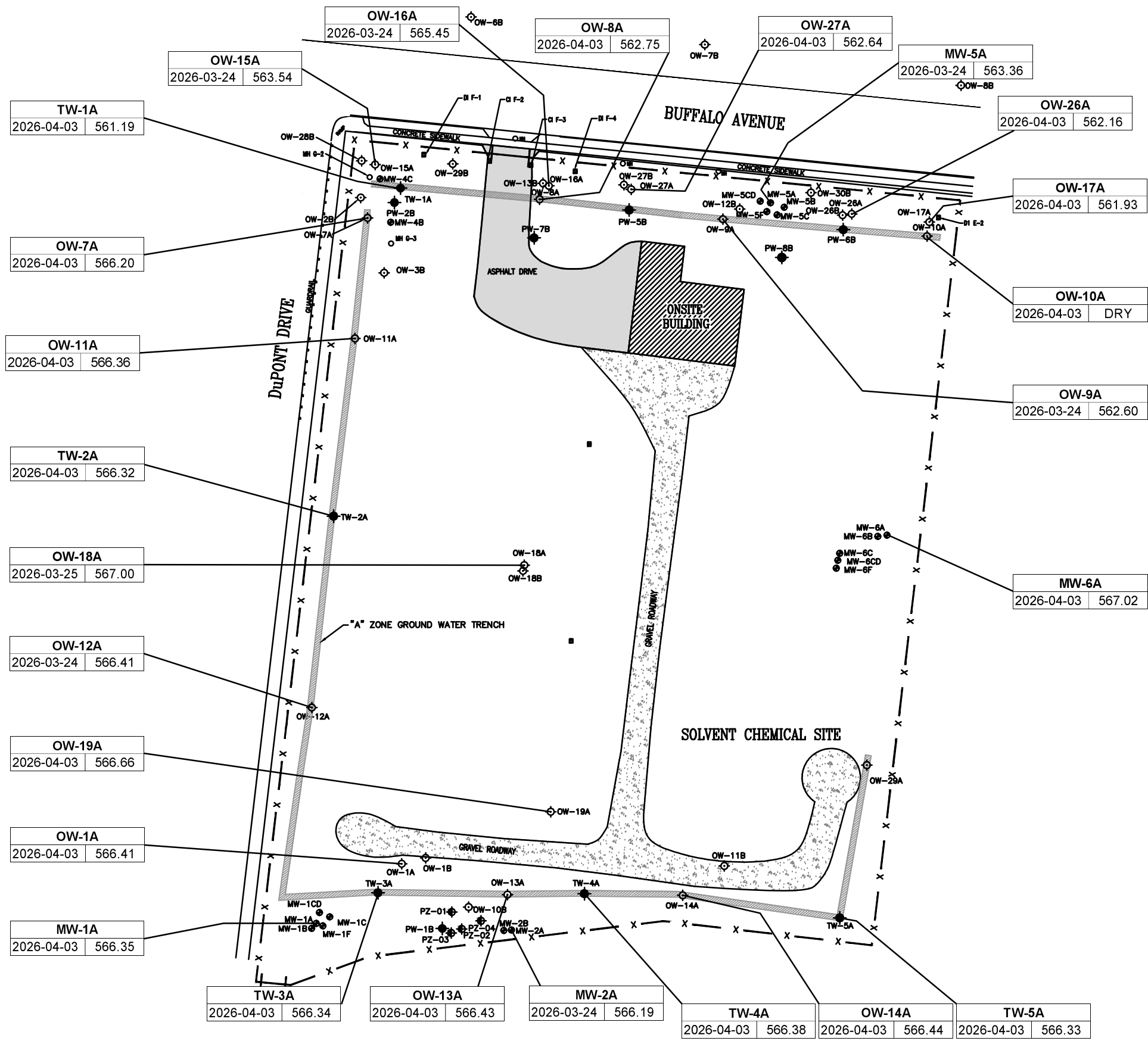
|                     |            |        |                                      |                     |
|---------------------|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| DATE OF MEASUREMENT | 2025-09-16 | 563.21 | WELL ID                              | MW-6A               |
|                     |            |        | PIEZOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATIONS (FT.) | (NM = NOT MEASURED) |

**NOTE**  
1. GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS REFERENCED TO BENCHMARK J20, NIAGARA FALLS CITY DATA.



|              |                                       |  |        |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------|
| PROJECT:     |                                       | SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK                                |        |
| TITLE:       |                                       | OVERBURDEN WATER LEVELS<br>SEPTEMBER 2025                                  |        |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS                                   | PRJ. NO.:  | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:  | RV                                    | <b>FIGURE 3</b>  |        |
| APPROVED BY: | DM                                    |  |        |
| DATE:        | SEPTEMBER 2025                        |  |        |
|              |                                       | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |        |
| FILE NO.:    | Fig 3-4_AZONE_WATERLEVELS 2025-26.dwg |  |        |

2024 - USER: Nlskapsa - ATTACHED FILES: ... ATTACHED IMAGES: TRC Logo-VermontPurple; DRAWING NAME: I:\LOWELL-VF\Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\DWG\Fig 3-4\_AZONE\_WATERLEVELS 2025-26.dwg --- PLOT DATE: April 15, 2026 - 11:51PM --- LAYOUT: FIG 4



**LEGEND**

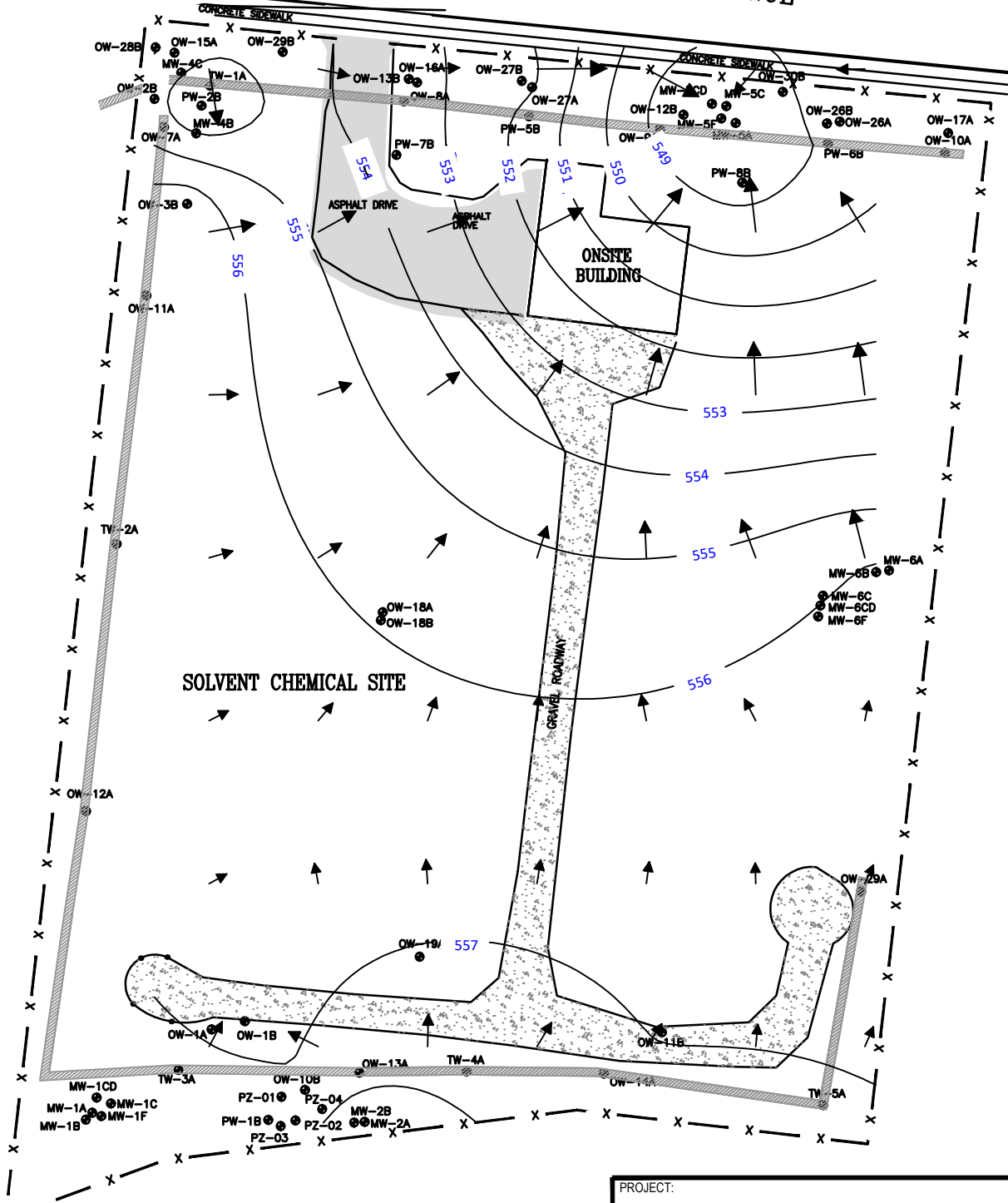
|                     |              |  |
|---------------------|--------------|--|
| DATE OF MEASUREMENT | <b>MW-6A</b> | WELL ID  |
|                     | 2026-04-03   | 567.02   |
|                     |              | PIEZOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATIONS (FT.) (NM = NOT MEASURED) |

**NOTE**  
1. GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS REFERENCED TO BENCHMARK J20, NIAGARA FALLS CITY DATA.

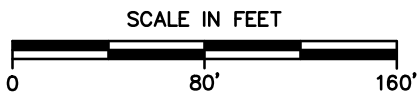


|              |            |  |        |
|--------------|------------|--|--------|
| PROJECT:     |            | SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK                                |        |
| TITLE:       |            | OVERBURDEN WATER LEVELS<br>MARCH 2026                                      |        |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS        | PRJ. NO.:  | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:  | RV         | <b>FIGURE 4</b>  |        |
| APPROVED BY: | DM         |  |        |
| DATE:        | MARCH 2026 |  |        |
|              |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |        |
| FILE NO.:    |            | Fig 3-4_AZONE_WATERLEVELS 2025-26.dwg                                      |        |

BUFFALO AVENUE

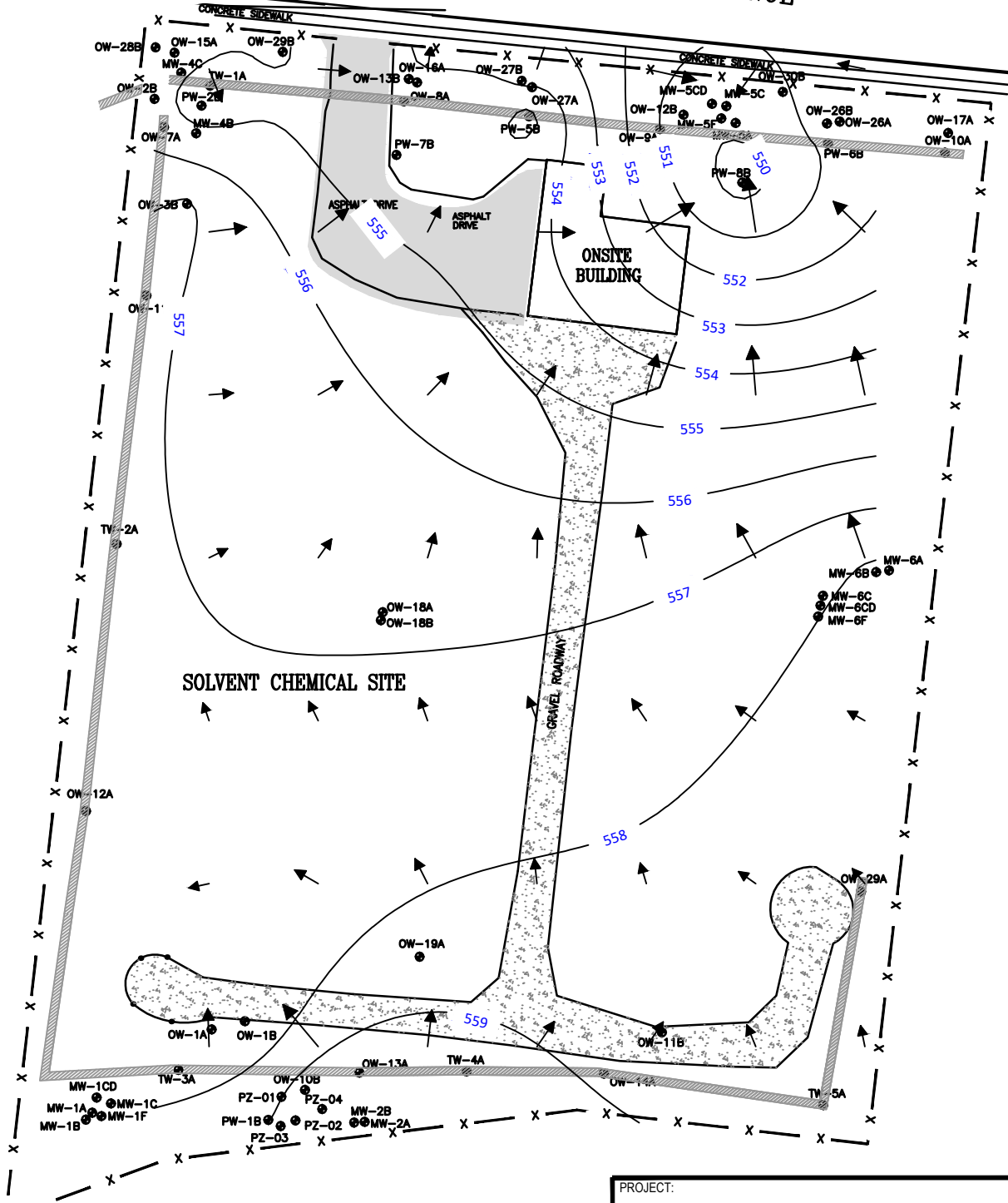


- LEGEND:**
- 556 GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
  - ↑ GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
  - X- CHAIN LINK FENCE
  - PW,OW,MW ⊕ SOLVENT PUMPING OR MONITORING WELL

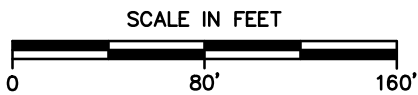


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|--------------|----------------|--|--|
| PROJECT:     |                | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>                        |  |
| TITLE:       |                | <b>GROUNDWATER CONTOURS<br/>SOLVENT SITE<br/>SEPTEMBER 2025</b>            |  |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS            | PROJ NO.:  | 658382                                   |
| CHECKED BY:  | BL             | <b>FIGURE 5</b>  |  |
| APPROVED BY: | DM             |  |  |
| DATE:        | SEPTEMBER 2025 |  |  |
|              |                | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |  |
|              |                | FILE NO.:  | Fig 5-8 Contours 2025-09 and 2026-03.dwg |

BUFFALO AVENUE

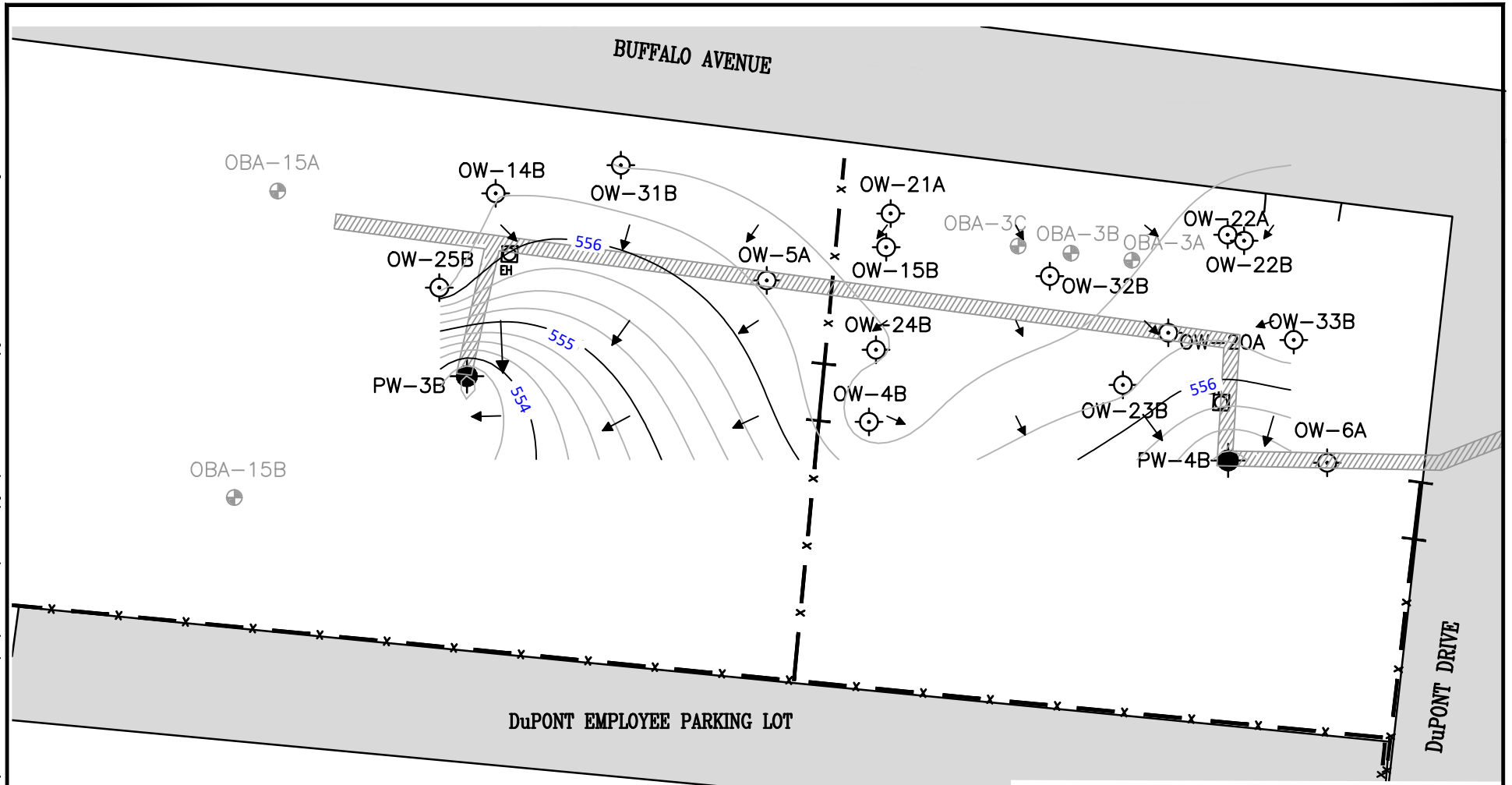


- LEGEND:**
- 556 GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
  - ↑ GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
  - X- CHAIN LINK FENCE
  - PW,OW,MW ⊕ SOLVENT PUMPING OR MONITORING WELL



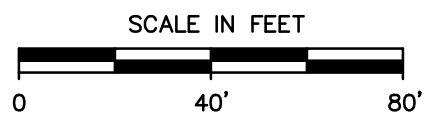
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| TITLE:       |            | <b>GROUNDWATER CONTOURS<br/>SOLVENT SITE<br/>MARCH 2026</b>                |        |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS        | PROJ NO.:  | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:  | BL         | <b>FIGURE 6</b>  |        |
| APPROVED BY: | DM         |  |        |
| DATE:        | MARCH 2026 |  |        |
|              |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |        |
| FILE NO.:    |            | Fig 5-8 Contours 2025-09 and 2026-03.dwg                                   |        |

FILE: \\LOWELL-PP\Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\Surfer\2025-09 and 2026-03\Fig 5-8 Contours 2025-09 and 2026-03.dwg



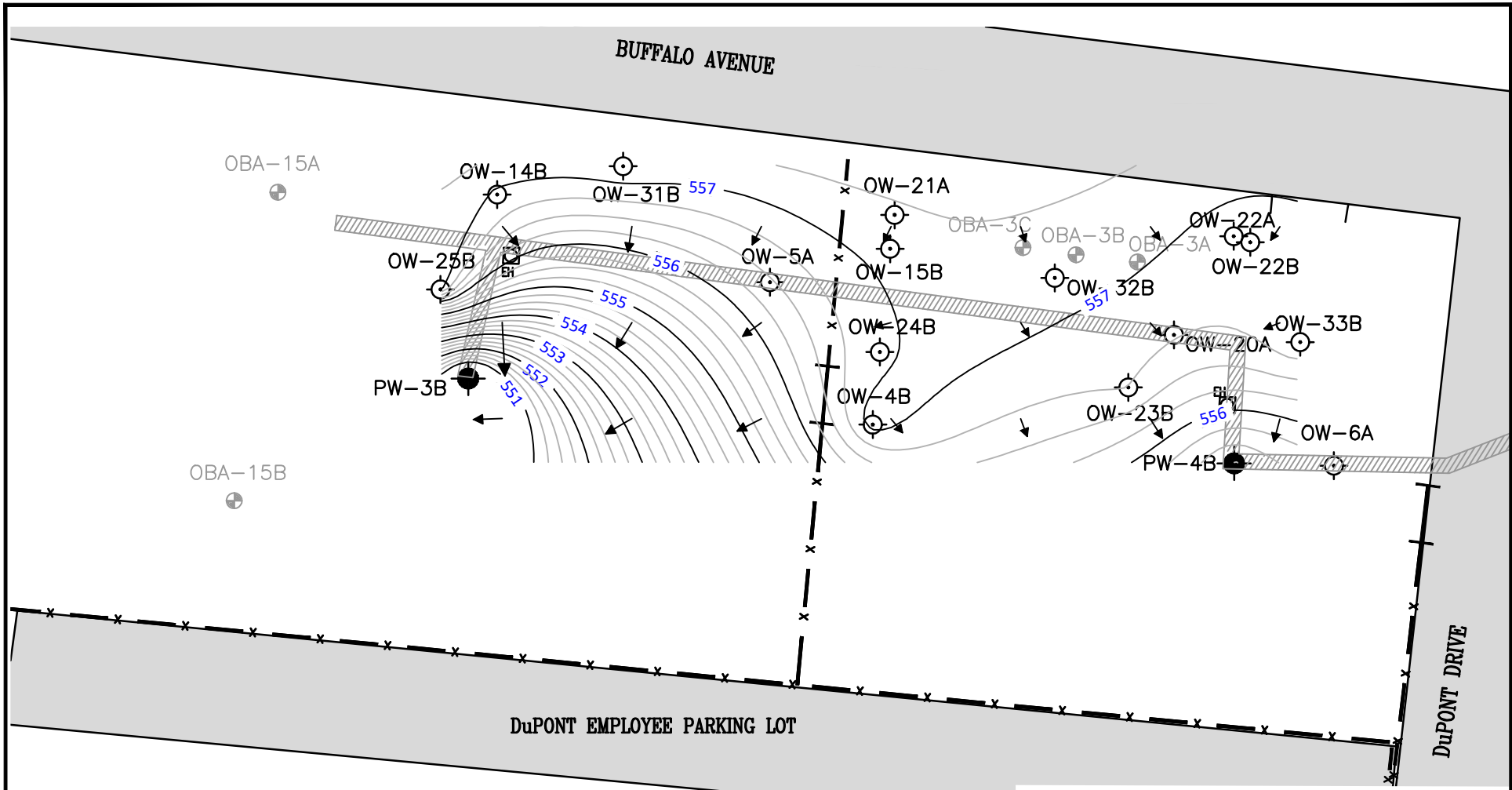
| LEGEND: |                               |         |                                    |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
| 554     | GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR | P ∅     | POWER POLE                         |
| ↓       | GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION    | OBA ⊕   | OLIN MONITORING WELL               |
| -X-     | CHAIN LINK FENCE              | PW,OW ⊕ | SOLVENT PUMPING OR MONITORING WELL |

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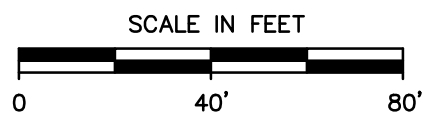



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| PROJECT:     |                | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>                        |  |
| TITLE:       |                | <b>GROUNDWATER CONTOURS - HOT SPOT SITE<br/>SEPTEMBER 2025</b>             |  |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS            | PROJ NO.:  | 658382                                   |
| CHECKED BY:  | BL             | <b>FIGURE 7</b>  |  |
| APPROVED BY: | DM             |  |  |
| DATE:        | SEPTEMBER 2025 |  |  |
|              |                | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |  |
|              |                | FILE NO.:  | Fig 5-8 Contours 2025-09 and 2026-03.dwg |

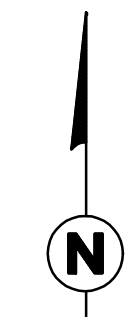
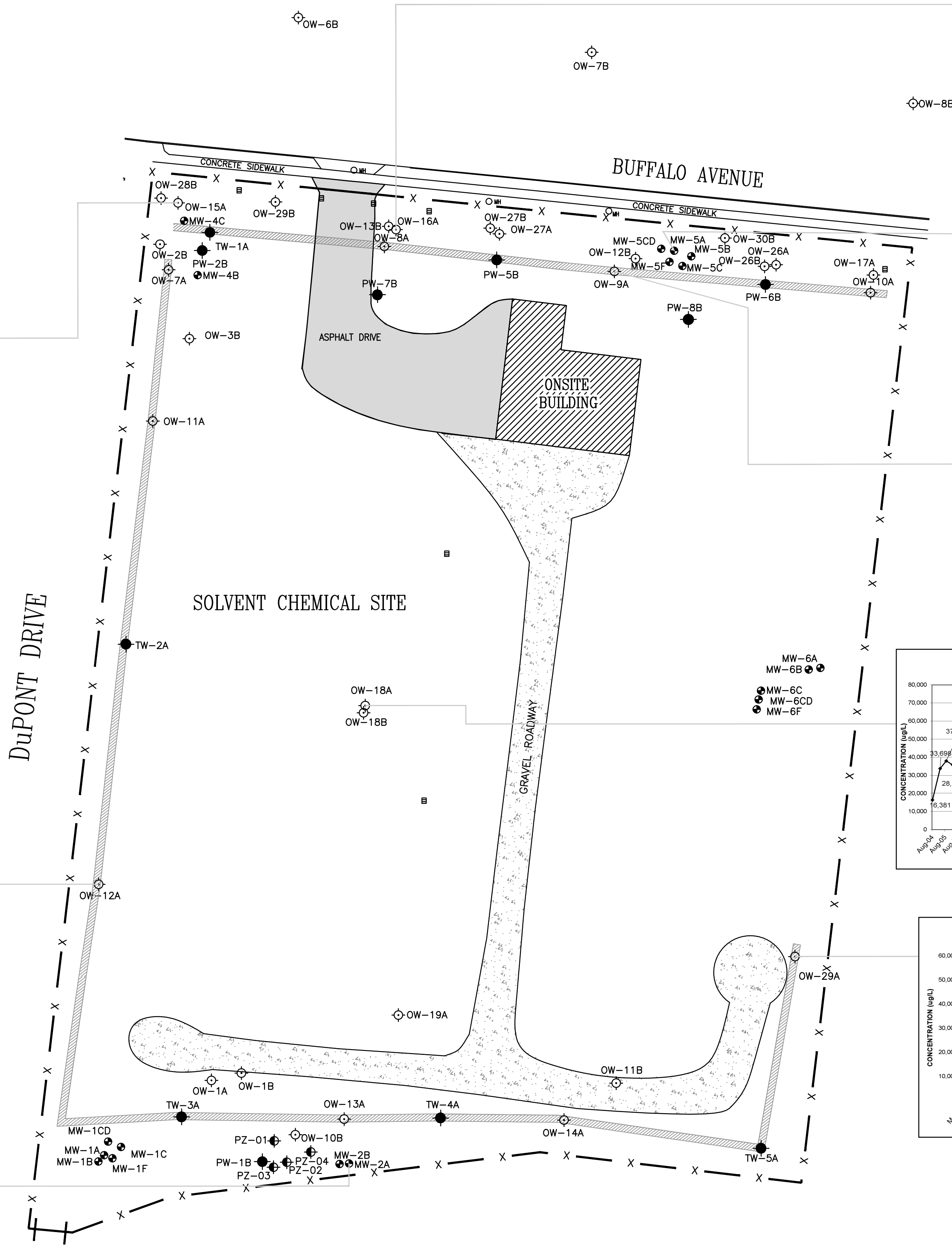
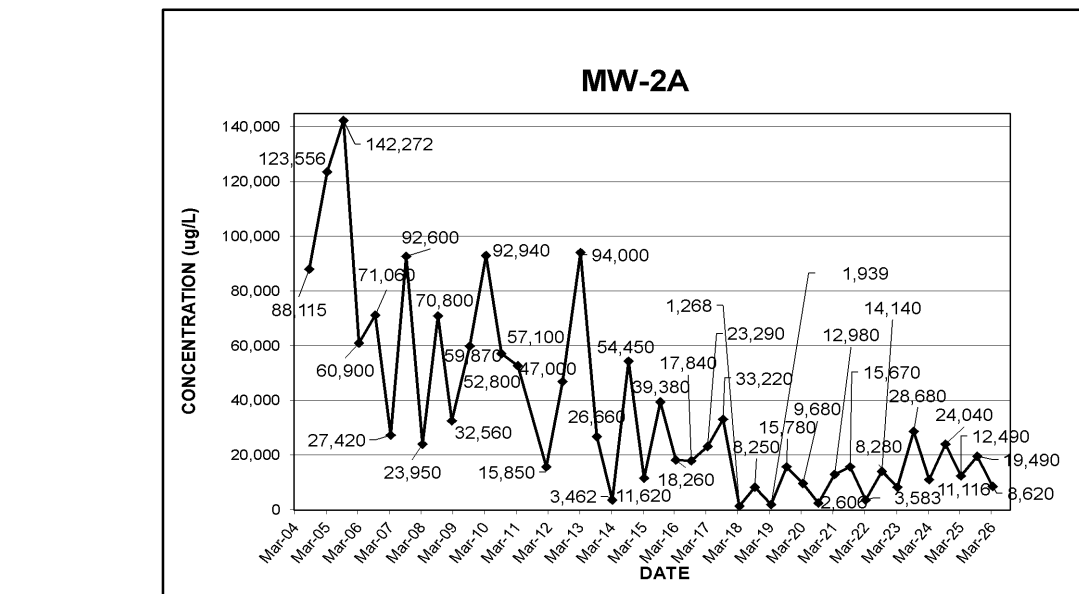
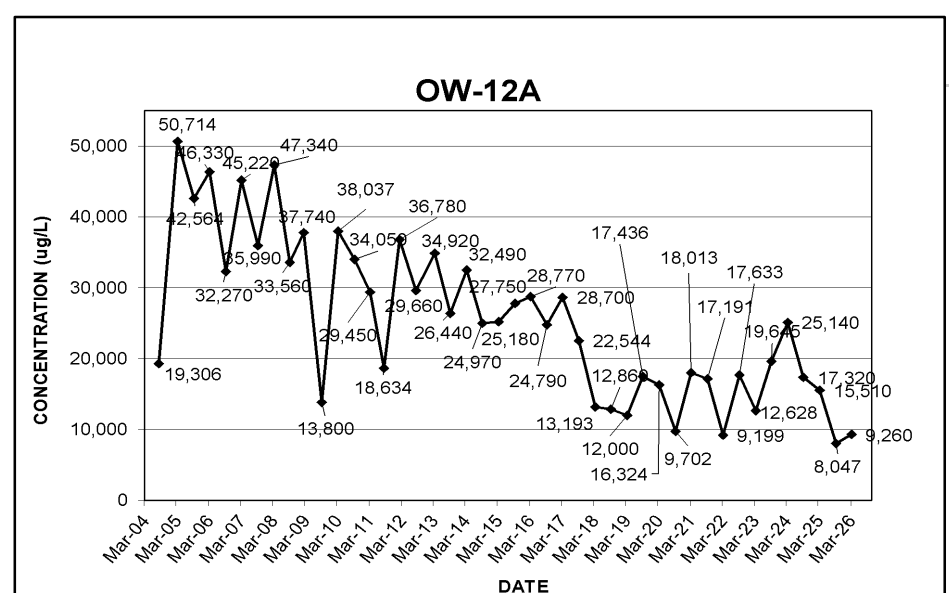
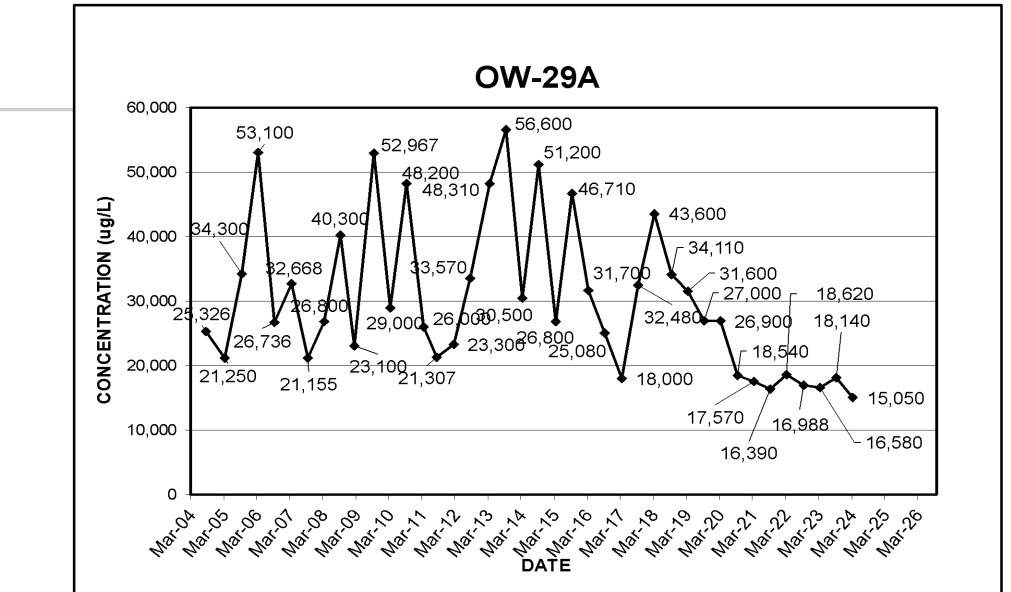
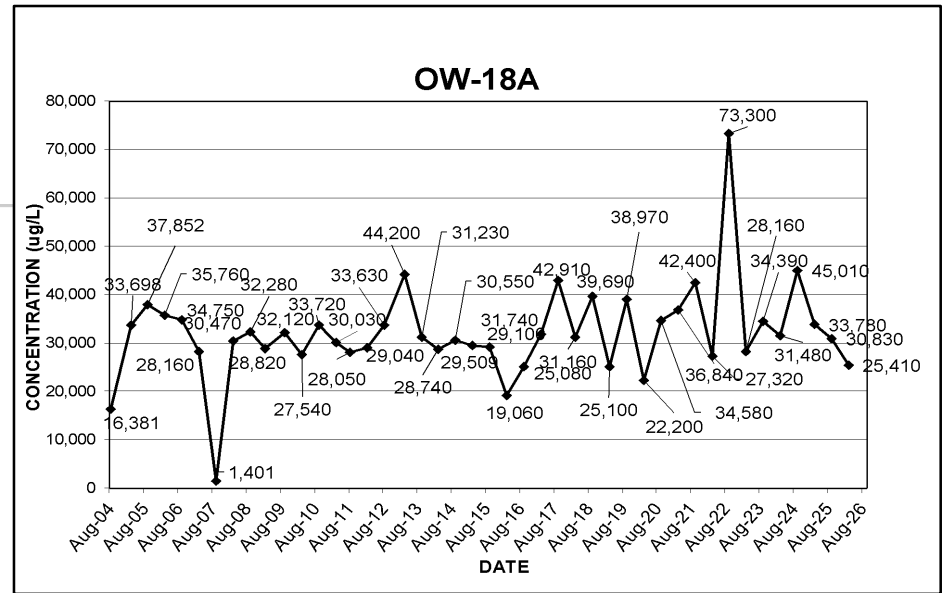
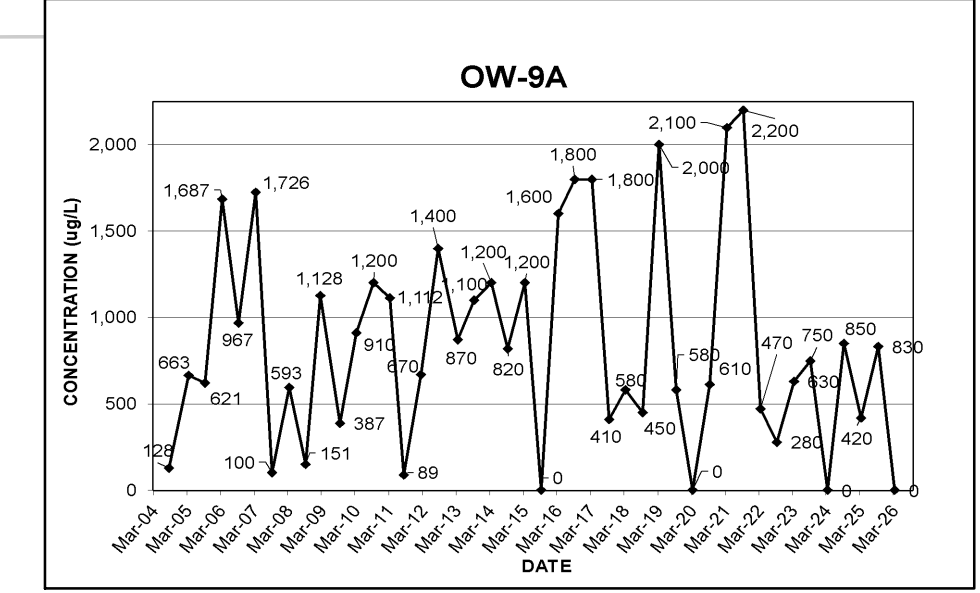
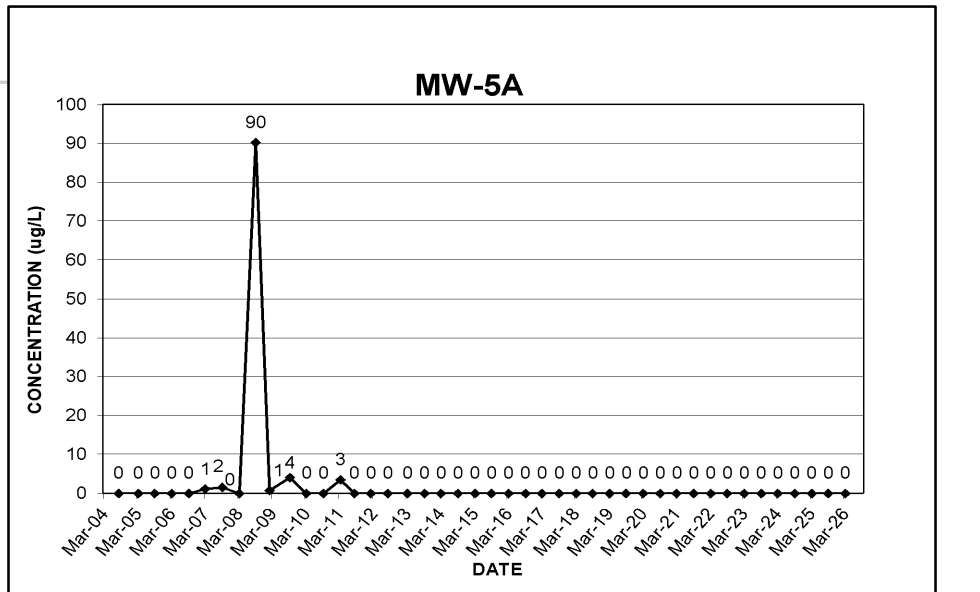
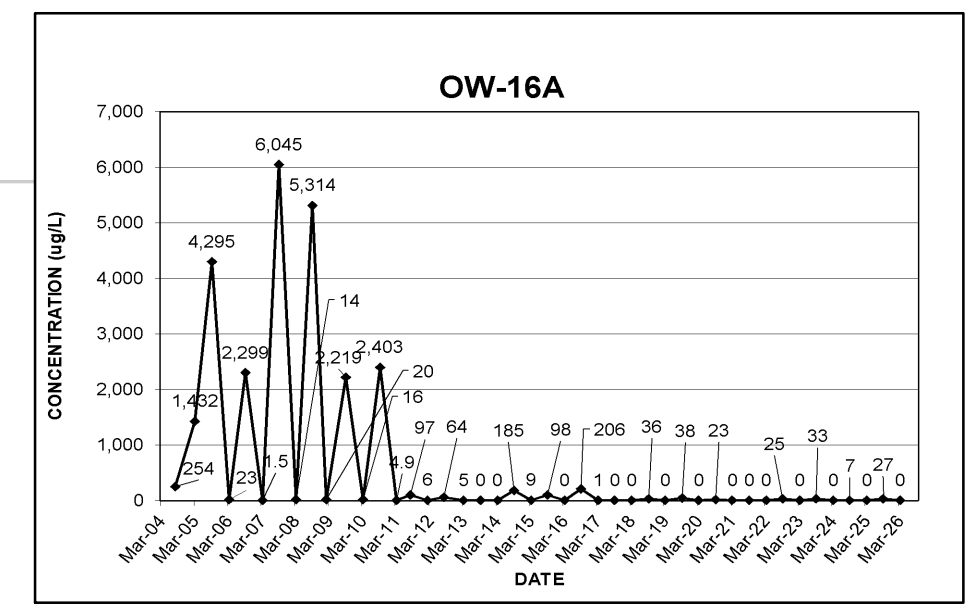
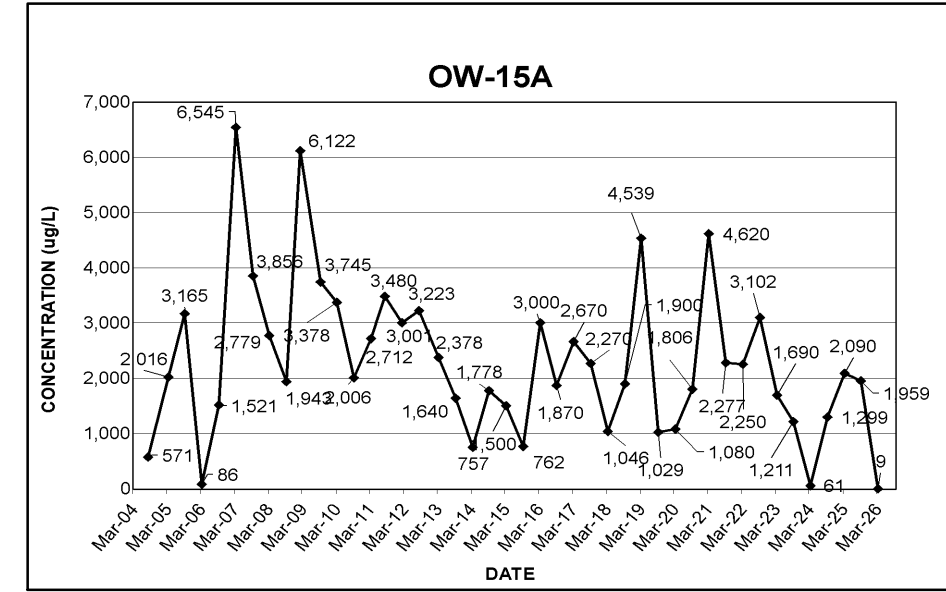
FILE: \\LOWELL-PP\Environmental\Projects\27397 - Solvent Chemical\Quarterly, Semi-Annual and Annual Reports\Periodic Review Report for 2025\Figures\Surfer\2025-09 and 2026-03\Fig 5-8 Contours 2025-09 and 2026-03.dwg



| LEGEND: |                               |         |                                    |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
| 554     | GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR | P ∅     | POWER POLE                         |
| ↓       | GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION    | OBA ⊕   | OLIN MONITORING WELL               |
| -X-     | CHAIN LINK FENCE              | PW,OW ⊕ | SOLVENT PUMPING OR MONITORING WELL |



|  |            |   |        |
|--|------------|---|--------|
| PROJECT:   |            | SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK   |        |
| TITLE:<br>GROUNDWATER CONTOURS - HOT SPOT SITE<br>MARCH 2026 |            |   |        |
| DRAWN BY:  | NGS        | PROJ NO.:   | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:  | BL         | <b>FIGURE 8</b>   |        |
| APPROVED BY:   | DM         |   |        |
| DATE:  | MARCH 2026 | <br>650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600 |        |
| FILE NO.:  |            |   |        |

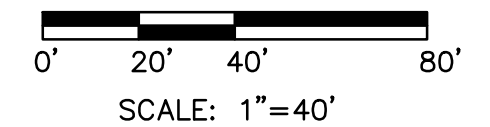


**NOTES**

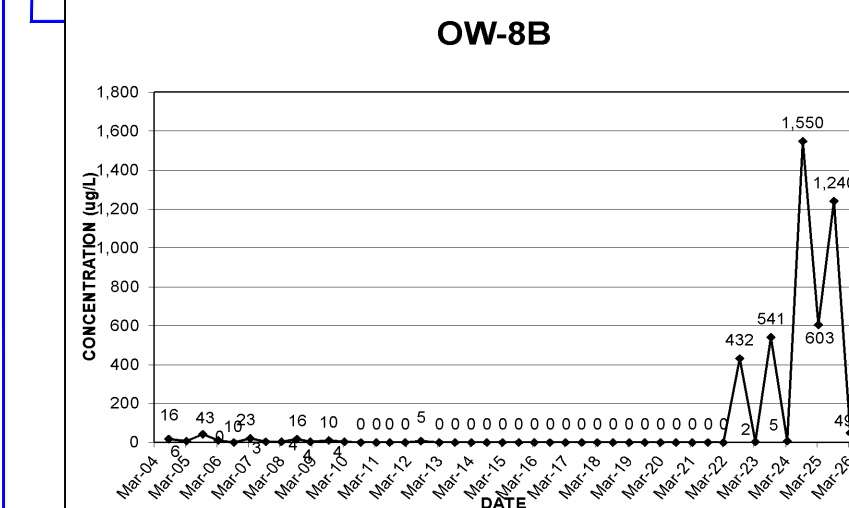
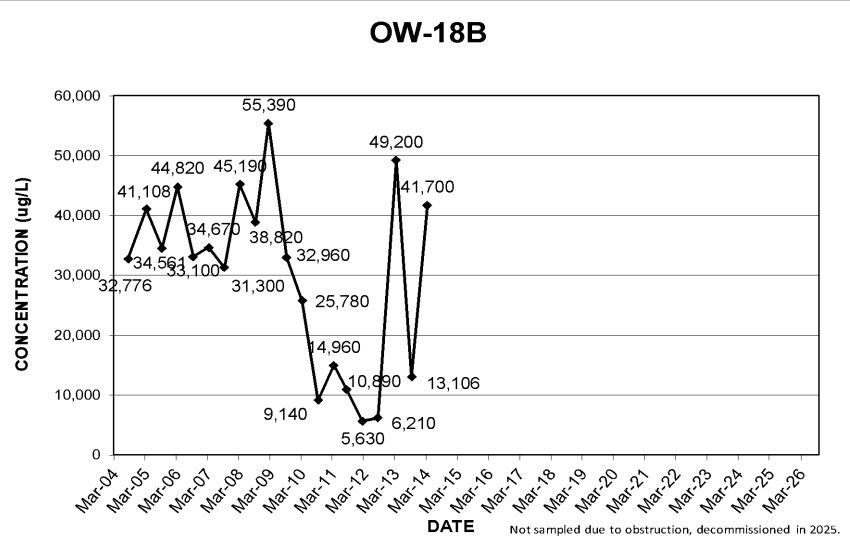
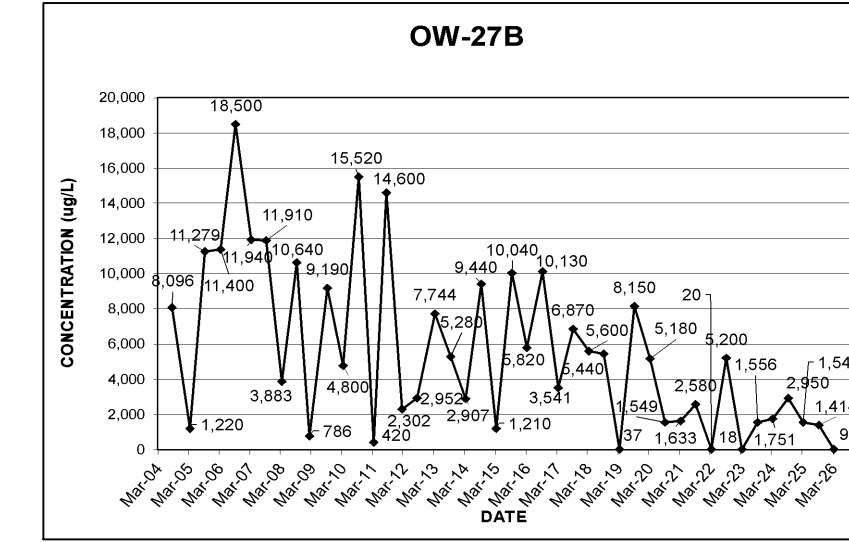
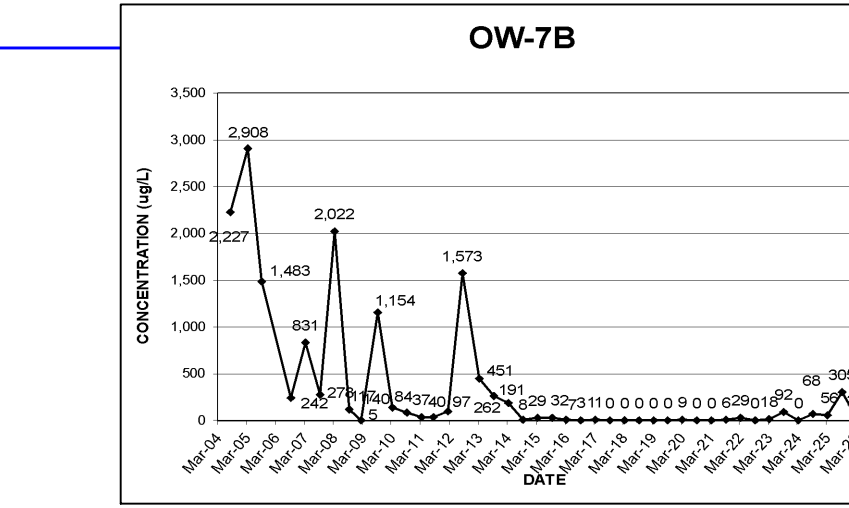
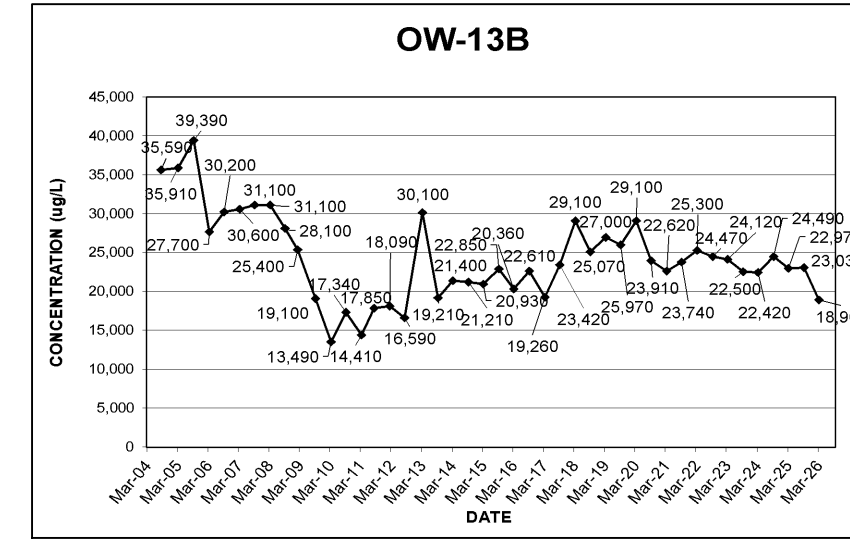
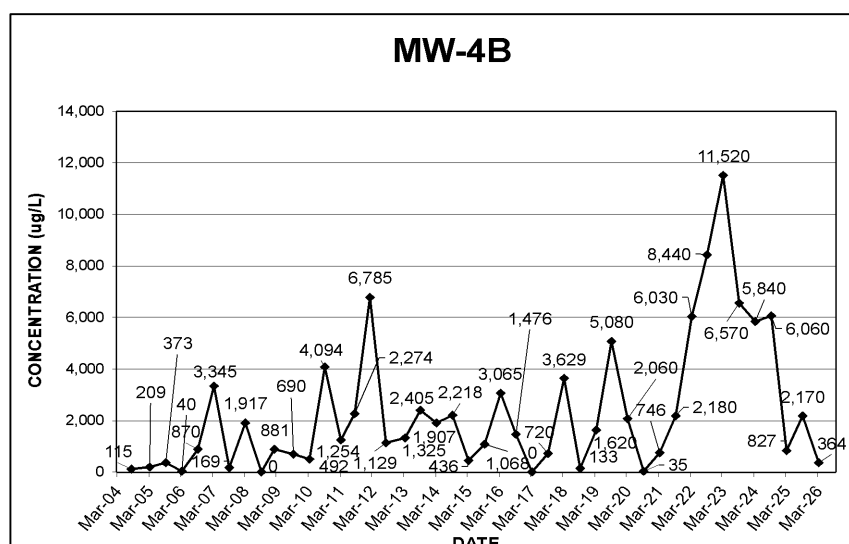
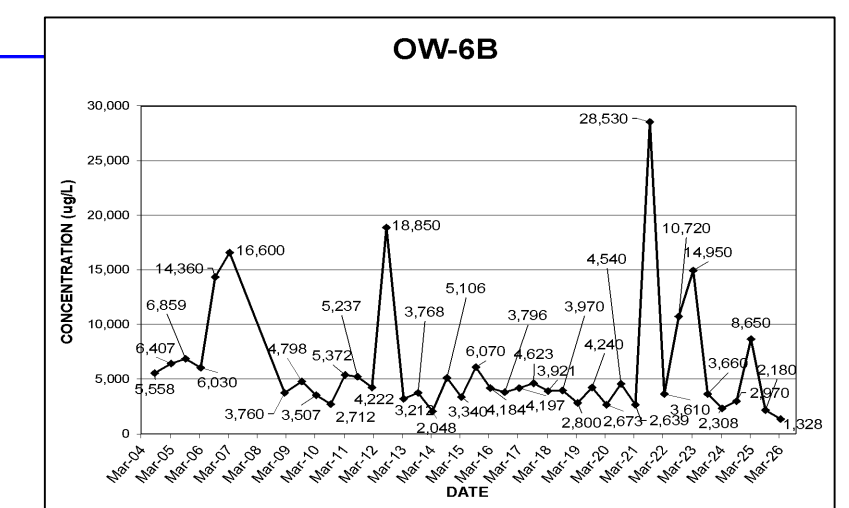
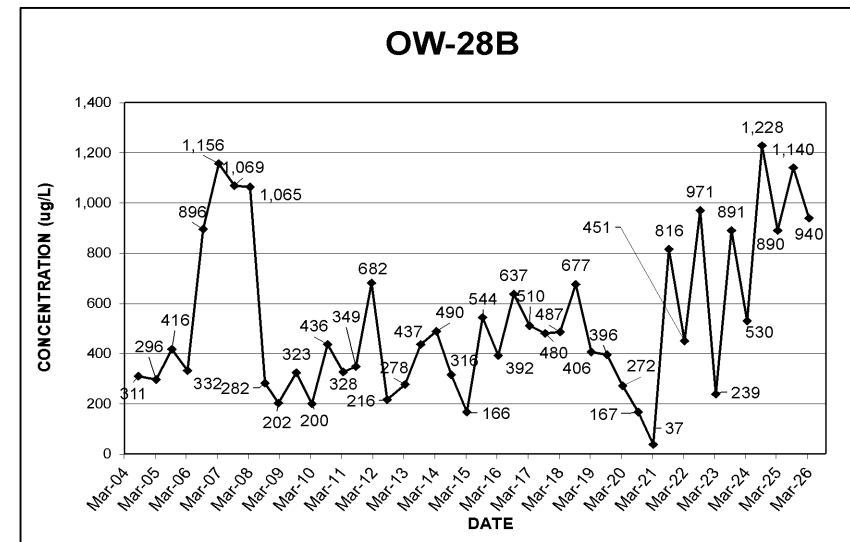
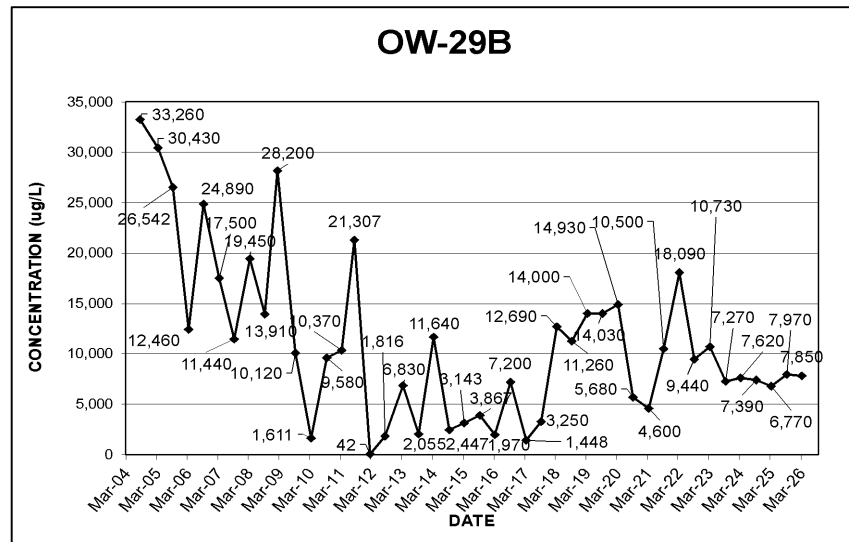
1. CHARTS DEPICT THE TOTAL CONCENTRATION OF CONTAMINANTS OF CONCERN, PER THE DECEMBER 1996 ROD, AT EACH LOCATION VERSUS TIME.
2. BASE MAP WAS PREPARED BY NIAGARA BOUNDARY DATED 8/30/01.

**LEGEND**

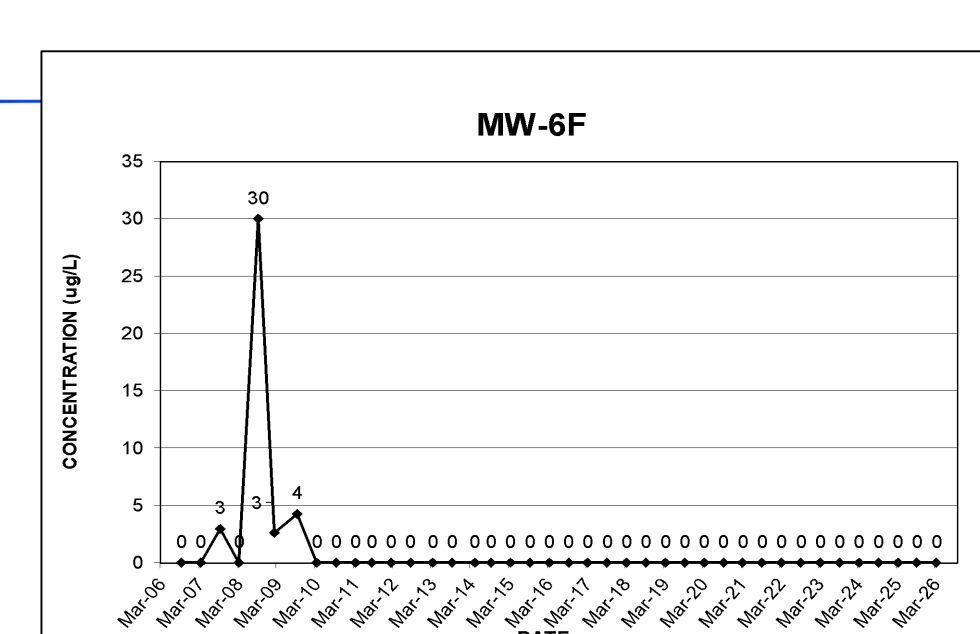
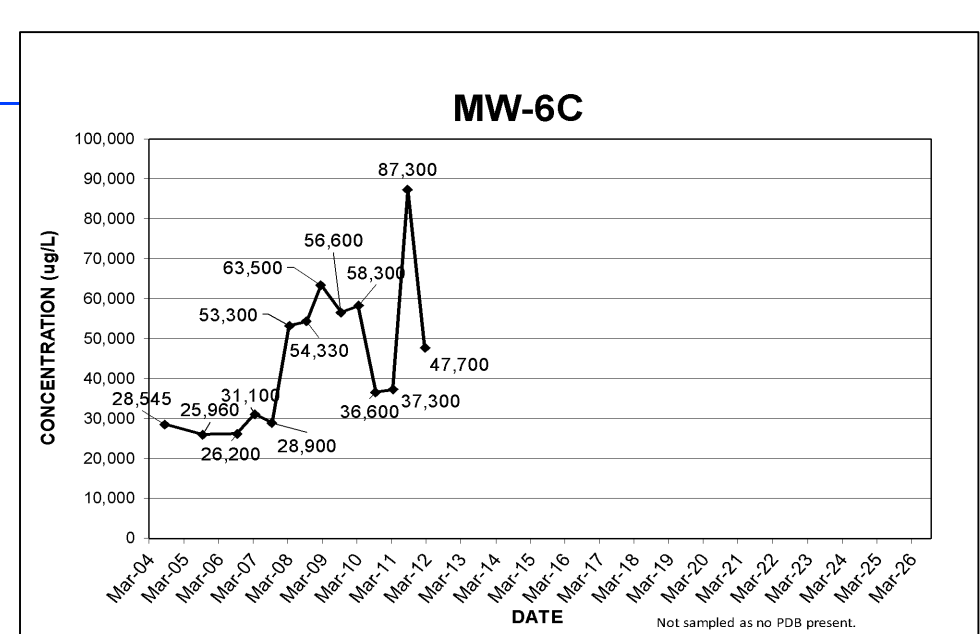
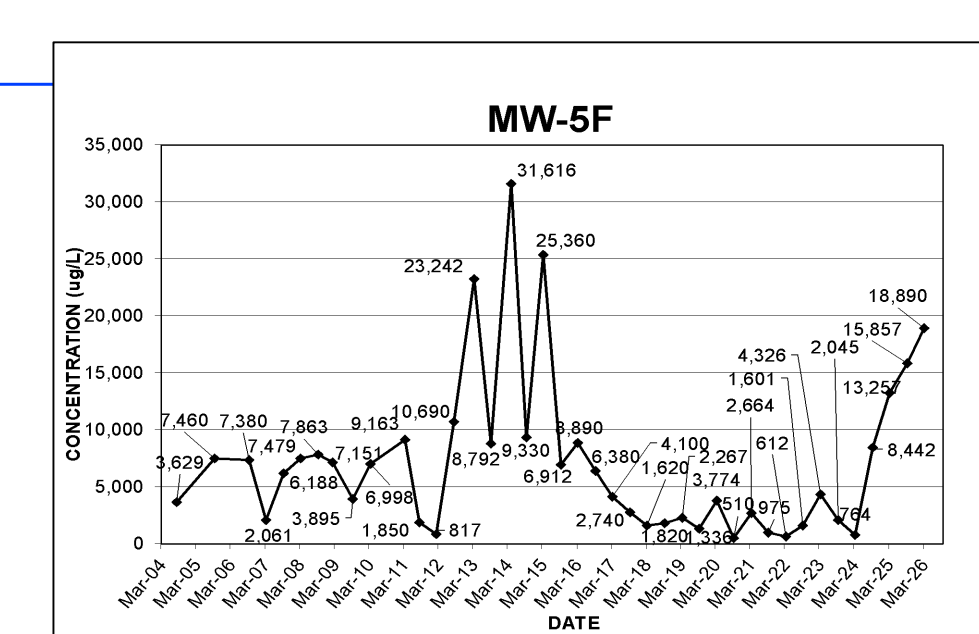
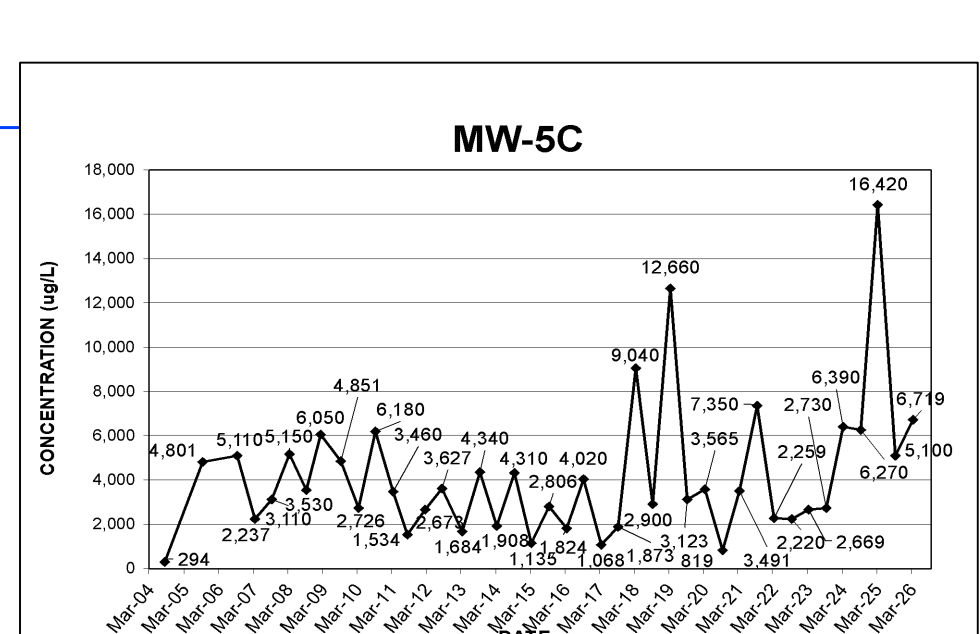
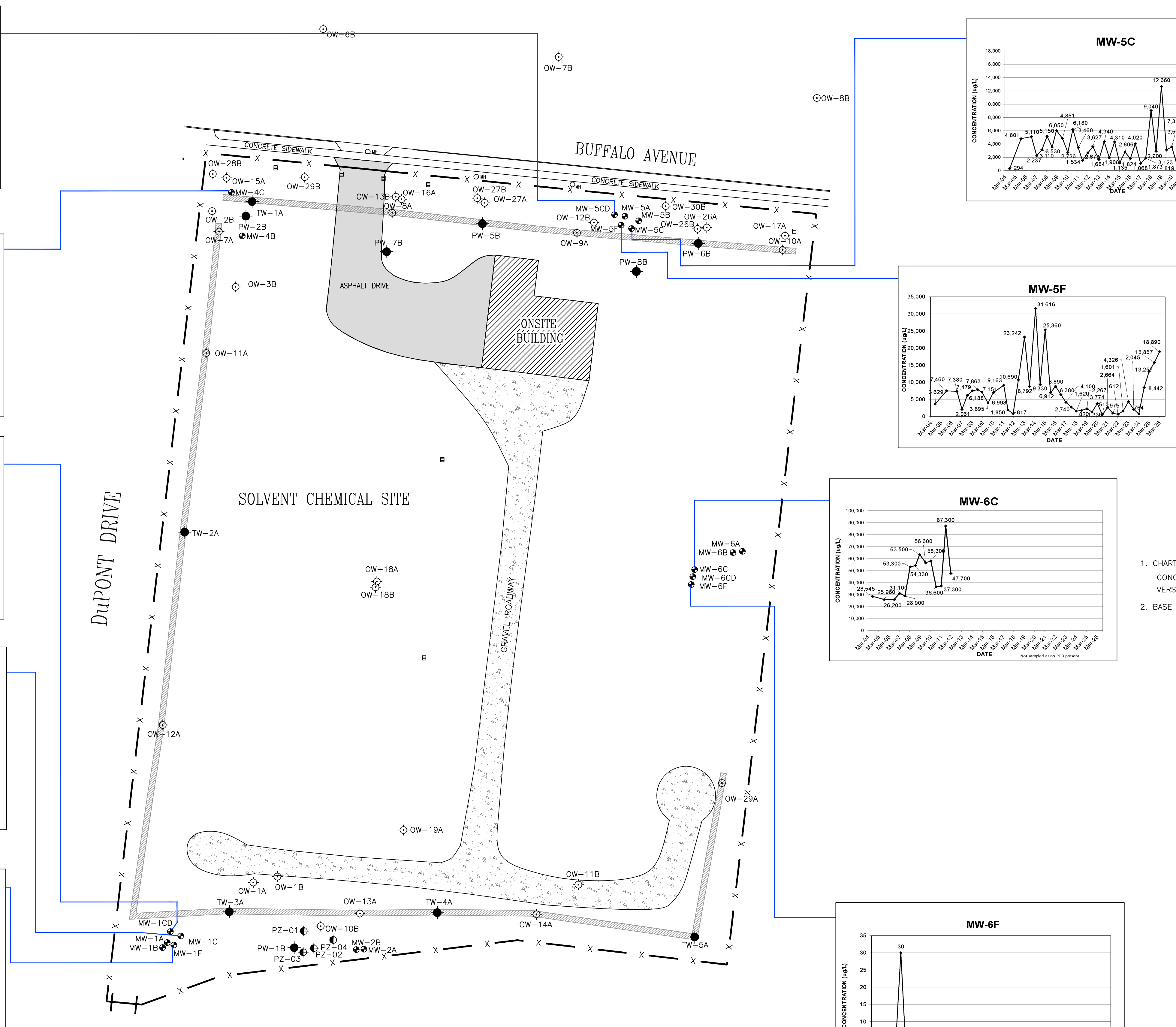
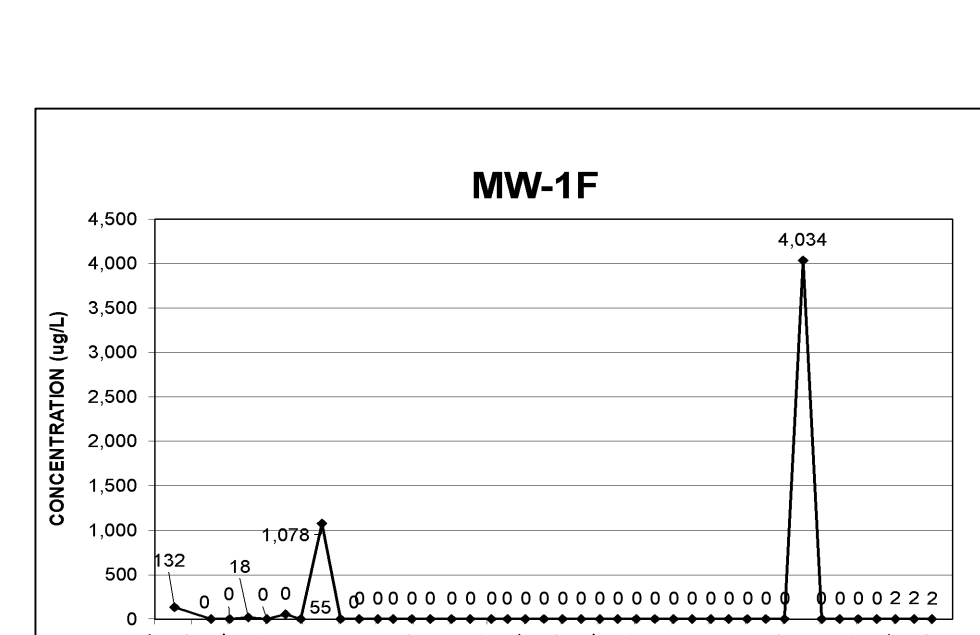
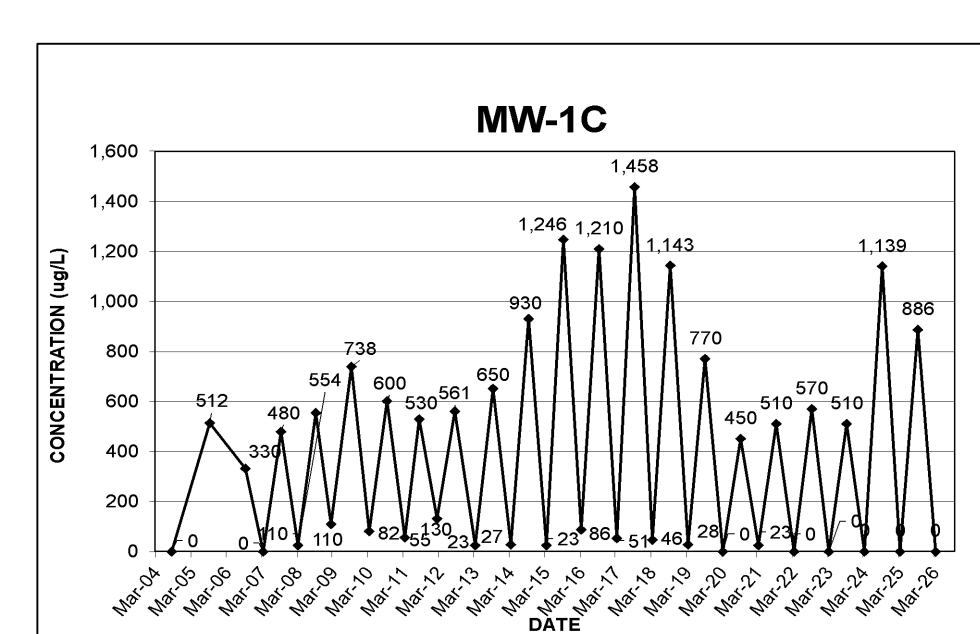
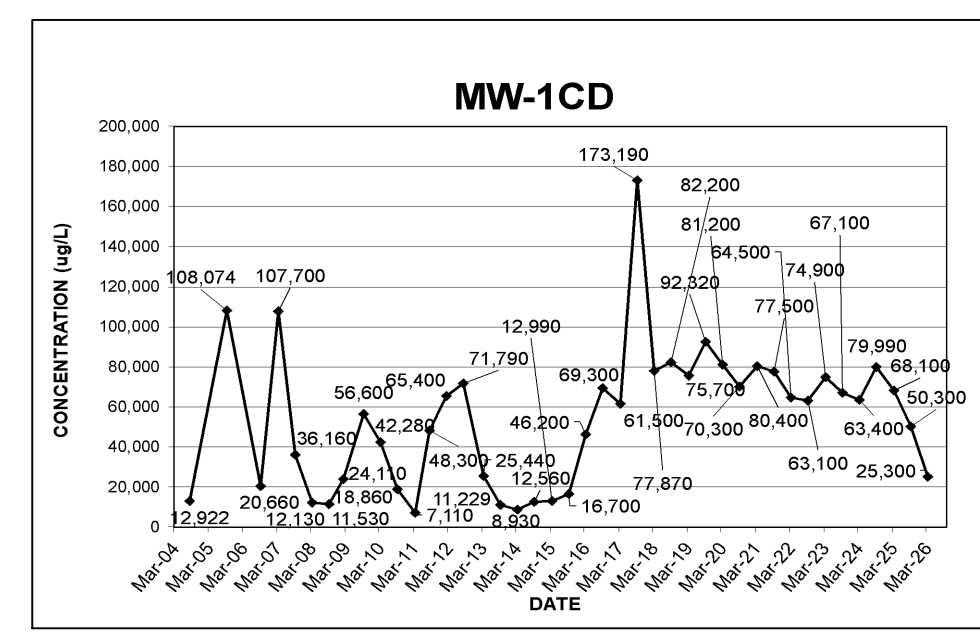
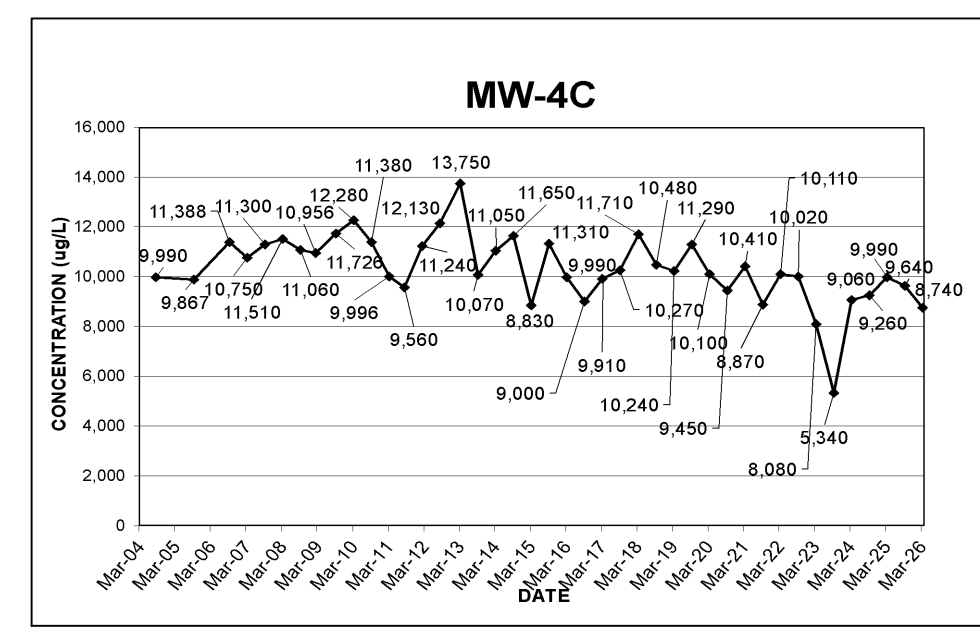
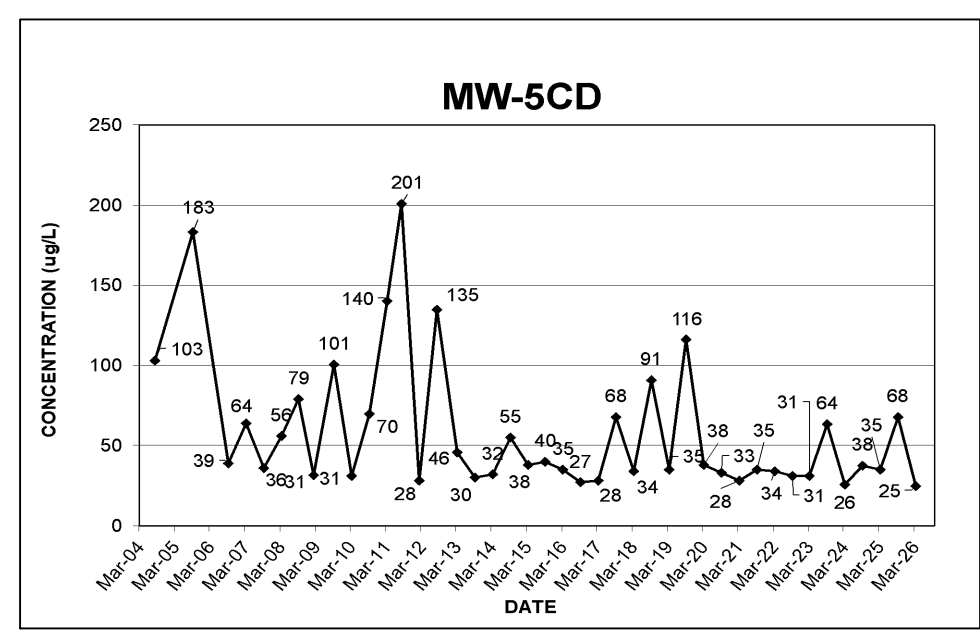
- MH G-2 ○ SITE STORM SEWER MANHOLE
- MH ○ CITY UTILITY MANHOLE
- OW-3A ○ OBSERVATION WELL
- MW-4A ● MONITORING WELL
- PW-3B ● PRODUCTION WELL/ TRENCH WELL
- TW-3A ● TRENCH WELL
- PZ-01 ● PIEZOMETER
- CATCH BASIN
- ▨ A-ZONE INTERCEPTOR TRENCH
- x - FENCE
- ⊥ GATE



|              |            |   |        |
|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| PROJECT:     |            | <b>SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br/>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK</b>   |        |
| TITLE:       |            | <b>AUGUST 2004 - APRIL 2026<br/>A - ZONE TOTAL CONTAMINANTS<br/>OF CONCERN-SOLVENT SITE</b> |        |
| DRAWN BY:    | NGS        | PROJ. NO.:  | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:  | LC         | <b>FIGURE 9</b>   |        |
| APPROVED BY: | DBM        |   |        |
| DATE:        | APRIL 2026 |   |        |
|              |            | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600                  |        |
|              |            | FILE NO.: FIG 9 - Solvent AZONE TRENDS 2025-26 data.dwg                                     |        |



23/24 -- USER: N:\saras -- ATTACHED: BASE SOLVENT2 -- ATTACHED IMAGES: TRC Logo\Users\p\p -- PLOT DATE: April 22, 2026 - 12:42AM -- LAYOUT: Layout1  
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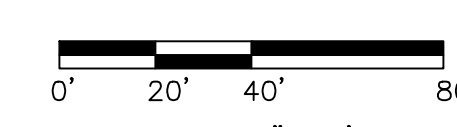


**NOTES**

- CHARTS DEPICT THE TOTAL CONCENTRATION OF CONTAMINANTS OF CONCERN, PER THE DECEMBER 1996 ROD, AT EACH LOCATION VERSUS TIME.
- BASE MAP WAS PREPARED BY NIAGARA BOUNDARY DATED 8/30/01.

**LEGEND**

- MH G-2 ○ SITE STORM SEWER MANHOLE
- MH ○ CITY UTILITY MANHOLE
- OW-3A ○ OBSERVATION WELL
- MW-4A ● MONITORING WELL
- PW-3B ● PRODUCTION WELL/TRENCH WELL
- TW-3A ● TRENCH WELL
- PZ-01 ● PIEZOMETER
- CATCH BASIN
- ▨ A-ZONE INTERCEPTOR TRENCH
- x- FENCE
- ⊥ GATE



|   |  |  |        |
|---|--|--|--------|
| PROJECT:  |  | SOLVENT CHEMICAL<br>NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK  |        |
| TITLE:  |  | AUGUST 2004 - APRIL 2026<br>C, CD, AND F - ZONES TOTAL CONTAMINANTS<br>OF CONCERN - SOLVENT SITE |        |
| DRAWN BY:   | NGS  | PROJ. NO.:   | 658382 |
| CHECKED BY:   | DBM  | <b>FIGURE 11</b>   |        |
| APPROVED BY:  | DBM  |  |        |
| DATE:   | APRIL 2026   |  |        |
|  |  | 650 Suffolk Street<br>Suite 200<br>Lowell, MA 01854<br>Phone: 978.970.5600                       |        |
| FILE NO.:   | FIG 11 - Solvent C CD & F ZONES TRENDS 2025-26.dwg |  |        |

