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SOIL VAPOR INTRUSION
EVALUATION WORK PLAN

Site Name: Former Anglo Chemical and Rubber Site

Site Address: 1-9 Wythe Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

BCP Site Number: C224337

Report Date: March 18, 2026

Prepared For:

One Wythe LLC
329 Hewes Street, 3rd Floor
Brooklyn, New York 11211

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CERTIFICATION

I, Hilmi U. Aydin, certify that I am currently a Qualified Environmental Professional as defined in 6 New York Codes, Rules, and Regulations (NYCRR) Part 375 and that this Soil Vapor Intrusion Evaluation Work Plan was prepared in accordance with all applicable statutes and regulations and in substantial conformance with the Division of Environmental Remediation (DER) Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation (DER-10).

Hilmi U. Aydin, P.E., QEP
Principal Engineer

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Soil Vapor Intrusion (SVI) Evaluation Work Plan was prepared on behalf of One Wythe LLC (the Applicant) to evaluated the indoor air conditions at 1-9 Wythe Avenue in Brooklyn, New York (the Site) prior to building occupancy.

The purpose of this SVI Evaluation Work Plan is to document the post-remedial indoor air quality prior to occupancy of the building. The sampling event will be performed during the heating season prior to building occupancy as required by the NYSDEC and the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) per the Site Management Plan dated February 2025. This SVI Evaluation Work Plan was prepared in accordance with the regulations and guidance applicable to the BCP, the NYSDEC Division of Environmental Remediation (DER) Program Policy: Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation (DER-10); and the NYSDOH Guidance for Evaluating Soil Vapor Intrusion in the State of New York, October 2006, with updates.

The study will include the sampling and analysis of indoor air and outdoor air samples at the Site.

2.0 SITE BACKGROUND

2.1 Site Location and Description

The Site is located on the south side of Wythe Avenue between Banker Street and North 15th Street approximately 800 feet east of the East River. The Site consists of one tax lot that is approximately 16,652-square feet (0.3822 acres). The legal description of the subject property is Block 2641 and Lot 4. The Site is currently improved with a seven-story mixed commercial and industrial building with a full cellar. The cellar includes a bike room, locker rooms, and storage. The first floor includes storage, industrial space, and a loading dock. The second through seventh floors include offices. A Site Location Map is provided as Figure 1.

2.2 Description of Surrounding Property

The Site is bounded by a vacant lot to the north beyond Wythe Avenue, three one-story industrial use buildings and a vacant lot to the east across Banker Street, one single-story and one two-story industrial use buildings to the west across North 15th Street, and intersection of North 15th Street and Banker Street to the south.

The nearest ecological receptor is the East River located approximately 0.15-miles west of the Site. Other sensitive receptors, as defined in DER-10, within 500-feet of the Site include:

- Ardor School at 25 Nassau Avenue

Public storm drains and sewers are located within the existing streets on each side of the Site.

2.3 Site Topography, Geology, and Hydrogeology

According to the United States Geological Survey (USGS) Topographic Quadrangle for "Brooklyn, New York" dated 2023, the Site is located at approximately 15 feet above mean sea level (MSL). It is located within the Atlantic Coastal Plain physiographic province, which represents the end or terminal moraines of a glacier and the associated outwash aprons beyond the moraine. The Site was excavated to native clay layer during the remedial action.

The average depth to groundwater was determined as approximately 7 feet bgs or el. 1.79 to 3.05 feet North American Vertical Datum 1988 (NAVD88) during the remedial investigation. During our recent quarterly sampling events, groundwater is identified between 6.75 and 9.38 feet bgs. Groundwater beneath the Site generally flows towards the East River to the east of the Site.

3.0 SOIL VAPOR INTRUSION EVALUATION

An SVI evaluation proposed herein will be conducted in the new building to evaluate the indoor air quality in the new building prior to occupancy.

The proposed scope of work for the SVI evaluation is as follows:

- Pre-sampling inspection of the new building,
- Collection of three indoor air samples (26IA-1 through 26IA-3) in the cellar,
- Collection of two indoor air samples (26IA-4 and 26IA-5) on the 1st floor, and
- Collection of one outdoor ambient air sample (26OA-1) at an upwind location.

The sampling will be used to confirm that the indoor air quality of the building is safe for potential building occupants and that indoor air concentrations are consistent with the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) Soil Vapor Intrusion Guidance values. If results indicate monitoring or mitigate concentrations on the NYSDOH Decision Matrices, a Corrective Measure Workplan will be submitted to NYSDEC for review.

If modifications to the scope of work are required due to site conditions, the NYSDEC and NYSDOH project managers will be notified. All deviations will be reported in the SVI Evaluation Report.

Figure 2 provides the Proposed Sampling Plan.

3.1 Pre-Sampling Inspection

A pre-sampling inspection will be conducted prior to sampling events to evaluate the building floor layout, air flows, storage or use of volatile organic compounds (VOCs), and physical conditions of the building prior to testing. A photoionization detector (PID) will be utilized to identify potential sources of VOCs in the building. NYSDOH Indoor Air Quality Questionnaire and Building Inventory Form will be completed to document the existing conditions and chemical inventories. The NYSDOH Indoor Air Quality Questionnaire and Building Inventory Form to be completed is attached as Appendix A.

3.2 Sampling Procedure

Five indoor air samples (26IA-1 through 26IA-5) and one upwind exterior ambient air sample (26OA-1) will be collected at approximately 3-5 feet above the ground to represent typical breathing zone. Samples will be collected for laboratory analysis utilizing 6-liter SUMMA canisters fitted with 8-hour flow controllers set not to exceed 0.2 liters per minute, as established by the NYSDOH Guidance document.

Upon completion of the sampling event, all canisters will be labeled properly with the sample ID numbers, and vacuum pressure readings in the canisters before and after the sample collection. The vapor samples will then be submitted to a NYSDOH ELAP-certified laboratory, under proper chain of custody procedures to be analyzed for VOCs by EPA Method TO-15.

4.0 QUALITY CONTROL/QUALITY ASSURANCE (QA/QC)

An ambient air sample will be collected as QA/QC during the SVI investigation. A Quality Assurance Project Plan that describes how QA/QC procedures will be implemented during the RI is provided as Appendix B.

4.1 Data Submittal

Analytical results will be provided by a New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) Environmental Laboratory Approval Program (ELAP) certified laboratory. Data will be supplied in Analytical Services Protocol (ASP) Category B Data Packages, and all results will be provided in accordance with the NYSDEC Environmental Information Management System (EIMS) electronic data deliverable (EDD) format (EQuIS).

4.2 Data Validation

Data validation will be performed in accordance with the EPA validation guidelines for organic and inorganic data review. A Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) will be prepared by a third-party contractor upon receipt of the analytical laboratory reports. The DUSR will present the results of the data validation, including a summary assessment of laboratory data packages, sample preservation and chain of custody procedures, and a summary assessment of precision, accuracy, representativeness, comparability, and completeness of each analytical method.

5.0 HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN (HASP)

A Site-specific Health and Safety Plan (HASP) is prepared for this SVI investigation. All field personnel involved in investigation activities will participate in training required under 29 CFR 1910.120, such as 40-hour hazardous waste operator training and annual 8-hour refresher training. Site Safety Officer will be responsible for maintaining workers training records. The Site Safety Coordinator will be Ben Neumann. An emergency contact sheet is included in the Site-specific HASP.

All investigative work performed under this SVI investigation will comply with all applicable health and safety laws and regulations, including OSHA worker safety requirements and HAZWOPER requirements. Site-specific training will be provided to field personnel. Additional safety training may be added depending on the tasks performed.

A copy of the Site-specific Health and Safety Plan is provided as Appendix C.

6.0 REPORTING

Upon receipt of the analytical results, Vektor will prepare an SVI Evaluation Report and will include the following sections:

- Introduction,
- Field methods and observations,
- NYSDOH Indoor Air Quality Questionnaire and Building Inventory,
- Laboratory results,
- Conclusions, and recommendations, where necessary.

Indoor air and ambient air samples will be compared to the NYSDOH Decision Matrices included in the Guidance for Evaluating Soil Vapor Intrusion in the State of New York, 2006 with updates and the NYSDOH Air Guideline Values. Results will be evaluated to determine if the quality of indoor air in the building is safe for potential occupants.

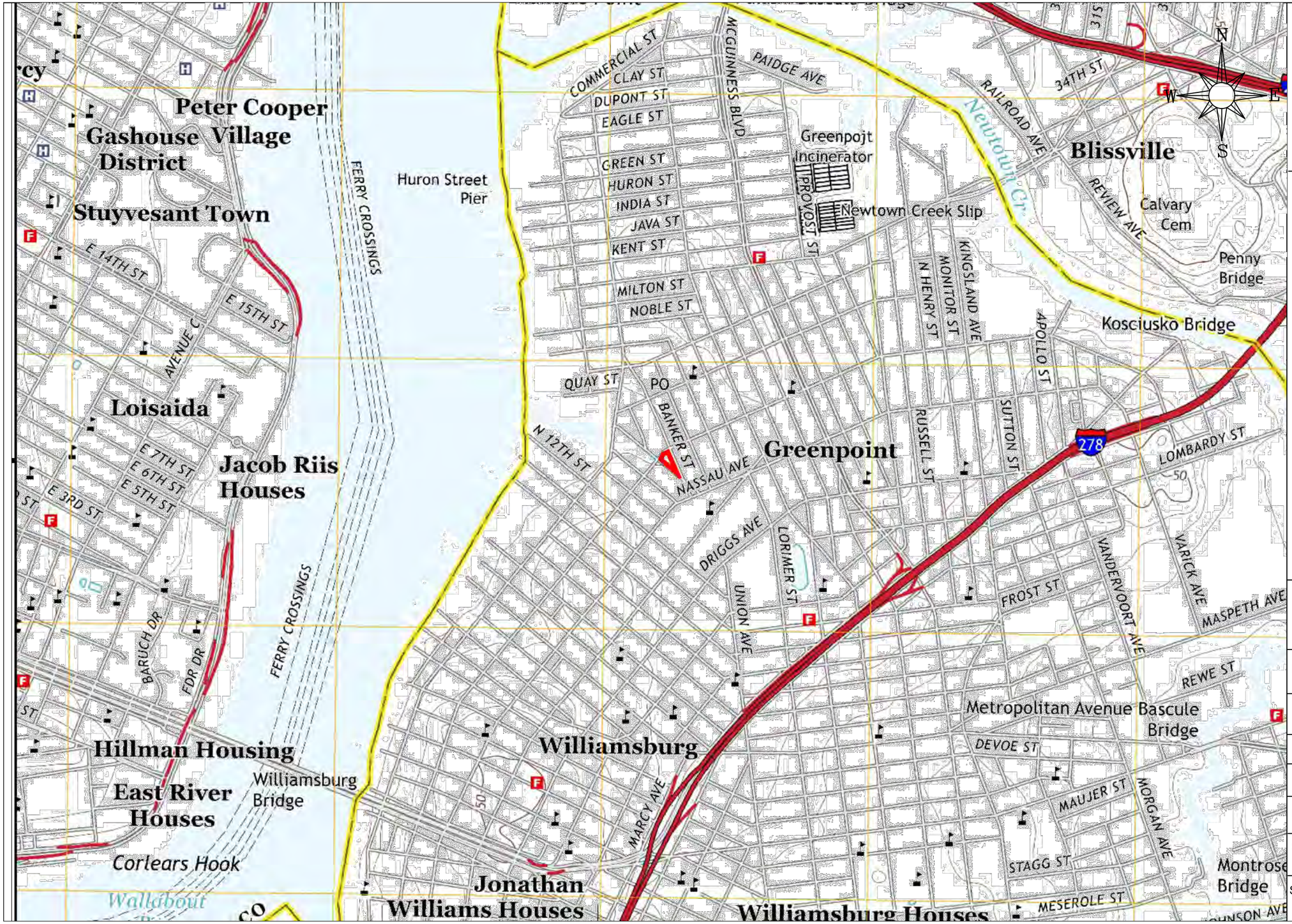
The report will also include scaled sampling plans showing all sample locations and exceedances, field logs, summary tables with comparison to respective standards, laboratory results, and a Qualitative Human Health Exposure Assessment in accordance with DER-10 (Appendix 3B) as appendices. All results will be provided in accordance with the NYSDEC EIMS EDD format (EQuIS).

7.0 SCHEDULE

The SVI investigation will be implemented during the 2026 heating season upon approval of this Work Plan by the NYSDEC and NYSDOH. The table below shows the anticipated schedule for completing the investigation:

Task	Schedule
NYSDEC & NYSDOH Approval of SVI Evaluation Work Plan	March 2026
Mobilization & SVI Field Work	March 2026
Laboratory Analysis and Deliverables	April 2026
Submit Draft Results to NYSDEC & NYSDOH	April 2026
Data Validation	April-May 2026
SVI Evaluation Report Submittal to NYSDEC & NYSDOH	May 2026

FIGURES



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Legend:

Approximate BCP Site Location

Base Map provided by Environmental Data Resources - United Geological Survey 7.5 Minute Series Brooklyn Quadrangle 2013

Scale:	
Figure No.	1
Figure Name:	SITE LOCATION MAP
Report:	SVIWP
Date:	3/18/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Name:	FORMER ANGLO CHEMICAL AND RUBBER SITE (C224337)
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249

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Legend:

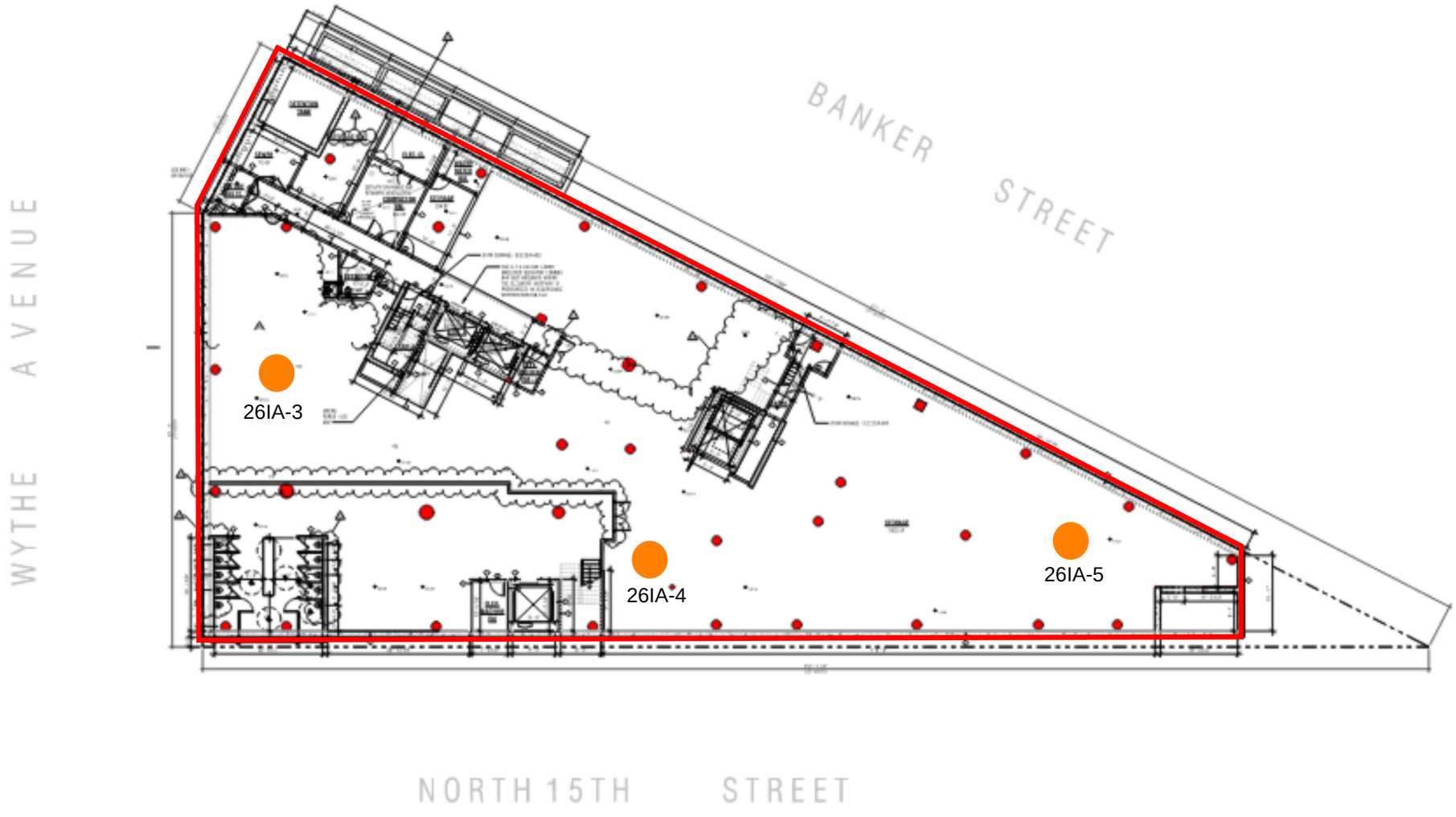
- SITE BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS
- PROPOSED AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATION

Notes:

1. Basemap provided by StudioSC Architecture PLLC A-101.03

Scale: 0' 25'

Figure No.	2A
Figure Name:	PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR SAMPLING PLAN
Report:	SVIWP
Date:	3/19/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249



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Legend:

- SITE BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED CELLAR INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Notes:

1. Basemap provided by StudioSC Architecture PLLC A-100.03

Scale: 0' 25'

Figure No.	2B
Figure Name:	PROPOSED CELLAR SAMPLING PLAN
Report:	SVIWP
Date:	3/19/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

NYSDOH INDOOR AIR QUALITY QUESTIONNAIRE &

BUILDING INVENTORY FORM

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
INDOOR AIR QUALITY QUESTIONNAIRE AND BUILDING INVENTORY
CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This form must be completed for each residence involved in indoor air testing.

Preparer's Name _____ Date/Time Prepared _____

Preparer's Affiliation _____ Phone No._____

Purpose of Investigation_____

1. OCCUPANT:

Interviewed: Y / N

Last Name: _____ First Name: _____

Address: _____

County: _____

Home Phone: _____ Office Phone: _____

Number of Occupants/persons at this location _____ Age of Occupants _____

2. OWNER OR LANDLORD: (Check if same as occupant ___)

Interviewed: Y / N

Last Name: _____ First Name: _____

Address: _____

County: _____

Home Phone: _____ Office Phone: _____

3. BUILDING CHARACTERISTICS

Type of Building: (Circle appropriate response)

Residential	School	Commercial/Multi-use
Industrial	Church	Other: _____

If the property is residential, type? (Circle appropriate response)

Ranch	2-Family	3-Family
Raised Ranch	Split Level	Colonial
Cape Cod	Contemporary	Mobile Home
Duplex	Apartment House	Townhouses/Condos
Modular	Log Home	Other:_____

If multiple units, how many? _____

If the property is commercial, type?

Business Type(s) _____

Does it include residences (i.e., multi-use)? Y / N If yes, how many? _____

Other characteristics:

Number of floors_____ Building age_____

Is the building insulated? Y / N How air tight? Tight / Average / Not Tight

4. AIRFLOW

Use air current tubes or tracer smoke to evaluate airflow patterns and qualitatively describe:

Airflow between floors

_____

_____

_____

Airflow near source

_____

_____

_____

Outdoor air infiltration

_____

_____

_____

Infiltration into air ducts

_____

_____

_____

5. BASEMENT AND CONSTRUCTION CHARACTERISTICS (Circle all that apply)

a. Above grade construction:	wood frame	concrete	stone	brick
b. Basement type:	full	crawlspace	slab	other _____
c. Basement floor:	concrete	dirt	stone	other _____
d. Basement floor:	uncovered	covered	covered with _____	
e. Concrete floor:	unsealed	sealed	sealed with _____	
f. Foundation walls:	poured	block	stone	other _____
g. Foundation walls:	unsealed	sealed	sealed with _____	
h. The basement is:	wet	damp	dry	moldy
i. The basement is:	finished	unfinished	partially finished	
j. Sump present?	Y / N			
k. Water in sump?	Y / N / not applicable			

Basement/Lowest level depth below grade: _____(feet)

Identify potential soil vapor entry points and approximate size (e.g., cracks, utility ports, drains)

_____

_____

6. HEATING, VENTING and AIR CONDITIONING (Circle all that apply)

Type of heating system(s) used in this building: (circle all that apply – note primary)

Hot air circulation	Heat pump	Hot water baseboard	
Space Heaters	Stream radiation	Radiant floor	
Electric baseboard	Wood stove	Outdoor wood boiler	Other _____

The primary type of fuel used is:

Natural Gas	Fuel Oil	Kerosene
Electric	Propane	Solar
Wood	Coal	

Domestic hot water tank fueled by: _____

Boiler/furnace located in:	Basement	Outdoors	Main Floor	Other_____
Air conditioning:	Central Air	Window units	Open Windows	None

Are there air distribution ducts present? Y / N

Describe the supply and cold air return ductwork, and its condition where visible, including whether there is a cold air return and the tightness of duct joints. Indicate the locations on the floor plan diagram.

_____

_____

_____

_____

7. OCCUPANCY

Is basement/lowest level occupied? Full-time Occasionally Seldom Almost Never

Level	**General Use of Each Floor (e.g., familyroom, bedroom, laundry, workshop, storage)**
Basement	_____
1st Floor	_____
2nd Floor	_____
3rd Floor	_____
4th Floor	_____

8. FACTORS THAT MAY INFLUENCE INDOOR AIR QUALITY

a. Is there an attached garage? Y / N

b. Does the garage have a separate heating unit? Y / N / NA

c. Are petroleum-powered machines or vehicles stored in the garage (e.g., lawnmower, atv, car) Y / N / NA
Please specify_____

d. Has the building ever had a fire? Y / N When?_____

e. Is a kerosene or unvented gas space heater present? Y / N Where? _____

f. Is there a workshop or hobby/craft area? Y / N Where & Type? _____

g. Is there smoking in the building? Y / N How frequently? _____

h. Have cleaning products been used recently? Y / N When & Type? _____

i. Have cosmetic products been used recently? Y / N When & Type? _____

j. Has painting/staining been done in the last 6 months? Y / N Where & When? _____

k. Is there new carpet, drapes or other textiles? Y / N Where & When? _____

l. Have air fresheners been used recently? Y / N When & Type? _____

m. Is there a kitchen exhaust fan? Y / N If yes, where vented?_____

n. Is there a bathroom exhaust fan? Y / N If yes, where vented?_____

o. Is there a clothes dryer? Y / N If yes, is it vented outside? Y / N

p. Has there been a pesticide application? Y / N When & Type?_____

Are there odors in the building? Y / N
If yes, please describe: _____

Do any of the building occupants use solvents at work? Y / N
(e.g., chemical manufacturing or laboratory, auto mechanic or auto body shop, painting, fuel oil delivery, boiler mechanic, pesticide application, cosmetologist

If yes, what types of solvents are used? _____

If yes, are their clothes washed at work? Y / N

Do any of the building occupants regularly use or work at a dry-cleaning service? (Circle appropriate response)

Yes, use dry-cleaning regularly (weekly) No
Yes, use dry-cleaning infrequently (monthly or less) Unknown
Yes, work at a dry-cleaning service

Is there a radon mitigation system for the building/structure? Y / N Date of Installation: _____
Is the system active or passive? Active/Passive

9. WATER AND SEWAGE

Water Supply:	Public Water	Drilled Well	Driven Well	Dug Well	Other: _____
Sewage Disposal:	Public Sewer	Septic Tank	Leach Field	Dry Well	Other: _____

10. RELOCATION INFORMATION (for oil spill residential emergency)

a. Provide reasons why relocation is recommended: _____

b. Residents choose to: remain in home relocate to friends/family relocate to hotel/motel

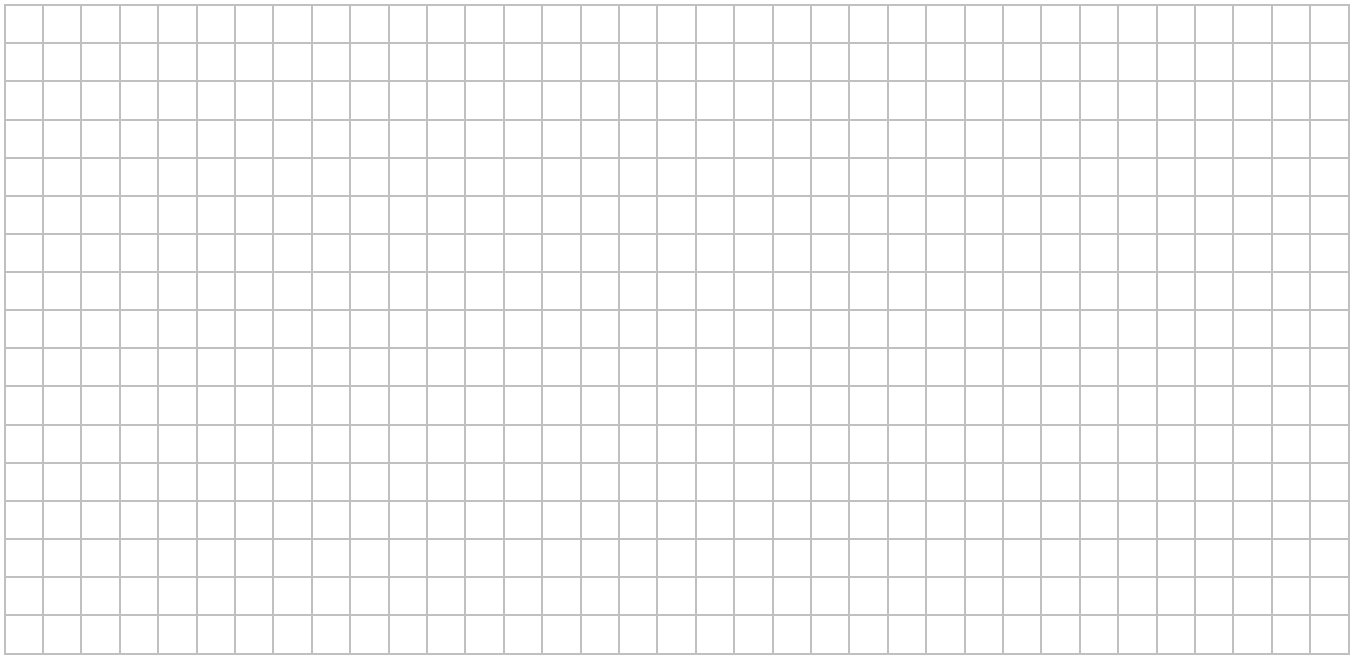
c. Responsibility for costs associated with reimbursement explained? Y / N

d. Relocation package provided and explained to residents? Y / N

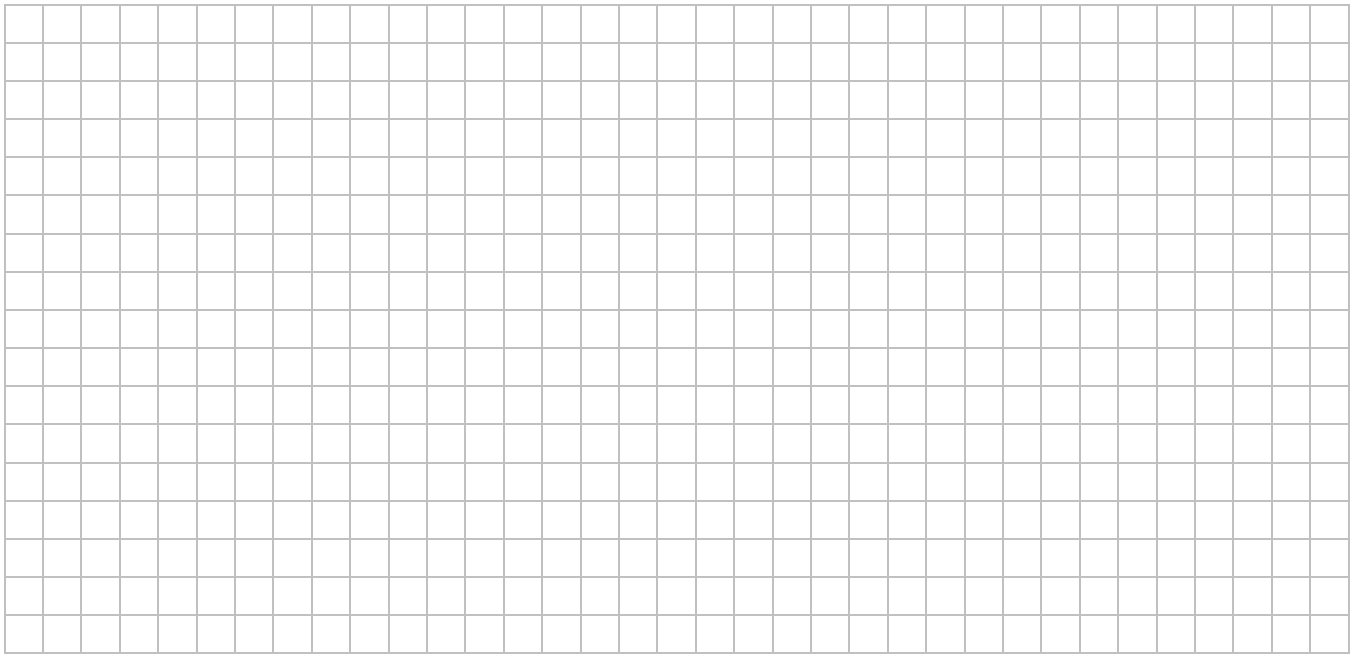
11. FLOOR PLANS

Draw a plan view sketch of the basement and first floor of the building. Indicate air sampling locations, possible indoor air pollution sources and PID meter readings. If the building does not have a basement, please note.

Basement:



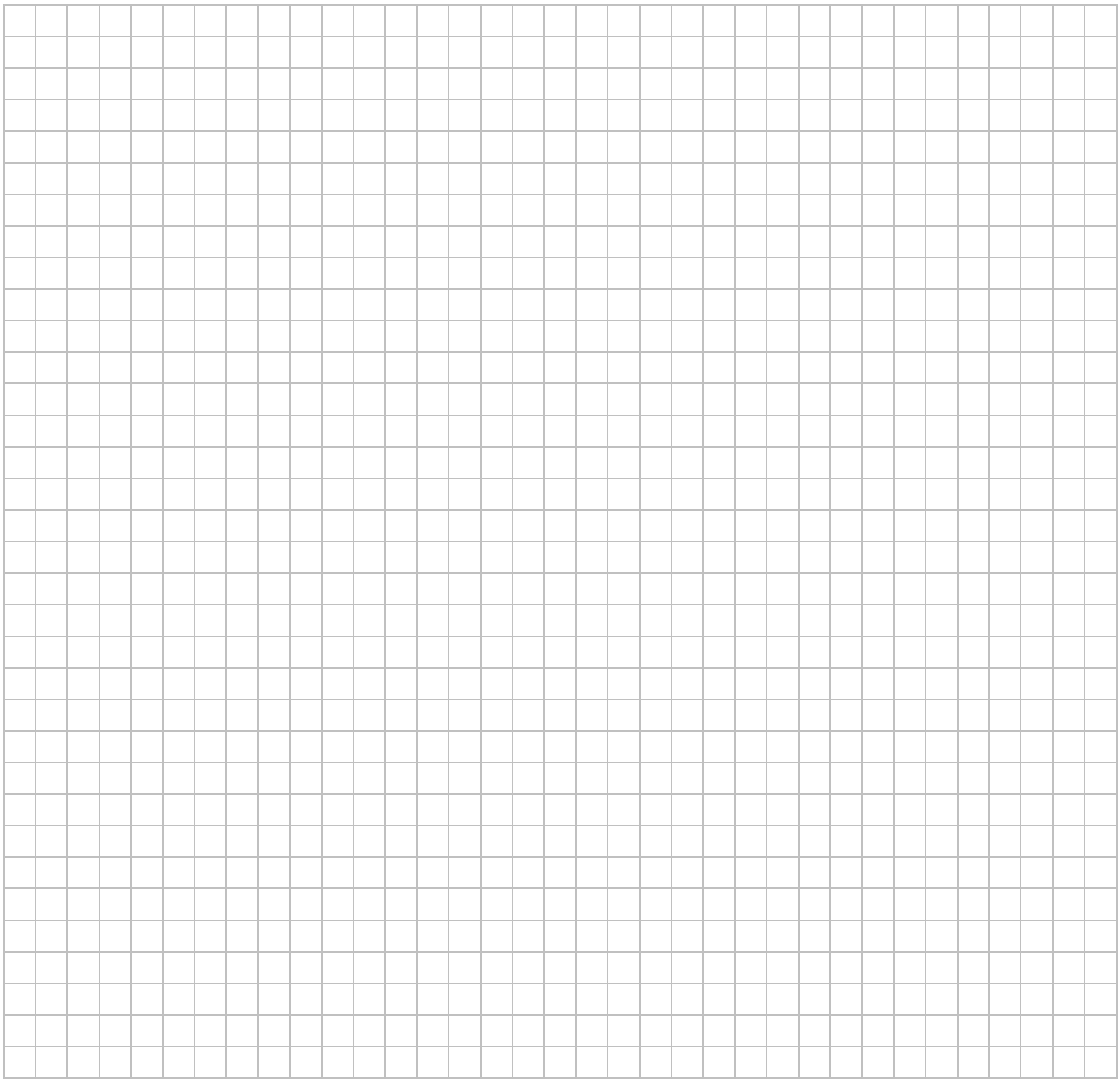
First Floor:



12. OUTDOOR PLOT

Draw a sketch of the area surrounding the building being sampled. If applicable, provide information on spill locations, potential air contamination sources (industries, gas stations, repair shops, landfills, etc.), outdoor air sampling location(s) and PID meter readings.

Also indicate compass direction, wind direction and speed during sampling, the locations of the well and septic system, if applicable, and a qualifying statement to help locate the site on a topographic map.



13. PRODUCT INVENTORY FORM

Make & Model of field instrument used: _____

List specific products found in the residence that have the potential to affect indoor air quality.

Location	Product Description	Size (units)	Condition*	Chemical Ingredients	Field Instrument Reading (units)	Photo ** Y / N

* Describe the condition of the product containers as **Unopened (UO), Used (U),** or **Deteriorated (D)**
** Photographs of the **front and back** of product containers can replace the handwritten list of chemical ingredients. However, the photographs must be of good quality and ingredient labels must be legible.

APPENDIX B

QUALITY ASSURANCE PROJECT PLAN

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QUALITY ASSURANCE PROJECT PLAN

Prepared For: One Wythe LLC

Site Name: Former Anglo Chemical and Rubber Site

Site Location: 1-9 Wythe Avenue, Brooklyn, New York

Date: March 2026

555 8th Avenue, Suite 2302, New York, NY 10018

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Tables

Figures

Attachments

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) has been prepared on behalf of One Wythe LLC (the Applicant) for the implementation of a Soil Vapor Intrusion (SVI) Evaluation Work Plan by Vektor Consultants (Vektor) at 1-9 Wythe Avenue in Brooklyn, New York (the Site).

The investigation activities will be conducted in accordance with a New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) and New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) approved Soil Vapor Intrusion Evaluation Work Plan.

This QAPP describes the protocols and procedures to be followed during the implementation of the NYSDEC approved work plan. This QAPP was prepared in accordance with the NYSDEC DER-10 Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation.

1.1 Scope of Work

An SVI evaluation proposed herein will be conducted in the new building to establish baseline concentrations of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in indoor air prior to building occupancy.

The proposed scope of work for the SVI evaluation is as follows:

- Pre-sampling inspection of the new building,
- Collection of three indoor air samples (26IA-1 through 26IA-3) in the cellar.
- Collection of two indoor air samples (26IA-4 and 26IA-5) on the 1st floor.
- Collection of one outdoor ambient air sample (26OA-1) at an upwind location.

2.0 PROJECT TEAM

Vektor's team of trained and experienced environmental scientists, geologists, and engineers along with Vektor's licensed subcontractors will perform the below-listed tasks in a manner consistent with DER-10 Technical Guidance for Site Investigation and Remediation (DER-10).

Principal Engineer, P.E.	Hilmi U. Aydin	Hilmi U. Aydin, P.E.
Project Director, QEP	Ezgi Karayel	Vektor Consultants
Project Manager	Ben Neumann	Vektor Consultants
Field Leader	Spencer Berlin	Vektor Consultants
Laboratory QA/QC Officer	Sarah Widomski	York Analytical Laboratories, Inc.
Third-party Data Validator	Don Anne	Alpha Geoscience

2.1 Principal Engineer

Hilmi U. Aydin, Professional Engineer, will act as the Principal Engineer and will oversee the successful completion of this project. He will have the direct responsibility of preparation and certification of the SVI Evaluation Report.

2.2 Project Director

Ezgi Karayel, Qualified Environmental Professional, will act as the Project Director and Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) officer and will ensure the successful completion of the SVI investigation.

2.3 Project Manager

Ben Neumann will act as the Project Manager. He will oversee the field activities and coordinate for all elements of the SVI investigation. He will be responsible for coordinating with the field leader and other field crew as necessary.

2.4 Field Leader

Spencer Berlin of Vektor will lead the field activities and ensure implementation of Health and Safety Plan (HASP) during all field work. He has the authority to stop all work if unsafe conditions are observed. He will be responsible for coordinating with all subcontractors. He will oversee the subcontractors in the field and collect samples outlined in the work plan and in this QAPP.

2.5 Laboratory Quality Assurance/Quality Control Officer

Laboratory analysis will be completed by York Analytical Laboratories, Inc. (York) of Stratford, CT. York is a New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (ELAP) certified laboratory (NY Cert. Number 10854 and 12058). Lea Sherman is the Client Manager who will ensure that all summa canisters and chain of custodies are properly packaged and shipped. QA/QC Officer is Jason Hebert who will ensure that quality assurance procedures are followed. Quality Assurance requirements for analytical laboratory data include accuracy, precision, sensitivity, representativeness, and completeness. Data will be supplied in Analytical Services Protocol (ASP) Category B Data Packages.

2.6 Third-Party Data Validator

Don Anne of Alpha Geoscience will be the third-party validator. Data validation will be performed in accordance with the EPA validation guidelines for organic and inorganic data review. A Data Usability Summary Report (DUSR) will be prepared by Don Anne upon receipt of the analytical laboratory reports. The DUSR will present the results of the data validation, including a summary assessment of laboratory data packages, sample preservation and chain of custody procedures, and a summary assessment of precision, accuracy, representativeness, comparability, and completeness of each analytical method.

3.0 SAMPLING METHODS PROCEDURES

This section describes the field protocol and procedures to be followed during the SVI investigation.

Table 1 provides a copy of the sampling summary. Figure 1 provides a copy of the proposed sampling plan.

3.1 Pre-Sampling Inspection

A pre-sampling inspection will be conducted prior to sampling event(s) to evaluate the building floor layout, air flows, storage or use of volatile organic compounds (VOCs), and physical conditions of the building prior to testing. A photoionization detector (PID) will be utilized to identify potential sources of VOCs in the building. NYSDOH Indoor Air Quality Questionnaire and Building Inventory Form will be completed to document the existing conditions and chemical inventories.

3.2 Sampling Procedure

Indoor air samples and one upwind exterior ambient air sample will be collected at approximately 3-5 feet above the ground to represent typical breathing zone. Samples will be collected for laboratory analysis utilizing 6-liter SUMMA canisters fitted with 24-hour flow controllers set not to exceed 0.2 liters per minute, as established by the NYSDOH Guidance document.

Upon completion of the sampling event, all canisters will be labeled properly with the sample ID numbers, and vacuum pressure readings in the canisters before and after the sample collection. The vapor samples will then be submitted to a NYSDOH ELAP-certified laboratory, under proper chain of custody procedures to be analyzed for VOCs by EPA Method TO-15.

3.3 Quality Assurance (QA)/ Quality Control (QC) Sampling

The accuracy, precision and completeness of the samples will be addressed by the certified laboratory for all data generated. One upwind ambient air sample will be collected during the SVI. All air samples will be collected in one day (over 24 hours).

3.4 Field Instrumentation

The field instruments such as PID to be used during the SVI investigation will be calibrated at the beginning of each day as per the manufacturers' specifications. Calibration records will be recorded in the field book.

4.0 DECONTAMINATION

All sampling equipment will be dedicated disposable tools and won't require decontamination.

4.1 Investigation Derived Waste

No significant investigation derived waste is expected to be generated during the SVI investigation. Disposable sampling equipment, including gloves and tubing, will be placed in heavy-duty plastic bags and disposed of properly.

TABLES

Table 1
Proposed Sampling Rationale and Summary
SVI Evaluation

Media	Sample ID	Sample Interval	Rationale	Analytical Parameters
Indoor Air	26IA-1	Cellar, 3 to 5 feet above the floor	To evaluate indoor air quality and potential for vapor intrusion	
	26IA-2			
	26IA-3			
	26IA-4	Ground Floor, 3 to 5 feet above the floor		
	26IA-5			
Outdoor Ambient Air	26OA-1	3 to 5 feet above the floor on the corner of Wythe Avenue and Banker Street	QA/QC and background conditions	

FIGURES

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Legend:

- SITE BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS
- PROPOSED AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATION

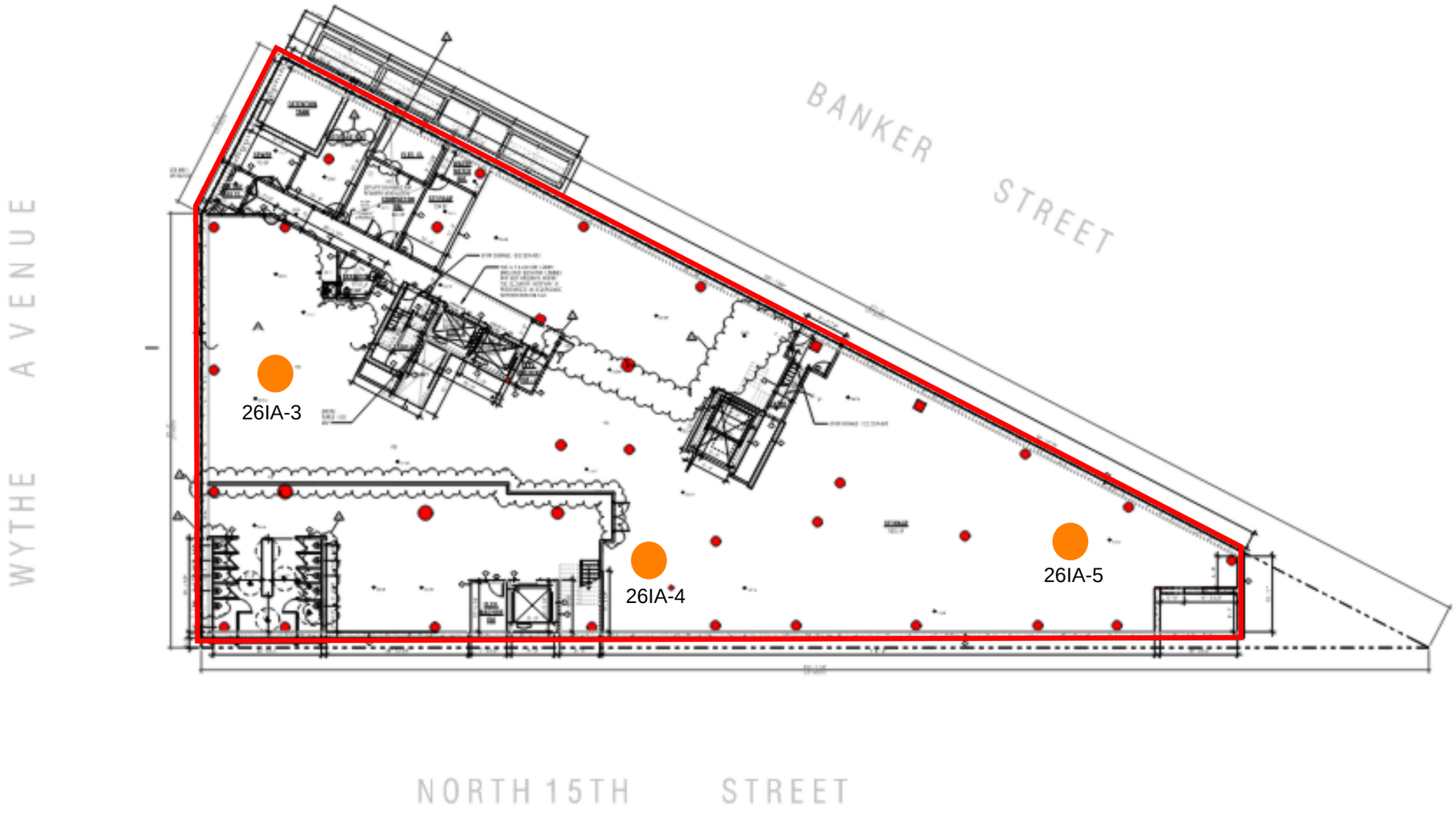
Notes:

1. Basemap provided by StudioSC Architecture PLLC A-101.03

Scale:

0' 25'

Figure No.	1A
Figure Name:	PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR SAMPLING PLAN
Report:	SVIWP
Date:	3/19/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249



vEKtor consultants

t: +1.347.871.0750
f: +1.347.402.7735
e: info@vektorconsultants.com
www.vektorconsultants.com

Legend:

- SITE BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED CELLAR INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Notes:

1. Basemap provided by StudioSC Architecture PLLC A-100.03

Scale: 0' 25'

Figure No.	1B
Figure Name:	PROPOSED CELLAR SAMPLING PLAN
Report:	SVIWP
Date:	3/19/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249

ATTACHMENTS

ATTACHMENT 1
CHAIN OF CUSTODY EXAMPLES

York Analytical Laboratories, Inc.
120 Research Drive, Stratford, CT 06615
132-02 89th Ave, Queens, NY 11418
clientservices@yorklab.com
www.yorklab.com

Field Chain-of-Custody Record

YORK Project No.

NOTE: YORK's Standard Terms & Conditions are listed on the back side of this document.
This document serves as your written authorization for YORK to proceed with the analyses requested below.
Your signature binds you to YORK's Standard Terms & Conditions.

Page _____ of _____

YOUR Information	Report To:	Invoice To:	YOUR Project Number	Turn-Around Time
Company:	Company:	Company:		RUSH - Next Day
Address:	Address:	Address:		RUSH - Two Day
Phone.:	Phone.:	Phone.:	YOUR Project Name	RUSH - Three Day
Contact:	Contact:	Contact:		RUSH - Four Day
E-mail:	E-mail:	E-mail:		**Standard (5-7 Day)**
			YOUR PO#:	

Please print clearly and legibly. All information must be complete. Samples will not be logged in and the turn-around-time clock will not begin until any questions by YORK are resolved.

Samples Collected by: (print your name above and sign below)

Matrix Codes

S - soil / solid
GW - groundwater
DW - drinking water
WW - wastewater
O - Oil ⋮ Other

Samples From

New York
New Jersey
Connecticut
Pennsylvania
Other

Report / EDD Type (circle selections)

Summary Report
QA Report
NY ASP A Package
NY ASP B Package
CT RCP
CT RCP DQA/DUE
NJDEP Reduced Deliverables
NJDKQP
Standard Excel EDD
EQuIS (Standard)
NYSDEC EQuIS
NJDEP SRP HazSite
Other:

YORK Reg. Comp.

Compared to the following Regulation(s): (please fill in)

Sample Identification	Sample Matrix	Date/Time Sampled	Analysis Requested	Container Description

Comments:

Preservation: (check all that apply)

HCl ___ MeOH ___ HNO_3 ___ H_2SO_4 ___ NaOH ___ ZnAc ___
Ascorbic Acid ___ Other: _____

Special Instruction

Field Filtered ____
Lab to Filter _____

Samples Relinquished by / Company	Date/Time	Samples Received by / Company	Date/Time	Samples Relinquished by / Company	Date/Time
Samples Received by / Company	**Date/Time**	**Samples Relinquished by / Company**	**Date/Time**	**Samples Received by / Company**	**Date/Time**
Samples Relinquished by / Company	**Date/Time**	**Samples Received by / Company**	**Date/Time**	**Samples Received in LAB by**	**Date/Time**

Temp. Received at Lab

Degrees C

ATTACHMENT 2

RESUMES

Ezgi Karayel

Principal

Contact

347.871.0750
ezgi@vektorconsultants.com

Ezgi Karayel is an environmental engineer with extensive experience in brownfield redevelopment. She is the founder and Principal of Vektor Consultants and serves as Operations Officer of the firm. Ms. Karayel guides firm's clients through their due diligence processes. She manages all aspects of the firm strongly focusing on brownfield redevelopment and E-Designation projects across New York Metropolitan area. She has worked with major real estate developers and shareholders by developing strategic approaches to the environmental challenges of complex real estate transactions and brownfield redevelopment. Her experience also includes a broad range of environmental services including regulatory compliance, due diligence assessments, acquisition support, design and implementation of engineering controls and remediation systems, excavation support and soil disposal plans, and facility decommissioning.
She is the chair of the Partnership's Scholarship Program and works closely with committee members to support the education and training of students who are pursuing environmental careers.

Education

B.S. Environmental Engineering
University at Buffalo

Professional Registration

OSHA 10-hour Construction and 40-hour General Industry
OSHA 40-hour HAZWOPER and 8-hour HAZWOPER Refresher
Certified Environmental Manager and Certified Environmental Inspector

Affiliations

New York City Brownfield Partnership, President

Brownfield Coalition of the Northeast, Advisory Board Member

Select Projects

Linden Boulevard, Queens, New York – Site Investigation and Remediation of a 7-acre former landfill with a Restrictive Declaration. The scope of work for the project included preparation of a Remedial Investigation Work Plan for review and approval by the NYCOER, NYSDEC and NYCDOH, implementation of Remedial Investigation, preparation of Remedial Investigation Report, Remedial Action Work Plan, preparation and implementation of a waste characterization plan for soils for proper disposal, supervision of site remediation activities, coordination with remediation engineer to design a methane mitigation system as well as vapor barrier system and managing field staff during remediation.

Ezgi Karayel, Principal

Former Tunnel Diner, Jersey City, New Jersey – Remedial Investigation (RI) of a 1⁄2-acre property in accordance with the New Jersey Technical Requirements for Site Remediation. Ms. Karayel worked closely with the Licensed Site Remediation Professional (LSRP) of the project. Followed by the approval of the RAWP prepared by her, Ms. Karayel directed remediation activities at the site and managed field staff on a daily basis. Upon completion of remediation, she has prepared Remedial Action Outcome for review and certification of the LSRP.

249 North 7th Street, Brooklyn, New York – As a Project Director for a Remedial Investigation of a former auto repair shop with an active spill, Ms. Karayel was responsible for remediation of the property under the direct supervision of NYCOER and NYSDEC. Her responsibilities consisted of preparing the required reports and supervision of remediation including excavation, and installation of engineering controls. By successful coordination with NYCOER, she has managed to enroll the project in City's Clean Soil Bank program and saving the client over $160,000 for soil disposal.

9029 Flatlands Avenue, Brooklyn, New York – E-Designation for HazMat. She conducted a Phase I ESA prior to development, followed by remedial investigation and preparation of Remedial Investigation Report and Remedial Action Work Plan for the remediation. Remediation for the project included design and implementation of an active sub-slab depressurization system. For the engineering controls design and implementation, Ms. Karayel worked closely with the Professional Engineer for the project and performed all required pilot tests, initial start-up and inspections.

37-23 33rd Street, Queens, New York – Removal of "P" Designation. Ms. Karayel managed to prevent the property from becoming a Class II site by performing a thorough due-diligence and disproving the prior consultant's findings and recommendations. Furthermore, her due-diligence study and evaluation saved the client over $1,000,000 clean-up costs, regulatory and legal fees.

261 Grand Concourse, Bronx, New York – Brownfield Redevelopment
1-9 Wythe Avenue, Brooklyn, New York – Brownfield Redevelopment
42 Reeve Place, Brooklyn, New York – Spill Closure
21-01 21st Street, Queens, New York – Former Gasoline Station Decommissioning and Storage Tank Removal
260-262 Van Brunt Street, Brooklyn, New York – Brownfield Cleanup
299 East 161st Street, Bronx, New York – Voluntary Cleanup Program
122 East 32nd Street, New York, New York – Community Center, Remediation under Voluntary Cleanup Program
346 Metropolitan Avenue, Brooklyn, New York – Voluntary Cleanup Program
574 Broome Street, New York, New York – Voluntary Cleanup Program
173-175 McGuinness Boulevard, Brooklyn, New York – Voluntary Cleanup Program
4790 Broadway, New York, New York – Voluntary Cleanup Program

Ben Neumann

Assistant Project Manager

Contact

347.871.0750
bneumann@vektorconsultants.com

Ben Neumann is an Assistant Project Manager with Vektor Consultants. He is responsible for conducting and overseeing field investigations and site assessments. In addition, Ben authors Phase I and Phase II Environmental Site Assessments, Remedial Investigation Workplans, Remedial Investigation Reports, Remedial Action Workplans, Remedial Action Reports, and Installation Reports. His responsibilities include providing environmental oversight at construction project sites in the New York City Metropolitan area, performing site visits, conducting subsurface investigations and waste characterization sampling. Ben's experience and education in environmental remediation and project management provides valuable knowledge and insight for navigating projects through different regulatory programs.

Education

B.S. Environmental Science
Environmental Engineering & Technology Focus
Union College, Schenectady, NY

Professional Registration

Project Management Professional (PMP)

OSHA 30-hour Construction

OSHA 40-hour HAZWOPER

10-Hour Site Safety Training (SST)

Affiliations

The New York City Brownfield Partnership

Select Projects & Prior Experience

1533-1541 60th Street – Voluntary Cleanup Program
1547-1555 60th Street – Voluntary Cleanup Program
601 Union Street – Brownfield Cleanup Program

Prior to joining Vektor, Ben assisted Licensed Site Remediation Professionals (LSRPs) and carried out project management duties on over 100 projects within the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection's (NJDEP) Site Remediation Program (SRP). Ben performed and oversaw Site Investigation, Remedial Investigation, and Remedial Action activities to achieve site remediation goals and obtain project closure via the issuance of Response Action Outcome (RAO) and No Further Action (NFA) Letters.

Spencer Berlin

Environmental Scientist

Contact

216.212.2033
sberlin@vektorconsultants.com

Spencer Berlin is an environmental scientist with Vektor Consultants, he is responsible for conducting field investigations and site assessments. His responsibilities include providing environmental oversight at construction project sites in New York City Metropolitan area, performing site visits and preparing Phase I Environmental Site Assessments, as well as, performing Phase II Environmental Site Assessments, Remedial Investigations, waste characterization sampling, and preparing associated reports. His experience and education with environmental due diligence and science provides knowledge and insight for navigating projects through different regulatory programs.

Education

B.A. Environmental Studies
Certificate in Public Health
University of Colorado Boulder

Professional Registration

OSHA 30-hour Construction

OSHA 40-hour HAZWOPER

10-Hour Site Safety Training (SST)

NYSDEC SWPPP Certification

Affiliations

Select Projects

Prior to joining Vektor, Spencer played a key role in the $19 billion redevelopment of John F. Kennedy Airport, where he oversaw a wide range of critical field operations. His responsibilities included performing construction oversight, waste classification sampling, stockpile sampling, groundwater sampling, and soil loadouts, as well as conducting air and vibration monitoring and communication surveying. In addition to executing these tasks in the field, he authored comprehensive technical reports for each activity, ensuring regulatory compliance and clear communication with project stakeholders.

50-18 Vernon Boulevard, Queens, New York – Brownfield Cleanup Program
1-9 Wythe Avenue, Brooklyn, New York – Brownfield Cleanup Program

DONALD C. ANNÉ
SENIOR CHEMIST

EDUCATION: M.S., Chemical Oceanography, Florida Institute of Technology, 1981
B.A., Earth Sciences, Millersville University of Pennsylvania, 1975

SPECIAL TRAINING: Certified 40-Hour OSHA Health and Safety
Certified 8-Hour OSHA Supervisory Course
Ground Water Geochemistry (NWWA)
Ground Water Pollution and Hydrology (Princeton Associates)
Quality Assurance Programs for Environmental Monitoring Data (Stat-A-Matrix)

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS: American Chemical Society (AFS), 1979-Present

EXPERIENCE SUMMARY:

Mr. Anné has more than 39 years of environmental chemistry experience specializing in data validation, environmental sampling, analytical methodologies, petroleum fingerprinting, laboratory audits, field sampling audits, and preparing Quality Assurance Project Plans and Quality Assurance Manuals. Mr. Anné's experience includes analytical laboratory work with gas chromatography, atomic absorption, infrared spectrometry and wet chemistry methods.

PROJECT EXPERIENCE:

Quality Assurance/Quality Control of Chemical Data- Data Validation

Mr. Anné has more than 23 years experience as a data validator and quality assurance officer. Mr. Anné has validated data for most EPA Regions and under several independent state programs, including the NYSDEC. He has performed laboratory and field audits as well as written Quality Assurance Project Plans. Mr. Anné has written, reviewed, and initiated laboratory Quality Assurance Manuals for laboratories to maintain their regulatory compliance. Typical project experience includes:

- Senior Chemist responsible for data validation. Reviewed chemical data for numerous projects under the New Jersey ISRA regulations. Data validation typically is performed as a third-party validator under subcontract to consultants for private industry and utility companies.

- Supervising Environmental Scientist responsible for data validation. Reviewed chemical laboratory data for adherence to QA/QC protocols for several key projects, including National Priorities List sites and RCRA Corrective Actions located in EPA Regions I, II, III, IV, V, and IX. Validated analytical data, outlined problems and actions to be taken, and qualified all affected data. Consulted with project managers on data usability, and recommended corrective actions to support project goals. Responded to comments made by regulators regarding data quality.

- Supervising Environmental Scientist recognized by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) to perform third party data validation. Attended NYSDEC workshop on data

validation as part of the requirements set forth by NYSDEC. Performed data validation in support of NYSDEC ASP programs as well as data in support of the NYSDEC Part 360 Regulations for landfills. Validated data for an Albany area municipal landfill.

- Supervising Environmental Scientist responsible for developing and preparing Quality Assurance Project Plans (QAPPs) for several state and federal Superfund sites and federal RCRA corrective action sites. Negotiated with regulators for the acceptance of the QAPPs. The sites were located throughout the eastern United States.

- Environmental Chemist responsible for developing a laboratory QA/QC program which fulfilled requirements of the EPA and agencies from the States of Texas and Louisiana. Implemented and managed the program throughout DOE's SPR Environmental laboratories. Received verbal commendations from EPA and the Texas Water commission on the QA/QC Program.

Related Chemistry Experience:

Mr. Anné is experienced in sampling soil, water, air, and wastes in accordance with federal and state guidelines. He has performed field sampling audits and prepared sampling plans for numerous projects in accordance with applicable programmatic requirements. Mr. Anné is familiar with the geochemical aspects of fate and transport of contaminants.

Mr. Anné also has experience working in both fixed-base and mobile laboratories. His experience includes the use of gas chromatography, atomic absorption spectrometers, infrared spectrometers, and numerous wet chemistry and preparation equipment methods. He has served in the laboratory as an analyst, laboratory advisor, and QA officer. He has interfaced with regulators in the area of analytical chemistry and has experience in petroleum fingerprinting techniques and methods.

EMPLOYMENT: 2005- present, Alpha Geoscience
1998-2005, Alpha Environmental Consultants, Inc.
1990-1998, McLaren/Hart
1986-1990, Fred C. Hart Associates
1985-1986, Boeing Petroleum Services
1982-1985, Petroleum Operations and Support Services
1981-1982, Dravo Utility Constructors
1979-1981, Florida Institute of Technology
1975-1979, Berkley Products Company

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APPENDIX C

HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

vEKtor consultants

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f: +1.347.402.7735 www.vektorconsultants.com

HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

Prepared For: One Wythe LLC

Site Name: Former Anglo Chemical and Rubber Site

Site Location: 1-9 Wythe Avenue, Brooklyn, New York

Date: March 2026

555 8th Floor, Suite 2302, New York, NY 10018

Table of Contents

Emergency Contacts			
Position	**Name**	**Organization**	**Phone**
Project Director	Ezgi Karayel	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Project Manager	Ben Neumann	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Field Representative	Spencer Berlin	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Site Health and Safety Supervisor	Spencer Berlin	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Client Contact	Louis Handler	One Wythe LLC	(718) 302-7005
Project Manager	Christine Vooris	NYSDOH	
Project Manager	Richard Mustico	NYSDEC	(518) 402-9647
Emergency Response		FDNY	911
Spill Hotline		NYSDEC	(800) 457-7362

Emergency Medical Facility	
Primary	***Alternate***
The Brooklyn Hospital Center 121 Dekalb Avenue, Brooklyn NY 11201 Tel: (718) 250-8000 Open 24 Hours	New York Presbyterian Brooklyn Methodist Hospital 506 6th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11215 Tel: (718) 780-3000 Open 24 Hours
Route to emergency medical facility map attached to back of this health & safety plan	

Sign-in Sheet

Name	Signature	Company	Date

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Health and Safety Plan (HASP) has been prepared on behalf of on behalf of One Wythe LLC (the Applicant) for the implementation of a Soil Vapor Intrusion (SVI) Evaluation Work Plan by Vektor Consultants (Vektor) at 1-9 Wythe Avenue in Brooklyn, New York (the Site).

This HASP describes lines of authority, responsibility, and communication as they pertain to health and safety functions at this site in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(2) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(2)*. This plan also details key personnel who are responsible for the development and implementation of the HASP. Vektor field personnel will implement this HASP during the implementation of SVI Evaluation Work Plan.

1.1 Site Location and Description

The Site is located on the south side of Wythe Avenue between Banker Street and North 15th Street, approximately 800 feet east of the East River. The Site consists of one tax lot that is approximately 16,652-square feet. The legal description of the subject property is Block 2641 and Lot 4 (former Lots 1, 3, and 4 were merged into one new Lot 4). The Site is bounded by a vacant lot to the north beyond Wythe Avenue, three one-story industrial use buildings and a vacant lot to the east across Banker Street, one single-story and one two-story industrial use buildings to the west across North 15th Street, and intersection of North 15th Street and Banker Street to the south. A Site Location Map is provided as Figure 1.

1.2 Soil Vapor Intrusion Investigation

An SVI evaluation proposed herein will be conducted in the new building to establish baseline concentrations of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in indoor air during heating season prior to occupancy.

The proposed scope of work for the SVI evaluation is as follows:

- Pre-sampling inspection of the new building,
- Collection of three indoor air samples (26IA-1 through 26IA-3) in the cellar.
- Collection of two indoor air samples (26IA-4 and 26IA-5) on the 1st floor.
- Collection of one outdoor ambient air sample (26OA-1) at an upwind location.

2.0 ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

Vektor will provide a copy of this HASP to each contractor and subcontractor in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.120(b)(1)(iv) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(1)(iv) to inform them of site hazards and emergency procedures. All contractors and subcontractors are solely responsible for the safe and healthful performance of all work by each of its employees and/or support personnel who may enter the Site. Each contractor and subcontractor shall provide its own HASP as required by 29 CFR 1910.120 and 29 CFR 1926.65. However, they need to submit a copy of their HASP to Vektor, or they can adopt this HASP during the SVI investigation.

2.1 Site Supervisor

As required by *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(2)(i)(A) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(2)(i)(A)*, a Site Supervisor will be assigned to the project prior to SVI investigation. The Site Supervisor is responsible for directing all hazardous waste operations. All other site personnel report directly to the Site Supervisor unless otherwise noted. The Site Supervisor is directly responsible for:

- Ensuring the pre-entry briefing and/or tailgate-safety meetings are held prior to initiating any site activity, and at such other times as necessary to ensure that employees are apprised of site hazards
- Ensuring that all work activities conducted are consistent with this HASP and making any modifications as necessary
- Verifying all Job Hazard Analyses and ensuring that ongoing Hazard Analysis is conducted at this Site
- Overseeing the training program and ensuring that employees are trained for all tasks or operations they are asked to perform
- Providing a copy of this HASP to each contractor and subcontractor
- Updating the Site Control Program as needed
- Granting site workers site and zone access approval
- Registering all site visitors
- Establishing and maintaining security measures for this Site
- Directing how each work zone is adjusted
- Notified if emergency assistance is needed
- Supervising PPE use on this Site
- Approving any changes in PPE used on this Site
- Notified when any hazardous-substance spill occurs
- Evaluating the quality and safety of response activities after every emergency incident or evacuation of this Site
- Providing site workers with notifications and training on changes to the emergency response plan

- Evaluating confined spaces and responsible for the confined space permit program
- Performing initial monitoring to identify and evaluate any hazardous atmospheres during confined space operations
- Implementing the thermal stress program
- Authorizing the hot-work plan and cutting and welding operations
- Inspecting the hot-work permit area before work is authorized
- Monitoring site activities as they pertain to health and safety at this site
- Stopping any unsafe acts that pose an immediate or imminent health and safety hazard to anyone at this site
- Ensuring that all elements of this HASP are followed and correctly implemented
- Updating the Site Health and Safety Supervisor and other applicable personnel as to changes or work progress reports that may pertain to health and safety functions at this site
- Setting up decontamination lines and the solutions appropriate for the type of chemical contamination on Site
- Controlling the decontamination of all equipment, personnel and samples from the contaminated areas
- Ensuring that all required decontamination equipment is available and in working order
- Providing for collection, storage and disposal of decontamination waste (e.g., rinse water, contaminated sediment, etc.)

2.2 Site Health and Safety Supervisor

As required by *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(2)(i)(B) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(2)(i)(B)*, Benjamin Neumann (or designated alternate) is the Site Health and Safety Supervisor who has the responsibility and authority for all functions that may pertain to health and safety at this site. This is the individual located on a hazardous waste site that is responsible to the Site Supervisor and has the authority and knowledge necessary to implement the HASP and verify compliance with applicable safety and health requirements. The Site Health and Safety Supervisor is directly responsible for:

- Providing a copy of this HASP to each contractor and subcontractor
- Updating the Site Control Program as needed
- Notified if emergency assistance is needed
- Supervising PPE use on this Site
- Approving any changes in PPE used on this Site
- Notified when any hazardous-substance spill occurs
- Providing site workers with notifications and training on changes to the emergency response plan
- Performing initial monitoring to identify and evaluate any hazardous atmospheres during confined space operations
- Developing and implementing the HASP

- Monitoring site activities as they pertain to health and safety at this Site
- Stopping any unsafe acts that pose an immediate or imminent health and safety hazard to anyone at this Site
- Ensuring that all elements of this HASP are followed and correctly implemented
- Verifying compliance of subcontractors with respect to this HASP and reporting deviations to the Site Supervisor
- Evaluating site incidents including spills, releases of hazardous substances
- Determining the appropriate response including site evacuations
- Implementing the Emergency Response Plan
- Coordinating emergency response activities on this Site

2.3 Contractors and Subcontractors

Each contractor and subcontractor shall designate a Contractor Site Representative. The Contractor Site Representative will interface directly with the Site Supervisor, and Vektor Consultants, the Site Health and Safety Supervisor, with regards to all areas that relate to this HASP and safe and healthful performance of work conducted by the contractor and/or subcontractor workforce. Contractor/Subcontractor Site Representatives for this site are listed in the Contact Summary Table at the end of this section.

2.4 Local/State/Federal Agency Representative

Local, state, and/or federal agencies are responsible for ensuring the Site is in compliance with appropriate regulatory requirements, permits, and/or legal ruling(s). Local/State/Federal Agency Representatives for this Site are listed in the Contact Summary Table at the end of this section.

The organizational structure shall be reviewed and updated as necessary to reflect the current status of site operations.

Contact Summary Table

Position	Name	Organization	Phone/Email
Project Director	Ezgi Karayel	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Project Manager	Ben Neumann	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Field Representative	Spencer Berlin	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Site Health and Safety Supervisor	Ben Neumann	Vektor Consultants	(347) 871-0750
Client Contact	Louis Handler	One Wythe LLC	(718) 302-7005
Project Manager	Richard Mustico	NYSDEC	(518) 402-9647
Emergency Response		FDNY	911
Spill Hotline		NYSDEC	(800) 457-7362

3.0 HAZARD ANALYSIS

This section describes the safety and health hazards associated with site work and the control measures selected to protect workers in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(A) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(A)*. This is accomplished by creating a specific Job Hazard Analysis for each task and operation to be conducted at the Site.

The purpose of the Job Hazard Analysis is to identify and, to the extent practicable, quantify the health and safety hazards associated with each site task and operation, and to evaluate the risks of each hazard to workers. With this information, appropriate control methods are selected to eliminate the identified risks if possible, or to effectively control them. The control methods are documented in each task-specific Job Hazard Analysis.

Job Hazard Analyses contained in this HASP have been developed by Vektor Consultants, the Site Health and Safety Supervisor. The Site Supervisor is the individual responsible for reviewing and "verifying" that all Job Hazard Analyses are complete and to ensure that ongoing hazard analyses are conducted at this site.

3.1 Hazard Notification Process

The information in the Job Hazard Analysis Worksheets, Hazardous Substance Profiles, and Safety Data Sheets (SDS) is made available to all employees who could be affected in the scope of their work at the Site. This shall be done prior to beginning work activities.

New, or modifications to existing, Job Hazard Analysis Worksheets, Hazardous Substance Profiles, or SDS are communicated during routine briefings. Consistent with *29 CFR 1910.120(i) and 29 CFR 1926.65(i)*, this information will also be made available to contractors and subcontractors.

The Site Supervisor is the person responsible for providing Site information, this HASP, and any modifications to this HASP to contractors and/or subcontractors working on this Site.

3.2 Phases, Site Tasks and Hazard Analysis

This HASP applies to the SVI Study phase at the Site. This HASP will apply to the following Tasks and/or Operations that will be accomplished during the SVI Study:

- Drilling (installation of soil vapor points)
- Decontamination
- Inspection
- Sampling (soil vapor, air, ambient air, investigative derived waste)

3.3 Chemical Hazards

Exposure to chemical hazards should always be avoided. When working around chemical hazards it is important to be protected by administrative and/or engineered controls or, if

administrative and/or engineered controls are not practicable or fully protective, by use of proper personal protective equipment (PPE). A direct reading instrument must be used, as necessary, to establish potential worker exposure.

OSHA PEL. OSHA sets permissible exposure limits (PELs) to protect workers against the health effects of exposure to hazardous substances. PELs are regulatory limits on the amount or concentration of a substance in the air. They may also contain a skin designation. PELs are enforceable. OSHA PELs are based on an 8-hour time weighted average (TWA) exposure.

IDLH. Immediately dangerous to life or health (IDLH) is a regulatory value defined as the maximum exposure concentration in the workplace from which one could escape within 30 minutes without any escape-impairing symptoms or any irreversible health effects. This value should be referred to in respirator selection.

3.4 Physical Hazards

Below is a list of physical hazards that may be encountered during SVI activities at this Site. Personal awareness, strict adherence to all safety requirements, and the use of proper PPE when applicable will help keep this work site safe.

- Hand Tool Use
- Heavy Manual Lifting/Moving
- Material Handling
- Noise (Sound Pressure Level), dBA
- Sharp Objects
- Slips/Trips/Falls
- Traffic - On or Near Site
- Utilities (electrical, gas, water, etc.) – Overhead
- Utilities (electrical, gas, water, etc.) – Underground

3.5 Biological Hazards

No biological hazards are expected to be encountered during SVI investigation at this Site.

3.6 Radiological Hazards

Job hazard analysis indicates that workers are not expected to encounter radiological hazards at this Site for the phases, tasks and/or operations and work locations covered by this HASP.

3.7 Job Hazard Analysis Worksheets

The site-specific Job Hazard Analysis Worksheet is included in Attachment 1. A single Job Hazard Analysis Worksheet may be used for multiple locations provided that the task or operation, and hazards and control measures, are the same in each location.

The Job Hazard Analysis Worksheet lists the following information:

- Phase description
- Specific task or operation
- Specific location for task or operation
- Hazard analysis date(s) of task or operation
- Task or operation date(s)
- Person responsible for developing Job Hazard Analysis
- Person responsible for reviewing the Job Hazard Analysis
- Chemical, physical, biological and radiological hazards for each task or operation
- Specific control measures for each task or operation
- Required permit(s), if any

The Job Hazard Analysis Worksheet should be kept updated as information changes and previous copies should be retained.

4.0 TRAINING PROGRAM

The Site Safety and Health Training Program is designed to provide workers with the training necessary to work safely on this Site in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(B) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(B)*. Training requirements for this site are based on the Job Hazard Analysis, contained in Attachment 1 of this HASP, and relevant OSHA requirements. Employees who have not been trained to a level required by their job function and responsibility are not permitted to participate in or supervise field activities.

4.1 Initial HazWoper Training

Initial training requirements for field personnel are based on the personnel's potential for exposure and compliance with the requirements of *29 CFR 1910.120(e)(3) and 29 CFR 1926.65(e)(3)*.

General Site Workers (such as equipment operators, general laborers and supervisory personnel) engaged in hazardous substance removal or other activities that expose, or potentially expose, them to hazardous substances and health hazards shall receive a minimum of 40 hours of instruction off site, and a minimum of three days of actual field experience under direct supervision of a trained, experienced supervisor as per *29 CFR 1910.120(e)(3)(i) and 29 CFR 1926.65(e)(3)(i)*.

Specific Limited Task Workers on site only occasionally for a specific limited task (such as, but not limited to, field sampling, land surveying, geophysical surveying, or drilling) and who are unlikely to be exposed over permissible exposure limits and published exposure limits shall receive a minimum of 24 hours of instruction off site, and a minimum of one day of actual field experience under direct supervision of a trained, experienced supervisor as per *29 CFR 1910.120(e)(3)(ii) and 29 CFR 1926.65(e)(3)(ii)*.

4.2 Site-Specific Training

In addition to the initial HAZWOPER training requirements outlined above, site personnel shall be trained on the following site-specific elements:

- Names of personnel and alternates responsible for site safety and health
- Health, safety, and other hazards present
- Use of specific personal protective equipment (PPE) detailed in this HASP
- Standard work practices by which the personnel can minimize risks from the hazards detailed in this HASP
- Safe use of administrative and/or engineering controls and equipment detailed in this HASP
- Medical surveillance requirements detailed in this HASP
- Decontamination procedures detailed in this HASP
- The emergency response plan detailed in this HASP

- Heat and cold stress prevention
- Working safely around heavy equipment

4.3 Site Briefings

A site-specific briefing shall be provided to visitors who enter this Site beyond the designated entry point. For visitors, the site-specific briefing shall include information about site hazards, the site layout including work zones and places of refuge, the emergency alarm system and emergency evacuation procedures, and other pertinent safety and health requirements, as appropriate.

5.0 MEDICAL SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

The Medical Surveillance Program is designed to medically monitor worker health to ensure that personnel are not adversely affected by site hazards in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(D) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(D)*.

Medical surveillance is not required at this site due to:

- There is NO potential for worker exposure to hazardous substances at levels above OSHA permissible exposure limits or other published limits for 30 days or more per year, without regard to use of respiratory protection.
- Personnel DO NOT wear a respirator for 30 days or more a year or as required by *29 CFR 1910.134 and 29 CFR 1926.103*.

Any worker who is injured, becomes ill, or develops signs or symptoms of possible over-exposure to hazardous substances or health hazards on this Site shall receive a medical examination as soon as possible after the occurrence, with follow-up examinations provided as required by the attending physician. Physical Exams shall be consistent with *29 CFR 1910.120(f) and 29 CFR 1926.65(f)*.

6.0 PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Personal protective equipment (PPE) will be used at this Site to protect employees from biological, chemical and physical hazards in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(C) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(C)*. This includes hazards associated with, but not limited to, SVI Study activities.

With employee safety being the number one priority, site health hazards will be eliminated or reduced to the greatest extent possible through administrative and/or engineering controls and safe work practices. Where hazards are still present, a combination of administrative and/or engineering controls, work practices, and PPE will be used to protect employees.

The Site Supervisor and/or Health and Safety Supervisor are responsible for PPE use on this Site.

6.1 PPE Selection Criteria

PPE shall be selected and used to protect site workers from the hazards and potential hazards they are likely to encounter, as identified during the site characterization and Job Hazard Analysis (see Attachment 1). A PPE ensemble shall be assigned to each work task or operation.

PPE selection shall be based upon many factors. Materials providing the greatest duration of protection shall be used. Tear and seam strength of the PPE shall also be considered to ensure ensemble durability while work is performed.

When necessary, multiple layers of protection shall be used to accommodate the range of hazards that may be encountered. All PPE shall be properly fitted.

PPE selection criteria shall also include:

- Level of PPE required (Level A, B, C, or D)
- PPE components
- Chemical suit and glove compatibility

All PPE ensembles shall be consistent with Appendix B of *29 CFR 1910.120 and 29 CFR 1926.65* and used in accordance with manufacturers' recommendations.

The following criteria were used to select PPE levels at this Site:

<u>Level D Protection was selected due to the following:</u>

- The atmosphere contains no known or suspected hazardous substances at concentrations that meet or exceed the published exposure limits

- Contact with hazardous levels of any chemicals through splashes, immersion, or by other means will not occur
- There is no potential for unexpected inhalation or contact with hazardous levels of any chemical

Training In Use of PPE

Employees receive general training regarding proper selection, use and inspection of PPE during initial HAZWOPER training and subsequent refresher training. Site-specific PPE requirements, including task-specific PPE, ensemble components, cartridge and canister service times, and inspection and maintenance procedures, as applicable, shall be communicated as identified in the Training Program.

Because chemical exposure levels present do not create a substantial possibility of immediate death, immediate serious illness or injury, or impair the ability to escape, positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus or positive-pressure air-line respirators equipped with an escape air supply are not required.

7.0 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

This section of the HASP describes how site worker exposures to hazardous substances will be monitored in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(E) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(E)*.

7.1 Air Monitoring Procedures

Exposures to airborne hazardous substances shall be fully characterized throughout site operations to ensure that exposure controls are effectively selected and modified as needed. Air monitoring shall be used to identify and quantify airborne levels of hazardous substances and safety and health hazards to determine the appropriate level of site worker protection needed on site. Air monitoring procedures shall be consistent with OSHA requirements in *29 CFR 1910.120(c)(6) and 29 CFR 1926.65(c)(6)*.

Air monitoring shall be conducted using direct-reading instruments. Air monitoring includes:

- Initial monitoring prior to the beginning of SVI Study activities to identify conditions that may cause death or serious harm and to permit preliminary selection of site controls
- Periodic monitoring throughout SVI Study

7.2 Initial Monitoring Procedures

Upon initial entry, representative air monitoring shall be conducted to identify any IDLH condition, exposure over permissible exposure limits or published exposure levels, exposure over a radioactive material's dose limits, or other dangerous condition such as the presence of flammable atmospheres or oxygen-deficient environments.

7.3 Periodic Monitoring

Periodic monitoring shall be conducted when the possibility of an IDLH condition or flammable atmosphere has developed, or when there is indication that exposure may have risen over permissible exposure limits or published exposure levels since previous monitoring was conducted. Situations where it shall be considered that the possibility exposures have risen are as follows:

- When work begins on a portion of the Site that has not been previously monitored
- When contaminants other than those previously identified are being handled
- When a change in environmental conditions exist
- When site workers handle leaking drums or containers, or work in areas with obvious liquid contamination

- When site workers report or exhibit signs of exposure

7.4 Direct-Reading Instrument Monitoring Procedures

Direct-reading instrument monitoring will be used on this site as follows:

- VOCs by photoionization detector (PID)

Monitoring equipment calibration and maintenance procedures on this site are:

- Every morning

8.0 DECONTAMINATION

This HASP element describes procedures for decontaminating site workers and equipment when exiting the Exclusion Zone in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(G) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(G)*. This section also describes disposal of waste from decontamination processes. Site decontamination procedures are designed to achieve a safe, logical removal or neutralization of contaminants that may accumulate on site workers and/or equipment. The Site Supervisor is responsible for decontamination procedures at this site.

These procedures are intended to minimize site worker contact with contaminants and protect against the transfer of contamination to clean areas of the site and away from the site. They may also extend the useful life of personal protective equipment (PPE) by reducing the amount of time that contaminants contact and permeate or otherwise affect the surfaces of PPE.

Decontamination procedures shall be communicated to site workers and implemented before any site workers or equipment are permitted to enter areas on site where potential for exposure to hazardous substances exists.

Emergency decontamination procedures are detailed in Section 8, the Emergency Response Plan of this HASP.

The decontamination procedures described below are designed to meet the requirements of *29 CFR 1910.120(k) and 29 CFR 1926.65(k)* and include site-specific information about:

- General and Specific Decontamination Procedures for Personnel and PPE
- General and Specific Decontamination Procedures for Equipment
- Location and Type of Site Decontamination Procedures
- Disposal of Residual Waste from Decontamination
- Monitoring the Effectiveness of Decontamination Procedures

8.1 General and Specific Decontamination Procedures for Site Workers and PPE

All site workers and PPE leaving a contaminated area shall be appropriately decontaminated. General decontamination guidelines for site workers and PPE include:

- Decontamination is required for all site workers exiting a contaminated area. Site workers may only re-enter uncontaminated areas after undergoing the decontamination procedures described in the next section.
- Protective clothing is decontaminated, cleaned, laundered, maintained and/or replaced as needed to ensure its effectiveness.
- PPE used at this site is decontaminated or prepared for proper disposal.

- The site requires and trains site workers that if their permeable clothing is splashed or becomes wetted with a hazardous substance, they will immediately exit the work zone, perform applicable decontamination procedures, shower, and change into uncontaminated clothing.

8.2 General and Specific Decontamination Procedures for Equipment

All contaminated clothing and equipment leaving a contaminated area shall be appropriately disposed of or decontaminated. General decontamination guidelines for equipment include:

- Decontamination is required for all equipment exiting a contaminated area. Equipment may only re-enter uncontaminated areas after undergoing specific decontamination as described in the Job Hazard Analysis Worksheets.
- Particular attention is given to decontaminating tires, scoops, and other parts of heavy equipment that are directly exposed to contaminants and contaminated soil.

8.3 Location and Type of Site Decontamination Procedures

Decontamination shall be performed in areas that will minimize the exposure of uncontaminated site workers or equipment to contaminated site workers or equipment. Decontamination on this site shall be conducted in the Contamination Reduction Zone. The Contamination Reduction Zone acts as a buffer between the Exclusion Zone and Support Zone. The location and design of decontamination stations minimize the spread of contamination beyond these stations.

8.4 Disposal of Waste from Decontamination

Procedures for disposal of decontamination waste shall meet applicable local, State, and Federal regulations.

8.5 Monitoring the Effectiveness of Decontamination Procedures

Decontamination procedures shall be monitored by a representative of Vektor Consultants, the Site Health and Safety Supervisor, to determine effectiveness. If procedures are found to be deficient, appropriate steps shall be taken to correct any deficiencies.

9.0 EMERGENCY RESPONSE PLAN

This section describes the site-specific Emergency Response Plan in compliance with *29 CFR 1910.120(b)(4)(ii)(H) and 29 CFR 1926.65(b)(4)(ii)(H)*. Specifically, the Emergency Response Plan addresses potential emergencies at this site, procedures for responding to these emergencies, roles and responsibilities during emergency response, and training. This element also describes the provisions this site has made to coordinate its emergency response planning with other contractors on site and with off-site emergency response organizations.

This Emergency Response Plan shall be available for inspection and copying by site workers, their representatives, OSHA personnel, and other governmental agencies with relevant responsibilities as required by *29 CFR 1910.120(l)(1)(i) and 29 CFR 1926.65(l)(1)(i)*.

In accordance with *29 CFR 1910.120(l)(3)(ii) and 29 CFR 1926.65(l)(3)(ii)*, this Emergency Response Plan is a separate section of the HASP.

9.1 Pre-Emergency Planning

This Emergency Response Plan is compatible and integrated with the disaster, fire and/or emergency response plans of local, state, and federal agencies.

This Site has been evaluated for potential emergency occurrences based on site hazards, the tasks within the SVI Study, the site topography, and prevailing weather conditions.

9.2 Personnel Roles, Lines of Authority, and Communication

Anyone may activate the Emergency Response Plan; however, Saranda Alka (or designated alternate), Site Health and Safety Supervisor, is responsible for implementing the Emergency Response Plan and coordinating emergency response activities on this Site. Saranda Alka (or designated alternate) also provides specific direction for emergency action based upon information available regarding the incident and response capabilities, initiates emergency procedures including protection of the public, and ensures appropriate authorities are notified.

In accordance with *29 CFR 1910.38(a) and 29 CFR 1926.35*, in the event of an emergency, site workers are evacuated and do not participate in emergency response activities.

This Site relies upon the off-site emergency response organizations listed in the Emergency Response Contact Information list to respond to site emergencies. These organizations are appropriately trained, staffed, and equipped to provide emergency response to this site.

These organizations are contacted at least annually to verify the accuracy of phone numbers and contact names.

Communication on this site will be conducted by the following methods:

- Face to face
- Cell phone
- Hand signals

9.3 Site Security and Control

In case of an on-site emergency, site security and control for this site shall be provided by:

- Warning Signs
- Barrier Tape
- Locked Doors and Gates

9.4 Emergency Medical Treatment and First Aid

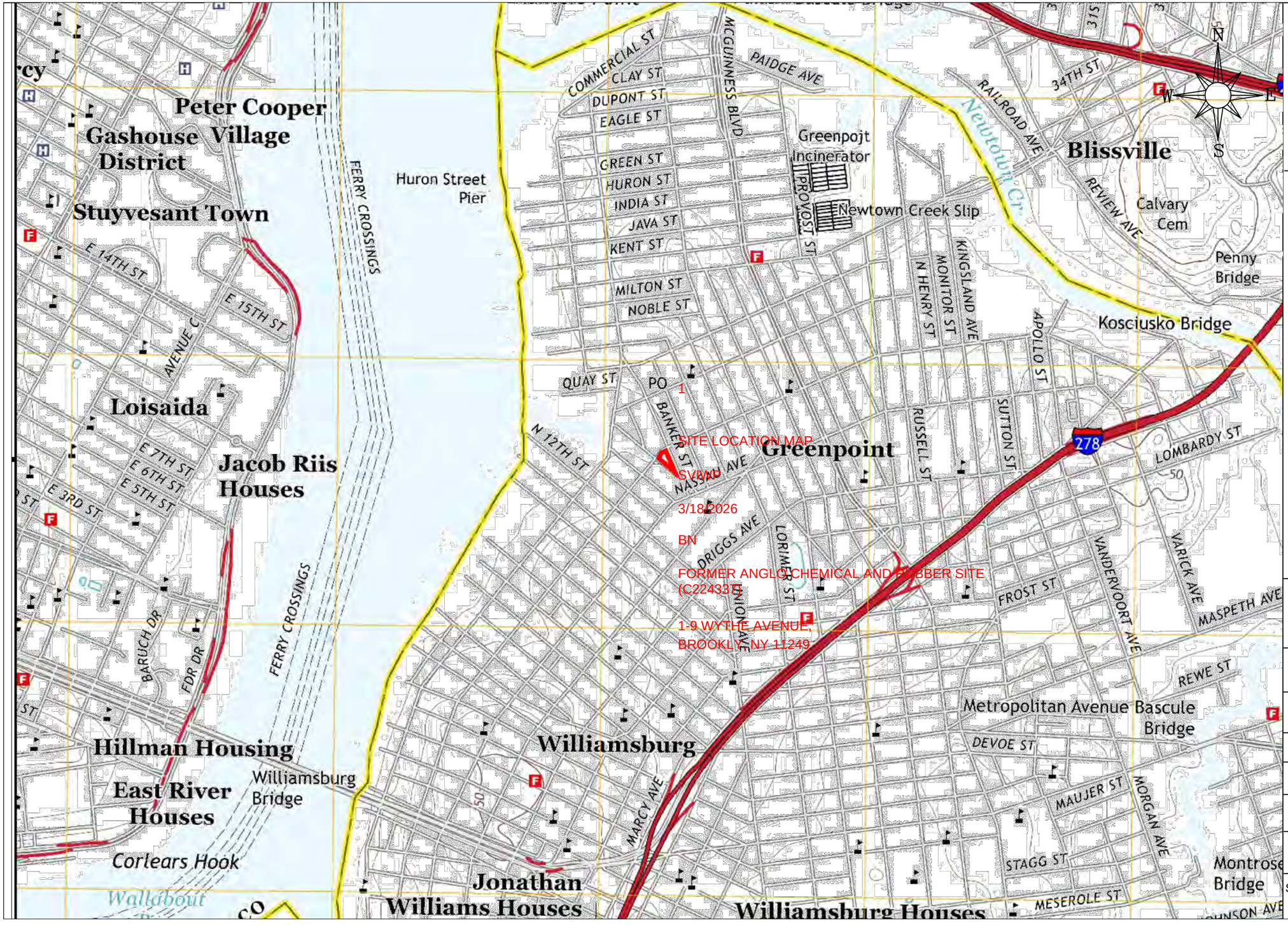
Any site worker who requires medical care and/or is transferred to a medical facility shall be accompanied by this HASP and other applicable information to apprise caregivers of the chemicals and hazards to which the victim has potentially been exposed. The emergency medical care facility for this site is:

The Brooklyn Hospital Center
121 Dekalb Avenue, Brooklyn NY 11201
Tel: (718) 250-8000
Open 24 Hours

The route to the facility is shown in on the map included in Attachment 2 of this HASP.

FIGURE

SITE LOCATION MAP



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e: info@vektorconsultants.com
www.vektorconsultants.com

Legend:

Approximate Site Location

Base Map provided by Environmental Data Resources - United Geological Survey 7.5 Minute Series Brooklyn Quadrangle 2013

Scale:	
Figure No.	1
Figure Name:	SITE LOCATION MAP
Report:	HASP
Date:	3/18/2026
Drawn By:	BN
Site Name:	FORMER ANGLO CHEMICAL AND RUBBER SITE (C224337)
Site Address:	1-9 WYTHE AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11249

ATTACHMENT 1

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE PROFILES

• SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.14
Revision Date 11/06/2025
Print Date 11/07/2025

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Ethylbenzene

Product Number : 296848
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No. : 601-023-00-4
CAS-No. : 100-41-4

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Hazards for the product as supplied

Flammable liquids : Category 2

Acute toxicity (Inhalation)	:	Category 4
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	:	Category 2 (hearing organs)
Aspiration hazard	:	Category 1
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard	:	Category 2
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	:	Category 3

Other hazards

None known.

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements :
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.
H373 May cause damage to organs (hearing organs) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H401 Toxic to aquatic life.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Storage:

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance

CAS-No. : 100-41-4

Components

Chemical name	CAS No./Unique ID	Concentration (% w/w)	Trade secret
ethylbenzene	100-41-4*	>= 90 - <= 100	-

* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.
Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician.
If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact	:	After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.
If swallowed	:	After swallowing: caution if victim vomits. Risk of aspiration! Keep airways free. Pulmonary failure possible after aspiration of vomit. Call a physician immediately.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11
Protection of first-aiders	:	For personal protection see section 8.
Notes to physician	:	No data available

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water Carbon dioxide (CO2) Foam Dry powder
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.
Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Combustible. Pay attention to flashback. Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire. Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides
Specific extinguishing methods	:	No data available
Further information	:	Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. Advice for emergency responders: For personal protection see section 8.
Environmental precautions	:	Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2.2.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Advice on safe handling	:	Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Further information on storage conditions	:	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Storage class	:	3, Flammable liquids
Recommended storage temperature	:	Recommended storage temperature see product label.
Further information on storage stability	:	hygroscopic

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		ST	125 ppm 545 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1

Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl glyoxylic acid	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	150 mg/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI

Engineering measures : No data available

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : required when vapours/aerosols are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection

system.

Recommended Filter type:	:	Filter A (acc. to DIN 3181) for vapours of organic compounds

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Hand protection

Material	:	Viton®
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.7 mm
Protective index	:	Full contact
Manufacturer	:	Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)
Material	:	Nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	10 min
Glove thickness	:	0.4 mm
Protective index	:	Splash contact
Manufacturer	:	Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)
Remarks	:	This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Eye protection	:	Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses
Skin and body protection	:	Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.
Hygiene measures	:	Change contaminated clothing. Preventive skin protection recommended. Wash hands after working with substance.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	:	liquid
Color	:	colourless

Odor	:	aromatic
Odor Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point/ range	:	-138.8 °F / -94.9 °C (101.3 hPa) (ECHA)
Boiling point/boiling range	:	277.0 °F / 136.1 °C (1,013.3 hPa)
Flash point	:	71.6 °F / 22.0 °C Method: closed cup
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Burning rate	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	806 °F / 430 °C 1,013 hPa
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	Upper explosion limit 6.7 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	Lower explosion limit 1 %(V)
Vapor pressure	:	9.52 hPa (68 °F / 20 °C) Method: OECD Test Guideline 104
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	0.86 - 0.87 (68 °F / 20 °C)
Density	:	0.87 g/cm3 (68 °F / 20 °C)
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	0.2 g/l slightly soluble (77 °F / 25 °C) Method: Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, A.6
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 3.6 (68 °F / 20 °C) pH: 7.84 Method: Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, A.8

		GLP: yes Bioaccumulation is not expected.
Autoignition temperature	:	810 °F / 432 °C
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	0.773 mm2/s (68 °F / 20 °C) Method: OECD Test Guideline 114 GLP: yes 0.641 mm2/s (104 °F / 40 °C) Method: OECD Test Guideline 114 GLP: yes
Flow time	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	:	none
Surface tension	:	71.2 mN/m, 0.058 g/l, 73 °F / 23 °C, Surface tension, GLP: yes
Molecular weight	:	106.17 g/mol
Particle characteristics Particle size	:	No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Chemical stability	:	The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Violent reactions possible with: Strong oxidizing agents rubber various plastics
Conditions to avoid	:	Warming.
Incompatible materials	:	No data available
Hazardous decomposition	:	In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 3,500 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 17.8 mg/l - vapour

Remarks: (ECHA)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 15,433 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 24 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Mild eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Test Type: unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
Species: Mouse

Application Route: Inhalation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 486
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (ethylbenzene)

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- hearing organs
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

11.2 Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - 28 d - No observed adverse effect level - 75 mg/kg

RTECS: DA0700000
Central nervous system depression, Nausea, Headache, Vomiting, Ataxia., Tremors
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

CNS disorders
Tiredness
Drowsiness
Dizziness
Convulsions
Headache
narcosis

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

ethylbenzene:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 4.2 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.8 - 2.4 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: US-EPA
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 3.6 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: US-EPA GLP: yes
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (Photobacterium phosphoreum): 9.68 mg/l Exposure time: 30 min Remarks: (IUCLID)

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity	:	Toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Components:

ethylbenzene:

Biodegradability	:	aerobic Inoculum: activated sludge Concentration: 22 mg/l Result: Readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: ca. 79 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: ISO 14593 GLP: yes

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

ethylbenzene:

Bioaccumulation	:	Remarks: Due to the distribution coefficient n-octanol/water, accumulation in organisms is not expected.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 3.6 (68 °F / 20 °C) pH: 7.84 Method: Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, A.8 GLP: yes Remarks: Bioaccumulation is not expected.

Mobility in soil

Components:

ethylbenzene:

Distribution among environmental compartments	:	Adsorption/Soil Koc: 204, log Koc: 2.31 Method: (experimental) Remarks: Moderately mobile in soils (Lit.)

Other adverse effects

Product:

Ozone-Depletion Potential	:	Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 1175
Proper shipping name	:	Ethylbenzene
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	Class 3 - Flammable liquids
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	364
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	353

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	UN 1175
Proper shipping name	:	ETHYLBENZENE
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	3
EmS Code	:	F-E, S-D
Marine pollutant	:	no

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

49 CFR Road

UN/ID/NA number	:	UN 1175
Proper shipping name	:	Ethylbenzene
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	Class 3 - Flammable liquids
ERG Code	:	130
Marine pollutant	:	no
Poison Inhalation Hazard	:	No

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	1000	1000
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	100	100 (F003)

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard
Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).
The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).
The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

This product contains the following toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

This product contains the following priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act:

ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 90 - <= 100 %

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

ethylbenzene	100-41-4

Pennsylvania Right To Know

ethylbenzene	100-41-4

Maine Chemicals of High Concern

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

Vermont Chemicals of High Concern

ethylbenzene	100-41-4

Washington Chemicals of High Concern

ethylbenzene	100-41-4

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including ethylbenzene, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA	:	All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH BEI	:	ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NIOSH REL	:	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA Z-1	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
NIOSH REL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / ST	:	STEL - 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday
OSHA Z-1 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development;

OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Revision Date : 11/06/2025

The branding on the header and/or footer of this document may temporarily not visually match the product purchased as we transition our branding. However, all of the information in the document regarding the product remains unchanged and matches the product ordered. For further information please contact mlsbranding@sial.com.

US / EN

• SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.20
Revision Date 11/06/2025
Print Date 11/07/2025

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Benzene

Product Number : 319953
Brand : SIGALD
Index-No. : 601-020-00-8
CAS-No. : 71-43-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Hazards for the product as supplied

Flammable liquids : Category 2

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2A

Germ cell mutagenicity : Category 1B

Carcinogenicity	:	Category 1A
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	:	Category 1 (Blood)
Aspiration hazard	:	Category 1
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	:	Category 3

Other hazards

None known.

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements :
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H340 May cause genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H372 Causes damage to organs (Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.
P242 Use non-sparking tools.
P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye

protection/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Storage:

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance

CAS-No. : 71-43-2

Components

Chemical name	CAS No./Unique ID	Concentration (% w/w)	Trade secret
benzene	71-43-2*	>= 80 - <= 100	TSC

* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.
TSC- the actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact	:	In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.
In case of eye contact	:	After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.
If swallowed	:	After swallowing: caution if victim vomits. Risk of aspiration! Keep airways free. Pulmonary failure possible after aspiration of vomit. Call a physician immediately.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11
Protection of first-aiders	:	For personal protection see section 8.
Notes to physician	:	No data available

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Carbon dioxide (CO2) Foam Dry powder
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.
		For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.
Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Flash back possible over considerable distance. Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.
		Combustible.
		Pay attention to flashback.
		Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides
Specific extinguishing methods	:	No data available
Further information	:	Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. Advice for emergency responders: For personal protection see section 8.
Environmental precautions	:	Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2.2.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Advice on safe handling	:	Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.
Further information on storage conditions	:	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.
Storage class	:	3, Flammable liquids
Recommended storage temperature	:	Recommended storage temperature see product label.
Packaging material	:	Suitable material: Any Metal Drum

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
benzene	71-43-2	TWA	0.5 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	2.5 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	10 ppm	OSHA Z-2
		CEIL	25 ppm	OSHA Z-2
		Peak	50 ppm	OSHA Z-2
		TWA	0.1 ppm	NIOSH REL
		ST	1 ppm	NIOSH REL

Engineering measures : No data available

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	:	required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.
Recommended Filter	:	Filter A-(P3)

type:

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Filter type ABEK

Hand protection

Material	:	Fluorinated rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.7 mm
Protective index	:	Full contact
Manufacturer	:	Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

Material	:	Fluorinated rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.7 mm
Protective index	:	Splash contact
Manufacturer	:	Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

Manufacturer	:	data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

Remarks	:	Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as

offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection	:	Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses
Skin and body protection	:	Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.
Hygiene measures	:	Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	:	liquid
Color	:	clear, colourless
Odor	:	No data available
Odor Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point/ range	:	41.9 °F / 5.5 °C Method: lit.
Boiling point/boiling range	:	176 °F / 80 °C Method: lit.
Flash point	:	12 °F / -11 °C (1,013.5 hPa) Method: DIN 51755 Part 1
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Burning rate	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	928 °F / 498 °C 1,013.5 hPa
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	Upper explosion limit 8.0 %(V)
Lower explosion limit /	:	Lower explosion limit

Lower flammability limit		1.2 %(V)
Vapor pressure	:	100 hPa (68 °F / 20 °C)
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0.874 g/cm3 (77 °F / 25 °C) Method: lit.
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	ca. 1.88 g/l soluble (74.3 °F / 23.5 °C) pH: 7
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 2.13 (77 °F / 25 °C) pH: 7 Bioaccumulation is not expected. (ECHA)
Autoignition temperature	:	928 °F / 498 °C (1,013.5 hPa)
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	0.604 mm2/s (77 °F / 25 °C)
Flow time	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	:	none
Molecular weight	:	78.11 g/mol
Particle characteristics Particle size	:	No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Vapours may form explosive mixture with air. Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Chemical stability	:	The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) . The product is chemically stable under standard

ambient conditions (room temperature) .

Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Exothermic reaction with: halogens Halogenated hydrocarbon in the presence of: Light metals Risk of explosion with: halogen-halogen compounds Nitric acid Boranes Ozone peroxi compounds perchlorates permanganic acid perchloryl fluoride Strong oxidizing agents Chlorine fluorides uranium hexafluoride Oxygen liquid Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with: chromium(VI) oxide Fluorine nitryl compounds Oxygen oxyhalogenic compounds Violent reactions possible with: mineral acids sulfur
Conditions to avoid	:	Warming. Warming.
Incompatible materials	:	No data available
Hazardous decomposition products	:	In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Symptoms: Nausea

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 3,002 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Symptoms: Risk of aspiration upon vomiting., Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.
Inhalation: No data available
Symptoms: mucosal irritations
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 13,630 mg/kg
Remarks: (IUCLID)
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: irritating
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: (ECHA)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Irritating to eyes.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximisation Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
May cause genetic defects.
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative

Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): micronucleus.
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: inhalation (vapour)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: positive

Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer. Positive evidence from human epidemiological studies.

IARC: 1 - Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans (benzene)

NTP: Known - Known to be human carcinogen (benzene)

OSHA: OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen (benzene)

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Blood
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

11.2 Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - 13 Weeks - No observed adverse effect level - 600 mg/kg

RTECS: CY1400000
Nausea, Dizziness, Headache, narcosis, Inhalation of high concentrations of benzene may have an initial stimulatory effect on the central nervous system characterized by exhilaration, nervous excitation and/or giddiness, depression, drowsiness, or fatigue. The victim may experience tightness in the chest, breathlessness, and loss of consciousness. Tremors, convulsions, and death due to respiratory paralysis or circulatory collapse can occur in a few minutes to several hours following severe exposures. Aspiration of small amounts of liquid immediately causes pulmonary edema and hemorrhage of pulmonary tissue. Direct skin contact may cause erythema. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may result in drying, scaling dermatitis, or development of secondary skin infections. The chief target organ is the hematopoietic system. Bleeding from the nose, gums, or mucous membranes and the development of purpuric spots, pancytopenia, leukopenia, thrombocytopenia, aplastic anemia, and leukemia may occur as the condition progresses. The bone marrow may appear normal, aplastic or hyperplastic, and may not correlate with peripheral blood-forming tissues. The onset of effects of prolonged benzene exposure may be delayed for many months or years after the actual exposure has ceased., Blood disorders
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

After absorption of large quantities:

narcosis
respiratory arrest
Convulsions

Possible damages:

Damage to:

Liver
Kidney
Central nervous system

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

benzene:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish)): > 100 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)):

>= 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.8 mg/l
Exposure time: 32 d
Test Type: flow-through test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
GLP: yes

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209
GLP: yes

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Components:

benzene:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Inoculum: activated sludge, non-adapted
Concentration: 17 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 96 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

benzene:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 10

Exposure time: 3 d
Concentration: 0.05 mg/l

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 2.13 (77 °F / 25 °C) pH: 7 Remarks: Bioaccumulation is not expected. (ECHA)

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Ozone-Depletion Potential	:	Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Components:

benzene:

Additional ecological information	:	Endangers drinking-water supplies if allowed to enter soil or water. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 1114
Proper shipping name	:	Benzene
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	Class 3 - Flammable liquids
Packing instruction (cargo	:	364

aircraft)
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 353

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 1114
Proper shipping name : BENZENE

Class : 3
Packing group : II
Labels : 3
EmS Code : F-E, S-D
Marine pollutant : no

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

49 CFR Road

UN/ID/NA number : UN 1114
Proper shipping name : Benzene

Class : 3
Packing group : II
Labels : Class 3 - Flammable liquids
ERG Code : 130
Marine pollutant : no

Poison Inhalation Hazard : No

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
benzene	71-43-2	10	10
benzene	71-43-2	10	10 (D018)

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard
Acute Health Hazard

Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).
The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).
The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

This product contains the following toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

This product contains the following priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act:

benzene 71-43-2 >= 90 - <= 100 %

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

benzene 71-43-2

Pennsylvania Right To Know

benzene 71-43-2

Maine Chemicals of High Concern

benzene 71-43-2

Vermont Chemicals of High Concern

benzene 71-43-2

Washington Chemicals of High Concern

benzene 71-43-2

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including benzene, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA	:	All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
NIOSH REL	:	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA Z-2	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-2
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL	:	Short-term exposure limit
NIOSH REL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / ST	:	STEL - 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday
OSHA Z-2 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
OSHA Z-2 / CEIL	:	Acceptable ceiling concentration
OSHA Z-2 / Peak	:	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hr shift

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development;

OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Revision Date : 11/06/2025

The branding on the header and/or footer of this document may temporarily not visually match the product purchased as we transition our branding. However, all of the information in the document regarding the product remains unchanged and matches the product ordered. For further information please contact mlsbranding@sial.com.

US / EN

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 06-Oct-2009 **Revision Date** 25-Dec-2021 **Revision Number** 6

1. Identification

Product Name **Cyclohexane**

Cat No. : **AC279590000; AC279590010; AC279590025**

CAS No 110-82-7
Synonyms Hexahydrobenzene; Benzene hexahydride; Hexamethylene.

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company

Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Emergency Telephone Number For information **US** call: 001-800-ACROS-01 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US:**001-201-796-7100 / **Europe:** +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No.**US:**001-800-424-9300 / **Europe:**001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Flammable liquids	Category 2
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organs - Central nervous system (CNS).	
Aspiration Toxicity	Category 1

Label Elements

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statements
Highly flammable liquid and vapor

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
Causes skin irritation
Causes eye irritation
May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
Keep container tightly closed
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment
Use only non-sparking tools
Take precautionary measures against static discharge
Keep cool
Response
Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Skin
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Do NOT induce vomiting
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction
Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	>95

4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Aspiration into lungs can produce severe lung damage. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Aspiration hazard. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Most important symptoms and effects Difficulty in breathing. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media CO_2, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Water may be ineffective, This material is lighter than water and insoluble in water. The fire could easily be spread by the use of water in an area where the water cannot be contained

Flash Point -18 °C / -0.4 °F

Method - CC (closed cup)

Autoignition Temperature 260 °C / 500 °F

Explosion Limits

Upper	8.0 vol %
Lower	1.3 vol %
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Flammable. Risk of ignition. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Containers may explode when heated. Do not allow run-off from fire-fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO_2).
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

NFPA

Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
1	3	0	N/A

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Environmental Precautions Avoid release to the environment. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Remove all sources of ignition. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

7. Handling and storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Storage. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Flammables area. Incompatible Materials. Strong oxidizing agents.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Cyclohexane	TWA: 100 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 300 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 1050 mg/m^3 TWA: 300 ppm TWA: 1050 mg/m^3	IDLH: 1300 ppm TWA: 300 ppm TWA: 1050 mg/m^3	TWA: 100 ppm

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
NIOSH IDLH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Hygiene Measures Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Liquid
Appearance	Colorless
Odor	sweet
Odor Threshold	No information available
pH	No information available
Melting Point/Range	6.5 °C / 43.7 °F

Boiling Point/Range	81 °C / 177.8 °F
Flash Point	-18 °C / -0.4 °F
Method -	CC (closed cup)
Evaporation Rate	6.1
Flammability (solid,gas)	Not applicable
Flammability or explosive limits	
Upper	8.0 vol %
Lower	1.3 vol %
Vapor Pressure	104 mbar @ 20 °C
Vapor Density	2.90
Specific Gravity	0.770
Solubility	Insoluble in water
Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temperature	260 °C / 500 °F
Decomposition Temperature	No information available
Viscosity	0.94 mPa.s @ 20 °C
Molecular Formula	C6 H12
Molecular Weight	84.15

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard None known, based on information available

Stability Stable under normal conditions.

Conditions to Avoid Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO_2)

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity

Product Information

Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Cyclohexane	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	LC50 > 32880 mg/m³ (Rat) 4 h

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation Irritating to eyes and skin

Sensitization No information available

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

Mutagenic Effects No information available

Reproductive Effects No information available.

Developmental Effects No information available.

Teratogenicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure Central nervous system (CNS)
STOT - repeated exposure None known

Aspiration hazard Category 1

Symptoms / effects,both acute and delayed Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Endocrine Disruptor Information No information available

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Cyclohexane	EC50 >500 mg/L/72h	LC50: 48.87 - 68.76 mg/L, 96h static (Poecilia reticulata) LC50: 24.99 - 44.69 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 23.03 - 42.07 mg/L, 96h static (Pimephales promelas) LC50: 3.96 - 5.18 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas)	EC50 = 85.5 mg/L 5 min EC50 = 93 mg/L 10 min	EC50 = 0.9 mg/l/48h

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow
Cyclohexane	3.44

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
Cyclohexane - 110-82-7	U056	-

14. Transport information

DOT

UN-No UN1145
Proper Shipping Name CYCLOHEXANE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN1145

Proper Shipping Name CYCLOHEXANE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IATA
UN-No UN1145
Proper Shipping Name Cyclohexane
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO
UN-No UN1145
Proper Shipping Name Cyclohexane
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

15. Regulatory information

United States of America Inventory

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	X	ACTIVE	-

Legend:
TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	X	-	203-806-2	X	X	X	X	X	KE-18562

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	>95	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories See section 2 for more information

CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Cyclohexane	X	1000 lb	-	-

Clean Air Act Not applicable

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

CERCLA This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
Cyclohexane	1000 lb	-

California Proposition 65 This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Cyclohexane	X	X	X	-	X

U.S. Department of Transportation
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Serious risk, Grade 3

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Cyclohexane	-	Use restricted. See item 57. (see link for restriction details) Use restricted. See item 75. (see link for restriction details)	-

https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Component	CAS No	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potential	Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements	Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

16. Other information

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 06-Oct-2009
Revision Date 25-Dec-2021
Print Date 25-Dec-2021
Revision Summary This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally

Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 27-Jul-2012 **Revision Date** 14-Mar-2026 **Revision Number** 7

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of: US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

1. Identification

Product Name **n-Hexane**

Cat No. : **H306-1; H306-4; H306-4LC; H306-SK4; H306-RS50; H306-RS200; XXH306ENTRS200; NC2669922**

CAS No 110-54-3
Synonyms Hexane; Hex

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company
Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number
For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US:**001-201-796-7100 / **Europe:** +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No. **US:**001-800-424-9300 / **Europe:**001-703-527-3887
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous according to [US] OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200, 2024)

Flammable liquids	Category 2
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2
Reproductive Toxicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organs - Respiratory system, Central nervous system (CNS).	
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 1
Target Organs - Heart, Liver, Blood, Central nervous system (CNS), Peripheral Nervous System (PNS).	
Aspiration Toxicity	Category 1

Label Elements

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statements
Highly flammable liquid and vapor
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
May cause drowsiness or dizziness
Suspected of damaging fertility
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Wear eye/face protection
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
Keep cool
Keep container tightly closed
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Take action to prevent static discharges
Use non-sparking tools
Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
Skin
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor
Do NOT induce vomiting
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish
Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store locked up
Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available
WARNING. Reproductive Harm - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Hexane	110-54-3	> 95
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	< 2.5
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	< 1

4. First-aid measures

General Advice If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).

Ingestion Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward.

Most important symptoms and effects . Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting
Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media CO_2, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Water may be ineffective, This material is lighter than water and insoluble in water. The fire could easily be spread by the use of water in an area where the water cannot be contained

Flash Point -22 °C / -7.6 °F

Method - No information available

Autoignition Temperature 223 °C / 433.4 °F

Explosion Limits
Upper 7.5 vol %
Lower 1.1 vol %
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Flammable. Risk of ignition. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Containers may explode when heated.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO_2).
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
3	3	0	N/A

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Environmental Precautions Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Storage. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Flammables area. Incompatible Materials. Strong oxidizing agents. Halogens.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Hexane	TWA: 50 ppm Skin	(Vacated) TWA: 50 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 180 mg/m³ TWA: 500 ppm TWA: 1800 mg/m³	IDLH: 1100 ppm REL = 50 ppm (TWA) REL = 180 mg/m³ (TWA)	TWA: 50 ppm
2-Methylpentane	TWA: 500 ppm STEL: 1000 ppm			TWA: 500 ppm STEL: 1000 ppm
3-Methylpentane	TWA: 500 ppm STEL: 1000 ppm			TWA: 500 ppm STEL: 1000 ppm

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
NIOSH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Use only under a chemical fume hood. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection	Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.
Respiratory Protection	Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.
Recommended Filter type:	Organic gases and vapours filter. Type A. Brown. conforming to EN14387.
Hygiene Measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical State	Liquid		
Color	Colorless		
Odor	Petroleum distillates		
Odor Threshold	No information available		
Property	**Values**	**Remarks**	**• Method**
Melting Point/Range	-95 °C / -139 °F		
Softening Point	No data available		
Boiling Point/Range	69 °C / 156.2 °F	@ 760 mmHg	
Flash Point	-22 °C / -7.6 °F	**Method -** No information available	
Flammability (liquid)	Highly flammable	On basis of test data	
Flammability (solid,gas)	Not applicable	Liquid	
Explosion Limits	**Lower** 1.1 vol%		
	Upper 7.5 vol%		
Autoignition Temperature	223 °C / 433.4 °F		
Decomposition Temperature	No data available		
pH	No information available		
Viscosity	0.31 mPa s at 20 °C		
Water Solubility	Insoluble		
Solubility in other solvents	No information available		

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

Component	**log Pow**
Hexane	4.11

Vapor Pressure	160 mbar @ 20 °C		
Density / Specific Gravity	0.659		
Bulk Density	Not applicable	Liquid	
Vapor Density	2.97 (Air = 1.0)	(Air = 1.0)	
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (liquid)		

Other Information

Molecular Formula	C6 H14
Molecular Weight	86.18
Explosive Properties	Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard	None known, based on information available
Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Incompatible products. Heat, flames and sparks. Exposure to light. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents, Halogens

Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO_2)

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Information on expected route of exposure

Inhalation Not an expected route of exposure.
Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed. Harmful if swallowed. Potential for aspiration if swallowed.
Eyes Avoid contact with eyes. May cause irritation.
Skin Avoid contact with skin. May cause irritation.

Toxicology data for the components

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Hexane	LD50 = 25 g/kg (Rat)	LD50 = 3000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	LC50 = 48000 ppm (Rat) 4 h

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 2

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;
Respiratory Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Skin Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals

(f) carcinogenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Hexane	110-54-3	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

(g) reproductive toxicity; Category 2

Reproductive Effects Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.
Developmental Effects Developmental effects have occurred in experimental animals.
Teratogenicity Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

Results / Target organs Central nervous system (CNS).

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Category 1

Target Organs Skin, Respiratory system, Eyes, Central nervous system (CNS), Heart, Blood, Liver, Reproductive System, Peripheral Nervous System (PNS).

(j) aspiration hazard; Category 1

Other Adverse Effects Tumorigenic effects have been reported in experimental animals.

Symptoms / effects,both acute and delayed Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Other Adverse Effects Tumorigenic effects have been reported in experimental animals.

Endocrine Disrupting Properties This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Hexane	Not listed	LC50: 2.1 - 2.98 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas)	Not listed	EC50: 3.87 mg/L/48h

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow
Hexane	4.11

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information

DOT

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name HEXANES
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IATA

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1208
Proper Shipping Name Hexanes
Hazard Class 3

Packing Group II

15. Regulatory Information

United States of America Inventory

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Hexane	110-54-3	X	ACTIVE	-
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	X	ACTIVE	-
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	X	ACTIVE	-

Legend:
TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed

TSCA - Per 40 CFR 751, Regulation of Certain Chemical Substances & Mixtures, Under TSCA Section 6(h) (PBT) Not applicable

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Hexane	110-54-3	X	-	203-777-6	X	X	X	X	X	KE-18626
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	X	-	203-523-4	X	X	X	X	X	KE-24699
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	X	-	202-481-4	X	X	X	X	X	KE-24700

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %	SARA 313 - Reporting threasholds
Hexane	110-54-3	> 95	1.0 %	-

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act) Not applicable

Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Hexane	X		-

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	SARA Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Hexane	5000 lb	-	5000 lb 2270 kg

California Proposition 65 This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Hexane	110-54-3	Male Reproductive	-	Developmental

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Hexane	X	X	X	X	X
2-Methylpentane	X	X	X	-	-
3-Methylpentane	X	-	X	-	-

U.S. Department of Transportation
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant Y
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Serious risk, Grade 3

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	CAS No	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Hexane	110-54-3	-	Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details)	SVHC candidate list - EC 203-777-6 - Specific target organ toxicity after repeated exposure Article 57(f) - human health
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	-	Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details)	-
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	-	Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details)	-

REACH links
https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach
https://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Component	CAS No	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potential	Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)

Hexane	110-54-3	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?
Not applicable

Other International Regulations

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements	Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
Hexane	110-54-3	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Annex I - Y42
2-Methylpentane	107-83-5	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
3-Methylpentane	96-14-0	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

16. Other Information

Prepared By
Product stewardship (Regulatory Affairs)
Thermo Fisher Scientific
email - begel.sdsdesk@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 27-Jul-2012
Revision Date 14-Mar-2026
Print Date 14-Mar-2026
Revision Summary Updated to the U.S. Department of Labor’s Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) which published its Final Rule in the Federal Register revising the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS/HazCom), 29 CFR 1910.1200 (2024) (HCS §1910.1200, 2024), May 20, 2024, effective July 19, 2024.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 11-Jun-2009 **Revision Date** 19-Dec-2025 **Revision Number** 12

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of: US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

1. Identification

Product Name **Toluene**

Cat No. : **AC326980000; AC326980010; AC326980025; AC326981000; AC326982500**

CAS No 108-88-3
Synonyms Tol; Methylbenzene

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company

Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Emergency Telephone Number
For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US:**001-201-796-7100 / **Europe:** +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No. **US:**001-800-424-9300 / **Europe:**001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous according to [US] OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200, 2024)

Flammable liquids	Category 2
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2
Reproductive Toxicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organs - Respiratory system, Central nervous system (CNS).	
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Target Organs - Kidney, Liver, spleen, Blood, Neurological effects, Eyes, Ears.	
Aspiration Toxicity	Category 1

Label Elements

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statements
Highly flammable liquid and vapor
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause drowsiness or dizziness
Suspected of damaging the unborn child
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
Keep container tightly closed
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment
Keep cool
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Take action to prevent static discharges
Use non-sparking tools
Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
Skin
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor
Do NOT induce vomiting
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish
Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available
WARNING. Reproductive Harm - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Toluene	108-88-3	<=100

4. First-aid measures

General Advice If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).

Ingestion Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward.

Most important symptoms and effects Difficulty in breathing. Causes central nervous system depression: Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media No information available

Flash Point 4 °C / 39.2 °F

Method - No information available

Autoignition Temperature 535 °C / 995 °F

Explosion Limits
Upper 7.1 vol %
Lower 1.1 vol %
Oxidizing Properties Not oxidising

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Flammable. Containers may explode when heated. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO_2).
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
3	3	0	N/A

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Environmental Precautions Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Storage. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Flammables area. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Incompatible Materials. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Strong bases. Halogenated compounds.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Toluene	TWA: 20 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 375 mg/m³ Ceiling: 300 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 150 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 560 mg/m³ TWA: 200 ppm	IDLH: 500 ppm REL = 100 ppm (TWA) REL = 375 mg/m³ (TWA) STEL: 150 ppm STEL: 560 mg/m³	TWA: 20 ppm

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
NIOSH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection	Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.
Recommended Filter type:	Organic gases and vapours filter. Type A. Brown. conforming to EN14387.
Hygiene Measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical State	Liquid
Color	Colorless
Odor	aromatic
Odor Threshold	1.74 ppm

Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
Melting Point/Range	-95 °C / -139 °F	
Softening Point	No data available	
Boiling Point/Range	111 °C / 231.8 °F	@ 760 mmHg
Flash Point	4 °C / 39.2 °F	**Method -** No information available
Flammability (liquid)	Highly flammable	On basis of test data
Flammability (solid,gas)	Not applicable	Liquid
Explosion Limits	**Lower** 1.2 vol% **Upper** 7 vol%	
Autoignition Temperature	535 °C / 995 °F	
Decomposition Temperature	No data available	
pH	No information available	
Viscosity	0.6 mPa.s @ 20 °C	
Water Solubility	practically insoluble 0.5 g/L @ 20°C	
Solubility in other solvents	No information available	

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

Component	**log Pow**
Toluene	2.73

Vapor Pressure	29 mbar @ 20 °C	
Density / Specific Gravity	0.866	
Bulk Density	Not applicable	Liquid
Vapor Density	3.1	(Air = 1.0)
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (liquid)	

Other Information

Molecular Formula	C7 H8
Molecular Weight	92.14
Explosive Properties	Not explosive Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air
Oxidizing Properties	Not oxidising
Evaporation Rate	2.4 (Butyl acetate = 1.0)

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard	None known, based on information available
Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Strong bases, Halogenated compounds

Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO_2)

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Information on expected route of exposure

Inhalation Irritating to respiratory system. May be harmful if inhaled. May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

Ingestion Aspiration hazard if swallowed - can enter lungs and cause damage. May be harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. Potential for aspiration if swallowed.

Eyes Irritating to eyes.

Skin Irritating to skin. Can be absorbed through skin. May be harmful in contact with skin.

Toxicology data for the components

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Toluene	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	12000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	26700 ppm (Rat) 1 h

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 2
- **Test method** OECD 404
- **Test species** rabbit
- **Observational endpoint** Irritating to skin

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;
- **Respiratory** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
- **Skin** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Not mutagenic in AMES Test

(f) carcinogenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Toluene	108-88-3	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

(g) reproductive toxicity; Category 2

- **Reproductive Effects** Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.
- **Developmental Effects** Developmental effects have occurred in experimental animals.
- **Teratogenicity** Possible risk of harm to the unborn child.

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

- **Results / Target organs** Central nervous system (CNS).

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Category 2

Target Organs Liver, Kidney, Central nervous system (CNS), Blood, spleen, Neuropsychological effects, Eyes, Ears.

(j) aspiration hazard; Category 1

Symptoms / effects,both acute and delayed Causes central nervous system depression. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

Endocrine Disrupting Properties This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment. Contains a substance which is:. Toxic to aquatic organisms.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Toluene	EC50: = 12.5 mg/L, 72h static (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) EC50: > 433 mg/L, 96h (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	50-70 mg/L LC50 96 h 5-7 mg/L LC50 96 h 15-19 mg/L LC50 96 h 28 mg/L LC50 96 h 12 mg/L LC50 96 h	EC50 = 19.7 mg/L 30 min	EC50: = 11.5 mg/L, 48h (Daphnia magna) EC50: 5.46 - 9.83 mg/L, 48h Static (Daphnia magna)

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility Is not likely mobile in the environment due its low water solubility.

Component	log Pow
Toluene	2.73

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
Toluene - 108-88-3	U220	-

14. Transport information

DOT

UN-No UN1294
Proper Shipping Name TOLUENE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN1294
Proper Shipping Name TOLUENE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IATA

UN-No UN1294

Proper Shipping Name TOLUENE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1294
Proper Shipping Name TOLUENE
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

15. Regulatory Information

United States of America Inventory

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Toluene	108-88-3	X	ACTIVE	-

Legend:
TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed

TSCA - Per 40 CFR 751, Regulation of Certain Chemical Substances & Mixtures, Under TSCA Section 6(h) (PBT) Not applicable

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Toluene	108-88-3	X	-	203-625-9	X	X	X	X	X	KE-33936

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %	SARA 313 - Reporting threasholds
Toluene	108-88-3	<=100	1.0 %	-

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Toluene	X	1000 lb	X	X

Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Toluene	X		-

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Not applicable

Health Administration

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	SARA Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Toluene	1000 lb	-	1000 lb 454 kg

California Proposition 65 This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Toluene	108-88-3	Developmental	-	Developmental

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Toluene	X	X	X	X	X

U.S. Department of Transportation
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Serious risk, Grade 3

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	CAS No	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Toluene	108-88-3	-	Use restricted. See entry 48. (see link for restriction details) Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details)	-

REACH links
https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Component	CAS No	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potential	Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)
Toluene	108-88-3	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?
Not applicable

Other International Regulations

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements	Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
Toluene	108-88-3	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Annex I - Y42

16. Other Information

Prepared By
Product stewardship (Regulatory Affairs)
Thermo Fisher Scientific
email - begel.sdsdesk@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 11-Jun-2009
Revision Date 19-Dec-2025
Print Date 19-Dec-2025
Revision Summary Updated to the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) which published its Final Rule in the Federal Register revising the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS/HazCom), 29 CFR 1910.1200 (2024) (HCS §1910.1200, 2024), May 20, 2024, effective July 19, 2024.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 11-Jun-2009 **Revision Date** 19-Dec-2025 **Revision Number** 7

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of: US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

1. Identification

Product Name **Xylenes**

Cat No. : **AC422680000; AC422680025; AC422680040; AC422680200; AC422680250; AC422685000**

CAS No 1330-20-7
Synonyms Dimethylbenzene

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company
Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Emergency Telephone Number
For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US:**001-201-796-7100 / **Europe:** +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No. **US:**001-800-424-9300 / **Europe:**001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous according to [US] OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200, 2024)

Flammable liquids	Category 3
Acute dermal toxicity	Category 4
Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors	Category 4
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organs - Respiratory system, Central nervous system (CNS).	
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Target Organs - Heart, Liver, Kidney, Ears.	
Aspiration Toxicity	Category 1

Label Elements

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statements
Flammable liquid and vapor
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
Harmful in contact with skin
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
Harmful if inhaled
May cause respiratory irritation
Suspected of causing cancer
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Keep cool
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
Keep container tightly closed
Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Take action to prevent static discharges
Use non-sparking tools
Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
Skin
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor
Do NOT induce vomiting
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish
Storage
Store locked up

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200

No information available

WARNING. Cancer - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	>75
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	<25

4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Get medical attention. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration). If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

Ingestion Aspiration hazard. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward.

Most important symptoms and effects Difficulty in breathing. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media No information available

Flash Point 23 - 30 °C / 73.4 - 86 °F

Method - No information available

Autoignition Temperature 460 °C / 860 °F

Explosion Limits

Upper No data available

Lower No data available

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available

Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Flammable. Risk of ignition. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Containers may explode when heated. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. Keep product and

empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO_2). Hydrocarbons. Aldehydes.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
3	2	0	N/A

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental Precautions Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information. Avoid release to the environment. Collect spillage.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Use only non-sparking tools.

Storage. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Flammables area. Incompatible Materials. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	TWA: 20 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 435 mg/m³ (Vacated) STEL: 150 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 655 mg/m³ TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 435 mg/m³		TWA: 100 ppm STEL: 150 ppm
Ethylbenzene	TWA: 20 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 435 mg/m³ (Vacated) STEL: 125 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 545 mg/m³ TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 435 mg/m³	IDLH: 800 ppm REL = 100 ppm (TWA) REL = 435 mg/m³ (TWA) STEL: 125 ppm STEL: 545 mg/m³	TWA: 20 ppm

Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
NIOSH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers

are close to the workstation location.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection	Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.
Skin and body protection	Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.
Respiratory Protection	Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.
Recommended Filter type:	Organic gases and vapours filter. Type A. Brown. conforming to EN14387.
Hygiene Measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical State	Liquid	
Color	Colorless	
Odor	aromatic	
Odor Threshold	No information available	
Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
Melting Point/Range	-34 °C / -29.2 °F	
Softening Point	No data available	
Boiling Point/Range	136 - 140 °C / 276.8 - 284 °F	@ 760 mmHg
Flash Point	23 - 30 °C / 73.4 - 86 °F	**Method -** No information available
Flammability (liquid)	Flammable	On basis of test data
Flammability (solid,gas)	Not applicable	Liquid
Explosion Limits	**Lower** 1.1 vol%	
	Upper 7 vol%	
Autoignition Temperature	460 °C / 860 °F	
Decomposition Temperature	No data available	
pH	No information available	
Viscosity	0.6 mPa s @ 20 °C	
Water Solubility	0.2 mg/L (20°C)	practically insoluble
Solubility in other solvents	No information available	

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

Component	**log Pow**
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	3.15
Ethylbenzene	3.6

Vapor Pressure	8 mbar @ 20 °C	
Density / Specific Gravity	0.865	
Bulk Density	Not applicable	Liquid
Vapor Density	No data available	(Air = 1.0)
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (liquid)	

Other Information

Molecular Formula	C8 H10
Molecular Weight	106.17
Explosive Properties	explosive air/vapour mixtures possible

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard None known, based on information available

Stability Stable under normal conditions.

Conditions to Avoid Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO_2), Hydrocarbons, Aldehydes

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Information on expected route of exposure

Inhalation Harmful by inhalation. May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Ingestion may cause irritation to mucous membranes. Harmful if swallowed. Potential for aspiration if swallowed.

Eyes Irritating to eyes. Contact with eyes may cause irritation.

Skin Harmful in contact with skin. Irritating to skin. May cause eye/skin irritation.

Toxicology data for the components

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	LD50 = 3500 mg/kg (Rat)	LD50 > 4350 mg/kg (Rabbit)	29.08 mg/L [MOE Risk Assessment Vol.1, 2002]
Ethylbenzene	3500 mg/kg (Rat)	15400 mg/kg (Rabbit)	17.2 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 2

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Category 2

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

Respiratory Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Skin Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(f) carcinogenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Group 2B	Not listed	A3	X	A3

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans
Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans
Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans
A1 - Known Human Carcinogen

Hygienists)

A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen
A3 - Animal Carcinogen
ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

(g) reproductive toxicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

Results / Target organs Respiratory system.

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Category 2

Target Organs Heart, Liver, Kidney, Ears.

(j) aspiration hazard; Category 1

Symptoms / effects,both acute and delayed Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

Endocrine Disrupting Properties This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Contains a substance which is:. Toxic to aquatic organisms. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	Not listed	LC50: 30.26 - 40.75 mg/L, 96h static (Poecilia reticulata) LC50: = 780 mg/L, 96h semi-static (Cyprinus carpio) LC50: 23.53 - 29.97 mg/L, 96h static (Pimephales promelas) LC50: > 780 mg/L, 96h (Cyprinus carpio) LC50: 7.711 - 9.591 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: = 19 mg/L, 96h (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 13.1 - 16.5 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 13.5 - 17.3 mg/L, 96h (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 2.661 - 4.093 mg/L, 96h static (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: = 13.4 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas)	EC50 = 0.0084 mg/L 24 h	LC50: = 0.6 mg/L, 48h (Gammarus lacustris) EC50: = 3.82 mg/L, 48h (water flea)
Ethylbenzene	EC50: 2.6 - 11.3 mg/L, 72h static (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) EC50: 1.7 - 7.6 mg/L, 96h	LC50: 9.1 - 15.6 mg/L, 96h static (Pimephales promelas) LC50: 11.0 - 18.0 mg/L, 96h	EC50 = 9.68 mg/L 30 min EC50 = 96 mg/L 24 h	EC50: 1.8 - 2.4 mg/L, 48h (Daphnia magna)

	static (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) EC50: > 438 mg/L, 96h (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) EC50: = 4.6 mg/L, 72h (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	static (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: = 4.2 mg/L, 96h semi-static (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 7.55 - 11 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas) LC50: = 32 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: = 9.6 mg/L, 96h static (Poecilia reticulata)		

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility . Is not likely mobile in the environment due its low water solubility. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	3.15
Ethylbenzene	3.6

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) - 1330-20-7	U239	-

14. Transport information

DOT

UN-No UN1307
Proper Shipping Name XYLENES
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group III

TDG

UN-No UN1307
Proper Shipping Name XYLENES
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group III

IATA

UN-No UN1307
Proper Shipping Name XYLENES
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group III

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1307
Proper Shipping Name XYLENES
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group III

15. Regulatory Information

United States of America Inventory

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	X	ACTIVE	-

Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	ACTIVE	-

Legend:
TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed

TSCA - Per 40 CFR 751, Regulation of Certain Chemical Substances & Mixtures, Under TSCA Section 6(h) (PBT) Not applicable

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	X	-	215-535-7	X	X	X	X	X	KE-35427
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	-	202-849-4	X	X	X	X	X	KE-13532

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %	SARA 313 - Reporting threasholds
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	>75	1.0 %	-
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	<25	0.1 %	-

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	X	100 lb	-	-
Ethylbenzene	X	1000 lb	X	X

Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	X		-
Ethylbenzene	X		-

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA Extremely Hazardous Substances	SARA Reportable Quantity (RQ)

		RQs	
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	100 lb	-	100 lb 45.4 kg
Ethylbenzene	1000 lb	-	1000 lb 454 kg

California Proposition 65 This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Carcinogen	54 µg/day 41 µg/day	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Xylenes (o-, m-, p-isomers)	X	X	X	X	X
Ethylbenzene	X	X	X	X	X

U.S. Department of Transportation
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade Serious risk, Grade 3

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	CAS No	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	-	Use restricted. See entry 75. (see link for restriction details)	-
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	-	-	-

REACH links
https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Component	CAS No	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potential	Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?
Not applicable

Other International Regulations

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements	Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	1330-20-7	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Annex I - Y42
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

16. Other Information

Prepared By
Product stewardship (Regulatory Affairs)
Thermo Fisher Scientific
email - begel.sdsdesk@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 11-Jun-2009
Revision Date 19-Dec-2025
Print Date 19-Dec-2025
Revision Summary Updated to the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) which published its Final Rule in the Federal Register revising the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS/HazCom), 29 CFR 1910.1200 (2024) (HCS §1910.1200, 2024), May 20, 2024, effective July 19, 2024.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS

ATTACHMENT 2

JOB HAZARDOUS ANALYSIS WORKSHEET

JOB HAZARD ANALYSIS WORKSHEET			
Phase Description:	All Phases		
Task or Operation:	Indoor Air Sampling		
Specific Location:	Entire Site		
Task or Operation Start Date(s):	March 2026	**Task or Operation Duration:**	1 Day
Date of Hazard Analysis:	3/18/26		
Job Hazard Analysis Developed by:	BN		
Job Hazard Analysis Reviewed by:	BN		

POTENTIAL HAZARDS DURING THIS TASK and/or OPERATION			
Chemical*	**Physical**	**Biological**	**Radiological**
	» Demolition Operations » Electrical » Excavation/Trenching Operations » Flammable Liquids - Storage and Use » Hand Tool Use » Heavy Manual Lifting/Moving » Hot Surfaces » Ladder Use » Material Handling » Noise (Sound Pressure Level), dBA » Scaffolding Use » Sharp Objects » Slips/Trips/Falls » Traffic - On or Near Site » Utilities (electrical, gas, water, etc.) - Overhead » Utilities (electrical, gas, water, etc.) - Underground » Welding/Cutting/Burn ing Operations		

HAZARD CONTROL MEASURES USED DURING THIS TASK and/or OPERATION	
Administrative Controls:	Log In/Out Sheets
Engineering Controls:	N/A

PPE Description:

Component	Description
Level A Ensemble	
Boots, chemical-resistant, steel toe and shank	
Gloves, inner, chemical-resistant	
Gloves, outer, chemical-resistant	
Supplied Air Respirator - air-line	
Totally-encapsulating vapor tight chemical protective suit	
Level B Ensemble	
Boots, chemical-resistant, steel toe and shank	
Disposable one-piece hooded chemical resistant splash clothing suit	
Gloves, inner, chemical-resistant	
Gloves, outer, chemical-resistant	

ATTACHMENT 3

DIRECTIONS TO HOSPITAL

Google Maps

1 Wythe Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11249 to The Brooklyn Hospital Ctr, 121 Dekalb Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11201

Drive 3.5 miles, 31 min

Map data ©2026 Google 200 ft

1 Wythe Ave
Brooklyn, NY 11249

1. Head toward N 15th St — 1.6 mi
2. Turn right onto Wilson St — 272 ft
3. Turn left at the 1st cross street onto Kent Ave — 0.3 mi
4. Turn right onto Williamsburg St W — 0.3 mi
5. Continue onto Park Ave — 0.4 mi
6. Turn left onto Clermont Ave — 0.5 mi
7. Turn right onto Dekalb Ave — 0.4 mi

The Brooklyn Hospital Ctr
121 Dekalb Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11201