

Mr. Eugene Melnyk, PE
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Environmental Remediation, Region 9
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Buffalo, New York 14203-2915

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ENVIRONMENT

Subject:
Groundwater Sampling Report
ExxonMobil Oil Former Buffalo Terminal OU-2 East
503/625/635 Elk Street
Buffalo, New York 14210
NYSDEC Site No. C915201B

Date:
February 28, 2019

Contact:
Michael Benoit, PE

Phone:
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Email:
michael.benoit@arcadis.com

Our ref:
B0085953.1802.00009

Dear Mr. Melnyk:

This letter has been prepared by Arcadis of New York, Inc. (Arcadis), on behalf of ExxonMobil Environmental and Property Solutions Company (ExxonMobil), to present the scope and results of the groundwater sampling activities conducted on June 28, 2018 at the ExxonMobil Oil Former Buffalo Terminal Operable Unit 2 (OU-2) East site (hereinafter, the "Site") in Buffalo, New York. The work was conducted pursuant to the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation's (NYSDEC's) *Request for Sampling of Emergent Contaminants* (NYSDEC 2018) and in accordance with the *Groundwater Sampling Work Plan – OU-2 East* (Groundwater and Environmental Services, Inc. 2018), which was approved by NYSDCE on June 11, 2018.

Groundwater samples were collected on June 28, 2018 from monitoring wells B-2MW, MW-34, MW-49, and MW-50 (Figure 1). At each well, an oil-water interface probe was used to measure the depth to groundwater and evaluate the presence/absence of non-aqueous phase liquid. Non-aqueous phase liquid was not detected in any of the monitoring wells subject to sampling. Groundwater samples were collected using low-flow purging and sampling procedures in general conformance with NYSDCE's *Collection of Groundwater Samples for Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) and Perfluorinated Compounds (PFC) from Monitoring Wells Sample Protocol* (NYSDEC 2016). Copies of the groundwater sampling logs are provided in Attachment A of this letter.

Mr. Eugene Melnyk, PE
NYSDEC
February 28, 2019

Groundwater samples were submitted to Eurofins Lancaster Laboratories Environmental, LLC of Lancaster, Pennsylvania for analysis of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances and 1,4-dioxane in accordance with United States Environmental Protection Agency Modified Method 537, Version 1.1 and United States Environmental Protection Agency SW-846 Method 8270D SIM, respectively. The results of the above analyses are summarized in Table 1. The laboratory data report (NYSDEC Analytical Services Protocol Category B data deliverable) and data usability summary report for the groundwater sample data are provided in Attachments B and C, respectively.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions or require additional information.

Sincerely,

Arcadis of New York, Inc.



Michael Benoit, PE
Principal Environmental Engineer

Copies:

Chad Staniszewski, PE, NYSDEC
Elizabeth Zinkevich, ExxonMobil
Krista Manley, Buckeye Partners, LP
Paul Neureuter, Elk Street Commerce Park, LLC

Enclosures:

Tables

- 1 Summary of Groundwater Sample Results

Figures

- 1 Site Plan

Attachments

- A Low-Flow Groundwater Sampling Logs
- B Laboratory Data Report
- C Data Usability Summary Report

Mr. Eugene Melnyk, PE
NYSDEC
February 28, 2019

References:

- Groundwater and Environmental Services, Inc. 2018. *Groundwater Sampling Work Plan – OU-2 East*. ExxonMobil Oil Former Buffalo Terminal OU-2 East, Buffalo, New York. Prepared for ExxonMobil. May 24.
- NYSDEC. 2016. *Collection of Groundwater Samples for Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) and Perfluorinated Compounds (PFC) from Monitoring Wells Sample Protocol*. Revision 1.2. June 29.
- NYSDEC. 2018. *Request for Sampling of Emerging Contaminants*. ExxonMobil Oil Former Buffalo Terminal, Buffalo, New York. Division of Environmental Remediation. April 12.

Tables



Table 1
Summary of Groundwater Sample Results

ExxonMobil Oil Former Buffalo Terminal OU-2 East
503/625/635 Elk Street
Buffalo, New York 14210

Parameter	Location ID: Sample ID: Sample Date:	Units	B-2MW B-2MW 6/28/2018	MW-34 MW-34 6/28/2018	MW-34 DUP-062818-OU2E 6/28/2018	MW-49 OU-2 East 6/28/2018	MW-50 OU-2 East 6/28/2018
Semivolatile Organic Compounds (USEPA SW-846 Method 8270D SIM)							
1,4-Dioxane	µg/L		0.3 U	0.3 U	0.3 U	0.3 U	0.3 U
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (USEPA Method 537 Version 1.1 Modified)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonate	ng/L		8.8 J	1.4 J	0.77 J	7.3 J	3.1
Perfluorohexanesulfonate	ng/L		19	17	18	3.0 J	2.8 J
Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	ng/L		5.0 U	1.1 J	1.0 J	3.4 U	5.0 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonate	ng/L		16	65	61	4.2	11
Perfluorodecanesulfonate	ng/L		5.0 U	3.3 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	5.0 U
Perfluorobutanoic acid	ng/L		28 J	9.9 U	10 U	110 J	9.7 J
Perfluoropentanoic acid	ng/L		15 UJ	9.9 U	10 U	7.8 J	15 U
Perfluorohexanoic acid	ng/L		5.8	1.6 J	2.4 J	7.7	4.9 J
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	ng/L		3.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	11
Perfluorooctanoic acid	ng/L		7.3	3.7	3.3	12	14
Perfluorononanoic acid	ng/L		4.1 J	3.6	3.4	2.6 J	150
Perfluorodecanoic acid	ng/L		5.0 U	3.3 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	5.6
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	ng/L		5.0 U	3.3 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	5.3
Perfluorododecanoic acid	ng/L		5.0 U	3.3 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	5.0 U
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	ng/L		2.5 U	1.6 U	1.7 U	1.7 U	2.5 U
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	ng/L		2.5 U	1.6 U	1.7 U	1.7 U	2.5 U
6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	ng/L		5.0 U	3.3 U	3.3 U	3.4 U	5.0 U
8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	ng/L		15 U	9.9 U	10 U	10 U	15 U
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	ng/L		7.4 U	4.9 U	5.0 U	5.1 U	7.5 U
N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid	ng/L		7.4 U	4.9 U	5.0 U	5.1 U	7.5 U
N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid	ng/L		7.4 U	4.9 U	5.0 U	5.1 U	7.5 U

Notes:

1. Bolded sample concentrations denote detected parameters.
2. ng/L: nanograms per liter.
3. µg/L: micrograms per liter.

Data Qualifiers:

1. J: Concentration is less than the reporting limit (RL), but greater than or equal to the method detection limit. The reported concentration is an estimate.
2. U: Parameter was not detected in the sample. The reported concentration is the RL.
3. UJ: Parameter was not detected above the reported RL. However, the reported RL is approximate and may or may not represent the actual RL.

Figures



Attachments



Attachment A

Low-Flow Groundwater Sampling Logs



GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOG

 Project No. B0085953.1802

 Well ID B-2MW

 Page 1 of 1

 Date 6/28/18

 Project Name/Location ExxonMobil Former Buffalo Terminal

 Weather 70, overcast

 Measuring Pt.
Description TIC

 Screen
Setting (ft-bmp) 4.1-16.1

 Casing
Diameter (in.) 2

 Well Material X PVC
SS

 Static Water
Level (ft-bmp) 3.19

 Total Depth (ft-bmp) 15.14

 Water Column/
Gallons in Well 11.95' / 1.95 gal

MP Elevation

 Pump Intake (ft-bmp) 10

 Purge Method: Peristaltic

 Sample Method Low Flow

 Pump On/Off 0445 / 1030

 Volumes Purged 1.5

Centrifugal

Submersible

Other

 Sample Time: Label 1025

Replicate/

 Start 1025

 Code No. /

 End 1030

PID = 0.0 ppm

 Sampled by A. George
J. Dwyer

Time	Minutes Elapsed	Rate (gpm) (mL/min)	Depth to Water (ft)	Gallons Purged	pH	Cond. (mMhos) (mS/cm)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Temp. (°F)	Redox (mV)	Appearance	
											Color	Odor
0950	5	400	3.47	0.5	9.33	0.892	11.5	0.17	15.19	-204.2	colorless	odorless
0955	10	300	3.58	0.9	9.32	0.880	9.72	0.46	15.69	-206.3	"	"
1000	15	300	3.53	1.3	9.35	0.897	9.18	0.36	16.56	-207.6	"	"
1005	20	300	3.53	1.7	9.37	0.903	9.52	0.25	16.98	-206.3	"	"
1010	25	300	3.53	2.1	9.36	0.900	9.57	0.18	17.32	-204.6	"	"
1015	30	300	3.53	2.5	9.37	0.908	9.70	0.13	17.61	-203.3	"	"
1020	35	300	3.53	2.9	9.36	0.906	10.58	0.09	17.70	-202.5	"	"
1025	sampled											
DTA ge												

Constituents Sampled	Container	Number	Preservative
PFAS	250 mL HDPE	2	None
1,4-Dioxane	250 mL amber	2	None

Well Casing Volumes

 Gallons/Foot 1" = 0.04 1.5" = 0.09 2.5" = 0.26 3.5" = 0.50 6" = 1.47
 1.25" = 0.06 2" = 0.16 3" = 0.37 4" = 0.65

Well Information

Well Location: <u>OU-2 West East</u>	Well Locked at Arrival: Yes / <u>No</u>
Condition of Well: <u>good</u>	Well Locked at Departure: Yes / <u>No</u>
Well Completion: <u>Flush Mount</u> / <u>Stick Up</u>	Key Number To Well:

Page 1 of 1

Date 6/28/18

Weather 70 overcast

Well Material X PVC
SS

Water Column/
Gallons in Well 7.22' / 4.7 gal

Purge Method: Peristaltic

Sample

Centrifugal _____
Submersible _____

Method	<u>Low Flow</u>
--------	-----------------

Replicate/
Code No. DWP-062818-002E
MW-34 MS/MSP

$P_{10} = 23 \text{ ppm}$

Sampled by A. George
J. Ouyette

[illegible][illegible]

Gallons/Foot	1" = 0.04	1.5" = 0.09	2.5" = 0.26	3.5" = 0.50	6" = 1.47
	1.25" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65	

Well Location:	<u>002-East</u>	Well Locked at Arrival:	Yes / <u>No</u>
Condition of Well:		Well Locked at Departure:	Yes / <u>No</u>
Well Completion:	Flush Mount / <u>Stick Up</u>	Key Number To Well:	

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOG

Project No. 30085953.1802

Well ID MW-49

Page 1 of 1

Date 6/28/18

Project Name/Location ExxonMobil Former Buffalo Terminal

Weather 75, mostly cloudy

Measuring Pt. Description TIC Screen Setting (ft-bmp) 2-12.5

Casing Diameter (in.) 2

Well Material X PVC SS

Static Water Level (ft-bmp) 3.43 Total Depth (ft-bmp) 15.45

Water Column/ Gallons in Well 12.02' / 1.96 gal

MP Elevation 1340/1515 Pump Intake (ft-bmp) 10

Purge Method: Peristaltic

Sample Method Low Flow

Pump On/Off 1340/1515 Volumes Purged 3.1

Centrifugal Submersible Other

Sample Time: Label 1510 Replicate/ Start 1510 Code No. End 1515

Sampled by A. George J. Pugrette

Time	Minutes Elapsed	Rate (gpm) (mL/min)	Depth to Water (ft)	Gallons Purged	pH	Cond. (mMhos) (mS/cm)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Temp. (°C) (°F)	Redox (mV)	Appearance	
											Color	Odor
1345	5	300	5.11	0.4	9.57	1.089	8.46	1.53	17.74	-225.3	colorless	odorless
1350	10	200	6.14	0.75	9.45	1.129	5.54	0.25	18.66	-224.8	light brown	"
1355	15	200	6.89	1.0	9.49	1.142	9.05	0.15	19.07	-222.3	"	"
1400	20	100	6.97	1.15	9.53	1.153	11.2	0.16	19.84	-228.6	"	"
1405	25	100	7.06	1.3	9.51	1.169	10.5	0.08	20.02	-230.6	"	"
1410	30	100	7.09	1.45	9.50	1.167	10.7	0.07	19.82	-230.8	"	"
1415	35	100	7.17	1.6	9.52	1.154	10.2	0.05	19.56	-228.5	"	"
1420	40	400	7.40	2.0	9.49	1.171	10.6	0.09	19.55	-224.1	"	"
1425	45	100	7.51	2.15	9.50	1.150	10.2	0.06	19.50	-223.7	"	"
1430	50	100	7.69	2.3	9.52	1.101	9.70	0.05	16.64	-221.1	"	"
1435	55	400	8.71	2.7	9.43	1.029	9.50	0.00	15.35	-204.6	"	"
1440	60	400	8.84	2.85	9.42	1.031	10.1	0.95	16.44	-203.4	"	"
* 1445	65	500	9.40	4	9.54	1.005	83.2	2.01	13.92	-203.2	"	"
1450	70	500	9.66	4.6	9.49	1.008	20.1	0.06	14.37	-204.1	"	"
1455	75	500	10.13	5	9.54	1.013	9.77	0.06	15.03	-208.1	"	"
1500	80	500	10.48	6	9.58	1.012	9.07	0.01	14.81	-198.6	"	"

** 1510 sampled

Constituents Sampled	Container	Number	Preservative
PFAS	250 mL HOPE	2	None
1,4-Dioxane	250 mL amber	2	None

** 3 well volumes reached.

* Lowered tubing. Will attempt to purge well dry off first stabilization point.

Well Casing Volumes

Gallons/Foot 1" = 0.04 1.5" = 0.09 2.5" = 0.26 3.5" = 0.50 6" = 1.47
1.25" = 0.06 2" = 0.16 3" = 0.37 4" = 0.65

Well Information

Well Location: <u>GW2 East</u>	Well Locked at Arrival: Yes / <u>No</u>
Condition of Well: <u>good</u>	Well Locked at Departure: Yes / <u>No</u>
Well Completion: <u>Flush Mount</u> <u>Stick Up</u>	Key Number To Well: <u> </u>

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOG

Project No. B0085953.1K02

Well ID MW-50

Page 1 of 1

Date 6/28/18

Project Name/Location ExxonMobil Former Buffalo Terminal

Weather 65, overcast

Measuring Pt. Description TIC

Screen Setting (ft-bmp) 2.5-12
bys

Casing Diameter (in.) 2

Well Material ☒ PVC
☐ SS

Static Water Level (ft-bmp) 3.50

Total Depth (ft-bmp) 15.15

Water Column/ Gallons in Well 11.65' / 1.90 gal

MP Elevation _____

Pump Intake (ft-bmp) 10

Purge Method: ☐ Peristaltic

Sample Method Low Flow

Pump On/Off 0835 / 0925

Volumes Purged 0.8

☐ Centrifugal
☐ Submersible
☐ Other _____

Sample Time: Label 0920
Start 0920
End 0925

Replicate/ Code No. /

P10 = 0.0 ppm

Sampled by A. George
J. Dupret

Time	Minutes Elapsed	Rate (gpm) (ml/min)	Depth to Water (ft)	Gallons Purged	pH	Cond. (mMhos) (mS/cm)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Temp. (°C) (°F)	Redox (mV)	Appearance	
											Color	Odor
0840	5	350	3.74	0.45	6.62	0.678	5.8	2.79	17.89	150.3	colorless	odorless
0845	10	350	3.87	0.9	7.04	0.689	31.0	1.29	18.10	131.0	"	"
0850	15	350	3.92	1.35	6.74	0.675	20.3	0.82	17.93	126.8	"	"
0855	20	350	3.93	1.80	6.67	0.663	14.3	0.77	17.88	124.9	"	"
0900	25	350	3.97	1.25	6.74	0.650	13.4	0.92	17.69	118.8	"	"
0905	30	350	3.98	1.7	6.70	0.642	12.5	0.66	17.53	119.3	"	"
0910	35	350	3.98	1.15	6.72	0.639	11.5	0.56	17.37	115.6	"	"
0915	40	350	3.98	1.6	6.80	0.638	11.0	0.47	17.21	110.7	"	"
0920	45	Sampled										

Constituents Sampled	Container	Number	Preservative
PFAS	250 mL HDPE	2	None
1,4-Dioxane	250 mL amber	2	None

Well Casing Volumes					
Gallons/Foot	1" = 0.04	1.5" = 0.09	2.5" = 0.26	3.5" = 0.50	6" = 1.47
	1.25" = 0.06	2" = 0.16	3" = 0.37	4" = 0.65	

Well Information

Well Location: <u>OU-2E</u>	Well Locked at Arrival: Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Condition of Well: _____	Well Locked at Departure: Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Well Completion: Flush Mount / <input checked="" type="radio"/> Stick Up	Key Number To Well: _____

Attachment B

Laboratory Data Report



Attachment C

Data Usability Summary Report



ExxonMobil-Buffalo Terminal

DATA USABILTY SUMMARY REPORT (DUSR)

Buffalo, New York

Per/polyfluorinated Alkyl Substances (PFASs) and
Semi-volatile (1,4-Dioxane) Analyses

SDG #BUF06

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins-Lancaster Laboratories
Lancaster, Pennsylvania

Report #30934R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: B0085953.1802.00009

DATA REVIEW REPORT

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) #BUF06 for samples collected in association with the ExxonMobil-Buffalo Terminal, Buffalo, NY Site. The review was conducted as a Tier III evaluation and included review of data package completeness. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
						PFASs	SVOC
BUF06	MW-50	9683955	Groundwater	06/28/2018		X	X
	B-2MW	9683956	Groundwater	06/28/2018		X	X
	MW-34	9683957	Groundwater	06/28/2018		X	X
	MW-49	9683960	Groundwater	06/28/2018		X	X
	DUP-062818-OU2E	9683961	Groundwater	06/28/2018	MW-34	X	X
	FB-062818-OU2E	9683962	Groundwater	06/28/2018		X	

Note:

1. The matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate (MS/MSD) analysis was performed on sample location MW-34 for PFAs and 1,4-Dioxane analyses.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of QA or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

Note:

QA - Quality Assurance

DATA REVIEW REPORT

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Methods: 537 Modified (based on the laboratory standard operating procedure (SOP) "Polyfluorinated Alkyl Substances (PFAs) in Aqueous Samples by Method 537, Revision 1.1 Modified Using LC/MS/MS" (Doc #:T-PFAS-WI14355), Version 6, Rev. Date 03/01/18); and, Semi-volatile analysis by 8270D Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM). Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-2017-002, January 2017 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999, as appropriate) and Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) 5.1.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The compound was analyzed for but not detected. The associated value is the compound quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The compound was positively identified; however, the associated numerical value is an estimated concentration only.
 - UJ The compound was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit. However, the reported limit is approximate and may or may not represent the actual limit of quantitation.
 - JN The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification. The associated numerical value is an estimated concentration only.
 - UB Compound is considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

PER- and POLYFLUORINATED ALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFASs) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
EPA 537 Modified	Water	14 days from collection to extraction and 28 days from extraction to analysis	Cool to <6 °C; Extracts must be allowed to come to room temperature until analysis.

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Blank Contamination

Quality assurance (QA) blanks (i.e., method and rinse blanks) are prepared to identify any contamination which may have been introduced into the samples during sample preparation or field activity. Method blanks measure laboratory contamination. Rinse blanks measure contamination of samples during field operations.

A blank action level (BAL) of five times the concentration of a detected compound in an associated blank (common laboratory contaminant compounds are calculated at ten times) is calculated for QA blanks containing concentrations greater than the method detection limit (MDL). The BAL is compared to the associated sample results to determine the appropriate qualification of the sample results, if needed.

Compounds were not detected above the MDL in the associated blanks; therefore, detected sample results were not associated with blank contamination.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies the initial calibration standards exhibit a relative standard deviation (%RSD) less than the control limit (20%) or correlation coefficient greater than or equal to 0.995 for each target compound. All calibration points must be within a percent difference (%D) of $\pm 70\%$ -130% of its true value. The lowest level calibration point for each compound must be within a %D of $\pm 50\%$ -150% of its true value. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration verification (CCV) standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (30%).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

4. Extracted Internal Standard (EIS)

Labeled standards must be added to all field samples and QC samples prior to extraction. For aqueous samples prepared by serial dilution instead of solid phase extraction (SPE), they must be added to samples prior to analysis. EIS recoveries must be within DoD QSM 5.1 specified limits of 50% to 150%. The DOD guidance is currently the only guidance available for the evaluation of EIS.

Sample locations associated with EIS exhibiting recoveries outside of the control limits are presented in the following table.

Sample Locations	Extracted Internal Standard	Associated PFASs Compounds	CAS #	Recovery
MW-50 B-2MW MW-49	13C3-PFBS	Perfluorobutanesulfonate (PFBS)	375-73-5	>UL
B-2MW MW-49	13C2-6:2-FTS	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate (6:2-FTS)	27619-97-2	>UL

Notes:

UL = Upper control limit

LL = Lower control limit

The criteria used to evaluate the EIS recoveries are presented in the following table. In the case of an EIS deviation, the sample results associated with the EIS are qualified as documented in the table below.

Control Limit	Sample Result	Qualification
> 150%	Non-detect	No Action
	Detect	
< 50% but > 25%	Non-detect	
	Detect	
< 25%	Non-detect	R
	Detect	J

As part of the isotope dilution analysis, the EIS are used for quantitation of the sample results, therefore the calculation of sample concentrations is adjusted for EIS recoveries. The data will not be qualified unless EIS recoveries are less than 25%.

5. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standards must be added to the aliquot of sample dilutions, QC samples, and standards just prior to analysis. Peak areas must be within -50% to +50% of the area measured in the ICAL midpoint standard. When an ICAL is not performed, the peak areas must be within 50% to 150% of the peak area measured in daily CCV.

Sample locations associated with internal standards exhibiting responses outside of the control limits are presented in the following table.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Sample Locations	Internal Standard	Associated PFASs compounds	CAS #	Response
MW-50	13C3-PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	< LL but > 25%
MW-34		Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	
DUP-062818-OU2E		Perfluorobutanesulfonate (PFBS)	375-73-5	
B-2MW	13C3-PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	< 25%
MW-49		Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	
		Perfluorobutanesulfonate (PFBS)	375-73-5	

Notes:

UL = Upper limit

LL = Lower limit

The criteria used to evaluate the internal standard responses are presented in the following table. In the case of an internal standard deviation, the compounds quantitated under the deviant internal standard are qualified as documented in the table below.

Control Limit	Sample Result	Qualification
> 150%	Non-detect	No Action
	Detect	
< 50% but > 25%	Non-detect	No Action
	Detect	
< 25%	Non-detect	J
	Detect	J

Note: The internal standard responses have less of an impact on the reported concentration of compounds associated with sample results since this method employs the use of EIS. Therefore, the data less than the criteria have a been qualified as estimated.

6. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate (MS/MSD) Analysis

MS/MSD data are used to assess the precision and accuracy of the analytical method. The compounds used to perform the MS/MSD analysis must exhibit a percent recovery within 70-130% or within 50-150% at the low-level fortified amount (near the RL). The relative percent difference (RPD) between the MS/MSD recoveries must exhibit an RPD within 30%.

Note: The MS/MSD recovery control limits do not apply for MS/MSD performed on sample locations where the compound concentration detected in the parent sample exceeds the MS/MSD concentration by a factor of four or greater.

Sample locations associated with the MS/MSD exhibiting recoveries outside of the control limits are presented in the following table.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Sample Locations	Compound	CAS #	MS Recovery	MSD Recovery
MW-34	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	>UL	AC
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	AC	>UL

Note:

AC Acceptable

The criteria used to evaluate the MS/MSD recoveries are presented in the following table. In the case of an MS/MSD deviation, the sample results are qualified as documented in the table below.

Control Limit	Sample Result	Qualification
> the upper control limit (UL)	Non-detect	No Action
	Detect	J
< the lower control limit (LL) but > 10%	Non-detect	UJ
	Detect	J
< 10%	Non-detect	R
	Detect	J
Parent sample concentration > four times the MS/MSD spiking solution concentration.	Detect	No Action
	Non-detect	

7. Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Analysis

The LCS analysis is used to assess the precision and accuracy of the analytical method independent of matrix interferences. The compounds associated with the LCS analysis must exhibit a percent recovery within the laboratory-established acceptance limits.

All compounds associated with the LCS analysis exhibited recoveries within the control limits.

8. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

Sample ID/ Duplicate ID	Compound	CAS #	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD
MW-34/ DUP-062818-OU2E	Perfluorobutanesulfonate (PFBS)	375-73-5	1.4 J	0.77 J	AC
	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate (PFHpS)	375-92-8	1.1 J	1.0 J	AC
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	2.0	1.8	AC

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Sample ID/ Duplicate ID	Compound	CAS #	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD
	Perfluorohexanesulfonate (PFHxS)	355-46-4	17	18	5.7%
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	1.6 J	2.4 J	AC
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	3.6	3.4	AC
	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate (PFOS)	1763-23-1	65	61	6.3%
	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	3.7	3.3	AC

Notes:

AC Acceptable

The calculated RPDs between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

9. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the LC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

10. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR PFASs

PFASs: EPA 537 Modified	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required	
	No	Yes	No	Yes		
Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC/MS/MS)						
Tier II Validation						
Holding times		X		X		
Reporting limits (units)		X		X		
Blanks						
A. Method blanks		X		X		
B. Instrument blanks					X	
C. Field blanks		X		X		
Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) %R		X		X		
Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate(LCSD) %R					X	
LCS/LCSD Precision (RPD)					X	
Matrix Spike (MS) %R		X	X			
Matrix Spike Duplicate(MSD) %R		X	X			
MS/MSD Precision (RPD)		X		X		
Field/Lab Duplicate (RPD)		X		X		
Extracted Internal Standards (EIS) %R		X	X			
Dilution Factor		X		X		
Moisture Content					X	
Tier III Validation						
System performance and column resolution		X		X		
Initial calibration %RSDs (or %Ds)		X		X		
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X		
Internal standard (injected)		X	X			
Compound identification and quantitation						
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X		
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X		
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X		
D. Quantitation transcriptions/calculations		X		X		
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X		

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation
%R Percent recovery
RPD Relative percent difference
%D Percent difference

DATA REVIEW REPORT

SEMIVOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (SVOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8270D-SIM	Water	7 days from collection to extraction and 40 days from extraction to analysis	Cool to <6 °C

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Blank Contamination

Quality assurance (QA) blanks (i.e., method and rinse blanks) are prepared to identify any contamination which may have been introduced into the samples during sample preparation or field activity. Method blanks measure laboratory contamination. Rinse blanks measure contamination of samples during field operations.

A blank action level (BAL) of five times the concentration of a detected compound in an associated blank (common laboratory contaminant compounds are calculated at ten times) is calculated for QA blanks containing concentrations greater than the method detection limit (MDL). The BAL is compared to the associated sample results to determine the appropriate qualification of the sample results, if needed.

Compounds were detected in the associated QA blanks; however, the associated sample results were greater than the BAL and/or were non-detect. No qualification of the sample results was required.

3. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable, and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

4. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

4.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

4.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

DATA REVIEW REPORT

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits.

5. Surrogates/System Monitoring Compounds

All samples to be analyzed for organic compounds are spiked with surrogate compounds prior to sample preparation to evaluate overall laboratory performance and efficiency of the analytical technique. SVOC analysis requires that two of the three SVOC surrogate compounds within each fraction exhibit recoveries within the laboratory-established acceptance limits.

All surrogate recoveries were within control limits.

6. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria insure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the SVOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

7. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate (MS/MSD) Analysis

MS/MSD data are used to assess the precision and accuracy of the analytical method. The compounds used to perform the MS/MSD analysis must exhibit a percent recovery within the laboratory-established acceptance limits. The relative percent difference (RPD) between the MS/MSD recoveries must exhibit an RPD within the laboratory-established acceptance limits.

Note: The MS/MSD recovery control limits do not apply for MS/MSD performed on sample locations where the compound concentration detected in the parent sample exceeds the MS/MSD concentration by a factor of four or greater.

The MS/MSD exhibited acceptable recoveries and RPD between the MS/MSD recoveries.

8. Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Analysis

The LCS analysis is used to assess the precision and accuracy of the analytical method independent of matrix interferences. The compounds associated with the LCS analysis must exhibit a percent recovery within the laboratory-established acceptance limits.

All compounds associated with the LCS analysis exhibited recoveries within the control limits.

9. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD
MW-34/ DUP-062818-OU2E	1,4-Dioxane	U	U	AC

Notes:

AC Acceptable

The calculated RPDs between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

10. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

11. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW REPORT

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR SVOCs

SVOCs: SW-846 8270D SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required	
	No	Yes	No	Yes		
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)						
Tier II Validation						
Holding times		X		X		
Reporting limits (units)		X		X		
Blanks						
A. Method blanks		X	X			
B. Equipment blanks					X	
Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) %R		X		X		
Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate (LCSD) %R					X	
LCS/LCSD Precision (RPD)					X	
Matrix Spike (MS) %R		X		X		
Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) %R		X		X		
MS/MSD Precision (RPD)		X		X		
Field/Lab Duplicate (RPD)		X		X		
Surrogate Spike Recoveries		X		X		
Dilution Factor		X		X		
Moisture Content					X	
Tier III Validation						
System performance and column resolution		X		X		
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X		
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X		
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X		
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X		
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X		
Internal standard		X		X		
Compound identification and quantitation						
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X		
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X		
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X		

DATA REVIEW REPORT

SVOCs: SW-846 8270D SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
D. Quantitation transcriptions/calculations		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

DATA REVIEW REPORT

SAMPLE COMPLIANCE REPORT

DATA USABILITY SUMMARY REPORT

SAMPLE COMPLIANCE REPORT

Sample Delivery Group (SDG)	Sampling Date	Protocol	Sample ID	Matrix	Compliance ¹					Noncompliance
					VOC	SVOC	PCB	MET	PFASs	
BUF06	06/28/2018	EPA 537 Mod and SW-846 8270D-SIM	MW-50	Groundwater	--	Yes	--	--	Yes	
	06/28/2018		B-2MW	Groundwater	--	Yes	--	--	No	PFAs-Internal standard response
	06/28/2018		MW-34	Groundwater	--	Yes	--	--	Yes	
	06/28/2018		MW-49	Groundwater	--	Yes	--	--	No	PFAs-Internal standard response
	06/28/2018		DUP-062818-OU2E	Groundwater	--	Yes	--	--	Yes	
	06/28/2018		FB-062818-OU2E	Groundwater	--	--	--	--	Yes	

Note:

- 1 Samples which are compliant with no added validation qualifiers are listed as "yes". Samples which are non-compliant or which have added qualifiers are listed as "no". A "no" designation does not necessarily indicate that the data have been rejected or are otherwise unusable.

DATA USABILITY SUMMARY REPORT

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Lisa Horton

SIGNATURE:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lisa Horton". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "L" and "H".

DATE: October 29, 2018

PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: November 14, 2018

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS





**Lancaster Laboratories
Environmental**

For Eurofins Lancaster Laboratories Environmental use only

Acct. #

43388

Group #

1960909

Sample #

968 3955-967

COC # 552234

[illegible]

Data Qualifiers

Qualifier	Definition
C	Result confirmed by reanalysis
D1	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 1
D2	Indicates for dual column analyses that the result is reported from column 2
E	Concentration exceeds the calibration range
K1	Initial Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K2	Continuing Calibration Blank is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K3	Initial Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
K4	Continuing Calibration Verification is above the QC limit and the sample result is ND
J (or G, I, X)	Estimated value \geq the Method Detection Limit (MDL or DL) and $<$ the Limit of Quantitation (LOQ or RL)
P	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column $>40\%$. The lower result is reported.
P^	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column $> 40\%$. The higher result is reported.
U	Analyte was not detected at the value indicated
V	Concentration difference between the primary and confirmation column $>100\%$. The reporting limit is raised due to this disparity and evident interference.
W	The dissolved oxygen uptake for the unseeded blank is greater than 0.20 mg/L.
Z	Laboratory Defined - see analysis report

Additional Organic and Inorganic CLP qualifiers may be used with Form 1 reports as defined by the CLP methods.

Qualifiers specific to Dioxin/Furans and PCB Congeners are detailed on the individual Analysis Report.

Analysis Report

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-50 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683955
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 09:20
SDG#: BUF06-01

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
GC/MS Semivolatiles SW-846 8270D SIM						
14244	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	N.D.	ug/l 0.3	ug/l 0.1	1
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified						
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	ng/l 5.0	ng/l 2.5	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	15	5.0	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	7.5	2.5	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	7.5	2.5	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	3.1	2.5	0.75	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	9.7 J	15	5.0	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	5.0	1.5	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	5.6	5.0	2.3	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	5.0	1.3	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	N.D.	5.0	1.0	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	11	2.5	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	2.8 J	5.0	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	4.9 J	5.0	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	150	5.0	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	7.5	1.3	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	11	5.0	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	14	2.5	0.75	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	N.D.	15	5.0	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	2.5	0.75	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	2.5	1.0	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	5.3	5.0	1.0	1

The recovery for labeled compound used as extraction standards is outside of QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary due to the matrix of the sample.

The sample injection internal standard peak areas were outside of the QC limits for both the initial injection and the re-injection. The values here are from the initial injection of the sample.

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14244	SIM SVOAs 8270D MINI	SW-846 8270D SIM	1	18184WAW026	08/09/2018 15:22	Catherine E Bachman	1
10466	BNA Water Extraction SIM	SW-846 3510C	1	18184WAW026	07/03/2018 19:15	Mathias Okpo	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-50 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683955
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 09:20
SDG#: BUF06-01

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 14:52	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	2	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

Analysis Report

REVISED

Sample Description: B-2MW Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683956
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 10:25
SDG#: BUF06-02

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
GC/MS Semivolatiles SW-846 8270D SIM						
14244	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	N.D.	ug/l 0.3	ug/l 0.1	1
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified						
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	ng/l 5.0	ng/l 2.5	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	15	5.0	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	7.4	2.5	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	7.4	2.5	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	8.8 J	2.5	0.74	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	28 J	15	5.0	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	5.0	1.5	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	N.D.	5.0	2.2	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	5.0	1.2	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	N.D.	5.0	0.99	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	3.5	2.5	0.99	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	19	5.0	0.99	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	5.8	5.0	0.99	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	4.1 J	5.0	0.99	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	7.4	1.2	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	16	5.0	0.99	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	7.3	2.5	0.74	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	N.D. J	15	5.0	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	2.5	0.74	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	2.5	0.99	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	N.D.	5.0	0.99	1

The stated QC limits are advisory only until sufficient data points can be obtained to calculate statistical limits.

The recovery for labeled compound used as extraction standards is outside of QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary due to the matrix of the sample.

The sample injection internal standard peak areas were outside of the QC limits for both the initial injection and the re-injection. The values here are from the initial injection of the sample.

The recovery for labeled compound used as extraction standards is outside of QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary.

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: B-2MW Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683956
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 10:25
SDG#: BUF06-02

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14244	SIM SVOAs 8270D MINI	SW-846 8270D SIM	1	18184WAW026	08/09/2018 15:51	Catherine E Bachman	1
10466	BNA Water Extraction SIM	SW-846 3510C	1	18184WAW026	07/03/2018 19:15	Mathias Okpo	1
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 15:11	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	2	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-34 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683957
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 13:00
SDG#: BUF06-03BKG

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
GC/MS Semivolatiles SW-846 8270D SIM						
14244	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	N.D.	ug/l 0.3	ug/l 0.1	1
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified						
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 1.6	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	ng/l 9.9	ng/l 3.3	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	ng/l 4.9	ng/l 1.6	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	ng/l 4.9	ng/l 1.6	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	1.4 J	ng/l 1.6	ng/l 0.49	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	N.D.	ng/l 9.9	ng/l 3.3	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.99	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 1.5	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.82	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	1.1 J	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	2.0	ng/l 1.6	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	17	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	1.6 J	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	3.6	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	ng/l 4.9	ng/l 0.82	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	65	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	3.7	ng/l 1.6	ng/l 0.49	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	N.D.	ng/l 9.9	ng/l 3.3	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	ng/l 1.6	ng/l 0.49	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	ng/l 1.6	ng/l 0.66	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 0.66	1

The recovery for the sample injection standard and the labeled compound used as extraction standard is outside the QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary. The recovery for the injection standard and labeled compound used as extraction standard is also outside the QC acceptance limits in the associated matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate, indicating a matrix effect.

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14244	SIM SVOAs 8270D MINI	SW-846 8270D SIM	1	18184WAW026	08/09/2018 13:58	Catherine E Bachman	1
10466	BNA Water Extraction SIM	SW-846 3510C	1	18184WAW026	07/03/2018 19:15	Mathias Okpo	1
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 15:29	Jason W Knight	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-34 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683957
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 13:00
SDG#: BUF06-03BKG

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	2	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

Analysis Report

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-49 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683960
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 15:10
SDG#: BUF06-04

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
GC/MS Semivolatiles						
14244	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	ug/l	ug/l	ug/l	
			N.D.	0.3	0.1	1
The recovery for the sample surrogate(s) is outside the QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary. Since the recovery is high and no target analytes were detected, the data is reported.						
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous						
	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified		ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	3.4	1.7	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	10	3.4	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	5.1	1.7	1
NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.						
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	5.1	1.7	1
NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.						
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	7.3 J	1.7	0.51	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	110 J	10	3.4	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	3.4	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	N.D.	3.4	1.5	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	3.4	0.85	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	N.D.	3.4	0.68	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	3.0	1.7	0.68	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	3.0 J	3.4	0.68	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	7.7	3.4	0.68	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	2.6 J	3.4	0.68	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	5.1	0.85	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	4.2	3.4	0.68	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	12	1.7	0.51	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	7.8 J	10	3.4	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	1.7	0.51	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	1.7	0.68	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	N.D.	3.4	0.68	1

The stated QC limits are advisory only until sufficient data points can be obtained to calculate statistical limits.

The recovery for labeled compound used as extraction standards is outside of QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary due to the matrix of the sample.

The sample injection internal standard peak areas were outside of the QC limits for both the initial injection and the re-injection. The values here are from the initial injection of the sample.

The recovery for labeled compound used as extraction standards

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: MW-49 Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683960
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 15:10
SDG#: BUF06-04

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
is outside of QC acceptance limits as noted on the QC Summary.						

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14244	SIM SVOAs 8270D MINI	SW-846 8270D SIM	1	18184WAW026	08/09/2018 16:19	Catherine E Bachman	1
10466	BNA Water Extraction SIM	SW-846 3510C	1	18184WAW026	07/03/2018 19:15	Mathias Okpo	1
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 15:56	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	2	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: DUP-062818-OU2E Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683961
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submission Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018
SDG#: BUF06-05FD

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
GC/MS Semivolatiles SW-846 8270D SIM						
14244	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	N.D.	ug/l 0.3	ug/l 0.1	1
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified						
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	ng/l 3.3	ng/l 1.7	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	10	3.3	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	5.0	1.7	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	5.0	1.7	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	0.77 J	1.7	0.50	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	N.D.	10	3.3	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	3.3	1.0	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	N.D.	3.3	1.5	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	3.3	0.83	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	1.0 J	3.3	0.67	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	1.8	1.7	0.67	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	18	3.3	0.67	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	2.4 J	3.3	0.67	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	3.4	3.3	0.67	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	5.0	0.83	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	61	3.3	0.67	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	3.3	1.7	0.50	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	N.D.	10	3.3	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	1.7	0.50	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	1.7	0.67	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	N.D.	3.3	0.67	1

The sample injection internal standard peak areas were outside of the QC limits for both the initial injection and the re-injection. The values here are from the initial injection of the sample.

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14244	SIM SVOAs 8270D MINI	SW-846 8270D SIM	1	18184WAW026	08/09/2018 16:47	Catherine E Bachman	1
10466	BNA Water Extraction SIM	SW-846 3510C	1	18184WAW026	07/03/2018 19:15	Mathias Okpo	1
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 16:23	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	2	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result

REVISED

Sample Description: FB-062818-OU2E Grab Groundwater
635 Elk St. - Buffalo, NY
31010 - Buffalo, NY

ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
ELLE Sample #: WW 9683962
ELLE Group #: 1960908
Matrix: Groundwater

Project Name: 31010 - Buffalo, NY

Submittal Date/Time: 06/29/2018 09:30
Collection Date/Time: 06/28/2018 15:45
SDG#: BUF06-06FB

CAT No.	Analysis Name	CAS Number	Result	Limit of Quantitation*	Method Detection Limit	Dilution Factor
LC/MS/MS Miscellaneous		EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	ng/l	ng/l	ng/l	
14473	6:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	27619-97-2	N.D.	1.7	0.87	1
14473	8:2 fluorotelomersulfonate	39108-34-4	N.D.	5.2	1.7	1
14473	NEtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N.D.	2.6	0.87	1
	NEtFOSAA is the acronym for N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	NMeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N.D.	2.6	0.87	1
	NMeFOSAA is the acronym for N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid.					
14473	Perfluorobutanesulfonate	375-73-5	N.D.	0.87	0.26	1
14473	Perfluorobutanoic acid	375-22-4	N.D.	5.2	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorodecanesulfonate	335-77-3	N.D.	1.7	0.52	1
14473	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2	N.D.	1.7	0.78	1
14473	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1	N.D.	1.7	0.43	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanesulfonate	375-92-8	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1
14473	Perfluoroheptanoic acid	375-85-9	N.D.	0.87	0.35	1
14473	Perfluorohexanesulfonate	355-46-4	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1
14473	Perfluorohexanoic acid	307-24-4	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1
14473	Perfluorononanoic acid	375-95-1	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1
14473	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	754-91-6	N.D.	2.6	0.43	1
14473	Perfluoro-octanesulfonate	1763-23-1	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1
14473	Perfluorooctanoic acid	335-67-1	N.D.	0.87	0.26	1
14473	Perfluoropentanoic acid	2706-90-3	N.D.	5.2	1.7	1
14473	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7	N.D.	0.87	0.26	1
14473	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8	N.D.	0.87	0.35	1
14473	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8	N.D.	1.7	0.35	1

Laboratory Sample Analysis Record

CAT No.	Analysis Name	Method	Trial#	Batch#	Analysis Date and Time	Analyst	Dilution Factor
14473	PFAS in Water by LC/MS/MS	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	1	18192013	07/12/2018 16:41	Jason W Knight	1
14091	PFAS Water Prep	EPA 537 Version 1.1 Modified	3	18192013	07/11/2018 16:50	Danielle D McCully	1

*=This limit was used in the evaluation of the final result