OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE (O&M) PLAN

VOLUNTARY CLEANUP PROGRAM SITE V00138-7

Winatic Corporation
409 Commerce Road
Town of Vestal
Broome County, New York

June 2011 Modified March 2018 & May 2023

Prepared For:

The New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Environmental Remediation, Region 7
Attn: Stephen E. Catalfamo
1679 Route 11
Kirkwood, NY 13795

And

409 Commerce, LLC.
Attn: Lawrence Pierce and Christina Pierce
3421 Vestal Road
Vestal, NY 13840

Prepared by:

Modified by:

BUCK ENGINEERING, LLC

P.O. Box 427 Cortland, NY 13045 607-753-8010



GeoLogic NY, PC

P.O. Box 350 Homer, NY 13077 607-749-5000



TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>Page</u>
1.0	INTRODUCTION	1
2.0	DESCRIPTION OF REMEDIATION SYSTEMS	1
	2.1 Onsite Groundwater Recovery and Treatment System	1
	2.2 Onsite Sub-slab Depressurization System	2
	2.3 Offsite Sub-slab Depressurization System	3
3.0	OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND MONITORING	3
	3.1 Monthly Tasks	4
	3.2 Annual Tasks	5
	3.3 Routine Tasks	5
	3.4 Tasks to Be Completed Upon Request	6
	3.5 Report Submittals	7
4.0	SUPPLY AND SERVICES CONTACTS	8

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Drawings

Drawing No. 1.1 – Site Map – Revised 2023;

Drawing No. 1.2 – Historic Site Map;

Drawing No. 2 – Groundwater Remediation System As-Built Drawing;

Drawing No. 3 – Winatic Sub-slab Depressurization System As-Built Drawing.

APPENDIX B: 2020 Documents from Off-Site Work at 408 Commerce Road

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Operation and Maintenance (O&M) Plan has been developed as a required element of the remedial program for the Winatic Corporation site at 409 Commerce Road, Vestal, New York under the New York State Voluntary Cleanup Program (VCP) administered by New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC). The original Voluntary Cleanup Agreement, INDEX NO. A7-0374-9809, between the Winatic Corporation, a New York corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of ElectroTechnik Industries, Inc. of Clearwater, Florida (the "Volunteers") and the NYSDEC was executed on March 5, 1999. The site is designated as VCA Site No. V00138-7. A site map is provided as Drawing No. 1, Appendix A.

The primary contaminant of concern associated with the Winatic site is trichlorothene (TCE) (trichloroethylene, TCE) (CAS# 79-01-6). Investigations indicate that a plume of groundwater contamination emanates from the north end of the Winatic site onto adjacent properties to the north and northwest. Soil gas testing indicates there is also a vapor phase plume of TCE in the vadose zone that has impacted indoor air quality at the Winatic site and at nearby commercial properties.

Modifications to this O&M Plan were completed by GeoLogic NY, PC on March 28, 2018 and May 1, 2023.

2.0 DESCRIPTION OF REMEDIATION SYSTEMS

The following remediation and mitigation systems have been installed to address contaminated groundwater and vapor intrusion concerns on the Winatic site and neighboring properties. Operation, maintenance, and monitoring guidelines are provided in Section 3 and contact information for suppliers of system components and related services are provided in Section 4.

2.1 Onsite Groundwater Recovery and Treatment System

A groundwater pump and treat system operates continually at the Winatic site. An as-built drawing of the system is provided as Drawing No. 2, Appendix A. The system includes the following active components: QED Long AP2B air-powered submersible pump, Kobalt 60 gallon air compressor, Kobalt air regulator, water meter, particulate filter, Carbtrol L-1 Carbon Canisters (2), and assorted piping and valves.

The system pumps recovered groundwater through a sediment filter and two granular activated carbon drums in series to remove contaminants. Groundwater is recovered from the bedrock well (BR-1) located north of the Winatic building using an air-powered submersible pump. The bedrock well has a casing depth of 38.5' and the pump is suspended with the bottom intake of the pump at 37.3' from top of casing. Water and air piping are routed underground from BR-1 to the remaining system components inside the Winatic building. An air compressor supplies pressurized air to the pump, and the recovered groundwater discharge from the pump is plumbed into a pair of activated carbon drums. The carbon drums are connected in series to provide primary and secondary treatment with sampling taps located before the primary drum (influent), between the primary and secondary drums (mid) and after the secondary drum (effluent). The treated water effluent is piped outside to a storm drain manhole near the southeastern comer of the building. The previous recovery well (RW-1) is also connected to the system but is not currently activated. Components associated with RW-1 include a submersible water pump, controlled by an operation timer. To keep the groundwater treatment system operational in the winter months, it is necessary to heat the building.

Pumping rate is a function of the depth of water in the well and the air pressure applied to the pump. The dedicated compressor operates at approximately 155 psi and the pump in BR-1 operates at a regulated 40 psi. The air-powered pump simply stops when there is inadequate recharge, and resumes when sufficient water is available. Actual well yield has averaged between approximately 0.75 to 1.5 gallons per minute (1,080 to 2, 160 gallons per day).

2.2 Onsite Sub-slab Depressurization System

An onsite sub-slab depressurization system (SSD) was installed by Enviro Testing to protect the indoor air quality of the Winatic building. The Winatic building was demolished in or around 2014, therefore, there is no longer a sub-slab depressurization system in operation at the site. An as-built drawing of the system when it was in operation is provided as Drawing No. 3, Appendix A.

If a building is constructed at the site in the future, a vapor intrusion evaluation would be completed and a determination would be made regarding the installation of a sub-slab depressurization system.

2.3 Offsite Sub-slab Depressurization System

A sub-slab depressurization system (SSD) was installed by Enviro Testing to protect the indoor air quality of an adjacent property, the former Fine-Host building located at 408 Commerce Road, which has been impacted by the Winatic soil vapor contamination plume. At an unknown date the building was vacated and the owner turned the SSD system off.

GeoLogic's *Corrective Measures Work Plan*, dated July 27, 2020, summarizes the removal of the original SSD system and installation of a new SSD system and is included in Appendix B. GeoLogic's *Pressure Field Extension Testing Report*, dated October 19, 2020 documents that the newly installed SSD exceeded the minimum negative pressure of 0.004 inches of water under the concrete slab (see Appendix B).

3.0 OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND MONITORING

Winatic Corporation must continue to operate, maintain, and monitor the active remediation systems described above until prior written approval to discontinue is granted by the NYSDEC and/or NYSDOH.

Site monitoring activities include testing to evaluate the operations and effectiveness of the groundwater recovery and treatment system as well as sampling of groundwater monitoring wells located on the site and adjacent properties. Samples will be taken monthly to evaluate the groundwater recovery and treatment system operations. Groundwater monitoring wells will continue to be sampled annually. Monitoring will continue until permission to discontinue is granted in writing by the NYSDEC.

When TCE concentrations for all the monitoring wells meet the TCE groundwater standard of 5 μ g/L for two (2) consecutive years, or as otherwise specified by the Department, consideration may be given to discontinuing operation of the groundwater recovery system.

In the event that monitoring data indicates that operation of the systems is no longer required, a proposal to discontinue the system will be submitted by the property owner to the NYSDEC.

Ongoing operation, maintenance, monitoring, and reporting tasks are summarized below:

3.1 Monthly Tasks

Complete the following tasks on a monthly basis to ensure continued operation and maintenance of the onsite remediation and mitigation systems.

- 1. Verify that the groundwater pump and treatment system is operating.
- 2. Verify that the compressor has air pressure.
- 3. Check the oil level in the compressor and add oil if necessary.
- 4. Drain condensate from the compressor and the air supply line to the pump. Store collected condensate in a drum on the premises for proper disposal per Section 3.3.
- 5. Record the effluent water meter reading.
- 6. In the winter months, verify that the building heating system is functioning to protect the groundwater system from freezing.
- 7. To evaluate the groundwater recovery and treatment system operations, collect water samples from sampling taps located:
 - before the primary drum (influent),
 - between the primary and secondary drums (mid), and
 - after the secondary drum (effluent).

Submit samples to an NYSDOH ELAP approved laboratory to be analyzed for volatile organic compounds (VOCs) using EPA Method 8260. Resulting data is used to guide replacement of the activated carbon drums to make sure the system is not releasing contamination. The release threshold for TCE concentration is less than 5 $\mu g/L$; however, action should be taken to replace carbon drums if any detectable level of TCE is reported in the system effluent. When the monthly system analysis shows mid breakthrough (i.e. VOC's are detected), it indicates that the primary drum is approaching saturation and needs to be replaced. When this occurs, the primary drum is removed, the existing secondary finish carbon drum is rotated to the primary position and a fresh carbon drum is added to the finish position. Spent drums are stored onsite for proper disposal per Section 3.3.

3.2 Annual Tasks

Complete the following annual monitoring tasks for the onsite and offsite monitoring wells listed below. Monitoring well locations and top of casing elevations are depicted on the Site Map included as Drawing No. 1, Appendix A.

MW-1 (On Winatic Site)
MW-2 (On Winatic Site)
MW-3 (On Winatic Site)
BR-1 (On Winatic Site — Recovery Well)
MW-4 (Destroyed 2019)
MW-5 (Off-Site — at 408 Commerce Road)
MW-6 (Off-Site — at 413 Commerce Road, adjoins the Site to the northeast)
MW-7 (Destroyed 2019)
MW-7R (Off-Site — at 408 Commerce Road [Installed August 2020])
MW-15 (Off-Site - at Robintech/National Pipe Site No. 704002)

- 1. Measure water level elevation in each well.
- Purge the well according to NYSDEC approved practices. A minimum of three well volumes will be purged from each well or the well will be purged dry prior to groundwater sample collection. The well will be purged utilizing new or dedicated polyethylene bailers or by utilizing a peristaltic pump and new or dedicated polyethylene tubing.
- Collect groundwater samples from each well and submit to an NYSDOH ELAP approved laboratory to be analyzed for volatile organic compounds (VOCs) using EPA Method 8260. Field parameters (temperature, pH, conductivity, ORP or Eh and turbidity) will be collected from MW-1, MW-2, MW-3 and MW-15.
- 4. Submit reports of monitoring results per Section 3.5.

3.3 Routine Tasks

Perform the following routine maintenance and disposal tasks as necessary.

1. Store new carbon drums inside the groundwater remediation system storage shed to be used as replacements as necessary.

- 2. Store spent carbon drums inside the groundwater remediation system storage shed. When four spent drums accumulate, have Environmental Products and Services dispose of them as hazardous waste.
- 3. Store collected condensate in a drum on the premises and have Environmental Products and Services dispose of it when full.

3.4 Tasks to Be Completed Upon Request

Indoor air and/or sub-slab vapor testing will be conducted at the offsite 408 Commerce Road and 413 Commerce Road building(s) when requested by NYSDEC and/or NYSDOH and/or if a change of use occurs.

3.5 Report Submittals

Annual reports of monitoring results (from monthly system testing as well as annual monitoring well sampling) are submitted to the following:

409 Commerce, LLC.
Lawrence Pierce and Christina Pierce
3421 Vestal Road
Vestal, NY 13840
lcpgroup@yahoo.com

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Stephen E. Catalfamo 1679 Route 11 Kirkwood, NY 13795

New York State Department of Health Maureen Schuck, Region Chief Bureau of Env. Exposure Corning Tower Room 1787 Albany, NY 12237

New York State Department of Health Stephanie Selmer, Project Manager Bureau of Env. Exposure Corning Towner Room 1787 Albany, NY 12237

Vestal Public Library Ready Reference 320 Vestal Parkway East Vestal, NY 13850

4.0 SUPPLY AND SERVICES CONTACTS

Contact information is provided below for several companies who have been used to supply system components, spare parts, or services related to the remediation and mitigation systems:

L-1 Carbon Canisters: Carbtrol Corporation

Sharon Voroschak 27 Downs Avenue

Bridgeport, CT 06607-1225

800-242-1150

s.voroschak@carbtol.com

Spent Carbon Drum Disposal: Environmental Products and

Services of Vermont, Inc. 532 State Fair Blvd. Syracuse, NY 13204 315-451-6666

Kobalt Compressor: Lowe's of Vestal

225 Sycamore Road Vestal, NY 13850

QED Pump: QED Environmental Systems

6095 Jackson Road

Ann Arbor, MI 48106-3726

800-810-9908 www.qedenv.com

Sub-slab Depressurization Systems: GeoLogic NY, PC

Forrest Earl, P.G. P.O. Box 350 Homer, NY 13077 607-749-5000

Sampling and Analysis: GeoLogic NY, PC

Forrest Earl, P.G. P.O. Box 350 Homer, NY 13077 607-749-5000

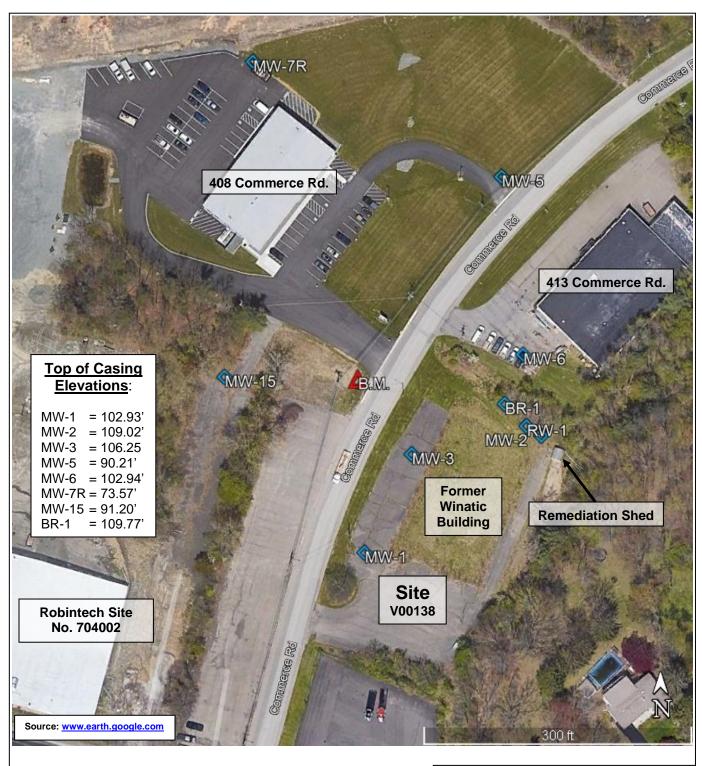
BUCK ENGINEERING, LLC

P.O. Box 427, Cortland, NY 13045



APPENDIX A

DRAWINGS



Legend:



Monitoring Well & Recovery Well Location



A Bench Mark = North Rim of Man Hole Assumed elevation of 100.00 feet

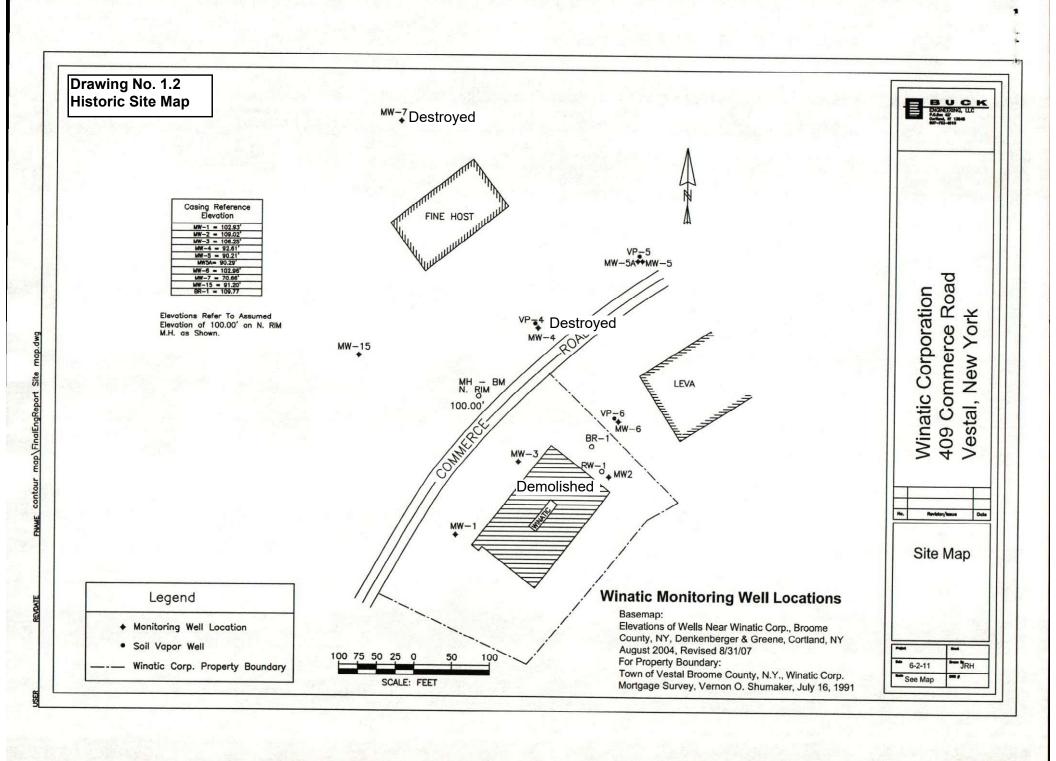
Note: All locations are approximate.

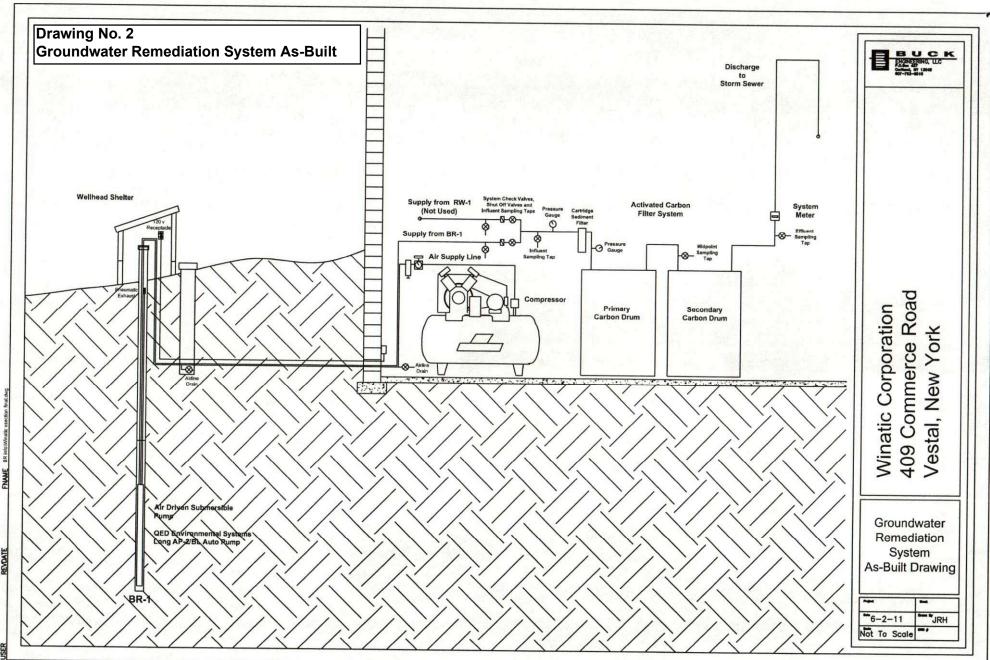
GeoLogic

GeoLogic NY, PC, Homer, New York

2023 SITE LAYOUT PLAN SITE NO. V00138 - WINATIC CORP. **409 COMMERCE ROAD VESTAL, NEW YORK**

	DRAWN BY:	SCALE:	PROJECT NO:	
	CTG	Approx. as shown	223025	
REVIEWED BY:		DATE:	DRAWING NO:	
	FCE	APRIL 2023	1.1	





BUCKENGINEERING

CONSULTING ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS

3845 ROUTE 11 SOUTH, CORTLAND, N.Y. 13045 P.O. BOX 5150 607-753-3403

108_ Winatio	
SHEET NO.	OF
CALCULATED BY A	DATE 3/29/05
HECKED BY	DATE

1"=30 SCALE__ Note - The Building Was Demolished This Drawing is for Historic Site Information Purposes Only Multiple offices, 1 Groundwater pump & treat system Manufacturing Sub-slab ventilation stacks Manufacturing Stock room FIGURE 2 WINATIC FLOOR PLAN SHOWING 4 SUBSLAB **DEPRESSURIZATION SYSTEMS** (Drawing based on Building Sketch provided by Enviro Testing, Vestal, NY) Blue circle denotes extraction point Drawing No. 3 Winatic Sub-Slab Depressurization System As-Built



APPENDIX B 2020 DOCUMENTS FROM OFF-SITE WORK AT 408 COMMERCE ROAD



October 19, 2020

Mr. Gary Priscott NYSDEC – Region 7 Sub-Office 1679 NY Route 11 Kirkwood, New York 13795

Reference: Pressure Field Extension Testing Results

Off-Site Property - 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, New York 13850

Site No. V00138

Dear Mr. Priscott:

GeoLogic NY, P.C. (GeoLogic) is writing to provide the results for the pressure field extension testing completed for the above referenced property.

The work completed was outlined in our July 27, 2020 Corrective Measures Work Plan that you approved on September 22, 2020.

Findings

GeoLogic was on site September 25, 2020 to complete the pressure field extension testing.

The components of the sub-slab depressurization system (SSDS) operating at the property consist of 4-inch diameter perforated extraction pipes located beneath a new concrete floor in the lower level of the building. The extraction pipes are connected to 4-inch diameter solid PVC riser pipes, that are connected to two extraction blowers mounted on the roof. The blowers are Howden American Fans capable of up to 600 cubic feet per minute (CFM). The blowers were turned on March 16, 2020.

The SSDS performance is measured by it's ability to generate a minimum vacuum of 0.004-inches of water under the concrete floor slab.

In order to obtain the vacuum readings from beneath the concrete floor slab, six temporary test points (TP) were utilized. The TPs were installed by drilling ¾-inch diameter holes through the concrete floor slab and into the subbase material. Each TP was fitted with a rubber stopper to allow readings with a micro-manometer. The locations of the TPs are shown on the attached drawing.

The measured vacuum (inches of water) at the TPs were as follows:

TP-1	TP-2	TP-3	TP-4	TP-5	TP-6
0.048	0.047	0.022	0.106	0.155	0.141

Mr. Gary Priscott RE: 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, NY October 19, 2020 Page 2



The results of the pressure field extension testing indicate that the desired minimum vacuum of 0,004-inches of water under the concrete floor slab has been achieved with the current configuration of the SSDS.

At the completion of the testing, the temporary points were filled with concrete repair material.

Do not hesitate to contact me with any questions.

Sincerely,

GeoLogic NY, P.C.

Sarah E. McCulloch, P.G. Senior Hydrogeologist

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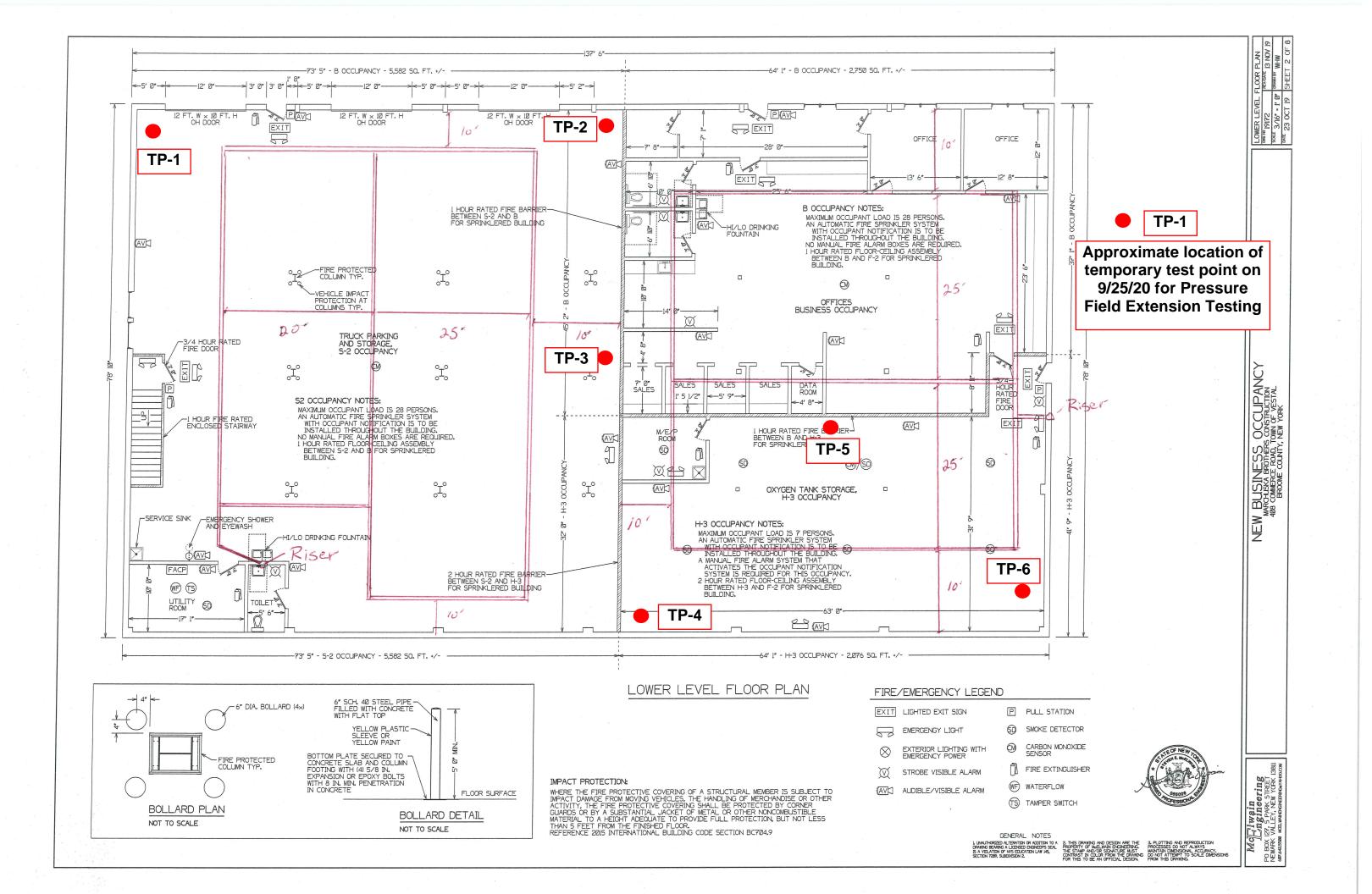
Enc: Drawing

CC: Mr. Justin Marchuska, Marchuska Brothers Construction, LLC

Mr. John Sellers, Winatic

NYSDOH (to be forward by Gary Priscott, P.G.)

220032\report\Test Results Ltr Rpt 408 Commerce Rd Vestal NY Site V00138





GeoLogic NY, PC

July 27, 2020

Mr. Gary Priscott NYSDEC – Region 7 Sub-Office 1679 NY Route 11 Kirkwood, New York 13795

Reference: Corrective Measures Work Plan

Off-Site Property - 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, New York 13850

Site No. V00138

Dear Mr. Priscott:

GeoLogic NY, P.C. (GeoLogic) is writing to provide a Corrective Measures Work Plan for Site No. V00138. The intent of this work plan is to provide information to the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) and the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) to facilitate the update of the Institutional and Engineering Controls Certification Form for the Off-Site property located at 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, New York (formerly identified as Fine-Host).

The Off-Site property located at 408 Commerce Road consists of a commercial building that has had major renovations completed in 2019 and 2020, including:

Removal of the former sub-slab depressurization system (SSDS) that had been installed in 2005;

Removal of all former interior and exterior building features; however, the steel support beams were left in place and the building was re-constructed;

Installation of a new SSDS consisting of 4-inch diameter perforated extraction pipe located beneath a new concrete floor in the lower level of the building (photos of extraction pipe attached) and installation of vertical 4-inch diameter solid PVC riser pipes to connect to the extraction blowers. A plan showing location of extraction pipes and risers is attached;

Installation of two vapor extraction blowers on the roof of the building. The blowers are Howden American Fans capable of up to 600 cubic feet per minute (CFM). The blowers were turned on March 16, 2020;

One tenant, LinCare, moved into the lower level of the building on March 23, 2020. LinCare occupies approximately 50 percent of the lower level. The owner of the building plans to occupy the remaining spaces of the building in or around the end of the December 2020;

Mr. Gary Priscott, NYSDEC Corrective Measures Work Plan Off-Site Property - 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, NY Site No. V00138 July 27, 2020 Page 2



Planned Activities

GeoLogic will complete pressure field extension testing for the SSDS that is currently operating. The scope of work for the test will include the following:

Drill temporary ¾ inch diameter holes to obtain vacuum readings from beneath the concrete floor slab and into the subbase material. Each temporary hole will be fitted with a rubber stopper to allow readings with a micro-manometer. The data will be used to demonstrate the influence of the system.

At the completion of the testing, the holes will be backfilled;

The locations of the sampling points relative to the existing site features will be established;

A report containing the findings of the work will be submitted to the NYSDEC and NYSDOH.

Schedule

The work will be scheduled within two weeks of receiving approval of this Corrective Measures Work Plan.

If you have any questions, or additional information is required, please contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

GeoLogic NY, P.C.

Varan E. McCulloch, P.G. Senior Hydrogeologist

Forrest C. Earl, P.G.

President/Principal Hydrogeologist

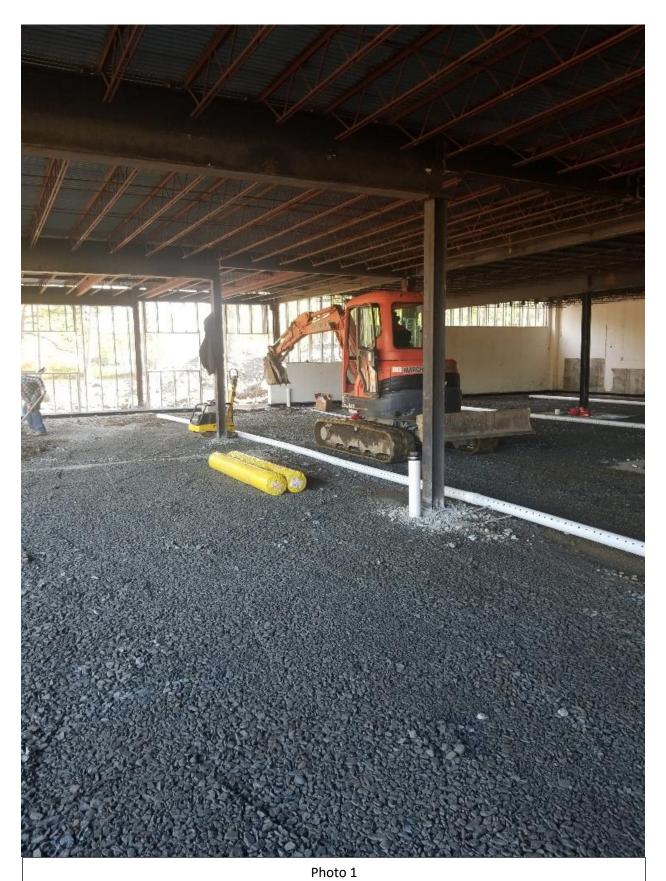
Attachments: Photographs, Flor Plan

CC: Mr. Justin Marchuska, Marchuska Brothers Construction, LLC

Mr. John Sellers, Winatic

NYSDOH (to be forward by Gary Priscott, P.G.)

220032\report\7-27-2020 Corrective Measures Work Plan



View of 4-inch diameter perforated extraction pipe being installed in the lower level of 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, NY – December 2019.

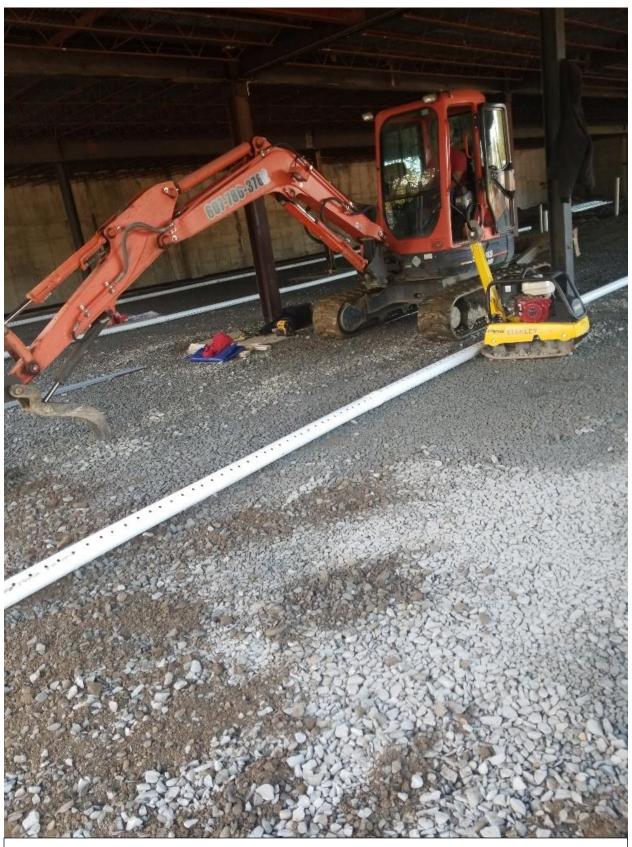


Photo 2

View of 4-inch diameter perforated extraction pipe being installed in the lower level of 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, NY – December 2019.



Photo 3

View of 4-inch diameter perforated extraction pipe being installed in the lower level of 408 Commerce Road, Vestal, NY – December 2019.

