ENGINEERING INVESTIGATIONS AT INACTIVE HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES

PHASE I INVESTIGATION

Hanna Furnace — Site No. 915029

City of Buffalo — Erie County

Date: January 1986

Prepared for:

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

50 Wolf Road, Albany, New York 12233

Henry G. Williams, *Commissioner*

Division of Solid and Hazardous Waste

Norman H. Nosenchuck, P.E., *Director*

By:

ENGINEERING-SCIENCE

In Association With

DAMES & MOORE

ENGINEERING INVESTIGATIONS AT INACTIVE HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK PHASE I INVESTIGATIONS

HANNA FURNACE

NYS SITE NUMBER 915029

CITY OF BUFFALO

ERIE COUNTY

NEW YORK STATE

Prepared For

DIVISION OF SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
50 WOLF ROAD
ALBANY, NEW YORK 12233-0001

Prepared By

ENGINEERING-SCIENCE
290 ELWOOD DAVIS ROAD
LIVERPOOL, NEW YORK 13088

In Association With

DAMES & MOORE
2996 BELGIUM ROAD
BALDWINSVILLE, NEW YORK 13027

DATE OF SUBMITTAL: JANUARY, 1986

HANNA FURNACE

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SECTION I

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HANNA FURNACE

This report, prepared for the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC), presents the results of the Phase I investigation for the Hanna Furnace Site (NYS Site Number 915029, EPA Site Number D002103844), located in the City of Buffalo, Erie County, New York (see Figure I-1).

SITE BACKGROUND

The site was owned by Hanna Furnace Corporation, a subsidiary of National Steel Corporation, from 1902 to 1982. In July 1983, the site was purchased by Jordan Foster Company, who presently conducts salvage operations at the site. A site plan is presented in Figure I-2.

During the period 1930 to 1982, Hanna Furnace generated as waste approximately 7,200 tons/yr of dry flue ash, 10,800 tons/yr of flue ash filter cake, and 5,000 tons/yr of plant debris, including soil, brick and scrap metal. Most of the 214,000 tons/yr of plant-generated slag was transported off-site (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976). Based on facility discharge monitoring reports for 1980 to 1981, it is suspected that phenol and cyanide may be present in the flue ash. No groundwater samples have been collected at the site. Analysis of soil samples from borings adjacent to the landfill indicated low concentration of heavy metals which were not significantly above background concentrations (USGS Data, 1983). Furthermore, phenols and cyanides were detected in the effluent of treated filter cake filtrate discharged to the Union Ship Canal (NYSDEC, 1980-81). HNu meter readings taken during the ES/D&M site inspection did not detect volatile organics at levels above 1 ppm.

ASSESSMENT

In an attempt to quantify the risk associated with this site, the Hazard Ranking Scoring system (HRS) was applied as currently being used by the New York State DEC to evaluate abandoned hazardous waste sites in New York State. This system takes into account the types of wastes at the site, receptors, and transport routes to apply a numerical ranking of the site. As stated in 40 CFR Subpart H Section 300.81, the HRS scoring system was developed to be used in evaluating the relative potential of uncontrolled hazardous substance disposal facilities to cause health or safety problems or ecological or environmental damage. It is assumed by the EPA that a uniform application of the ranking system in each state will permit EPA to identify those releases of hazardous substances that pose the greatest hazard to humans or the environment.

Under the HRS, three numerical scores are computed for each site, to express the relative risk or danger from the site, taking into account the population at risk, the potential for contamination of drinking water supplies, for direct human contact, and for destruction of sensitive ecological systems and other appropriate factors. The three scores are:

- S_M reflects the potential for harm to humans or the environment from migration of a hazardous substance away from the facility by routes involving groundwater, surface water or air. It is a composite of separate scores for each of the three routes (S_{GW} = groundwater route score, S_{SW} = surface water route score, and S_A = air route score).

- S_{FE} reflects the potential for harm from substances that can explode or cause fires.

- S_{DC} reflects the potential for harm from direct contact with hazardous substances at the facility (i.e., no migration need be involved).

The preliminary HRS score was:

S_M	=	8.73	S_A	=	0
S_{GW}	=	4.08	S_{FE}	=	0
S_{SW}	=	14.55	S_{DC}	=	50.0

These scores reflect the permeable nature of the natural site soils, the proximity to Union Canal, and the potentially toxic and persistent character of the waste.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The following are recommendations for completion of Phase II:

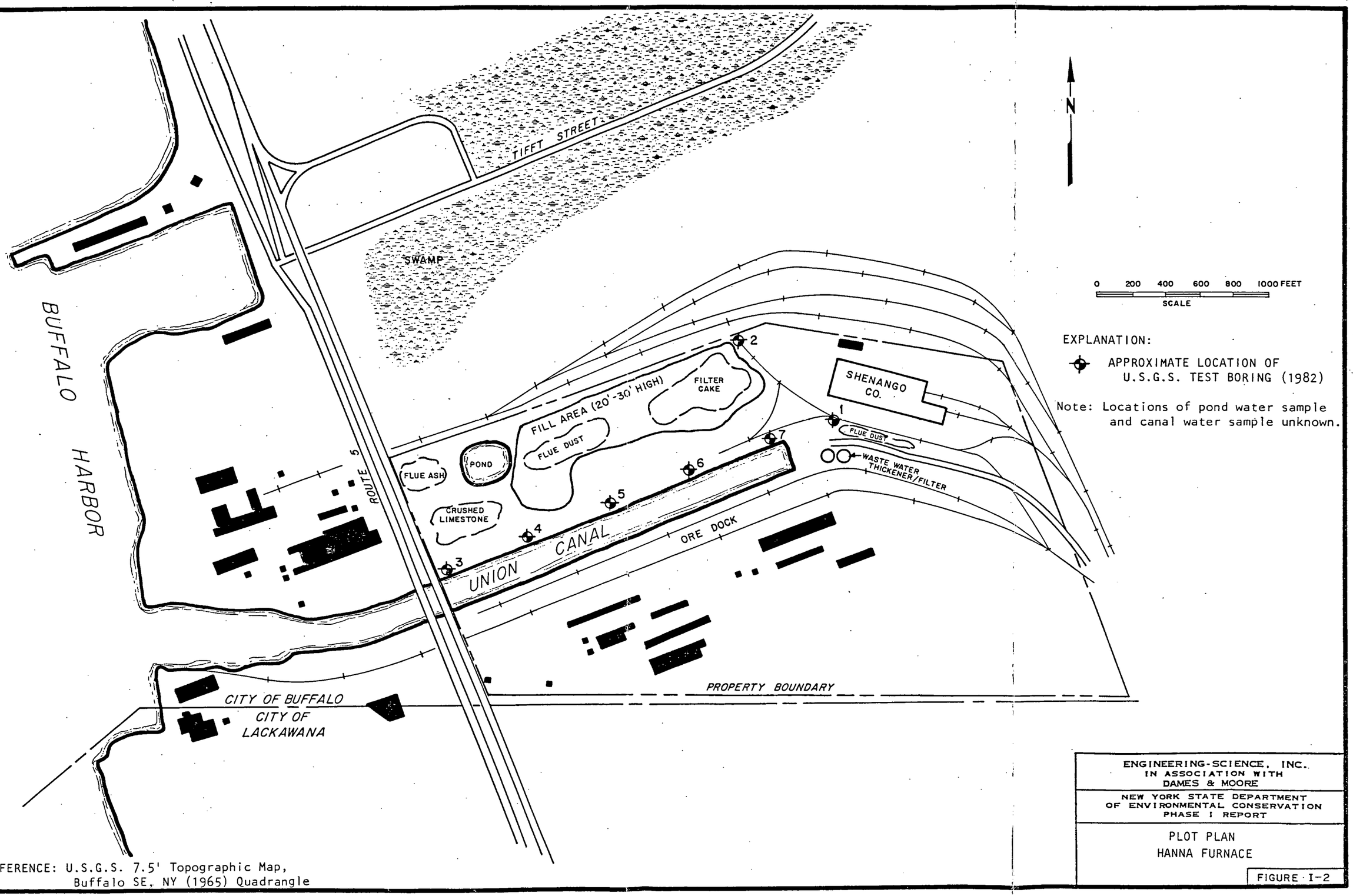
- Collection of waste samples including five samples from the landfill and ten samples from the waste piles. Analyses to include phenols, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES).

- Groundwater monitoring system consisting of one upgradient and four downgradient wells in the vicinity of the flue ash landfill.

- Surface water and sediment analysis of the on-site pond and Union Ship Canal to determine phenols, cyanides, and heavy metal concentrations.

- Topographic survey to estimate volume of wastes on-site.

The estimated man-hour requirements to complete Phase II are 627, while the estimated cost is $45,573.



EXPLANATION:

⊕ APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF U.S.G.S. TEST BORING (1982)

Note: Locations of pond water sample and canal water sample unknown.

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7.5' Topographic Map, Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

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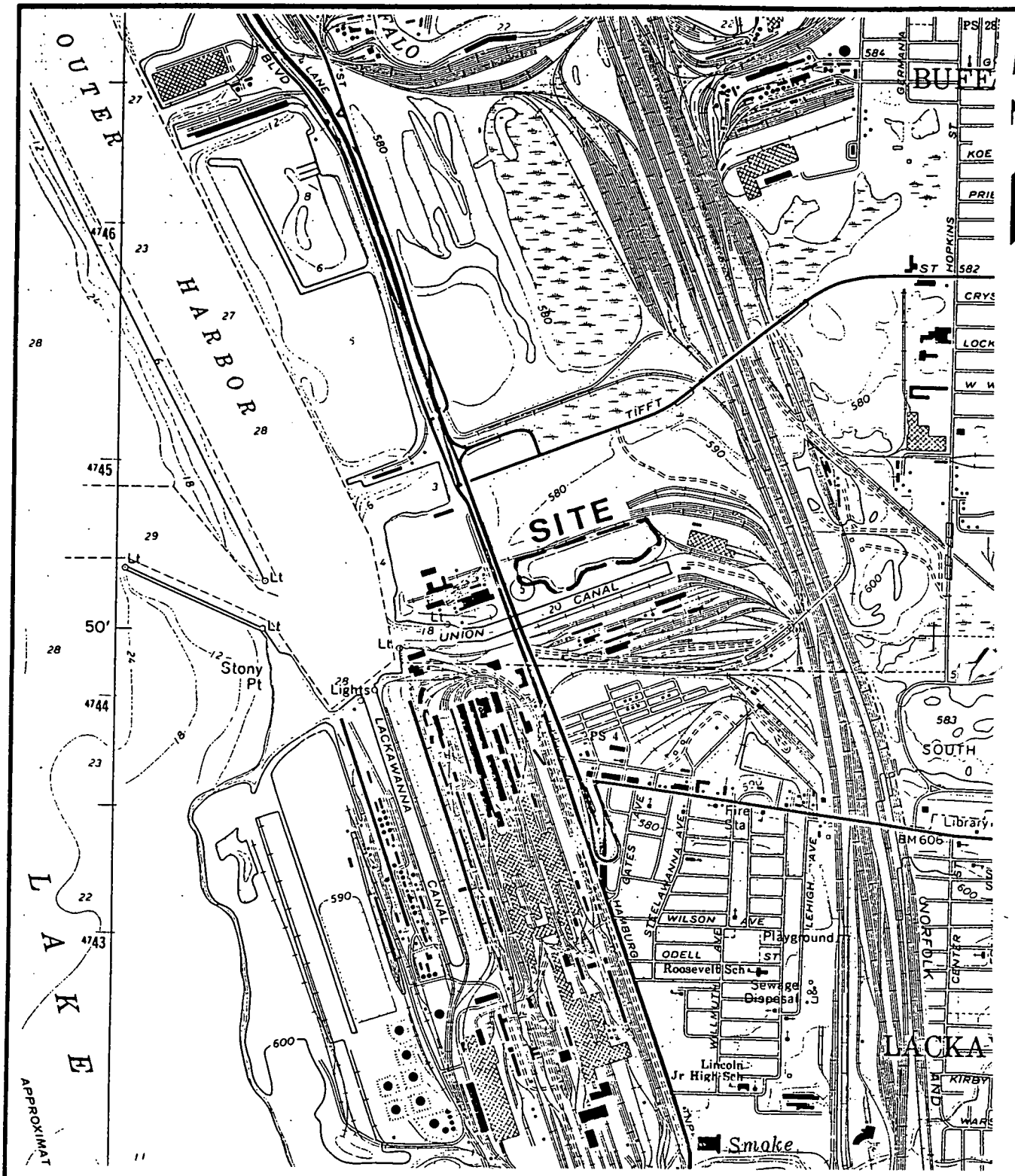
PLOT PLAN
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE I-2



LATITUDE: 42°50'15"
LONGITUDE: 78°50'59"

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7,5' Topographic Map.
Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

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SITE LOCATION MAP
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE I-1

SECTION II

PURPOSE

The purpose of the Phase I investigation at the Hanna Furnace site was to assess the hazard to the environment caused by the present condition of the site. This assessment is based on the Hazard Ranking System, which involves the compilation and rating of numerous geological, toxicological, environmental, chemical, and demographic factors and the calculation of an HRS score. Details of HRS implementation are included in Section V. During the initial portion of the investigation, available data and records, combined with information collected from a site inspection, were reviewed and evaluated. The investigation at this site focused on the disposal of flue ash, flue ash filter cake, slag and general plant debris. Based on this initial evaluation of the Hanna Furnace site, a Phase II Work Plan has been prepared for collecting any additional data needed to complete the HRS score. In addition, a cost estimate for the recommended Phase II work is provided.

SECTION III

SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work for the New York State Inactive Site Investigation Program (Phase I) was to collect and review all available information necessary for the documentation and preparation of a Hazard Ranking System score and a Phase II work plan and cost estimate if required. The work activities performed included data collection and review, a site inspection, and interviews with knowledgeable individuals of past and present disposal activities at the site.

The sources contacted during this Phase I investigation included government agencies (federal, state and local), present site owners and operators, and any other individuals that may have knowledge of the site, as identified during the performance of the investigation. These sources are listed in Appendix A. The intent of the list is to identify all persons, departments, and/or agencies contacted during the third round of the Phase I investigations even though useful information may not have been collected from each source contacted.

SECTION IV

SITE ASSESSMENT

SITE HISTORY

The Hanna Furnace Corporation, incorporated on 2 November 1900, began conducting blast furnace operations at 1818 Fuhrman Blvd., Buffalo, New York in approximately 1902. Beginning in 1930, waste by-products from the production of pig iron were stockpiled or land-filled on-site. The on-site landfill was used to dispose of 7,200 tons/yr dry flue ash and 10,800 tons/yr flue ash filter cake from the on-site furnaces, and the waste treatment facilities, respectively. The several stockpiles in the general vicinity of the landfill received various materials including dry flue dust and 5,000 tons/yr furnace debris consisting of soil, bricks, lumber and scrap metal (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976). During the 1930 to 1982 period, the slag and scrap metal materials were periodically transported off-site for recycling. These disposal practices continued until the Hanna Furnace Corporation shut down their production facilities in October, 1982 (Jolliffe, Frank, G., Hanna Furnace Corp., October 28, 1982).

The Jordan Foster Company purchased the Hanna Furnace Company site in 1983 and is the currrent owner. Jordan Foster presently operates a scrap yard on-site and generates no wastes requiring disposal. According to the Jordan Foster Company, waste piles including flue dust and iron ore are still located on-site (O'Brien, 1985).

SITE TOPOGRAPHY

The Hanna Furnace site is located in the southernmost part of the City of Buffalo, Erie County, New York State, immediately north of the Buffalo/Lackawanna Corporate boundary. The former Hanna Furnace property is divided roughly in half by the Union Canal. The disposal area under study occurs to the north of the Union Canal. Surface runoff drains into this canal or west, eventually into Buffalo Harbor (Lake Erie).

The disposal site was formerly a swampy pond, approximately 15 feet deep. Over several years of usage as a disposal site, most of this swampy pond area has been filled, except for a small pond in the western part of the site. Surface topography at the present time includes mounds of waste material which rise to a maximum of approximately 30 feet above grade.

The Hanna Furnace site is located in the low-lying industrial area of the City of Buffalo. Adjacent to the site to the north is a large rectangular area of Conrail property. To the east are numerous Conrail tracks and to the south, which is in the City of Lackawanna, is city-owned property.

Local Sensitive Environments

Lake Erie and the Niagara River are located along the migration pathways of three endangered species: peregrine falcon, bald eagle, and golden eagle. The Niagara River and its major tributaries may provide a wintering-over area for these birds; an adult eagle was observed on the upper Niagara River in late December, 1984. In addition, these rivers may provide potential breeding areas for these endangered birds, but this has never been observed.

Wetlands also provide habitats for waterfowl. The best wetland in the Upper Niagara area is on Buckhorn Island (north end of Grand Island). Approximately 5 miles west of the site, another important

wetland occurs along the shore of Lake Erie, at Times Beach. Nearby, the Tifft St. Nature Preserve is the largest cattail preserve in Erie County and provides a habitat for the osprey ("bird of interest" to NYSDEC).

The fish population within the Niagara River is part of the larger Lake Erie fish population. The threatened lake sturgeon occurs in Lake Erie and the Niagara River. It is a deep water benthic fish, which may occasionally ingest bottom sediment. It commonly occurs off Sturgeon Pt. (southeast shore of Lake Erie), and is caught occasionally in the Niagara River. Blue pike, a cool water fish, previously existed in Lake Erie, but since the 1970's, it has been classified as legally extinct. There is not a consensus of opinion regarding the reason for its extinction.

The effects of contamination on the fish and wildlife populations are largely unknown. An ongoing toxicological study of the common golden eye duck, which feeds on mollusks, is aimed at assessing the impact of known and suspected contaminants on the health of this population.

SITE HYDROLOGY

This summary of site hydrology is based on USGS Topographic Maps, NYS Museum and Science Service Bedrock Geology Map and Quaternary Map, LaSala (1968), USGS drilling information (1982), and Erie County DEP site profile (1982).

Regional Geology and Hydrology

The site is located in the Erie-Ontario lowlands physiographic province. The bedrock of this region is predominantly limestone, dolostone, and shale. Most of the deep aquifers have regional flow to the south.

In the recent past, most of New York State, including the site, has been repeatedly covered by a series of continental ice sheets. The activity of the glacier widened preexisting valleys and deposited widespread accumulations of till. The melting of ice, ending approximately 12,000 years ago, produced large volumes of meltwater; this water subsequently shaped channels and deposited thick accumulations of stratified, granular sediments.

As glacial ice retreated from the region, meltwater formed lakes in front of the ice margin. The Erie County region is covered by lake sediments; the most recent being from Lake Warren (a larger predecessor to Lake Ontario and Lake Erie). The sediments consist of blanket sands and beach ridges which are occasionally underlain by lacustrine silts and clays (indicating quiet, deeper water deposition).

Granular deposits in this region frequently act as shallow aquifers, whereas lacustrine clays, as well as tills, often inhibit groundwater movement. However, fine-grained, water-lain sediments, such as silts and clays, frequently contain horizontal laminations and sand seams. These internal features facilitate lateral groundwater movement through otherwise low permeability materials.

Site Hydrogeology

Bedrock beneath the site is expected to be the Stafford Creek limestone member of the Skaneateles Formation. The top of rock may occur at approximately 25 feet depth. There are no known wells drawing water from the unit, although the thin Stafford Creek member may contain limited amounts of groundwater in fractures.

Overlying the bedrock surface is a grey lacustrine clay of between 13 and 19 feet thick. This unit probably blankets the site and may be overlain, at 6' to 12' depth, by coarse sand and, occasionally, fine gravel. This sand, in turn, is overlain by debris and flue dust. The depth of filling exceeds 10 feet in some areas.

Groundwater occurs within the fill at a depth of 5 feet. Due to the proximity of Union Canal and the granular nature of the fill, this shallow groundwater is probably hydraulically connected to the canal water. Permeability of the sand and gravel unit has been assumed to be 10^{-3} cm/sec to 10^{-1} cm/sec for HRS scoring.

SITE CONTAMINATION

Waste by-products from the production of pig iron were landfilled on the Hanna Furnace Site from 1930 to 1982. The type and quantity of materials disposed of on-site included 7,200 tons/yr of dry flue ash and 10,800 tons/yr of flue ash filter cake. An estimated 5,000 tons/yr of furnace debris consisting of soil, bricks, lumber and scrap metal were also stockpiled on-site (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976). Therefore, for purposes of rating the site, the total quantity of waste potentially containing hazardous constituents is approximately 12,980,000 tons.

In 1979, samples of the flue ash filter cake were analyzed. With the exception of phosphorous pentoxide, all of the measured constituents were non-hazardous (see Table IV-1, Hanna Furnace Corp. Solid Waste Management Facility, Rupley, Bahler, and Blake, Consulting Engineers, 10/8/79). However, phenols and cyanides, were not analyzed for in these samples. Phenols and cyanides are suspected to be present in the flue ash and flue ash filter cake since SPDES permit documents for New York State (NYSDEC Division of Water Resources, DMR files, 1980 - 1981) indicate violations for phenol and cyanide in the effluent of flue ash cake filtrate treatment system (see Figure IV-1 for location of the inactive treatment facility).

Water samples were collected from the pond located between the dry flue ash storage dump area and the flue ash filter cake dump area, and the Union Ship Canal adjacent to these disposal sites. Analysis of these samples detected phenols and cyanides in concentrations exceeding the Water Quality Standard for GA Class waters in New York State (see Table IV-2) (Rupley, Bahler and Blake, 1979).

Soil samples were collected by the USGS on 2 August 1982 from test borings on-site. The sample collection locations are shown in Figure IV-1. The seven samples collected were analyzed for chromium, copper, iron and lead. With the exception of Sample No. 2, which had elevated copper concentrations, none of the soil samples exceeded background concentrations for the metals tested. Further, the results of Sample No. 1 indicated that the sample was not collected on the disposal site and is not indicative of contamination migration at the site (USGS, 1983). The results of sample analyses are presented in Table IV-3.

No groundwater samples have been collected in the landfill area, therefore the existence of groundwater contamination is unknown. The high water table level increases the potential for groundwater contamination.

It is suspected that sediments in the Union Ship Canal may contain concentrations of phenols and cyanides, since the effluent of treated filter cake filtrate discharged to the Canal contained significant phenol and cyanide concentrations (NYSDEC, DMR Files, 1980-81).

HNu meter readings were taken during a recent site inspection (ES and D&M, 3/19/85) and all measurements were less than 1 ppm.

TABLE IV-1

ANALYSIS OF FLUE ASH FILTER CAKE AT HANNA FURNACE SITE

Parameter	% of Dried Total Weight
Total Iron as FeO_3	43.57
Phosphorous Pentoxide	0.076
Manganous Oxide	0.34
Silica	9.96
Alumina	1.81
Calcium Oxide	3.45
Magnesium	2.05
Carbon	30.10
Loss on Ignition	34.17
pH (as received)	8.7
Moisture	8.17

SOURCE: Hanna Furnace Corporation Waste Management Facility, Rupley, Bahler, and Blake Consulting Engineers, 10/18/79

TABLE IV-2

ANALYSIS[a] OF WATER SAMPLES FROM HANNA FURNACE SITE

Parameter	Sample Collection Sites Pond (mg/l)	Union Ship Canal (mg/l)	Water Quality Standards[b]
Cyanides, Chlorine amenable	0.01	0.01	---
Cyanides, Total	0.01	0.02	0.40
Ammonia	0.41	0.13	---
Phenolics	0.004	0.004	0.002
Iron, Soluble	5.20	1.09	0.6

SOURCE: Hanna Furnace Corporation Solid Waste Management Facility, Rupley, Bahler, and Blake, Consulting Engineers, 10/8/79

[a] Samples analyzed by Andrew S. McGreath and Sons, Inc., Analytical and Consulting Chemists.

[b] Effluent standards for Class GA waters in New York State.

TABLE IV-3

ANALYSIS[a] OF SOIL SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM HANNA FURNACE

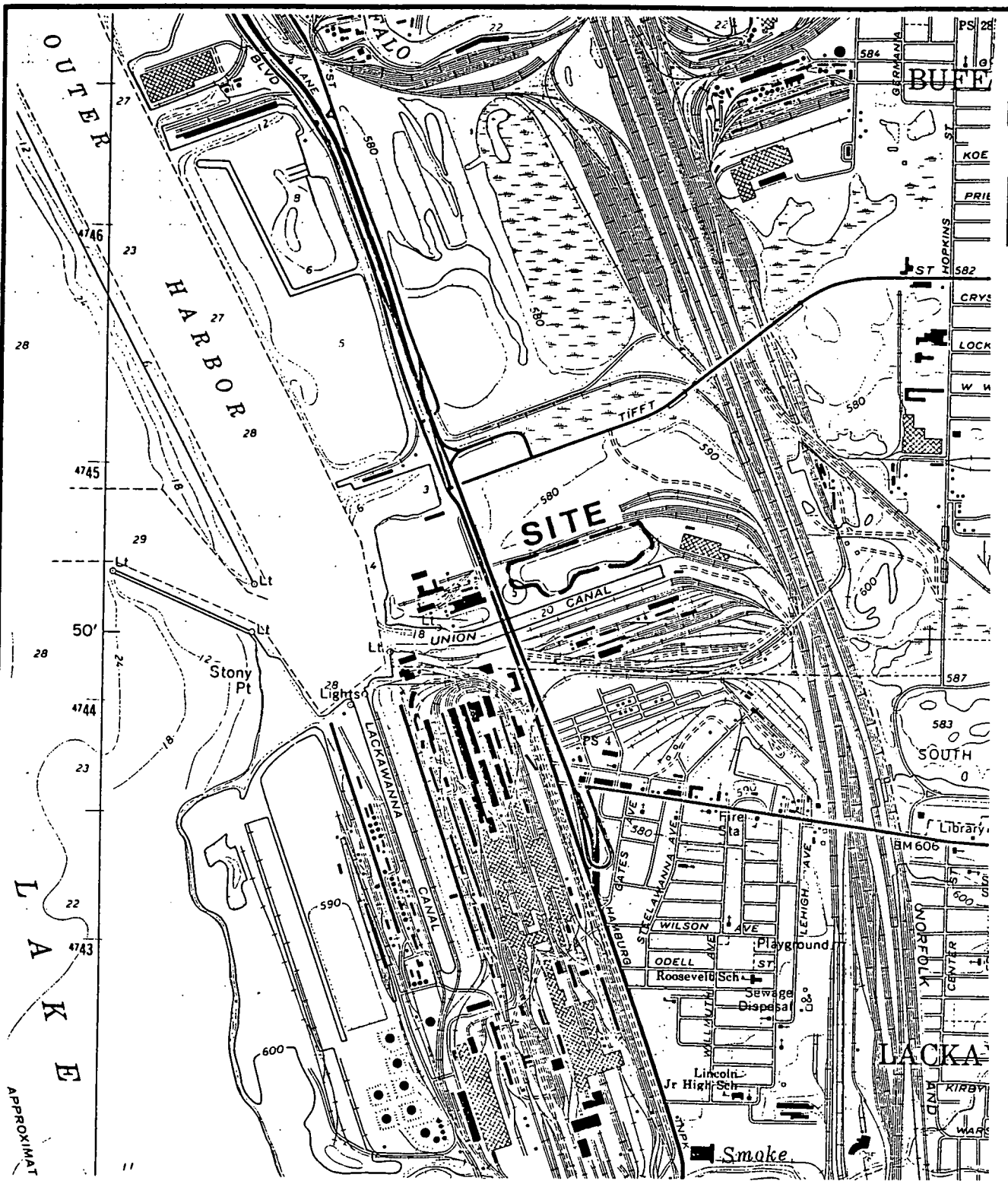
Sample Collection Sites	Parameter (ug/g)[c] Chromium	Copper	Iron	Lead
1	400	170[b]	83,000	40
1 - Duplicate	380	160[b]	71,000	70
2	7	92[b]	21,000	60
3	6	4	8,700	10
4	3	11	3,700	20
5	4	11	4,200	30
6	10	28	6,000	30
7	3	12	50,000	10

SOURCE: USGS, 1983.

a Samples analyzed by Andrew McGreath and Sons, Analytical and Consulting Chemists.

b Exceeds concentrations of samples collected from undisturbed soils in the Buffalo area.

c ug/g = ppb.



LATITUDE: 42°50'15"
LONGITUDE: 78°50'59"

SCALE
0 1000 2000 3000 4000 FEET

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7,5' Topographic Map.
Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

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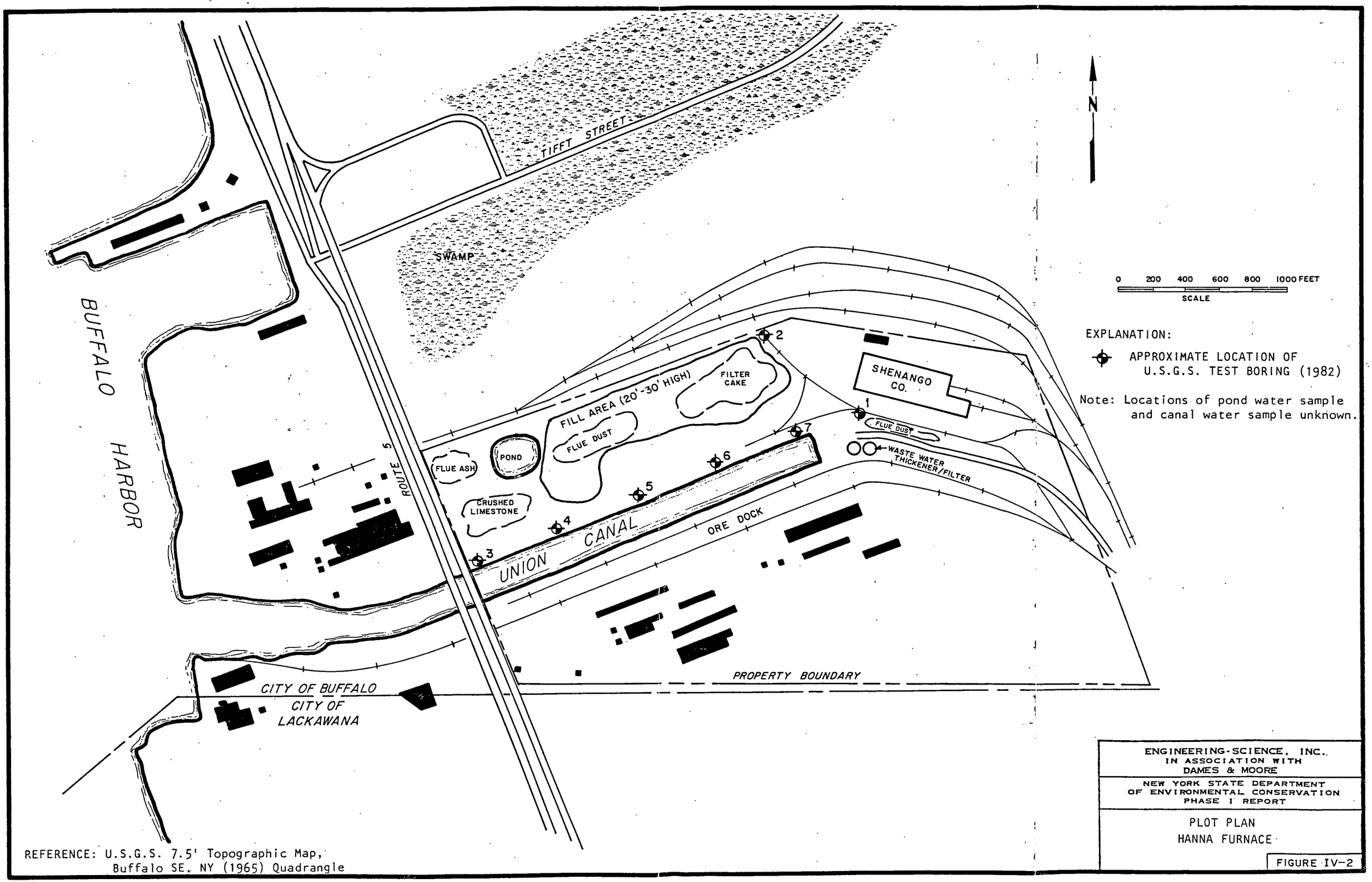
SITE LOCATION MAP
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE IV-1



REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7.5' Topographic Map, Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

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PLOT PLAN
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE IV-2

NARRATIVE

PRELIMINARY APPLICATION OF HAZARD RANKING SYSTEM

NARRATIVE SUMMARY

The thirty (30) acre Hanna Furnace Site is located north of the Union Ship Canal within the City of Buffalo, Erie County, New York. Hanna Furnace Corporation owned the site from 1902 to 1983. In July 1983, Jordan Foster Company purchased the site and is the present owner.

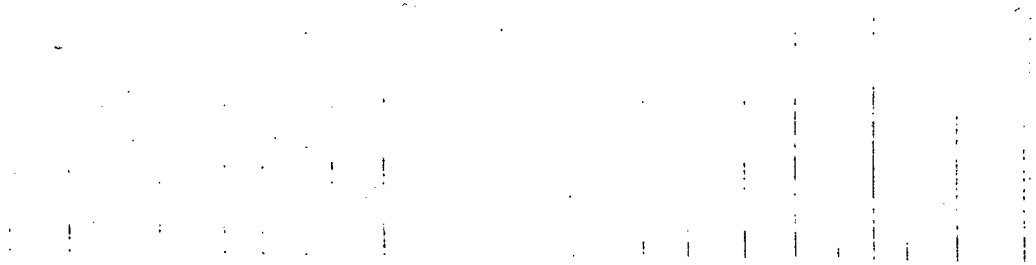
From 1930 to 1982, Hanna Furnace Corporation disposed approximately 7,200 tons/yr of dry flue ash, 10,800 tons/yr of flue ash filter cake and 5,000 tons/yr of plant debris including soil, brick and scrap metal on site (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976). In addition, some of the 214,300 tons/yr of slag generated by furnace operations was used to construct on-site roads.

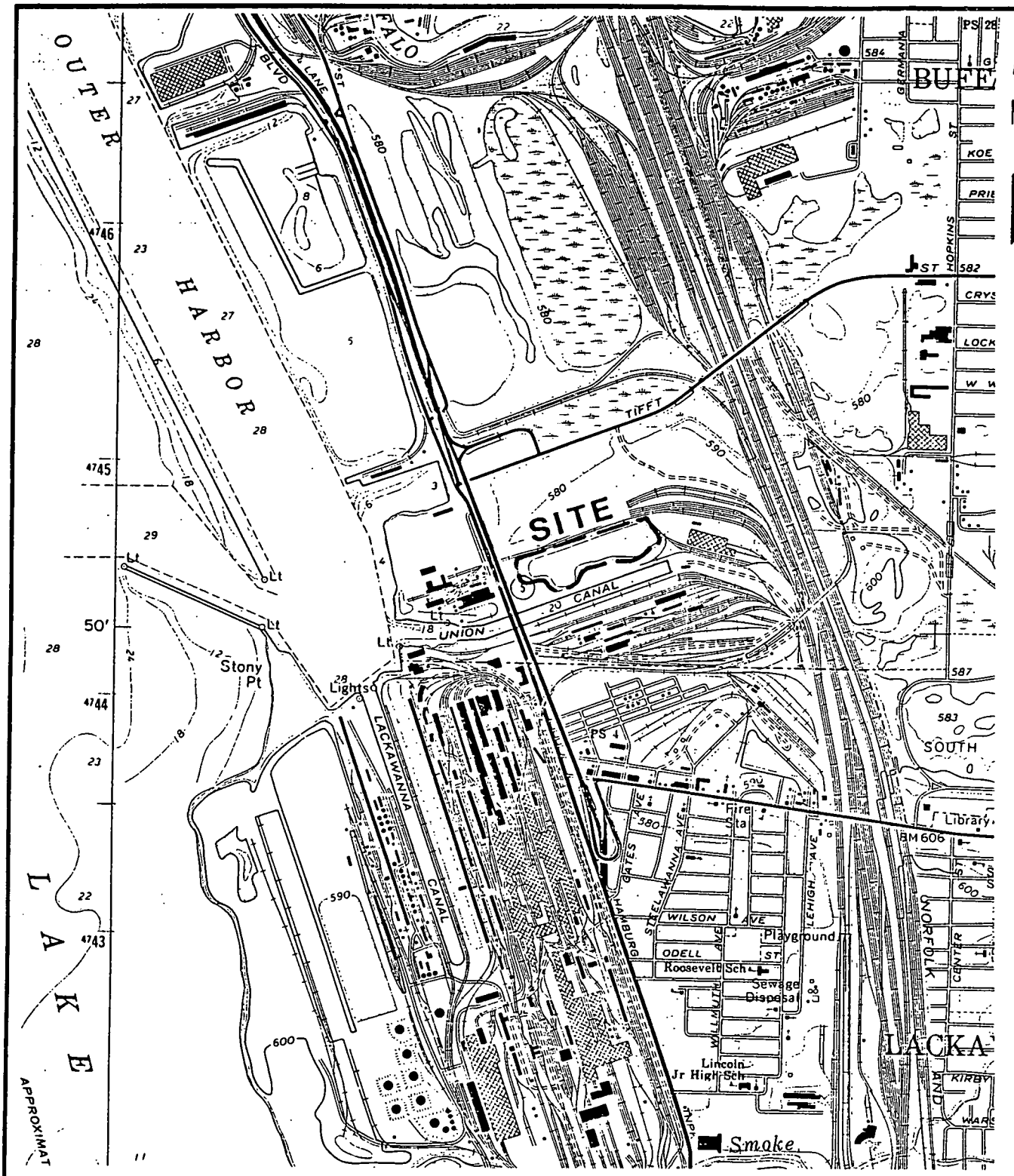
In 1979 the constituents of the flue ash filter cake were analyzed. The measured constituents were non-hazardous with the exception of phosphorous pentoxide; however phenol and cyanide were not measured (Rupley, Bahler, and Blake Engineers, 1979). Analysis of water samples collected from a pond adjacent to flue ash fill detected concentrations of phenol and cyanide (Rupley, Bahler and Blake Engineers, 1979). There has been no groundwater monitoring in the landfill area, and therefore the potential for groundwater contamination is unknown.

Soil samples from well borings were analyzed on 2 August 1982 by the USGS. With the exception of one sample which may not have been collected on the disposal site, all of the soil samples had concentrations of chromium, copper, lead and iron which did not exceed background concentrations (USGS, 1983). Figure V-2 shows the sample locations.

HNu meter readings taken during the ES and D&M site inspection did not detect volatile organics in concentrations exceeding 1 ppm.

LOCATION





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PHASE I REPORT

SITE LOCATION MAP
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE ii-1

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7,5' Topographic Map
Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

Facility Name: Hanna Furnace

Location: 1818 Fuhrman Blvd., Buffalo, NY 14124

EPA Region: II

Person(s) in charge of the facility: Current Owner: Foster Jordan Company, Mike O'Brien, Manager

Previous Owner: Hanna Furnace

Bill Mura, Engineer

Name of Reviewer: S. R. Steele, II Date: 4/12/85

General Description of the facility:

From 1930 to 1982, approximately 7,200 tons/yr of dry flue ash, 10,800 tons/yr flue ash filter cake, and 5,000 tons/yr of plant debris including soil, brick, lumber, and scrap metal were disposed in several open dumps on the 30-acre site. In addition, the on-site furnaces generated 214,000 tons/yr of slag, the majority of which was transported off-site. The amount of slag remaining on-site is unknown. The flue ash and filter cake contain non-hazardous iron manganese, aluminum, silica, and calcium oxides and suspected concentrations of phenols and cyanides.

Scores: $S_M = 8.73$ ($S_{gw} = 4.08$ $S_{sw} = 14.55$ $S_a = 0$)

$S_{FE} = 0$

$S_{DC} = 50$

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Ground Water Route Work Sheet					
Rating Factor	Assigned Value (Circle One)	Multi-plier	Score	Max. Score	Ref. (Section)
1 Observed Release	(0) 45	1	0	45	3.1
If observed release is given a score of 45, proceed to line 4. If observed release is given a score of 0, proceed to line 2.					
2 Route Characteristics					3.2
Depth to Aquifer of Concern	0 1 2 (3)	2	6	6	
Net Precipitation	0 1 (2) 3	1	2	3	
Permeability of the Unsaturated Zone	0 1 2 (3)	1	3	3	
Physical State	0 1 (2) 3	1	2	3	
Total Route Characteristics Score			13	15	
3 Containment	0 1 2 (3)	1	3	3	3.3
4 Waste Characteristics					3.4
Toxicity/Persistence	0 3 6 9 [12] 15 18	1	12	18	
Hazardous Waste Quantity	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 [8]	1	8	8	
Total Waste Characteristics Score			20	26	
5 Targets					3.5
Ground Water Use	0 (1) 2 3	3	3	9	
Distance to Nearest Well/Population Served	(0) 4 6 8 10 12 16 18 20 24 30 32 35 40	1	0	40	
Total Targets Score			3	49	
6 If line 1 is 45, multiply 1 x 4 x 5 If line 1 is 0, multiply 2 x 3 x 4 x 5			2,340	57,330	
7 Divide line 6 by 57,330 and multiply by 100			S_{gw} = 4.08		

GROUND WATER ROUTE WORK SHEET

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Surface Water Route Work Sheet

Rating Factor	Assigned Value (Circle One)	Multiplier	Score	Max. Score	Ref. (Section)
1 Observed Release	(0) 45	1	0	45	4.1
If observed release is given a value of 45, proceed to line 4. If observed release is given a value of 0, proceed to line 2.					
2 Route Characteristics					4.2
Facility Slope and Intervening Terrain	0 1 2 (3)	1	3	3	
1-yr. 24-hr. Rainfall	0 1 (2) 3	1	2	3	
Distance to Nearest Surface Water	0 1 2 (3)	2	6	6	
Physical State	0 1 (2) 3	1	2	3	
Total Route Characteristics Score			13	15	
3 Containment	0 1 2 (3)	1	3	3	4.3
4 Waste Characteristics					4.4
Toxicity/Persistence	0 3 6 9 (12) 15 18	1	12	18	
Hazardous Waste Quantity	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 [8]	1	8	8	
Total Waste Characteristics Score			20	26	
5 Targets					4.5
Surface Water Use	0 1 (2) 3	3	6	9	
Distance to a Sensitive Environment	0 1 2 (3)	2	6	6	
Population Served/ Distance to Water	(0) 4 6 8 10 12 16 18 20 24 30 32 35 40	1	0	40	
Total Targets Score			12	55	
6 If line 1 is 45, multiply 1 x 4 x 5 If line 1 is 0, multiply 2 x 3 x 4 x 5			9360	64,350	
7 Divide line 6 by 64,350 and multiply by 100			S_{sw} = 14.55		

SURFACE WATER ROUTE WORK SHEET

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Air Route Work Sheet					
Rating Factor	Assigned Value (Circle One)	Multi-plier	Score	Max. Score	Ref. (Section)
[1] Observed Release	(0) 45	1	0	45	5.1
Date and Location: HANNA FURNACE / JORDAN FOSTER SITE, 3/19/85					
Sampling Protocol: HNU METER					
If line [1] is 0, the S_a = 0. Enter on line [5]. If line [1] is 45, then proceed to line [2].					
[2] Waste Characteristics					5.2
Reactivity and Incompatibility	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Toxicity	0 1 2 3	3		9	
Hazardous Waste	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1		8	
Total Waste Characteristics Score				20	
[3] Targets					5.3
Population Within 4-Mile Radius	0 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30	1		30	
Distance to Sensitive Environment	0 1 2 3	2		6	
Land Use	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Total Targets Score				39	
[4] Multiply [1] x [2] x [3]				35,100	
[5] Divide line [4] by 35,100 and multiply by 100			S_a = 0		

AIR ROUTE WORK SHEET

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Worksheet for Computing S_M

	S	S^2
Groundwater Route Score (S_{gw})	4.08	16.65
Surface Water Route Score (S_{sw})	14.55	211.70
Air Route Score (S_a)	0	0
$S_{gw}^2 + S_{sw}^2 + S_a^2$		228.35
$\sqrt{S_{gw}^2 + S_{sw}^2 + S_a^2}$		15.11
$\sqrt{S_{gw}^2 + S_{sw}^2 + S_a^2} / 1.73 = S_M =$		8.73

WORK SHEET FOR COMPUTING S_M

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Fire and Explosion Work Sheet					
Rating Factor	Assigned Value (Circle One)	Multiplier	Score	Max. Score	Ref. (Section)
1 Containment	1 3	1	0	3	7.1
2 Waste Characteristics					7.2
Direct Evidence	0 3	1		3	
Ignitability	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Reactivity	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Incompatibility	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Hazardous Waste Quantity	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1		8	
Total Waste Characteristics Score			0	20	
3 Targets					7.3
Distance to Nearest Population	0 1 2 3 4 5	1		5	
Distance to Nearest Building	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Distance to Sensitive Environment	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Land Use	0 1 2 3	1		3	
Population Within 2-Mile Radius	0 1 2 3 4 5	1		5	
Buildings Within 2-Mile Radius	0 1 2 3 4 5	1		5	
Total Targets Score				24	
4 Multiply 1 x 2 x 3			0	1,440	
5 Divide line 4 by 1,440 and multiply by 100			S_{FE} = 0		

FIRE AND EXPLOSION WORK SHEET

Facility Name: HANNA FURNACE Date: 4-12-85

Direct Contact Work Sheet					
Rating Factor	Assigned Value (Circle One)	Multi-plier	Score	Max. Score	Ref. (Section)
1 Observed Incident	(0) 45	1	0	45	8.1
If line 1 is 45, proceed to line 4 If line 1 is 0, proceed to line 2					
2 Accessibility	0 1 2 (3)	1	3	3	8.2
3 Containment	0 (15)	1	15		8.3
4 Waste Characteristics Toxicity	0 1 2 (3)	5	15	15	8.4
5 Targets					8.5
Population Within 1-Mile Radius	0 1 2 3 (4) 5	4	16	20	
Distance to a Critical Habitat	(0) 1 2 3	4	0	12	
Total Targets Score			16	32	
6 If line 1 is 45, multiply 1 x 4 x 5 If line 1 is 0, multiply 2 x 3 x 4 x 5			10,800	21,600	
7 Divide line 6 by 21,600 and multiply by 100			S_{DC} = 50.0		

DIRECT CONTACT WORK SHEET

DOCUMENTATION RECORDS
FOR
HAZARD RANKING SYSTEM

FACILITY NAME: Hanna Furnace

LOCATION: 1818 Fuhrman Boulevard, Buffalo, NY 14024

GROUNDWATER ROUTE

1. OBSERVED RELEASE

Contaminants detected (5 maximum):

Groundwater not analyzed for contamination (NYSDEC Registry Sheet, 12/83).

Rationale for attributing the contaminants to the facility:

Not applicable.

* * *

2. ROUTE CHARACTERISTICS

Depth to Aquifer of Concern

(1979 Application for Approval to Operate a Solid Waste Management Facility by the Hanna Furnace Corporation; and ECDEP Site Profile Report, 4/82)

Name/description of aquifer(s) in concern:

Shallow perched aquifer.

Depth(s) from the ground surface to the highest seasonal level of the saturated zone [water table(s)] of the aquifer of concern:

Approximately 5 ft (ECDEP, 1982).

Depth from the ground surface to the lowest point of waste disposal/ storage:

Approximately 15 feet, estimated from probable depth of former naturally occuring ponds (ES and D&M site visit, 3/19/85).

Net Precipitation

U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Climatic Center, (Climatic Atlas of the United States, 1979).

Mean annual or seasonal precipitation (list months for seasonal):

Mean annual precipitation is 36".

Mean annual lake or seasonal evaporation (list months for seasonal):

Mean annual lake evaporation is 27".

Net precipitation (subtract the above figures):

9" (36" - 27" = 9").

Permeability of Unsaturated Zone

Soil type in unsaturated zone:

Coarse sands and fine gravels and fill material (USGS logs, Study Draft, 1983).

Permeability associated with soil type

10^{-3} to 10^{-1} cm/sec (Freeze, R.A., and J.A. Cherry, Ground Water, 1979).

Physical State

Physical state of substances at time of disposal (or at present time for generated gases):

Solid, powder or fine material (i.e., slag and flue dust) (NYSDEC Registry Sheet, 12/83).

3. CONTAINMENT

Containment

Method(s) of waste or leachate containment evaluated:

Landfill and stockpile sites are underlain by a thick clay unit; however, water table levels are near or above the clay layer (USGS Survey, Draft Study, 1983).

Method with highest score:

Uncovered piles and no liner (USGS Survey, Draft Study, 1983).

4. WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Toxicity and Persistence

Compound(s) evaluated:

Phenols and cyanides are suspected to be in flue ash, based on SPDES permit evaluations which note violations of discharge limits in flue ash filter cake filtrate treated effluent (NYSDEC, Division of Water DMR files 1980 to 1981). Iron was detected in high concentrations in 1983 USGS report.

Compound with highest score:

Suspected phenols (toxicity = 3, persistence = 1) - 12

Hazardous Waste Quantity

Total quantity of hazardous substances at the facility, excluding those with a containment score of 0 (Give a reasonable estimate even if quantity is above maximum):

Slag - 214,000 tons/yr (most removed off-site)
Dry flue ash - 7,200 tons/year
Fly ash filter cake - 10,800 tons/year
General Plant Waste - 5,000 tons/yr

Basis of estimating and/or computing waste quantity:

18,000 tons/yr x 55 years = 990,000 tons - dry flue ash (7,200 tons/yr) and fly ash filter cake (10,800 tons/yr) suspected of containing phenol and cyanide (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976).

5. TARGETS

(ECDEP Site Profile Report, 4/82)

Ground Water Use

Uses(s) of aquifer(s) of concern within a 3-mile radius of the facility:

Not used, but usable (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

Distance to Nearest Well

Location of nearest well drawing from aquifer of concern or occupied building not served by a public water supply:

None within 3 miles (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

Distance to above well or building:

Not applicable.

Population Served by Ground Water Wells Within a 3-Mile Radius

Identified water-supply well(s) drawing from aquifer(s) of concern within a 3-mile radius and populations served by each:

None within 3 miles (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

Computation of land area irrigated by supply well(s) drawing from aquifer(s) of concern within a 3-mile radius, and conversion to population (1.5 people per acre):

0.0 (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

Total population served by ground water within a 3-mile radius:

0.0 (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

SURFACE WATER ROUTE

1. OBSERVED RELEASE

Contaminants detected in surface water at the facility or downhill from it (5 maximum):

The following constituents were present in pond and canal samples in concentrations near the detection limit: iron (soluble), phenolics, ammonia, cyanides (chlorine amenable) (Hanna Corp. Waste Management Report, Rupley, Bahler, and Blake Engineers, 10/8/79).

Rationale for attributing the contaminants to the facility:

Samples collected from pond and nearby Union Canal.

2. ROUTE CHARACTERISTICS

(USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo, SE, NY, 1965, Quadrangle)

Facility Slope and Intervening Terrain

Average slope of facility in percent:

0.0%.

Name/description of nearest downslope surface water:

On-site pond.

Average slope of terrain between facility and above-cited surface water body in percent:

Less than 1.0%.

Is the facility located either totally or partially in surface water?

Yes. Facility is a filled depression located in a marshy area. At one time, (1965 topo sheet) impounded water was present where landfill is now situated.

Is the facility completely surrounded by areas of higher elevation?

No.

1-Year 24-Hour Rainfall in Inches

2.1" (U.S. Department of Commerce Technical Paper No. 40).

Distance to Nearest Downslope Surface Water

0.0 feet to on-site pond, approximately 100 feet to Union Canal.

Physical State of Waste

Solid (NYSDEC Registry Sheet, 12/83).

3. CONTAINMENT

Containment

Method(s) of waste or leachate containment evaluated:

Flue ash and flue ash filter cake is landfilled in partially filled pond. Landfill not covered and no diversion system present (ES and D&M Site Inpsection, 3/19/85).

Method with highest score:

Uncovered landfill, no diversion system present (ES and D&M Site Inspection, 3/19/85)

4. WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Toxicity and Persistence

Compound(s) evaluated

Phenol (suspected)
Cyanide (suspected)
Iron (known)

Compound with highest score:

Phenol (toxicity = 3, persistence = 1) - 12

Hazardous Waste Quantity

Total quantity of hazardous substances at the facility, excluding those with a containment score of 0 (Give a reasonable estimate even if quantity is above maximum):

Slag:	214,000	tons/yr (most removed off-site)
Dry Flue Ash	7,200	tons/yr
Fly Ash Filter Cake	10,800	tons/yr
General Plant Waste:	5,000	tons/yr

Basis of estimating and/or computing waste quantity:

18,000 tons/yr x 55 years = 990,000 tons (18,000 tons/year of dry flue ash and fly ash filter cake, suspected of containing phenol and cyanide) (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976).

* * *

5. TARGETS

(USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo SE, NY, 1965 Quandrangle)

Surface Water Use

Use(s) of surface water within 3 miles downstream of the hazardous substance:

Commercial and industrial shipping, recreational use (ES and D&M Site Visit, 1985).

Is there tidal influence?

No.

Distance to a Sensitive Environment

Distance to 5-acre (minimum) coastal wetland, if 2 miles or less:

None within 2 miles (western NYS not a coastal area).

Distance to 5-acre (minimum) fresh-water wetland, if 1 mile or less:

Approximately 0.2 mile (NYS Wetlands Maps).

Distance to critical habitat of an endangered species or national wildlife refuge, if 1 mile or less:

None within 1 mile (NYSDEC Region 9, Division of Fish & Wildlife Files).

Population Served by Surface Water

Location(s) of water-supply intake(s) within 3 miles (free-flowing bodies) or 1 mile (static water bodies) downstream of the hazardous substance and population served by each intake:

None within 1 mile (NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, 1982).

Computation of land area by above-cited intake(s) and conversion to population (1.5 people per acre):

None within 1 mile.

Total population served:

None.

Name/description of nearest of above water bodies:

Not applicable.

Distance to above-cited intakes, measured in stream miles:

Not applicable.

AIR ROUTE

1. OBSERVED RELEASE

Contaminants detected:

No volatile organics detected.

Date and location of detection of contaminants:

Site inspection conducted by ES/D&M, 3/19/85.

Methods used to detect the contaminants:

HNU meter readings were taken and all readings were less than 1 ppm, indicating no air releases

Rationale for attributing the contaminants to the site:

Not applicable.

* * *

2. WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Reactivity and Incompatibility

Most reactive compound:

No reactive compounds known to exist on-site.

Most incompatible pair of compounds:

No incompatible compounds known to exist on-site.

Toxicity

Most toxic compound:

The dry flue ash and fly ash filter cake disposed on-site potentially contain phenols and cyanide based on discharge monitoring reports from on-site operations. However, HNU meter readings taken during the ES and D&M Site Visit did not indicate the presence of volatile organics.

Hazardous Waste Quantity

Total quantity of hazardous waste:

The quantity of waste that contains hazardous constituents that could impact the air pathway is unknown.

Basis of estimating and/or computing waste quantity:

(See above comment).

* * *

3. TARGETS

Population Within 4-Mile Radius

Circle radius used, give population, and indicate how determined:

(0 to 4 mi) 0 to 1 mi 0 to 1/2 mi 0 to 1/4 mi

67,595 (Complied from 1980 US Census Data).

Distance to a Sensitive Environment

Distance to 5-acre (minimum) coastal wetland, if 2 miles or less:

None within 2 miles (western NYS not a coastal area).

Distance to 5-acre (minimum) fresh-water wetland, if 1 mile or less:

0.2 mile (NYS Wetlands Maps).

Distance to critical habitat of an endangered species, if 1 mile or less:

None within 1 mile (NYSDEC Region 9, Division of Fish & Wildlife Files).

Land Use

(USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo SE, NY, 1965 Quandrangle)

Distance to commerical/industrial area, if 1 mile or less:

0.0 mile. Site is located in an industrial district.

Distance to national or state park, forest, or wildlife reserve, if 2 miles or less:

Tifft Farms Nature Preserve located 0.2 miles north of the site.

Distance to residential area, if 2 miles or less:

0.75 mile (ECDEP Site Report, 4/82).

Distance to agricultural land in production within past 5 years, if 1 mile or less:

None within 1 mile (Map: "Agricultural Districts" prepared by Erie County DEP, Division of Planning, 11/84).

Distance to prime agricultural land in production within past 5 years, if 2 miles or less:

None within 2 miles (Map: "Agricultural Districts" prepared by Erie County DEP, Division of Planning, 11/84).

Is a historic or landmark site (National Register of Historic Places and National Natural Landmarks) within view of the site?

No.

FIRE AND EXPLOSION

1. CONTAINMENT

Hazardous substances present:

No information was discovered during the Phase I study which indicates that a fire and explosion situation existed or presently exists at the site.

Type of containment, if applicable:

Not applicable, see above comment.

* * *

2. WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Direct Evidence

Type of instrument and measurements:

No measurements to determine the fire and explosion potential were taken on-site.

Ignitability

Compound used:

No ignitable compounds are known to exist on-site.

Reactivity

Most reactive compound:

No reactive compounds are known to exist on-site.

Incompatibility

Most incompatible pair of compounds:

No incompatible compounds are known to exist on-site.

Hazardous Waste Quantity

Total quantity of hazardous substances at the facility:

990,000 tons (18,000 tons/year x 55 years) of dry flue ash and fly ash filter cake, suspected of containing phenol and cyanide were disposed on-site (NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, 1976).

Basis of estimating and/or computing waste quantity:

The quantity of hazardous waste with the potential for creating a fire and explosion hazard at the site is unknown.

* * *

3. TARGETS

Distance to Nearest Population

0.0 mile, site is located in an industrial area and 0.75 mile from a residential area (USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo SE, NY 1965 Quadrangle).

Distance to Nearest Building

0.0 mile. The Jordan Foster Company has a building located on-site.

Distance to Sensitive Environment

Distance to wetlands:

0.2 mile (NYS Wetlands Maps).

Distance to critical habitat:

None within 1 mile (NYSDEC, Region 9, Department of Fish and Wildlife, 1985).

Land Use

Distance to commercial/industrial area, if 1 mile or less:

0.0 mile. Site is located in an industrial district (ES and D&M Site Inspection, 3/19/85).

Distance to national or state park, forest, or wildlife reserve, if 2 miles or less:

Tifft Farm Nature Preserve is located 0.2 mile north of the site (USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo SE, NY 1965 Quadrangle).

Distance to residential area, if 2 miles or less:

0.75 mile (ECDEP Site Profile Report, 4/82).

Distance to agricultural and in production within past 5 years, if 1 mile or less:

More than 1 mile (Map: "Agricultural Districts" prepared by Erie County DEP, Division of Planning, 11/84).

Distance to prime agricultural land in production within past 5 years, if 2 miles or less:

More than 2 miles (Map: "Agricultural Districts" prepared by Erie County DEP, Division of Planning, 11/84).

Is a historic or landmark site (National Register or Historic Places and National Natural Landmarks) within the view of the site?

No.

Population with 2-Mile Radius

39,951 (U.S. Census Data, 1980).

Buildings Within 2-Mile Radius

10,513 buildings (USGS Topographic Map: Buffalo SE, NY 1965 Quadrangle).

DIRECT CONTACT

1. OBSERVED INCIDENT

Date, location, and pertinent details of incident:

There is no confirmed instance in which contact with hazardous substances at this site has caused injury, illness or death to humans or domestic or wild animals.

* * *

2. ACCESSIBILITY

Describe type of barrier(s):

Barriers do not completely surround the facility. Vehicle access is restricted by gates that remain locked (ES and D&M Site Inspection, 3/19/85).

* * *

3. CONTAINMENT

Type of containment, if applicable:

Waste stored on-site are accessible to direct contact (ES and D&M Site Inspection, 3/19/85).

* * *

4. WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Toxicity

Compounds evaluated:

Phenols and Cyanide

Compound with highest score:

Phenols (toxicity = 3).

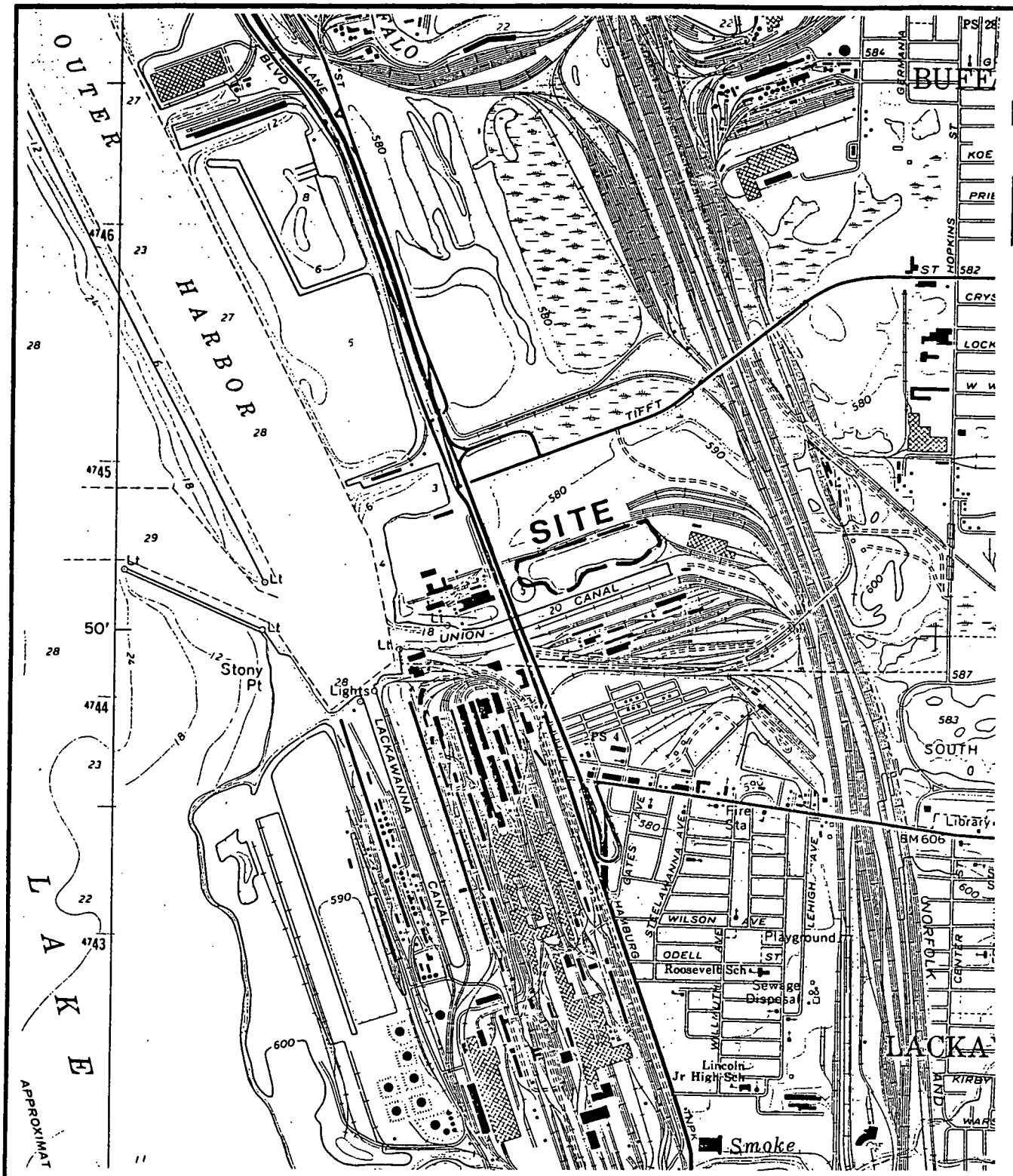
5. TARGETS

Population within one-mile radius

5,641 people (US Census Data, 1980).

Distance to critical habitat (of endangered species)

None within 1 mile (NYSDEC Region 9, Division of Fish and Wildlife, 1985).



LATITUDE: 42°50'15"
LONGITUDE: 78°50'59"

SCALE
0 1000 2000 3000 4000 FEET

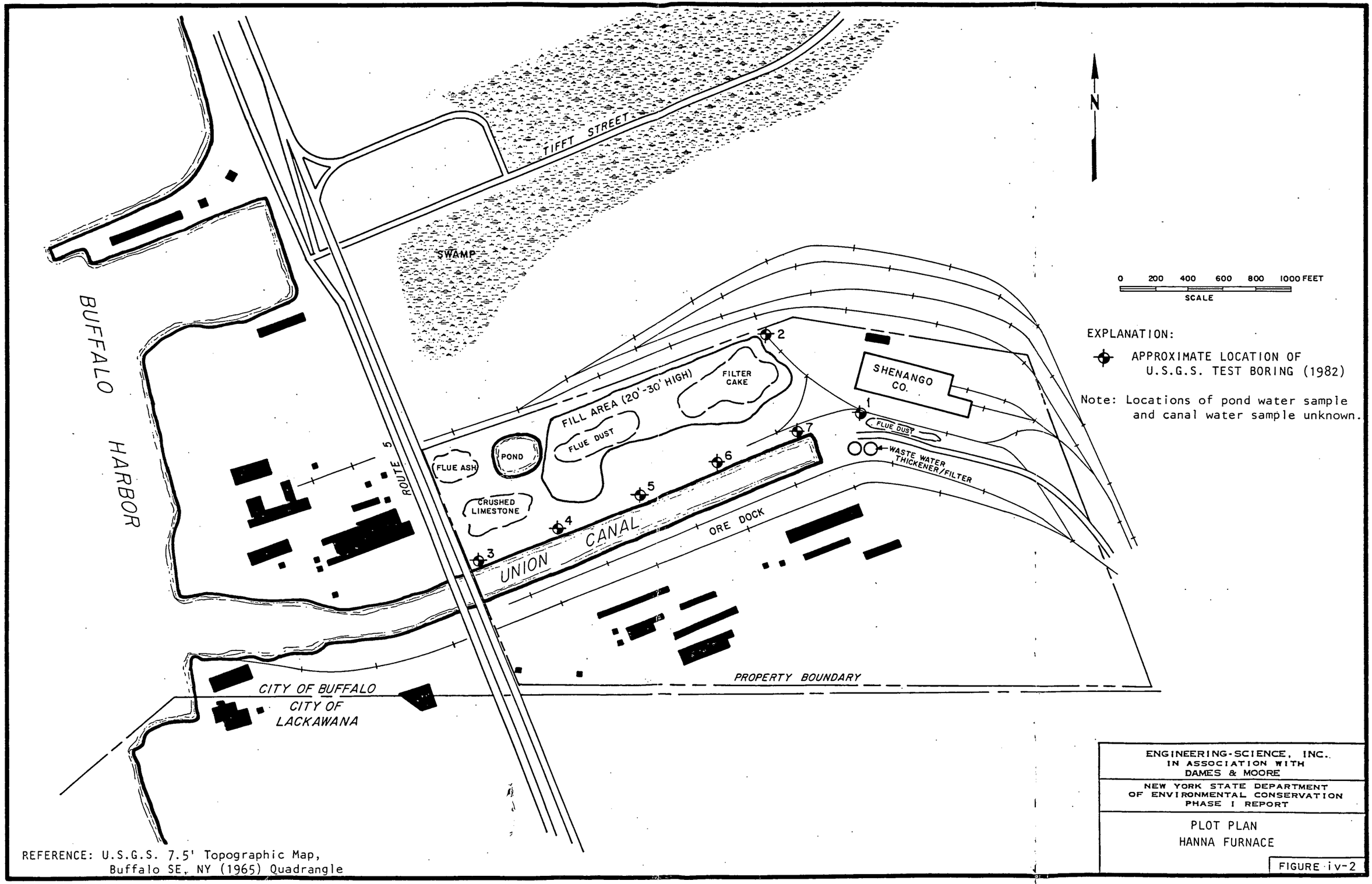
ENGINEERING-SCIENCE, INC.
IN ASSOCIATION WITH
DAMES & MOORE

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT
OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
PHASE I REPORT

SITE LOCATION MAP
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE iv-1

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7,5' Topographic Map
Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle



REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7.5' Topographic Map, Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

ENGINEERING-SCIENCE, INC.
IN ASSOCIATION WITH
DAMES & MOORE

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT
OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
PHASE I REPORT

PLOT PLAN
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE iv-2

HRS REFERENCES

1. ES and D&M Site Visit, 3/19/85.

2. Freeze, R. A., and Cherry, J. A., Groundwater, 1985.

3. LaSala, Groundwater Resources of the Erie-Niagara Basin, New York, 1968.

4. NYS Wetlands Maps.

5. NYS Atlas of Community Water System Sources, NYS Department of Health, 1982.

6. NYS Museum and Science Service Bedrock Geology Map, Map and Chart Series, No. 15 (compiled by Rickard, L.V., and Fisher, D.W.).

7. NYSDEC Registry Sheet, 12/83.

8. NYSDEC, Division of Water Resources, DMR Files, 1980-81.

9. NYSDEC, Region 9, Division of Fish and Wildlife Files.

10. US Census Data, 1980.

11. US Department of Commerce. "Climatic Atlas of the United States". 1979.

12. US Department of Commerce Paper No. 40. "Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States". 1963.

13. USGS Topographic Maps: Buffalo, SE, NY, 1965 Quadrangle.

14. USGS, Draft Report of Preliminary Evaluation of Chemical Migration to the Niagara River from Hazardous Waste Disposal Sites in Erie and Niagara Counties, 1983.

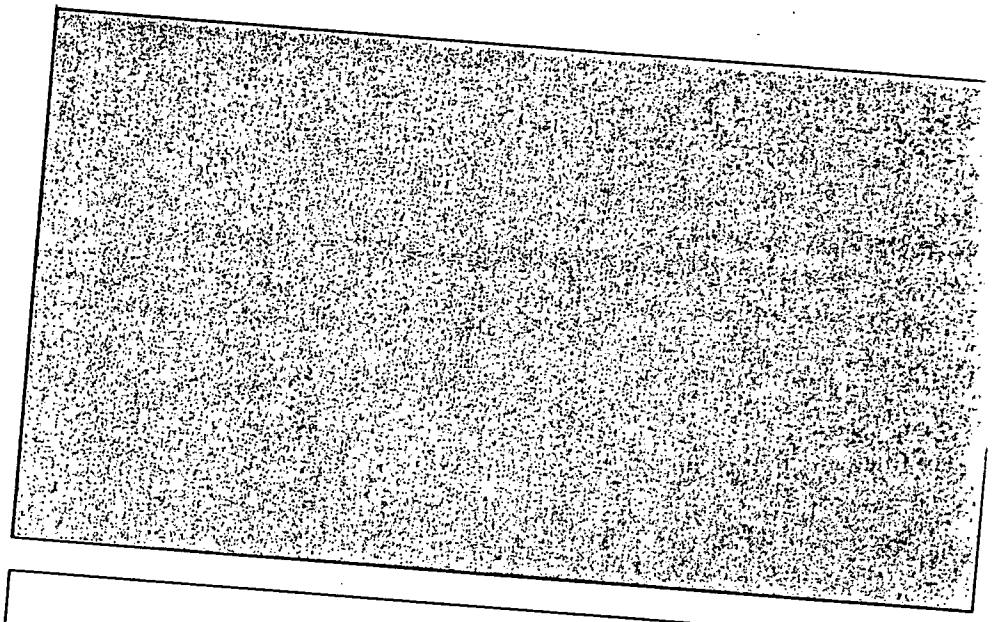
REF-1

ES AND D&M SITE INSPECTION

Observations made during the ES and D&M Site Inspections are provided on US EPA Forms 2070-12 and 2070-13. Field notes were used to complete these EPA Forms, and are not included herein.

The Following Image(s) are the Best Copy Available

BIEL'S



R. Allan Freez

Department of Geological Scier
University of British Colun
Vancouver, British Colum

John A. Cherry

Department of Earth Science
University of Waterlo
Waterloo, Ontari

GROUNDWATER

Prentice-Hall, Inc.
Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 07632

Table 2.2 Range of Values of Hydraulic Conductivity and Permeability

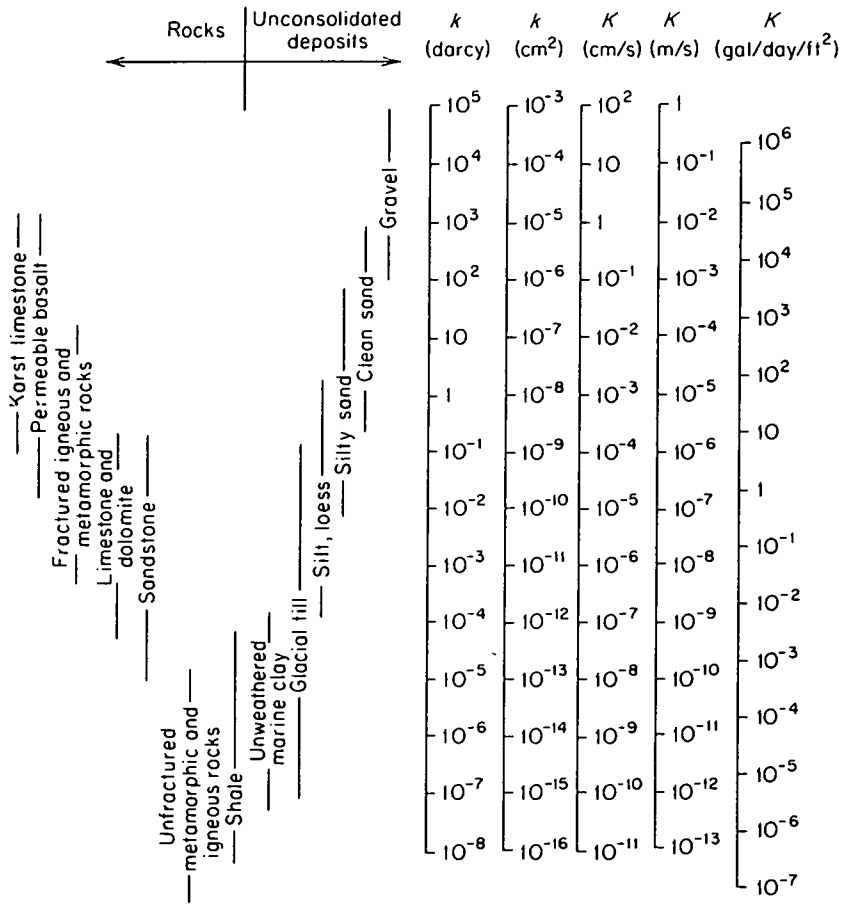


Table 2.3 Conversion Factors for Permeability and Hydraulic Conductivity Units

	Permeability, k*			Hydraulic conductivity, K		
	cm^2	ft^2	darcy	m/s	ft/s	U.S. gal/day/ft^2
cm^2	1	1.08×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{8}	9.80×10^{2}	3.22×10^{3}	1.85×10^{9}
ft^2	9.29×10^{2}	1	9.42×10^{10}	9.11×10^{5}	2.99×10^{6}	1.71×10^{12}
darcy	9.87×10^{-9}	1.06×10^{-11}	1	9.66×10^{-6}	3.17×10^{-5}	1.82×10^{1}
m/s	1.02×10^{-3}	1.10×10^{-6}	1.04×10^{5}	1	3.28	2.12×10^{6}
ft/s	3.11×10^{-4}	3.35×10^{-7}	3.15×10^{4}	3.05×10^{-1}	1	6.46×10^{5}
U.S. gal/day/ft^2	5.42×10^{-10}	5.83×10^{-13}	5.49×10^{-2}	4.72×10^{-7}	1.55×10^{-6}	1

*To obtain k in ft^2, multiply k in cm^2 by 1.08×10^{-3}.

REF 3

GROUND-WATER RESOURCES OF THE ERIE-NIAGARA BASIN, NEW YORK

Prepared for the
Erie-Niagara Basin Regional Water Resources
Planning Board

by

A. M. La Sala, Jr.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

in cooperation with

THE NEW YORK STATE CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT
DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES

STATE OF NEW YORK
CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT
WATER RESOURCES COMMISSION

Basin Planning Report ENB-3
1968

COVERTYPE MAP OF WETLAND (Use numerical designators under vegetative community section):

REF-4

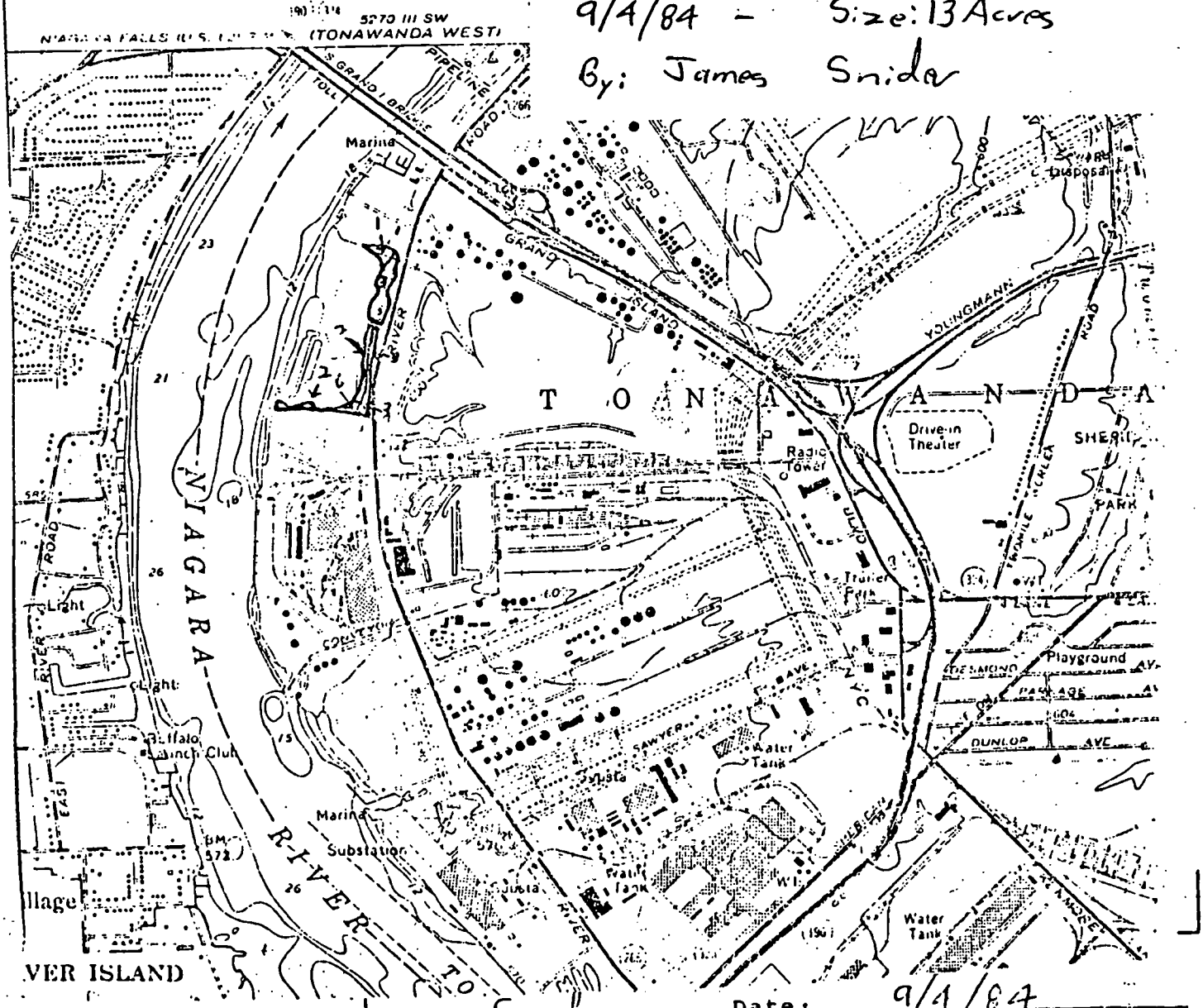
HANNA FURNACE

North

Quadrangle name: Buffalo Northwest

Scale: 1" = 2,000 feet

BW-8 Wetland
Town of Tonawanda, Erie Co.
9/4/84 - Size: 13 Acres
By: James Snider



Mapped by: James Snider

Date: 9/4/84

New York State Atlas of Community Water System Sources

1982

NEW YORK STATE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

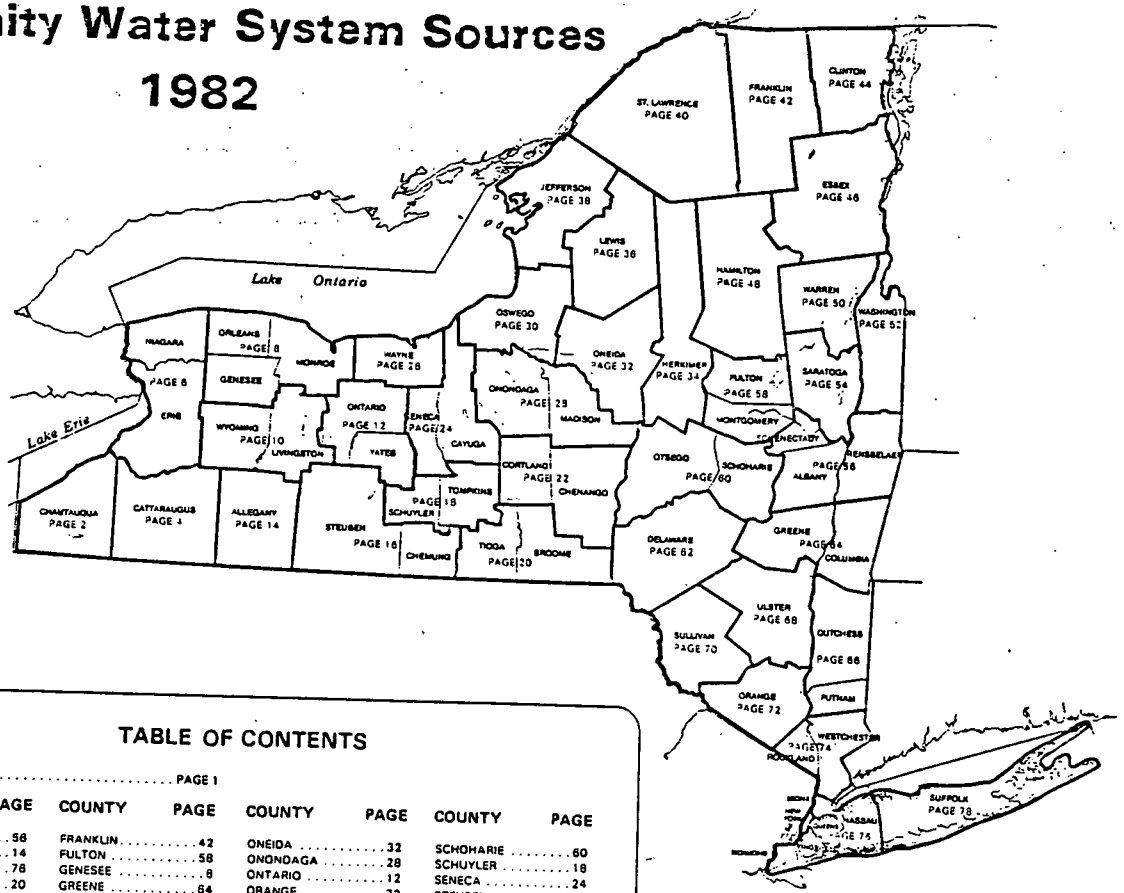


TABLE OF CONTENTS

LEGEND

BOUNDARIES AND PLACES

International
State
County
Town
Indian Reservation
City — Village
Unincorporated Place — Federal Reservation
Built-up Area (Over 25,000 population including any contiguous city or village)

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATED PLACES

100,000 or more ..... YONKERS
50,000 to 100,000 ..... Levittown
12,500 to 50,000 ..... Poughkeepsie
2,500 to 12,500 ..... Hampton Bays
250 to 2,500 ..... Boonville
250 or less ..... Lowville

TRANSPORTATION

Highways
- Divided Highways — Under Construction
  - Full Control of Access
  - Partial or No Control of Access
- Undivided Highway
- Interchange
- Touring Route (State, U.S., Interstate) or State Parkway
- Touring Route Markers — State; U.S.; Interstate

Railroads
- Operating Line — Service Discontinued
- Operator
- Owner (If Other than Operator)
- Company Having Trackage Rights

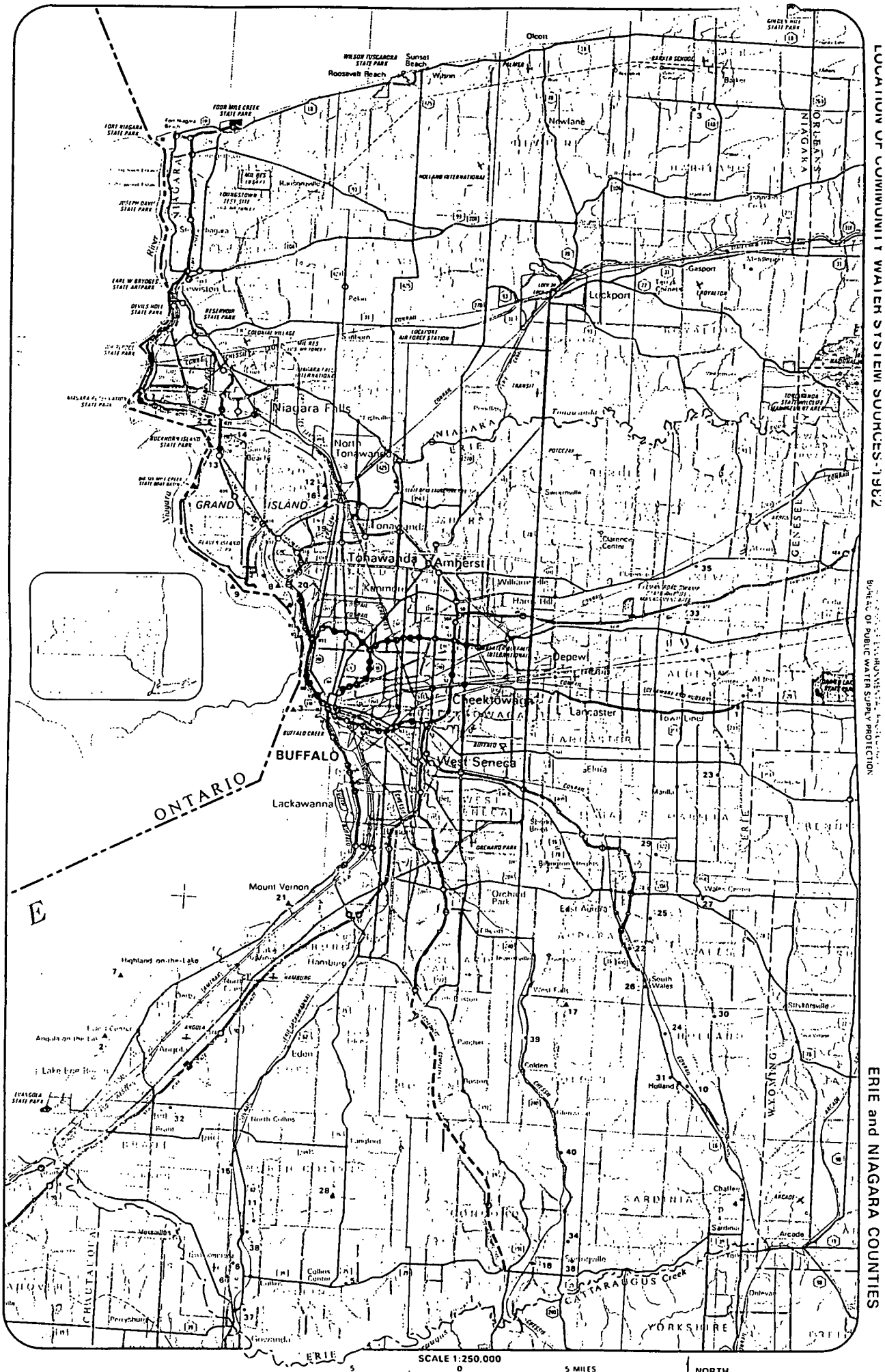
Airports (Open to the Public, Military)
- Runway under 4000' — Runway over 4000'

Rest Areas
- Food, Gas, Rest Rooms — Rest Rooms
- Gas, Rest Rooms — Parking Only

RECREATION FACILITIES

State or National Recreation Area
State Campground
State Boat Launching Site
State Canal Park
State Fish Hatchery
Other State Recreation Site

REF-5



LOCATION OF COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM SOURCES - 1982

BUREAU OF PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY PROTECTION

ERIE and NIAGARA COUNTIES

GEOLOGIC MAP OF NEW YORK

1970

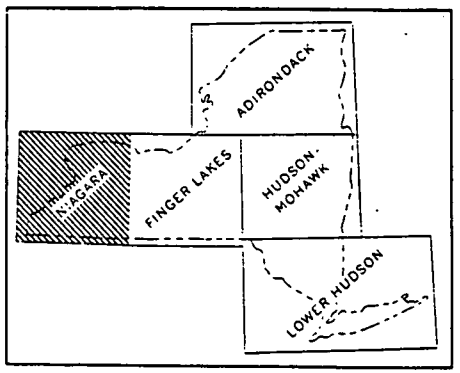
Niagara Sheet

Scale 1:250,000

5 0 5 10 15 Statute Miles 20

5 0 5 10 15 20 25 Kilometers 30

CONTOUR INTERVAL 100 FEET



Topographic Base from AMS Quadrangles 1:250,000 scale.

NEW YORK STATE MUSEUM AND SCIENCE SERVICE

MAP AND CHART SERIES NO. 15

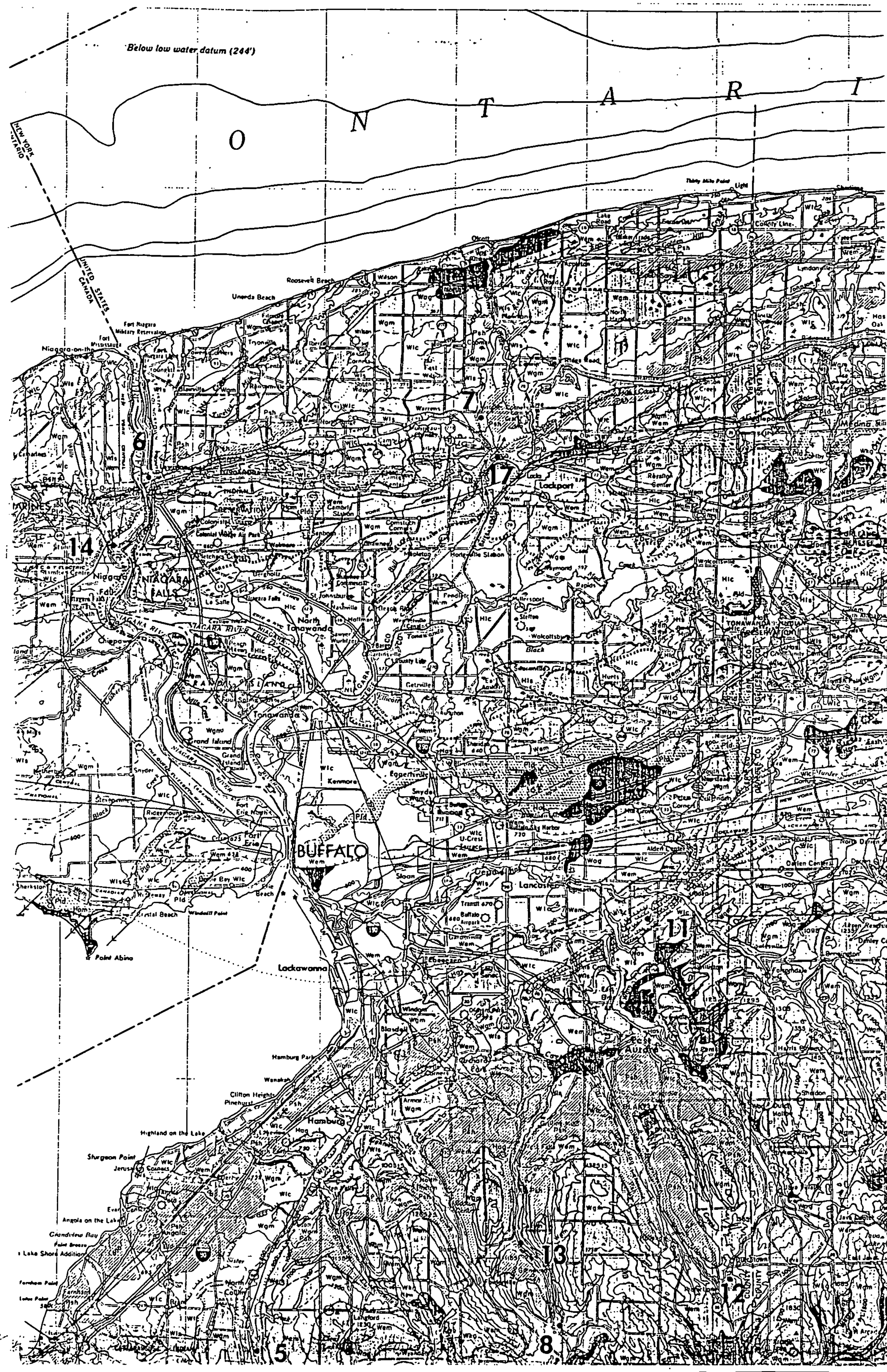
COMPILED AND EDITED BY

Lawrence V. Rickard

Donald W. Fisher

March, 1970

Ref- 6


Below low water datum (244')
O N T A R I
NEW YORK
ONTARIO
UNITED STATES
CANADA
Thirty Mile Point
Light
Olcott
Wilson
Roosevelt Beach
Unerda Beach
Fort Niagara Military Reservation
Niagara-on-the-Lake
6
7
17
14
Lockport
NIAGARA FALLS
North Tonawanda
Millersport
Tonawanda
Grand Island
Getzville
Kenmore
Snyder
Fort Erie
BUFFALO
Sloan
Depew
Lancaster
Alden Center
Darien Center
Buffalo Airport
11
Lackawanna
Point Abino
Crystal Beach
Sherkston
Blasdell
Hamburg Park
Clifton Heights
Pinehurst
Hamburg
Highland on the Lake
Sturgeon Point
Angola on the Lake
Lake Shore Addition
Farnham Point
13
12
5
8

EXPLANATION

HOLOCENE		Has Alluvial sand and silt Medium to coarse sand with subordinate intercalated silt and gravel; loosely packed and permeable; generally oxidized and non-calcareous; mellow, but commonly with high water table. Floodplain deposits of streams in mature reaches. Overbank deposition by streams flowing on low gradients and in open valleys.	Hag Alluvial gravel Pebble to cobble gravel with subordinate medium to coarse sand; loosely packed and permeable; generally oxidized and noncalcareous; locally bouldery. Alluvial fan and channel deposits of streams flowing on steep gradients or emanating from narrow valleys into rapidly aggrading reaches.	Hls Beach sand and gravel Coarse sand with subordinate medium sand and gravel lenses; cross-bedded; highly permeable generally well sorted, without significant silt or clay. Strand and nearshore deposits of large lakes in basins possessing closure independent of the former receding glacier margin, hence persisting after deglaciation. Notable are shore deposits of Lakes Erie and Ontario and former Lake Tonawanda.	Hlc Lake silt, sand and clay Silt, fine to medium sand and clay; thin-bedded to massive; in part very regularly bedded with cyclic alternation of clay and silt laminae; moderately permeable along along bedding surfaces. Offshore deposits of lakes in basins which did not require an impending ice margin for closure, hence persisted after deglaciation. Notable among filled basins is that of former Lake Tonawanda.	Hws Wind deposited sand Fine to medium sand; well sorted; oxidized and noncalcareous; cross-bedded; highly permeable. Closely associated with strand and nearshore deposits of postglacial lakes. Wind-reworked littoral and beach sand initially deposited in postglacial lake basins.	Hpm Peat, marl and muck Bog deposits, dominantly peat and muck with subordinate gyttja; marl is a major component except in the southern tier of counties. Silt and clay are intercalated at base of organic section. Deposition during late stages of in-filling of pond and lake basins, including numerous kettles and other shallow depressions on glacial drift; also parts of former Lake Tonawanda such as the Oak Orchard and Bergen Swamps.
WISCONSINAN	Woodfordian			Wls Beach sand and gravel of ice-dammed lakes Coarse sand with subordinate meduim sand and gravel lenses; cross-bedded; well-sorted and without significant silt or clay; highly permeable. Strand and nearshore deposits in proglacial Lakes Whittlesey and Warren in the Erie Basin and Lake Iroquois in the Ontario Basin. Includes suitable material for generally small scale sand and gravel production.	Wlc Lake silt, sand and clay Silt, fine to medium sand and clay; thin-bedded to massive; regularly bedded, in part with cyclic alternation of clay and silt laminae; moderate bedding plane permeability. Offshore deposits in basins which required ice marginal impondment for closure; includes primitive lakes in northward-draining troughs as well as ancestral Lakes Whittlesey and Warren in the Erie Basin and Lake Iroquois in the Ontario Basin.		
		Wem End moraine Includes both ablation and lodgment till; till generally rather stony with limited admixture of poorly sorted gravel; carbonate and crystalline clasts generally exceed 20%; thickness and permeability variable but generally greater than in associated ground moraine. Deposited by melting of ice at edge of ice sheet either at end of an advance or during stillstand at a stable ice-border position. See figure 2 for names of principal moraines and schematic representation of chronology of glacial advance and retreat.	Wgm Ground moraine Dominantly lodgment till; silty clay till and sandy till; sparsely to moderately stony; carbonate and crystalline clasts generally exceed 20%; compact and generally very impermeable. Variably comminuted rock material, transported by and lodged beneath actively flowing ice of the continental ice sheet.	Wkg Ice-contact stratified drift Coarse gravel and sand; sorting, poor and variable; ranges from sand to boulder gravel; in some areas with subordinate lenses of unsorted flow till; attitude of beds variable; moderately to highly permeable; carbonate and crystalline clasts comprise more than 20% and commonly dominate coarse fraction; locally indurated by secondary calcium carbonate. Deposition as ablation moraine, mudflow and by saltwater streams distributing drift on stagnant ice to be deposited finally as the buried ice melted. Steep slopes commonly mark former ice-contact surfaces. Comprises a major gravel source, but requires washing and crushing for many purposes.	Wog Outwash, terrace and delta gravel Pebble and cobble gravel with subordinate sand; well sorted; extremely permeable; carbonate and crystalline clasts generally exceed 30% of the coarse fraction; locally cemented by secondary calcium carbonate. Deposition by strongly aggrading streams flowing from former ice sheets. Coarse alluvium deposited in coalescent aprons near the ice sheet, or as valley trains where streams drained freely from the glacier margin. Commonly persist as stream terraces or terrace remnants. Includes minor lenses of very coarse torrent (blowy) deposits. Comprises a major source of relatively clean and uniform gravel.
	Altonian	Aem End moraine Includes both ablation and lodgment till; silty clay till to sandy till; moderately to abundantly stony with admixture of poorly sorted gravel; sandstone and siltstone channers generally comprise more than 80% of coarse fraction; permeability and thickness variable but generally greater than for associated ground moraine. Deposited by melting of ice at edge of ice sheet either at end of an advance or during stillstand at a stable ice-border position.	Agm Ground moraine Dominatly lodgment till but locally with a veneer of variably washed ablation drift; clay till, silty clay till and sandy till; moderately to abundantly stony; siltstone and sandstone channers comprise more than 80% of coarse fraction; deeply oxidized and essentially noncalcareous; compact and generally impermeable. Variably comminuted rock material, transported by and lodged beneath actively flowing ice of the continental ice sheet.	Akg Ice-contact stratified drift Coarse gravel and sand; sorting poor and variable; ranges from sand to boulder gravel, in some areas with subordinate lenses of unsorted flow till; attitude of beds variable; moderately to highly permeable; siltstone and sandstone generally more than 80% of coarse fraction; generally uncemented. Deposition as ablation moraine, mudflow and by meltwater streams distributing drift on stagnant ice to be deposited finally as the buried ice melted. Steep slopes commonly mark former ice-contact surfaces. Comprises a major gravel source but requires washing and crushing for many purposes.	Aog Outwash, terrace and delta gravel Pebble and cobble gravel with subordinate sand; well sorted; extremely permeable; carbonate and crystalline clasts generally less than 30% of the coarse fraction; generally uncemented. Deposition by strongly aggrading streams flowing from former ice sheets. Coarse alluvium deposited in coalescent aprons near the ice sheet, or as valley trains where streams drained freely from the glacier margin. Commonly persist as stream terraces or terrace remnants. Comprises a major source of relatively clean and uniform gravel.
ILLINOIAN		Iem End moraine Includes both ablation and lodgment till; silty clay till; moderately to abundantly stony with admixture of poorly sorted gravel; sandstone and siltstone channers dominate coarse fraction; permeability and thickness variable but generally greater than for associated ground moraine. Deposited by melting of ice at edge of ice sheet either at the end of an advance or during stillstand at a stable ice-border position.	Igm Ground moraine Dominantly lodgment till but with local veneer of variably washed ablation drift; clay till to silty clay till; moderately to abundantly stony; siltstone and sandstone channers dominate coarse fraction; deeply oxidized and essentially noncalcareous; compact and generally impermeable. Variably comminuted rock material, transported by and lodged beneath actively flowing ice of the continental ice sheet.	Ikg Ice-contact stratified drift Coarse gravel with subordinate pebbly sand; well stratified but laterally variable, ranging from sand to coarse gravel and subordinate lenses of unsorted flow till; attitude of beds variable; moderately to highly permeable; siltstone and sandstone dominate coarse fraction; oxidized and essentially noncalcareous; uncemented. Deposition as ablation moraine, mudflow and by meltwater streams distributing drift on stagnant ice to be deposited finally as the buried ice melted. Steep slopes commonly mark	Iog Outwash and terrace gravel Pebble and cobble gravel with subordinate sand; well-sorted; extremely permeable; carbonate and crystalline clasts generally less than 30% of the coarse fraction; generally uncemented; contains lower proportion of shale than in associated materials; oxidized and noncalcareous in general. Deposition by strongly aggrading streams flowing from ice sheets. Coarse alluvium deposited as valley trains and preserved as limited terrace remnants beyond the glaciated region.

PLEISTOCENE STOC

NE

A small fraction of living matter is made up carbon) which disintegra 5570±130 years. In foss ing Radiocarbon atoms to affords a basis for estir organism died.

SITE	NAME, TOWN
1	Otto, Otto
2	Clear Creek, Collins
3	Corry Bog, Corry
4	Nichols Bk., Sardinia

(47-15-11 (10/83)

REF-7

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

DIVISION OF SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE

INACTIVE HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL SITE REPORT

PRIORITY CODE: 2a SITE CODE: 915029

NAME OF SITE: Hanna Furnace, Div. National Steel Corp. REGION: 9

STREET ADDRESS: 1818 Fuhrman Blvd.

TOWN/CITY: Buffalo COUNTY: Erie

NAME OF CURRENT OWNER OF SITE: Jordan Foster Association

ADDRESS OF CURRENT OWNER OF SITE: P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14024

TYPE OF SITE: OPEN DUMP ☐ STRUCTURE ☐ LAGOON ☐

LANDFILL [X] TREATMENT POND ☐

ESTIMATED SIZE: 5+ ___ ACRES

SITE DESCRIPTION:

Site located in southwest corner of City of Buffalo, on City of Lackawanna border. Disposal area on site is north of Union Canal. Site was used for disposal of furnace construction debris, consisting of brick, slag, scrap metal, concrete, rubble, and earth.

HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSED: CONFIRMED ☐ SUSPECTED [X]

TYPE AND QUANTITY OF HAZARDOUS WASTES DISPOSED:

TYPE	QUANTITY (POUNDS, DRUMS, TONS, GALLONS)
Slag	200,000 tons/yr
Wet & dry flue dust	17,000 tons/yr
General plant waste	5,000 tons/yr

TIME PERIOD SITE WAS USED FOR HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL:

Unknown, 19 ___ TO Unknown, 19 ___

OWNER(S) DURING PERIOD OF USE: Hanna Furnace, Jordan Foster Assn.

SITE OPERATOR DURING PERIOD OF USE: Hanna Furnace, Jordan Foster Assn.

ADDRESS OF SITE OPERATOR: P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240

ANALYTICAL DATA AVAILABLE: AIR ☐ SURFACE WATER ☒ GROUNDWATER ☐
SOIL ☐ SEDIMENT ☐ NONE ☐

CONTRAVENTION OF STANDARDS: GROUNDWATER ☒ DRINKING WATER ☐
SURFACE WATER ☒ AIR ☐

SOIL TYPE: Silts & clays

DEPTH TO GROUNDWATER TABLE: 10'

LEGAL ACTION: TYPE: None STATE ☐ FEDERAL ☐
STATUS: IN PROGRESS ☐ COMPLETED ☐
REMEDIAL ACTION: PROPOSED ☐ UNDER DESIGN ☐
IN PROGRESS ☐ COMPLETED ☐

NATURE OF ACTION:

ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS:

Erie Co. Department of Environment inspected site in April, 1982.
Evaluation of landfill indicates no adverse environmental problems.

ASSESSMENT OF HEALTH PROBLEMS:

INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION

PERSON(S) COMPLETING THIS FORM:

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

NAME John S. Tygert, PE
TITLE Sr. Sanitary Engr.
NAME Roberto A. Clazagasti
TITLE Solid Waste Management Spec.
DATE: 11/10/83

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

NAME R. Tramontano
TITLE Bur. Tox. Subst. Assess.
NAME
TITLE
DATE: 12/83

91-15-4 (11/78)

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

SPDES – DISCHARGE MONITORING REPORT

SEE REVERSE SIDE OF PART 4 FOR INSTRUCTIONS

REGION	COUNTY	DATE PRODUCED	PAGE
[illegible]	14 ERIE	01-12-81	1 of 1

FACILITY I.D.: NY0001297

REPORT PERIOD: 01-01-81 THRU 01-31-81

PARAMETER/UNITS	OUT FALL	MONITORING LOCATION		MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	N.EX.	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE FREQUENCY
FLOW MGD	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 00400050U101	LIMIT	MONITORING REQUIRED-		NO LIMITS		GRAB	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
TEMPERATURE DEG F	001	DOWNSTREAM 02000100U0109	LIMIT	*********	*********	[illegible]		24 HR COMP	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	*********	[illegible]			
PH SU	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 00400100U101	LIMIT	6.0000	*********	9.0000		GRAB	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	[illegible]	*********	[illegible]			
OIL AND GREASE MG/L	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 04005500U101	LIMIT	*********	*********	15.0000		GRAB	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	*********	[illegible]			
AMMONIA LB/DAY	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 03718450U101	LIMIT	*********	251.0000	[illegible]		24 HR COMP	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	133.0000	[illegible]			
SUSPENDED SOLIDS LB/DAY	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 00530194U101	LIMIT	*********	565.0000	[illegible]		24 HR COMP	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	[illegible]	[illegible]			
PHENOLS LB/DAY	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 07350050U101	LIMIT	*********	1.7400	[illegible]		24 HR COMP	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	[illegible]	[illegible]			
CYANIDE LB/DAY	001	EFFLUENT VALUE 00840000U101	LIMIT	*********	30.0000	90.0000		24 HR COMP	WEEKLY
			REPORTED VALUE	*********	[illegible]	[illegible]		Storage [illegible]	
			LIMIT						
			REPORTED VALUE						
			LIMIT						
			REPORTED VALUE						

I hereby affirm under penalty of perjury that information provided on this form is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. False statements made herein are punishable as a Class A misdemeanor pursuant to Section 210.45 of the Penal Law.

TYPEWRITTEN NAME AND TITLE: T. M. Frazell Vice President & General Manager

☒ 1 PERMITTEE ☐ 2 AGENT

SIGNATURE: T. Frazell

DATE: 2-26-81

NATIONAL STEEL CORP
HANNA FURNACE CORP BUFFALO PLANT
P O BOX 1207 ATT M C KUZAN
BUFFALO NY 14240

NY0001297
06 P
85 01 300 01

PART 1–INCON COPY

10-25-79

ES ENGINEERING-SCIENCE

REF-9

INTERVIEW FORM

INTERVIEWEE/CODE Jim Snieder Mike Wilkenson /
TITLE - POSITION NYSDEC, Div of Fish & Wildlife
ADDRESS Delaware Ave.
CITY Buffalo STATE NY ZIP
PHONE ( ) RESIDENCE PERIOD TO
LOCATION SW DEC office INTERVIEWER Eileen Milligan
DATE/TIME 1/10/85 & 1/11/85
SUBJECT: Phase I site information

REMARKS: The above-named interviewees provided us with the following information regarding our Phase I site (see attached list)

1) Wetlands in Niagara Co & proximity to sites
2) Types of fish & wildlife in Erie/Niagara area
3) Use by fish & wildlife of Niagara River & tributaries
4) Sensitive environments & proposed wetlands in the Erie/Niagara area

There is no critical habitat of an endangered species or national wildlife refuge within 1 mile of the Hanna Furnace site

I AGREE WITH THE ABOVE SUMMARY OF THE INTERVIEW:

SIGNATURE: James R. Snieder - Sr Wildlife Biologist
Michael A. Wilkinson - Conservation Biologist (Cryptic)

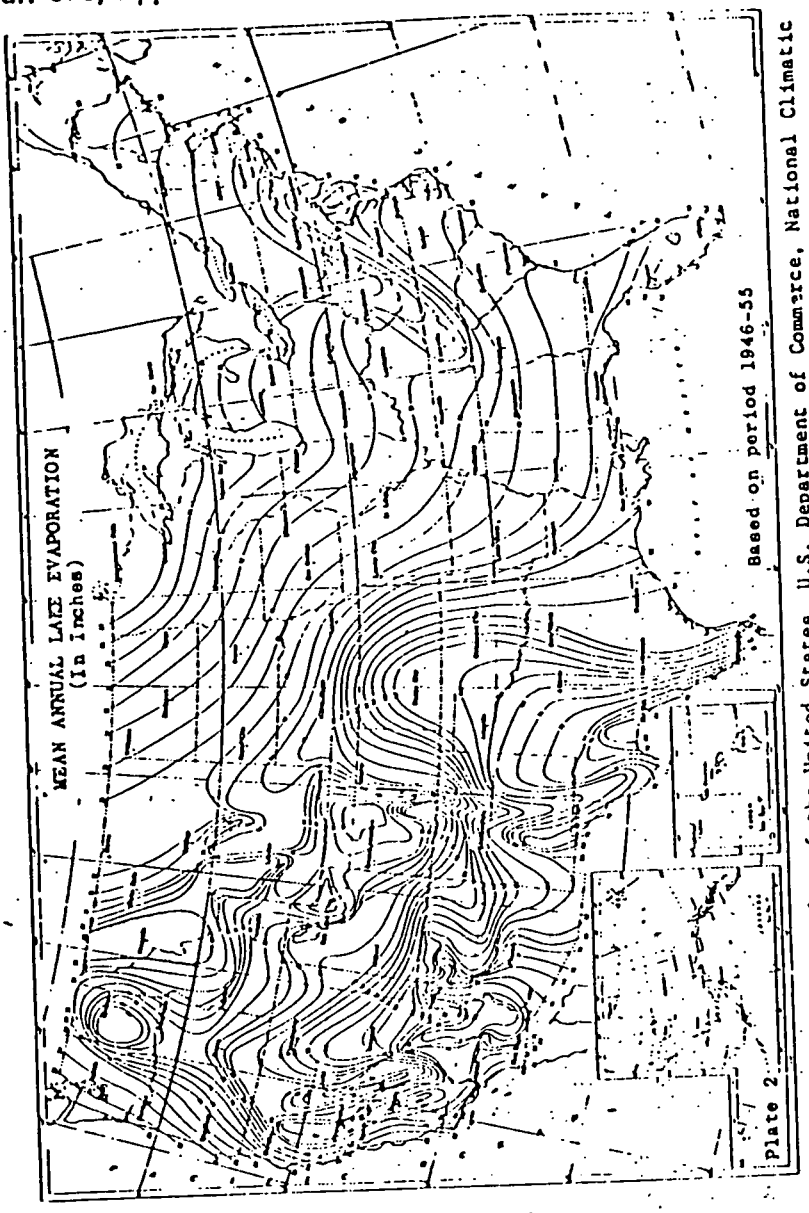
COMMENTS: No discussion of wetlands/wildlife regarding Niag Landfill site - referred to Glenn Cliffin

REF-10

US CENSUS DATA, 1980

US Census Data used in the HRS scoring was obtained from various County Planning Offices. This data was not obtained from a report. The raw census data combined with County Planning Maps was used to estimate the population within 1, 2, 3, and 4 miles of the Phase I site being investigated. Because of the voluminous amount of data used, the data is not provided in this Appendix.

REF-11

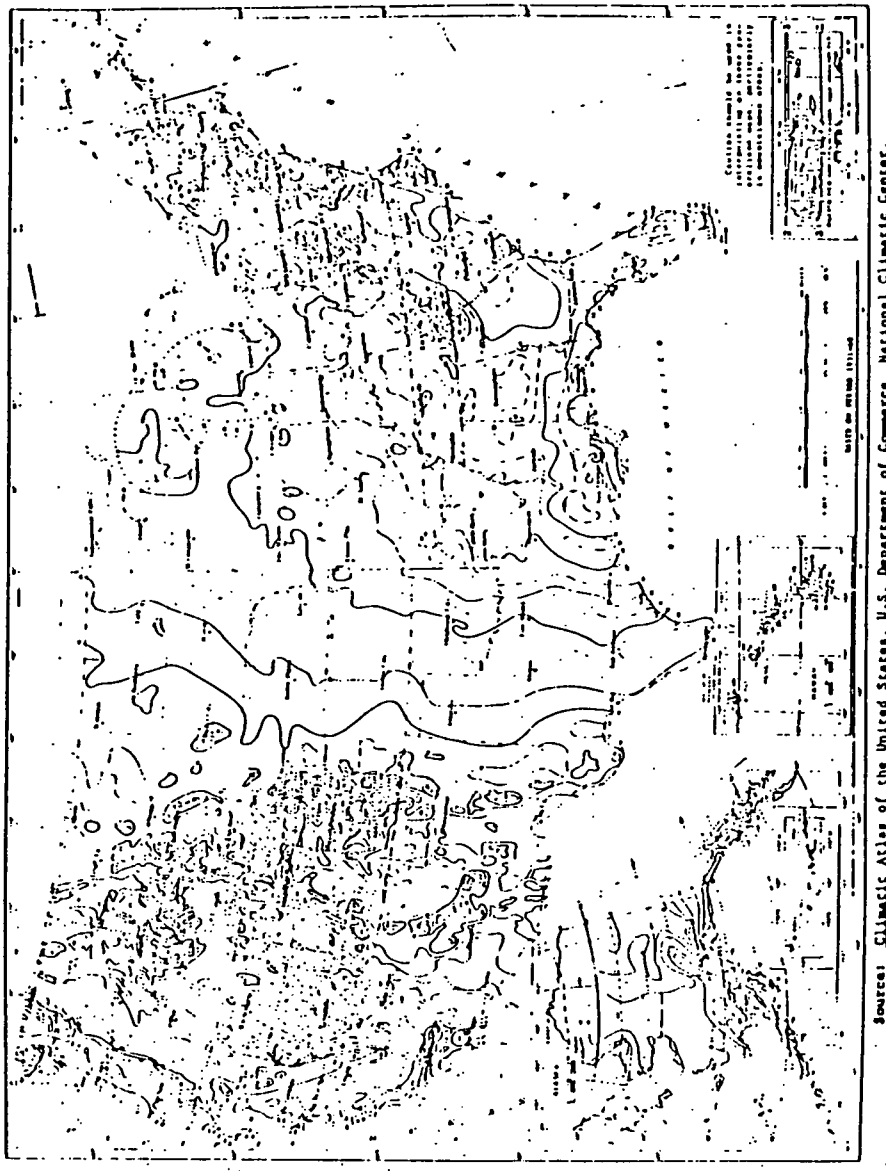


Source: Climatic Atlas of the United States, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Climatic Center, Ashville, N.C., 1979.

Figure 4

Mean Annual Lake Evaporation (In Inches)

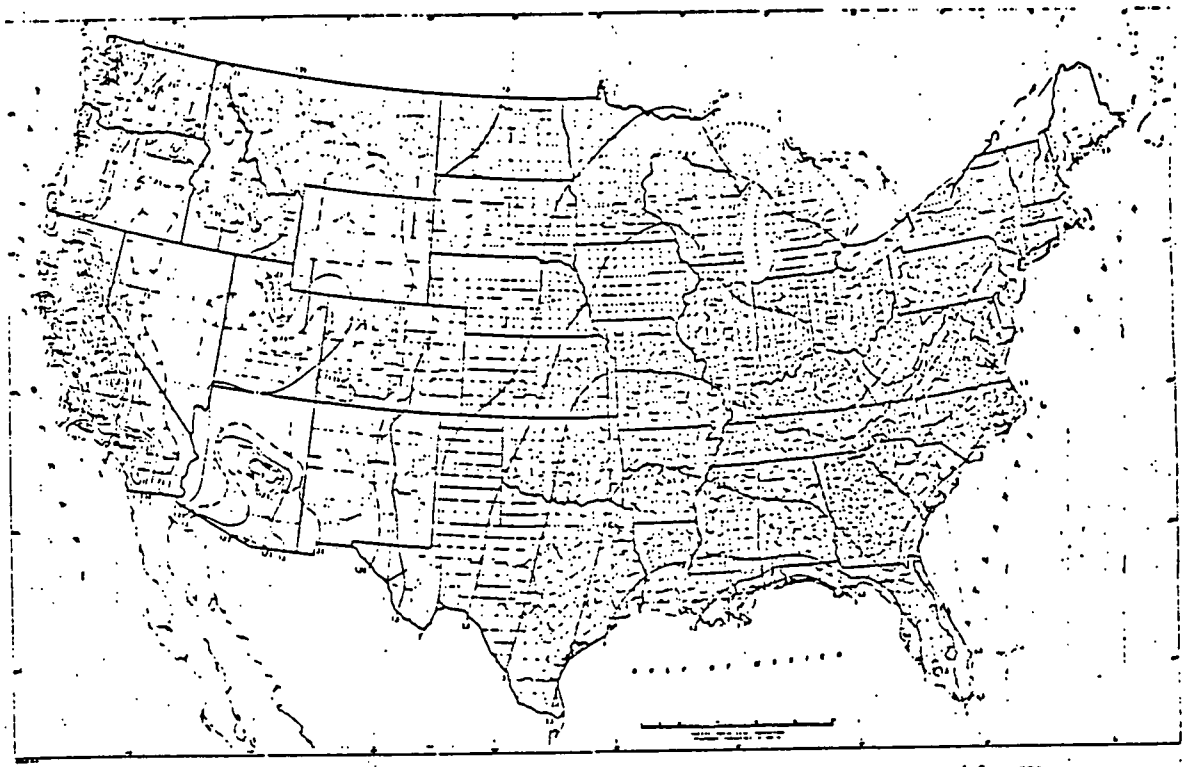
USDOC, "Climatic Atlas of the United States", 1979.



Source: Climatic Atlas of the United States, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Climatic Center, Asheville, N.C., 1979.

Figure 5
Normal Annual Total Precipitation (inches)

USDOC, "Climatic Atlas of the United States" 1979.



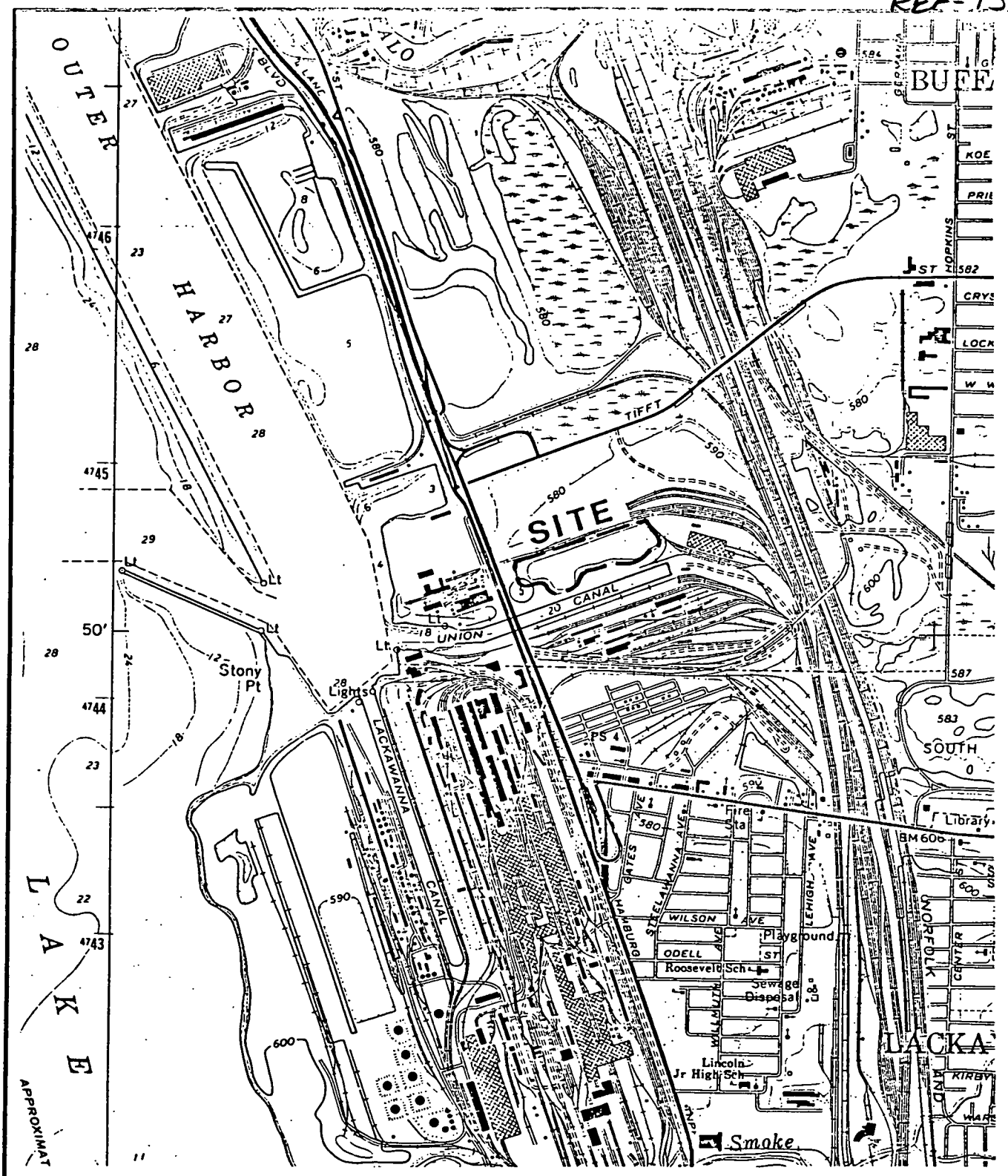
Source: Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States, Technical Paper No. 40, U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1963.

Figure 8

1-Year 24-Hour Rainfall (Inches)

REF-12

REF-13



LATITUDE: 42°50'15"
LONGITUDE: 78°50'59"

SCALE
0 1000 2000 3000 4000 FEET

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7,5' Topographic Map
Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

ENGINEERING-SCIENCE, INC.
IN ASSOCIATION WITH
DAMES & MOORE

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT
OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
PHASE I REPORT

SITE LOCATION MAP
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE I-1

35. HANNA FURNACE CORPORATION

REF-14

General information and contaminant-migration potential

The Hanna Furnace Corporation site is located in the southern part of the city of Buffalo, as shown on plate 1.

The site is used for the disposal of brick, slag, scrap metal, concrete, earth, rubble, and "flue dust" consisting of iron, iron oxide, alumina, silica, carbon, and magnesium. A detailed map of the site showing sampling locations is given in figure ____.

The potential for vertical migration of contaminants is probably minimal because the site is underlain by a thick clay unit. The potential for laeral dispersion of contaminants could not be evaluated, but the chemical data does indicate a minor potential for horizontal migration of contaminants away from the site.

Figure (caption on next page) belongs near here.

Geologic information

The site consists of fill overlying units of sand and clay that are underlain by limestone bedrock approximately 25 ft below land surface. The U.S. Geological Survey drilled seven test borings in August 1982. The locations are shown in figure ___; the geologic logs are as follows:

Boring no.	Depth	Description
1	0 - 2.5	Topsoil and fill
	2.5 - 4.0	Fill material, black, organic smell
	4.0 - 15.0	Clay, light green, tight, dry
		SAMPLE: 2.5 ft
2	0 - 1.0	Topsoil and fill
	1.0 - 2.0	Rust-colored debris and gravel
	2.0 - 3.5	Gravel roadbed fill with coarse sand
	3.5 - 5.5	Sand, coarse, dark, wet
	5.5 - 6.5	Clay, greenish
		SAMPLE: 3.5 ft
3	0 - 2	Topsoil and "coal dust", dark brown to black
	2 - 12	Sand, black, coarse, wet 5 ft
	12 - 15	Clay, olive, tight, dry
		SAMPLE: 6.5 ft

4	0 - 1.0	Topsoil, red
	1.0 - 3.5	Sand, light gray, coarse
	3.5 - 4.0	Pea rock, light green-blue
	4.0 - 6.0	Sand, reddish, coarse, with clay, wet
		SAMPLE: 5.5 ft
5	0 - 3.0	Topsoil, dark brown to dark red
	3 - 4.0	Sand, reddish, coarse
	4.0 - 4.5	Sand, light-colored, coarse, damp
	4.5 - 6.0	Sand, reddish, coarse, "iron ore", damp
		SAMPLE: 6 ft
6	0 - 1.0	Topsoil, dark brown to red
	1.0 - 3.0	Black, fine material
	3.0 - 3.5	Same, but light gray
	3.5 - 5.5	Sand, red, coarse, damp, some clay
		SAMPLE: 5.5 ft
7	0 - 0.5	Topsoil
	0.5 - 1.5	Clay, red
	1.5 - 4.0	Sand, red, coarse, with gravel, damp
	4.0 - 6.0	Looks exactly like "Sakrete"
	6.0 - 6.5	Sand, black, coarse, wet
	6.5 - 10.5	Same, with slag
		SAMPLE: 10 ft

Hydrologic information

Ground water was encountered at a depth of approximately 5 ft. Land-surface altitude is estimated to be 580 ft above NGVD; thus the water-table altitude in 19___ was 575 ft above NGVD.

Chemical information

A soil sample was taken from each test boring and analyzed for chromium, copper, iron, and lead; results are given in table ___. The results indicate that the soil sample collected from borehole 1 may have been collected on the disposal site and is not indicative of contaminant migration. All other samples except for the elevated copper concentration in sample 2 do not exceed background concentration. Therefore, there appears to be minimal potential for contaminant migration from the site.

135. HANNA FURNACE CORPORATION (USGS field reconnaissance) NYSDEC 915029

General information and contaminant-migration potential.--The Hanna Furnace Corporation site, in the southern part of the city of Buffalo, is used for the disposal of brick, slag, scrap metal, concrete, earth, rubble, and "flue dust" consisting of iron, iron oxide, alumina, silica, carbon, and magnesium.

The potential for vertical migration of contaminants is probably limited because the site is underlain by a thick clay unit. The potential for lateral dispersion of contaminants could not be evaluated, but the chemical data indicate some potential for horizontal migration of contaminants away from the site. The actual potential is indeterminable.

Geologic information.--The site consists of fill overlying units of sand and clay that are underlain by limestone bedrock, which begins approximately 25 ft below land surface. The U.S. Geological Survey drilled seven test borings in August 1982. The locations are shown in figure A-5; the geologic logs are as shown on page 105.

Hydrologic information.--Ground water was encountered at a depth of approximately 5 ft. Land-surface altitude is estimated to be 580 ft above NGVD; thus the water-table altitude was 575 ft above NGVD.

Chemical information.--The U.S. Geological Survey collected a soil sample from each test boring for chromium, copper, iron, and lead analyses; results are given in table A-6. The results indicate that the sample from borehole 1 may have been collected on the disposal site and therefore is not indicative of contaminant migration. No other samples except sample 2, which had an elevated copper concentration, exceeded the concentrations in samples from undisturbed areas.

Boring no.	Depth	Description
1	0 - 2.5	Topsoil and fill.
	2.5 - 4.0	Fill material, black, organic smell.
	4.0 - 15.0	Clay, light green, tight, dry.
		SAMPLE: 2.5 ft.
2	0 - 1.0	Topsoil and fill.
	1.0 - 2.0	Rust-colored debris and gravel.
	2.0 - 3.5	Gravel roadbed fill with coarse sand.
	3.5 - 5.5	Sand, coarse, dark, wet.
	5.5 - 6.5	Clay, greenish.
		SAMPLE: 3.5 ft.
3	0 - 2	Topsoil and "coal dust", dark brown to black.
	2 - 12	Sand, black, coarse, wet 5 ft.
	12 - 15	Clay, olive, tight, dry.
		SAMPLE: 6.5 ft.
4	0 - 1.0	Topsoil, red.
	1.0 - 3.5	Sand, light gray, coarse.
	3.5 - 4.0	Pea rock, light green-blue.
	4.0 - 6.0	Sand, reddish, coarse, with clay, wet.
		SAMPLE: 5.5 ft.
5	0 - 3.0	Topsoil, dark brown to dark red.
	3 - 4.0	Sand, reddish, coarse.
	4.0 - 4.5	Sand, light-colored, coarse, damp.
	4.5 - 6.0	Sand, reddish, coarse, "iron ore", damp.
		SAMPLE: 6 ft.
6	0 - 1.0	Topsoil, dark brown to red.
	1.0 - 3.0	Black, fine material.
	3.0 - 3.5	Same, but light gray.
	3.5 - 5.5	Sand, red, coarse, damp, some clay.
		SAMPLE: 5.5 ft.
7	0 - 0.5	Topsoil.
	0.5 - 1.5	Clay, red.
	1.5 - 4.0	Sand, red, coarse, with gravel, damp.
	4.0 - 6.0	Looks exactly like "Sakrete."
	6.0 - 6.5	Sand, black, coarse, wet.
	6.5 - 10.5	Same, with slag.
		SAMPLE: 10 ft.

Table A-6.--Analyses of substrate samples from Hanna Furnace, site 135, Buffalo, N.Y., August 2, 1982.
[Locations shown in fig. A-5. Concentrations are in µg/kg.]

Constituents	Sample number and depth below land surface (ft)				
	1 (2.5)	(Split)	2 (3.5)	3 (6.5)	4 (5.5)
Chromium	400,000††	(380,000††)	7,000	6,000	3,000
Copper	170,000††	(160,000††)	92,000††	4,000	11,000
Iron	83,000,000	(71,000,000)	21,000,000	8,700,000	3,700,000
Lead	40,000	(70,000)	60,000	10,000	20,000

Constituents	Sample number and depth below land surface (ft)		
	5 (6)	6 (5.5)	7 (10)
Chromium	4,000	10,000	3,000
Copper	11,000	28,000	12,000
Iron	4,200,000	6,000,000	5,000,000
Lead	30,000	30,000	10,000

†† Exceeds concentrations in samples from undisturbed soils in the Buffalo area. Undisturbed soils were not analyzed for iron.

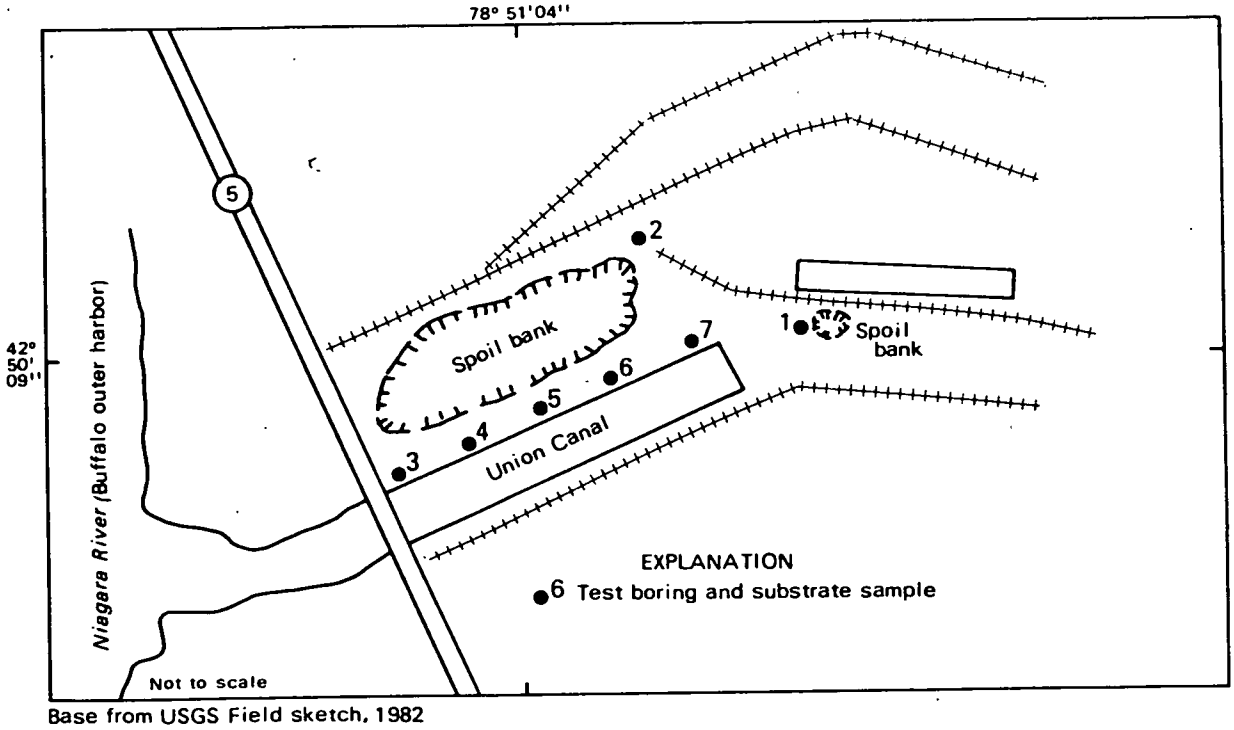


Figure A-5. Location of sampling holes at Hanna Furnace Corporation, site 135, Buffalo.

Table .--Analyses of substrate samples from Hanna Furnace, Buffalo, N.Y., August 2, 1982. (Locations shown in fig. . Concentrations are in mg/Kg.)

	Sample number and depth below land surface (ft)				
	1	(Duplicate)	2	3	4
	2.5		3.5	6.5	5.5
Inorganic constituents					
Chromium	400,000†	(380,000†)	7,000	6,000	3,000
Copper	170,000†	(160,000†)	92,000†	4,000	11,000
Iron	83,000,000	(71,000,000)	21,000,000	8,700,000	3,700,000
Lead	40,000	(70,000)	60,000	10,000	20,000

	Sample Number		
	5	6	7
Chromium	3,000	10,000	3,000
Copper	11,000	28,000	12,000
Iron	4,200,000	6,000,000	5,000,000
Lead	30,000	30,000	10,000

† Exceeds concentrations in samples taken from undisturbed soils in the Buffalo area.

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 1 - SITE INFORMATION AND ASSESSMENT

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103844

II. SITE NAME AND LOCATION

01 SITE NAME (Legal, common, or descriptive name of site)	02 STREET, ROUTE NO., OR SPECIFIC LOCATION IDENTIFIER
HANNA FURNACE	1818 Fuhrman Blvd.

03 CITY	04 STATE	05 ZIP CODE	06 COUNTY	07 COUNTY CODE	08 CONG DIST
Buffalo	NY	14024	ERIE	029	37

09 COORDINATES LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
42° 52' 15"	78° 50' 59."

10 DIRECTIONS TO SITE (Starting from nearest public road)

Hanna Furnace is located off of Hamburg Turnpike at Union Canal approximately 1/4 mile from Lake Erie in Lackawanna

III. RESPONSIBLE PARTIES

01 OWNER (If known)	02 STREET (Business, mailing, residential)
NATIONAL STEEL CORP.	20 Stanwix Street

03 CITY	04 STATE	05 ZIP CODE	06 TELEPHONE NUMBER
Pittsburgh	PA	15222	( )

07 OPERATOR (If known and different from owner)	08 STREET (Business, mailing, residential)
HANNA FURNACE	1818 Fuhrman Blvd

09 CITY	10 STATE	11 ZIP CODE	12 TELEPHONE NUMBER
Buffalo	NY	14024	( )

13 TYPE OF OWNERSHIP (Check one)

☐ A. PRIVATE ☐ B. FEDERAL: _____ (Agency name) ☐ C. STATE ☐ D. COUNTY ☐ E. MUNICIPAL

☐ F. OTHER: _____ (Specify) ☐ G. UNKNOWN

14 OWNER/OPERATOR NOTIFICATION ON FILE (Check all that apply)

☐ A. RCRA 3001 DATE RECEIVED: ___/___/___ (MONTH DAY YEAR) ☐ B. UNCONTROLLED WASTE SITE (CERCLA 103 c) DATE RECEIVED: ___/___/___ (MONTH DAY YEAR) ☐ C. NONE

IV. CHARACTERIZATION OF POTENTIAL HAZARD

01 ON SITE INSPECTION ☒ YES ☐ NO DATE 3 / 19 / 85 (MONTH DAY YEAR)

BY (Check all that apply)

☐ A. EPA ☐ B. EPA CONTRACTOR ☐ C. STATE ☒ D. OTHER CONTRACTOR

☐ E. LOCAL HEALTH OFFICIAL ☐ F. OTHER: _____ (Specify)

CONTRACTOR NAME(S): Engineering Science / Dames + Moore

02 SITE STATUS (Check one)	03 YEARS OF OPERATION
☐ A. ACTIVE ☒ B. INACTIVE ☐ C. UNKNOWN	1930 (BEGINNING YEAR) / 1982 (ENDING YEAR) ☐ UNKNOWN

04 DESCRIPTION OF SUBSTANCES POSSIBLY PRESENT, KNOWN, OR ALLEGED

Furnace slag, dry flume dust and wet filter cake (WTP) were stored on-site in waste piles. These materials were recycled off-site. Furnace and general plant debris were disposed in the on-site landfill.

05 DESCRIPTION OF POTENTIAL HAZARD TO ENVIRONMENT AND/OR POPULATION

The materials listed above are non-hazardous, non-odorous and non-flamable.

V. PRIORITY ASSESSMENT

01 PRIORITY FOR INSPECTION (Check one. If high or medium is checked, complete Part 2 - Waste Information and Part 3 - Description of Hazardous Conditions and Incidents)

☐ A. HIGH (Inspection required promptly) ☐ B. MEDIUM (Inspection required) ☒ C. LOW (Inspect on time available basis) ☐ D. NONE (No further action needed, complete current disposition form)

VI. INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM

01 CONTACT	02 OF (Agency/Organization)	03 TELEPHONE NUMBER
S. Robert STEELE II	Engineering - Science (ES)	(703) 591-7575

04 PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSESSMENT	05 AGENCY	06 ORGANIZATION	07 TELEPHONE NUMBER	08 DATE
John A. Potts		ES	(703) 591-7575	4 / 10 / 85 (MONTH DAY YEAR)

EPA FORM 2070-12 (7-81)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 2 - WASTE INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	0002103844

II. WASTE STATES, QUANTITIES, AND CHARACTERISTICS

01 PHYSICAL STATES (Check all that apply)

- [x] A. SOLID
- [x] B. POWDER, FINES
- [ ] C. SLUDGE
- [ ] D. OTHER (Specify) plant debris
- [ ] E. SLURRY
- [ ] F. LIQUID
- [ ] G. GAS

02 WASTE QUANTITY AT SITE
(Measures of waste quantities must be independent)

TONS 966,000
CUBIC YARDS
NO. OF DRUMS

03 WASTE CHARACTERISTICS (Check all that apply)

- [x] A. TOXIC
- [ ] B. CORROSIVE
- [ ] C. RADIOACTIVE
- [x] D. PERSISTENT
- [ ] E. SOLUBLE
- [ ] F. INFECTIOUS
- [ ] G. FLAMMABLE
- [ ] H. IGNITABLE
- [ ] I. HIGHLY VOLATILE
- [ ] J. EXPLOSIVE
- [ ] K. REACTIVE
- [ ] L. INCOMPATIBLE
- [x] M. NOT APPLICABLE

III. WASTE TYPE

CATEGORY	SUBSTANCE NAME	01 GROSS AMOUNT	02 UNIT OF MEASURE	03 COMMENTS
SLU	SLUDGE	453,600	tons	Flue Ash filter cake
OLW	OILY WASTE			6,150 = 302,400 tons Flue Ash
SOL	SOLVENTS			
PSD	PESTICIDES			= 210,000 tons Plant Debris
OCC	OTHER ORGANIC CHEMICALS			consisting of soil,
IOC	INORGANIC CHEMICALS			brick and scrap metal
ACD	ACIDS			
BAS	BASES			
MES	HEAVY METALS			

IV. HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (See Appendix for most frequently cited CAS Numbers)

01 CATEGORY	02 SUBSTANCE NAME	03 CAS NUMBER	04 STORAGE/DISPOSAL METHOD	05 CONCENTRATION	06 MEASURE OF CONCENTRATION
OCC	Phenols (suspected)	108-95-2	landfilled pond		
OCC	Cyanide (suspected)	57-12-5	landfilled pond		
	Asbestos	1332-21-4			

V. FEEDSTOCKS (See Appendix for CAS Numbers)

CATEGORY	01 FEEDSTOCK NAME	02 CAS NUMBER	CATEGORY	01 FEEDSTOCK NAME	02 CAS NUMBER
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

1. NYSDEC Hazardous Waste Questionnaire, 12/16/76
2. ES and D&M site inspection, 2/19/85
3. Hanna Furnace Corp., Solid Waste Management Facility Report prepared by Rupley, Bahler, Blake Engineers, 11/8/79

EPA FORM 2070-12 (7-81)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 3 - DESCRIPTION OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D00210344

II. HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

01 [X] A. GROUNDWATER CONTAMINATION — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — [X] POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
Potential for groundwater contamination due to underground disposal of wastes

01 ☐ B. SURFACE WATER CONTAMINATION — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

01 ☐ C. CONTAMINATION OF AIR — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
NO

01 ☐ D. FIRE/EXPLOSIVE CONDITIONS — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
NO

01 ☐ E. DIRECT CONTACT — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
NO

01 [X] F. CONTAMINATION OF SOIL — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — [X] POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 AREA POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ (Acres) 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
Due to migration of contaminants

01 ☐ G. DRINKING WATER CONTAMINATION — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
No

01 ☐ H. WORKER EXPOSURE/INJURY — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 WORKERS POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
No

01 ☐ I. POPULATION EXPOSURE/INJURY — 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) — ☐ POTENTIAL — ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
No

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 3 - DESCRIPTION OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002138 44

II. HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS (Continued)

01 ☒ J. DAMAGE TO FLORA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

unknown

01 ☒ K. DAMAGE TO FAUNA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (Include name(s) of species)
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

unknown - ducks observed on remaining pond on-site

01 ☒ L. CONTAMINATION OF FOOD CHAIN
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

unknown

01 ☐ M. UNSTABLE CONTAINMENT OF WASTES (Spills/Runoff/Standing liquids, Leaking drums)
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

unlined disposal area

01 ☐ N. DAMAGE TO OFFSITE PROPERTY
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

No

01 ☐ O. CONTAMINATION OF SEWERS, STORM DRAINS, WWTPs
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

No

01 ☐ P. ILLEGAL/UNAUTHORIZED DUMPING
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION
02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED

No

05 DESCRIPTION OF ANY OTHER KNOWN, POTENTIAL, OR ALLEGED HAZARDS

None

III. TOTAL POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: unknown

IV. COMMENTS

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e. g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

ES and D&M site inspection, 3/19/85

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 1 - SITE LOCATION AND INSPECTION INFORMATION

EPA

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103844

II. SITE NAME AND LOCATION

01 SITE NAME (Legal, common, or descriptive name of site)	02 STREET, ROUTE NO., OR SPECIFIC LOCATION IDENTIFIER
HANNA FURNACE	1818 Fuhrman Blvd

03 CITY	04 STATE	05 ZIP CODE	06 COUNTY	07 COUNTY CODE	08 CONG DIST
Buffalo	NY	14024	ERIE	029	37

09 COORDINATES LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
42° 50' 15"	78° 50' 59"

10 TYPE OF OWNERSHIP (Check one)
☒ A. PRIVATE ☐ B. FEDERAL _____ ☐ C. STATE ☐ D. COUNTY ☐ E. MUNICIPAL
☐ F. OTHER _____ ☐ G. UNKNOWN

III. INSPECTION INFORMATION

01 DATE OF INSPECTION	02 SITE STATUS	03 YEARS OF OPERATION
3 / 19 / 85 (MONTH DAY YEAR)	☐ ACTIVE ☒ INACTIVE	1930 (BEGINNING YEAR) / 1982 (ENDING YEAR) ___ UNKNOWN

04 AGENCY PERFORMING INSPECTION (Check all that apply)
☐ A. EPA ☐ B. EPA CONTRACTOR Engineering-Science (Name of firm) ☐ C. MUNICIPAL ☐ D. MUNICIPAL CONTRACTOR _____ (Name of firm)
☐ E. STATE ☒ F. STATE CONTRACTOR Dames & Moore (Name of firm) ☐ G. OTHER _____ (Specify)

05 CHIEF INSPECTOR	06 TITLE	07 ORGANIZATION	08 TELEPHONE NO.
S. Robert STEELE II	Environmental Scientist	ES	(703) 591-7575
09 OTHER INSPECTORS	10 TITLE	11 ORGANIZATION	12 TELEPHONE NO.
Eileen Milligan	Geologist	DEM	(315) 638-2572
			( )
			( )
			( )
			( )

13 SITE REPRESENTATIVES INTERVIEWED	14 TITLE	15 ADDRESS	16 TELEPHONE NO
Mr. Mike O'Brien	Jordan Foster	1818 Fuhrman Blvd. Buffalo, NY 14024	(716) 827-9255
			( )
			( )
			( )
			( )
			( )

17 ACCESS GAINED BY (Check one)	18 TIME OF INSPECTION	19 WEATHER CONDITIONS
☒ PERMISSION ☐ WARRANT	10 30 AM	COLD, CLEAR SKIES, WINDY

IV. INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM

01 CONTACT	02 OF (Agency/Organization)	03 TELEPHONE NO.
S. Robert STEELE, II	Engineering-Science (ES)	(703) 591-7575

04 PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR SITE INSPECTION FORM	05 AGENCY	06 ORGANIZATION	07 TELEPHONE NO.	08 DATE
S. Robert STEELE, II	1	ES	(703) 591-7575	3 / 19 / 85 (MONTH DAY YEAR)

EPA FORM 2070-13 (7-81)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 2 - WASTE INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	0002103844

II. WASTE STATES, QUANTITIES, AND CHARACTERISTICS

01 PHYSICAL STATES (Check all that apply)

- [x] A. SOLID
- [x] B. POWDER, FINES
- [ ] C. SLUDGE
- [ ] D. OTHER (Specify) plant debris
- [ ] E. SLURRY
- [ ] F. LIQUID
- [ ] G. GAS

02 WASTE QUANTITY AT SITE
(Measures of waste quantities must be independent)

TONS 966,000

CUBIC YARDS

NO. OF DRUMS

03 WASTE CHARACTERISTICS (Check all that apply)

- [x] A. TOXIC
- [ ] B. CORROSIVE
- [ ] C. RADIOACTIVE
- [x] D. PERSISTENT
- [ ] E. SOLUBLE
- [ ] F. INFECTIOUS
- [ ] G. FLAMMABLE
- [ ] H. IGNITABLE
- [ ] I. HIGHLY VOLATILE
- [ ] J. EXPLOSIVE
- [ ] K. REACTIVE
- [ ] L. INCOMPATIBLE
- [x] M. NOT APPLICABLE

III. WASTE TYPE

CATEGORY	SUBSTANCE NAME	01 GROSS AMOUNT	02 UNIT OF MEASURE	03 COMMENTS
SLU	SLUDGE	453,600	tons	Flue Ash filter Cake
OLW	OILY WASTE			Est - 302,400 tons Flue Ash Slag
SOL	SOLVENTS			210,000 tons Plant Debris
PSD	PESTICIDES			consisting of soil,
OCC	OTHER ORGANIC CHEMICALS			brick and scrap metal
IOC	INORGANIC CHEMICALS			
ACD	ACIDS			
BAS	BASES			
MES	HEAVY METALS			

IV. HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (See Appendix for most frequently cited CAS Numbers)

01 CATEGORY	02 SUBSTANCE NAME	03 CAS NUMBER	04 STORAGE/DISPOSAL METHOD	05 CONCENTRATION	06 MEASURE OF CONCENTRATION
OCC	Phenols (suspected)	108-95-2	landfilled pond		
OCC	Cyanide (suspected)	57-12-5	landfilled pond		
	Asbestos	1332-21-4			

V. FEEDSTOCKS (See Appendix for CAS Numbers)

CATEGORY	01 FEEDSTOCK NAME	02 CAS NUMBER	CATEGORY	01 FEEDSTOCK NAME	02 CAS NUMBER
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		
FDS			FDS		

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

1. NYSDEC Hazardous Waste Questionnaire, 12/16/76
2. ES and P&M Site inspection, 2/19/85
3. Hanna Furnace Corp., Solid Waste Management Facility Report prepared by Rupley, Bahler, Blake Engineers, 11/8/79

EPA FORM 2070-12 (7-81)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION
PART 4 - PERMIT AND DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103844

II. PERMIT INFORMATION

01 TYPE OF PERMIT ISSUED (Check all that apply)	02 PERMIT NUM	03 DATE ISSUED	04 EXPIRATION DATE	05 COMMENTS
☐ A. NPDES				
☐ B. UIC				
☐ C. AIR				
☐ D. RCRA				
☐ E. RCRA INTERIM STATUS				
☐ F. SPCC PLAN				
☐ G. STATE (Specify)				
☒ H. LOCAL (Specify) Erie County	unknown			application 10/23/79 for onsite solid waste storage and disposal
☐ I. OTHER (Specify)				
☐ J. NONE				

III. SITE DESCRIPTION

01 STORAGE/DISPOSAL (Check all that apply)	02 AMOUNT	03 UNIT OF MEASURE
☐ A. SURFACE IMPOUNDMENT		
☐ B. PILES		
☐ C. DRUMS, ABOVE GROUND		
☐ D. TANK, ABOVE GROUND		
☐ E. TANK, BELOW GROUND		
☒ F. LANDFILL		
☐ G. LANDFARM		
☒ H. OPEN DUMP		
☐ I. OTHER (Specify)		

04 TREATMENT (Check all that apply)

- ☐ A. INCENERATION
- ☐ B. UNDERGROUND INJECTION
- ☐ C. CHEMICAL/PHYSICAL
- ☐ D. BIOLOGICAL
- ☐ E. WASTE OIL PROCESSING
- ☐ F. SOLVENT RECOVERY
- ☐ G. OTHER RECYCLING/RECOVERY
- ☐ H. OTHER (Specify)

05 OTHER

- ☒ A. BUILDINGS ON SITE

06 AREA OF SITE

8.3 (Acres)

07 COMMENTS

IV. CONTAINMENT

01 CONTAINMENT OF WASTES (Check one)

☐ A. ADEQUATE, SECURE ☐ B. MODERATE ☒ C. INADEQUATE, POOR ☐ D. INSECURE, UNSOUND, DANGEROUS

02 DESCRIPTION OF DRUMS, DIKING, LINERS, BARRIERS, ETC.

Furnace waste by-products including flue dust, wet filter cake, slag and other plant debris including soil, brick, lumber, and iron were disposed in an onsite landfill.

V. ACCESSIBILITY

01 WASTE EASILY ACCESSIBLE: ☒ YES ☐ NO

02 COMMENTS

Waste materials are presently landfilled on-site without cover systems. Access to the site via plant roads is restricted by gates that remain locked

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g. state files, sample analysis, reports)

1. Site inspection by ES and O&M, 3/19/85
2. Application for Solid Waste Management facility, Erie County Dept of Environment and Planning from Hanna Corp, 10/23/79

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 5 - WATER, DEMOGRAPHIC, AND ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE: NY | 02 SITE NUMBER: D002103844

II. DRINKING WATER SUPPLY

01 TYPE OF DRINKING SUPPLY (Check as applicable)

	SURFACE	WELL
COMMUNITY	A. ☒	B. ☐
NON-COMMUNITY	C. ☐	D. ☐

02 STATUS

	ENDANGERED	AFFECTED	MONITORED
	A. ☐	B. ☐	C. ☐
	D. ☐	E. ☐	F. ☐

03 DISTANCE TO SITE
A. 4.5 (mi)
B. _____ (mi)

III. GROUNDWATER

01 GROUNDWATER USE IN VICINITY (Check one)

☐ A. ONLY SOURCE FOR DRINKING ☐ B. DRINKING (Other sources available) COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, IRRIGATION (No other water sources available) ☒ C. COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, IRRIGATION (Limited other sources available) ☐ D. NOT USED, UNUSEABLE

02 POPULATION SERVED BY GROUND WATER 0

03 DISTANCE TO NEAREST DRINKING WATER WELL N/A (mi)

04 DEPTH TO GROUNDWATER	05 DIRECTION OF GROUNDWATER FLOW	06 DEPTH TO AQUIFER OF CONCERN	07 POTENTIAL YIELD OF AQUIFER	08 SOLE SOURCE AQUIFER
5 (ft)	probably NW	unknown (ft)	unknown (gpd)	☐ YES ☐ NO unknown

09 DESCRIPTION OF WELLS (Including useage, depth, and location relative to population and buildings)
No wells are known to withdraw water from the aquifers in this area

10 RECHARGE AREA		11 DISCHARGE AREA	
☐ YES ☐ NO	COMMENTS: unknown	☐ YES ☐ NO	COMMENTS: unknown

IV. SURFACE WATER

01 SURFACE WATER USE (Check one)

☒ A. RESERVOIR, RECREATION DRINKING WATER SOURCE ☐ B. IRRIGATION, ECONOMICALLY IMPORTANT RESOURCES ☐ C. COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL ☐ D. NOT CURRENTLY USED

02 AFFECTED/POTENTIALLY AFFECTED BODIES OF WATER

NAME:	AFFECTED	DISTANCE TO SITE
Union Canal	☐	0.04 (mi)
Lake Erie	☐	0.5 (mi)
Niagara River	☐	5.7 (mi)

V. DEMOGRAPHIC AND PROPERTY INFORMATION

01 TOTAL POPULATION WITHIN

ONE (1) MILE OF SITE	TWO (2) MILES OF SITE	THREE (3) MILES OF SITE
A. 5,641 NO. OF PERSONS	B. 39,951 NO. OF PERSONS	C. 82,218 NO. OF PERSONS

02 DISTANCE TO NEAREST POPULATION 0.75 (mi)

03 NUMBER OF BUILDINGS WITHIN TWO (2) MILES OF SITE 10,513

04 DISTANCE TO NEAREST OFF-SITE BUILDING 0.2 (mi)

05 POPULATION WITHIN VICINITY OF SITE (Provide narrative description of nature of population within vicinity of site, e.g., rural, village, densely populated urban area)
Site is located in industrial section of city. Nearest residential area is 0.75 miles SSE of site, and consists of tenement houses and older homes

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 5 - WATER, DEMOGRAPHIC, AND ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE: NY | 02 SITE NUMBER: D002138644

VI. ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

01 PERMEABILITY OF UNSATURATED ZONE (Check one)

☐ A. $10^{-6} - 10^{-8}$ cm/sec ☒ B. $10^{-4} - 10^{-6}$ cm/sec ☐ C. $10^{-4} - 10^{-3}$ cm/sec ☐ D. GREATER THAN 10^{-3} cm/sec

02 PERMEABILITY OF BEDROCK (Check one)

☐ A. IMPERMEABLE (Less than 10^{-6} cm/sec) ☒ B. RELATIVELY IMPERMEABLE ($10^{-4} - 10^{-6}$ cm/sec) ☐ C. RELATIVELY PERMEABLE ($10^{-2} - 10^{-4}$ cm/sec) ☐ D. VERY PERMEABLE (Greater than 10^{-2} cm/sec)

03 DEPTH TO BEDROCK	04 DEPTH OF CONTAMINATED SOIL ZONE	05 SOIL pH
>25 (ft)	unknown (ft)	Unknown

06 NET PRECIPITATION	07 ONE YEAR 24 HOUR RAINFALL	08 SLOPE: SITE SLOPE	DIRECTION OF SITE SLOPE	TERRAIN AVERAGE SLOPE
9 (in)	2.1 (in)	0.0 %	N/A	<1.0 %

09 FLOOD POTENTIAL
SITE IS IN >100 YEAR FLOODPLAIN

10
☐ SITE IS ON BARRIER ISLAND, COASTAL HIGH HAZARD AREA, RIVERINE FLOODWAY

11 DISTANCE TO WETLANDS (5 acre minimum)

ESTUARINE	OTHER
A. >2 (mi)	B. 0.2 (mi)

12 DISTANCE TO CRITICAL HABITAT (of endangered species)
Migratory Birds >1 (mi)
ENDANGERED SPECIES: Aquila chrysaetos, Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Falco peregrenes

13 LAND USE IN VICINITY

DISTANCE TO: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL	RESIDENTIAL AREAS; NATIONAL/STATE PARKS, FORESTS, OR WILDLIFE RESERVES	AGRICULTURAL LANDS: PRIME AG LAND	AG LAND
A. 0.0 (mi)	B. 0.75 (mi)	C. >2 (mi)	D. >1 (mi)

14 DESCRIPTION OF SITE IN RELATION TO SURROUNDING TOPOGRAPHY

Site is approximately the same elevation as surrounding area. All of the Buffalo shoreline area was originally swamp and has now been filled

VII. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

ES and D&M site visit, 3/19/85
USGS topo maps, 1965
USGS topo maps, 1982
ECDEP site analysis, 1982

The Following Image(s) are the Best Copy Available

BIEL'S

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 6 - SAMPLE AND FIELD INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103844

II. SAMPLES TAKEN

SAMPLE TYPE	01 NUMBER OF SAMPLES TAKEN	02 SAMPLES SENT TO	03 ESTIMATED DATE RESULTS AVAILABLE
GROUNDWATER			
SURFACE WATER			
WASTE			
AIR			
RUNOFF			
SPILL			
SOIL			
VEGETATION			
OTHER			

III. FIELD MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

01 TYPE	02 COMMENTS
HNU Air	Meter readings were taken during the inspection in the vicinity of the loader and holding pond. All readings were less than 1 ppm

IV. PHOTOGRAPHS AND MAPS

01 TYPE ☒ GROUND ☐ AERIAL

02 IN CUSTODY OF Engineering - Science
(Name of organization or individual)

03 MAPS ☐ YES ☐ NO

04 LOCATION OF MAPS

V. OTHER FIELD DATA COLLECTED *(Provide narrative description)*

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION *(Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)*

Site Inspection by OEM and ES, 3/19/85

EPA FORM 2070-13 (7-81)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 7 - OWNER INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103844

II. CURRENT OWNER(S) | **PARENT COMPANY** *(if applicable)* of Hanna Corp.

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	08 NAME	09 D+B NUMBER
Jordan Foster Association		National Steel Corp	

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	10 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	11 SIC CODE
P.O Box 1207		National Steel Center 201 Stanwix	

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	12 CITY	13 STATE	14 ZIP CODE
Buffalo	NY	14024	Pittsburg	PA	15222

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	08 NAME	09 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	10 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	11 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	12 CITY	13 STATE	14 ZIP CODE

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	08 NAME	09 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	10 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	11 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	12 CITY	13 STATE	14 ZIP CODE

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	08 NAME	09 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	10 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	11 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	12 CITY	13 STATE	14 ZIP CODE

III. PREVIOUS OWNER(S) *(List most recent first)* | **IV. REALTY OWNER(S)** *(if applicable; list most recent first)*

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
Hanna Furnance Corporation			

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE
1818 Fuhrman Blvd			

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE
Buffalo	NY	14024			

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS *(P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)*	04 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION *(Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)*

ES and DEM Site Inspection

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 8 - OPERATOR INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002138 44

II. CURRENT OPERATOR (Provide if different from owner)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
Jordan Foster	

03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
P.O. Box 1207	

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE
Buffalo	NY	14024

08 YEARS OF OPERATION	09 NAME OF OWNER
1983 - present	(SAME)

OPERATOR'S PARENT COMPANY (If applicable)

10 NAME	11 D+B NUMBER

12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	13 SIC CODE

14 CITY	15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE

III. PREVIOUS OPERATOR(S) (List most recent first; provide only if different from owner)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
Hanna Furnace Corporation	

03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
1918 Fuhrman Blvd	

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE
Buffalo	NY	14024

08 YEARS OF OPERATION	09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD
1902 - 1982	(SAME)

PREVIOUS OPERATORS' PARENT COMPANIES (If applicable)

10 NAME	11 D+B NUMBER

12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	13 SIC CODE

14 CITY	15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE

08 YEARS OF OPERATION	09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD

10 NAME	11 D+B NUMBER

12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	13 SIC CODE

14 CITY	15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER

03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE

05 CITY	06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE

08 YEARS OF OPERATION	09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD

10 NAME	11 D+B NUMBER

12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	13 SIC CODE

14 CITY	15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE

IV. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

Interview with Mike O'Brien during site inspection conducted by SE and DBM, 3/19/85

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 9 - GENERATOR/TRANSPORTER INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103244

II. ON-SITE GENERATOR

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	
05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE	

III. OFF-SITE GENERATOR(S)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE
01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE

IV. TRANSPORTER(S)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE
01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE / 07 ZIP CODE

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 10 - PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D002103244

II. PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

01 ☐ A. WATER SUPPLY CLOSED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ B. TEMPORARY WATER SUPPLY PROVIDED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ C. PERMANENT WATER SUPPLY PROVIDED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ D. SPILLED MATERIAL REMOVED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ E. CONTAMINATED SOIL REMOVED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ F. WASTE REPACKAGED 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ G. WASTE DISPOSED ELSEWHERE 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ H. ON SITE BURIAL 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ I. IN SITU CHEMICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ J. IN SITU BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ K. IN SITU PHYSICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ L. ENCAPSULATION 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ M. EMERGENCY WASTE TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ N. CUTOFF WALLS 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ O. EMERGENCY DIKING/SURFACE WATER DIVERSION 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ P. CUTOFF TRENCHES/SUMP 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY
01 ☐ Q. SUBSURFACE CUTOFF WALL 04 DESCRIPTION: No	02 DATE	03 AGENCY

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 10 - PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	D00 210384 4

II PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES *(Continued)*

01 ☐ R. BARRIER WALLS CONSTRUCTED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ S. CAPPING/COVERING — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ T. BULK TANKAGE REPAIRED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ U. GROUT CURTAIN CONSTRUCTED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ V. BOTTOM SEALED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ W. GAS CONTROL — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ X. FIRE CONTROL — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ Y. LEACHATE TREATMENT — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ Z. AREA EVACUATED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ 1. ACCESS TO SITE RESTRICTED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ 2. POPULATION RELOCATED — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

01 ☐ 3. OTHER REMEDIAL ACTIVITIES — 02 DATE _____ — 03 AGENCY _____
04 DESCRIPTION No

III. SOURCES OF INFORMATION *(Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)*

ES and D&M Site inspection, 3/19/85

EPA

POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 11 - ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION	
01 STATE	02 SITE NUMBER
NY	NOO2103844

II. ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION

01 PAST REGULATORY/ENFORCEMENT ACTION ☐ YES ☑ NO

02 DESCRIPTION OF FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL REGULATORY/ENFORCEMENT ACTION

III. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

NYSOEC Environmental Enforcement Division

NYS Attorney General's Office

SECTION VI

ASSESSMENT OF DATA ADEQUACY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

ASSESSMENT OF DATA ADEQUACY

A summary assessment of the adequacy of existing data for completion of the HRS score is presented in Table VI-1. Based on this assessment, the following Phase II work plan and cost estimate has been prepared.

PHASE II WORK PLAN

Objectives

The objectives of the Phase II activities are:

- To collect additional field data necessary to identify the occurrence and extent of contamination and to determine if any imminent health hazard exists.
- To perform a conceptual evaluation of remedial alternatives and estimate budgetary costs for the most likely alternative.
- To prepare a site investigation report including final HRS score.

The additional field data required to complete this investigation are described as follows:

Waste Sampling - A surface waste sampling program consisting of 10 samples randomly collected from the waste piles and 5 from the landfill area. Samples will be analyzed for phenol, cyanide and metals (ICPES).

Groundwater - A groundwater monitoring system consisting of 5 wells is recommended. Borings will be drilled to a maximum depth of 30 feet; soil samples will be taken every 5 feet or more frequently if a change in soil lithology is encountered. The wells will be placed in the aquifer of concern and constructed of 2" PVC pipe. The groundwater samples will be analyzed for phenol, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES). In addition, sieve and hydrometer analyses will be performed on representative samples of the subsurface soils. Finally, an in-situ permeability test will be performed on each well.

Surface Water and Sediment - A surface water and sediment monitoring system consisting of 3 monitoring stations is recommended. One station will be the on-site pond. Two stations will be located in Union Canal. Station (S-2) will be located at the former effluent discharge point in Union Canal. Station S-3 will be located near the mouth of the Canal. The surface water and sediment samples will be analyzed for phenol, cyanide and metals (ICPES).

Air - An air monitoring survey with an HNu meter is recommended to test the air quality above the site during drilling activities.

TASK DESCRIPTION

The proposed Phase II tasks are described in Table VI-2 as required under the site specific health and safety plan and quality assurance plan which must be submitted prior to initiation of field activities. The proposed monitoring well and sampling location are presented in Figure IV-1.

COST ESTIMATE

The estimated man-hours required for the Phase II project are presented in Table VI-3 and the estimated project costs by tasks are presented in Table VI-4. The estimated total cost for this project is $45,573.

TABLE VI-1

ASSESSMENT OF DATA ADEQUACY

HRS Data Requirement	Comments on Data
Observed Release	
Groundwater	Insufficient data to score observed release
Surface Water	Insufficient data to score observed release; additional constituent analysis recommended
Air	Adequate data for HRS score
Route Characteristics	
Groundwater	Adequate data for HRS score, although high permeability of site soils necessitates confirmation of contaminant release
Surface Water	Adequate data for HRS score
Air	Adequate data for HRS score
Containment	Adequate data for HRS score
Waste Characteristics	Insufficient data for HRS score
Targets	Adequate data for HRS score
Observed Incident	Adequate data for HRS score
Accessibility	Adequate data for HRS score

TABLE VI-2

PHASE II WORK PLAN - TASK DESCRIPTION

Tasks		Description of Task
II-A	Update Work Plan	Review the information in the Phase I report, conduct a site visit, and revise the Phase II work plan.
II-B	Conduct Topographic Survey	A preliminary topographic survey will be conducted to assist in determination of waste volumes.
II-C	Conduct Boring/Install Monitoring Wells	Install 1 upgradient and 4 downgradient wells. The borings will be drilled to a depth of approximately 30 feet. Wells will be constructed of 2" PVC pipe.
II-D	Construct Test Pits/Auger Holes	No further construction of test pits/auger holes necessary.
II-E	Perform Sampling & Analysis	
	Soil samples from borings	Soil samples collected at 5 ft. intervals during drilling and at changes in subsurface lithologies. Perform one grain size analysis and permeability test per subsurface lithology change.
	Soil samples from surface soils	No further studies necessary.
	Soil samples from auger holes/test pits	No further studies necessary.
	Sediment samples from surface water	3 sediment samples are to be collected and analyzed for phenols, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES).
	Groundwater samples	5 groundwater samples are to be collected and analyzed for phenols, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES).
	Surface water samples	3 surface water samples are to be collected and analyzed for phenols, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES).

TABLE VI-2 (Continued)

PHASE II WORK PLAN - TASK DESCRIPTION

Tasks		Description of Task
	Air samples	Monitor on-site Phase II activities for the presence of organics using the HNu.
	Waste samples	Ten surface waste samples will be collected from the waste piles and five surface waste samples will be collected from the landfill. The samples are to be analyzed for phenols, cyanide and heavy metals (ICPES).
II-F	Calculate Final HRS	Based on the field data collected in Tasks II-B - II-E, complete the HRS form.
II-G	Conduct Site Assessment	Prepare final report containing significant Phase I information, additional field data, final HRS and HRS documentation records, and site assessments. The site assessment will consist of a conceptual evaluation of alternatives and a preliminary cost estimate of the most probable alternative.
II-H	Project Management	Project coordination, administration and reporting.

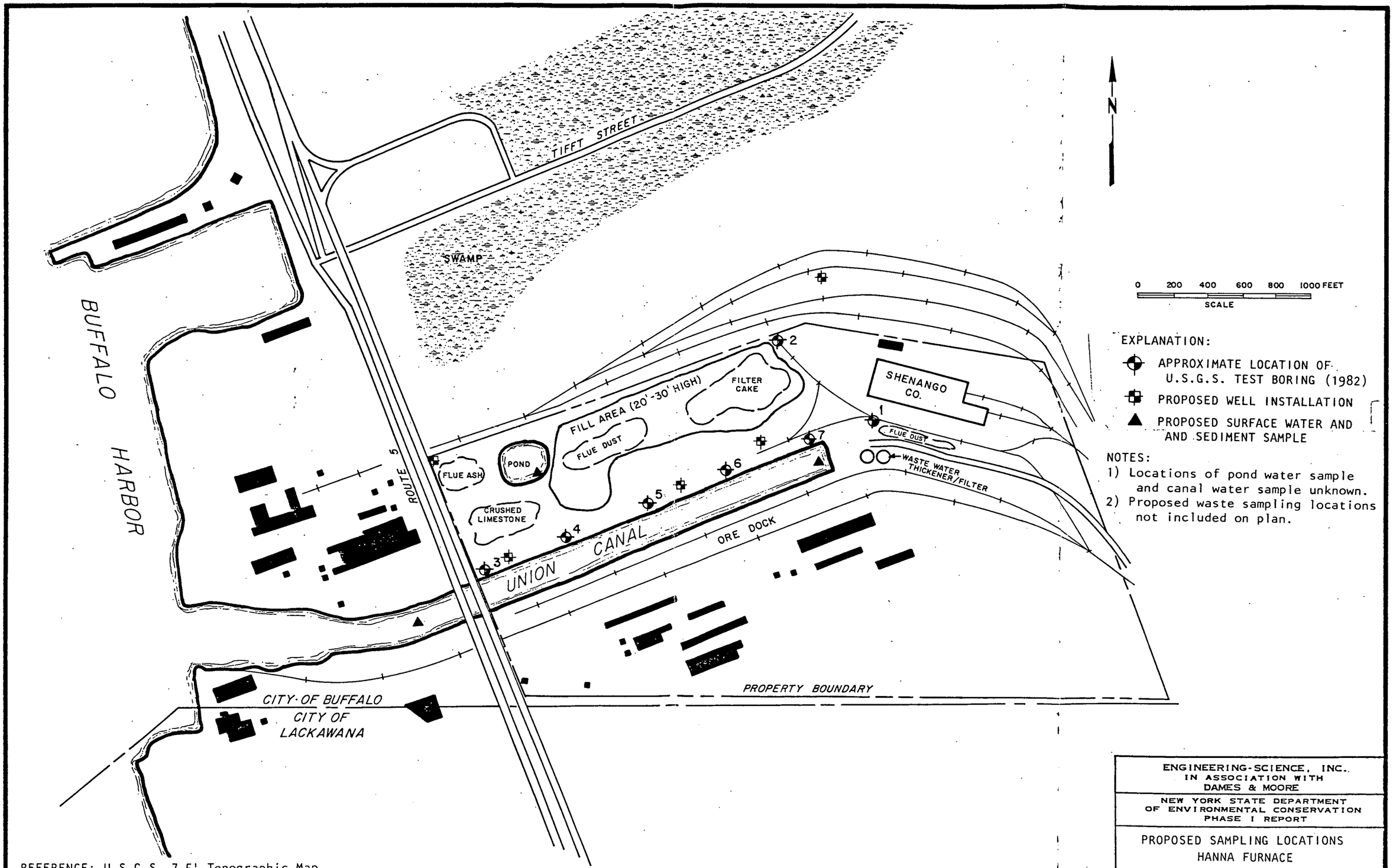
TABLE VI-3
PERSONNEL RESOURCES BY TASK
PHASE II HRS SITE INVESTIGATION (SITE: HANNA FURNACE)

TASK DESCRIPTION	TEAM MEMBERS, MANHOURS												TOTAL HOURS	TOTAL $
	PIC	TRB	PM	DPM	PCM	QAM	HSM	FTL	FT	RAR	RRAT	SS		
II-A UPDATE WORK PLAN	1	1	8	4		4	4	16		8		28	74	1144.1
II-B CONDUCT GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES													0	0
II-C CONDUCT BORING/INSTALL MONITORING WELLS			4	8		1	4	24	80			40	161	1930.72
II-D CONSTRUCT TEST PITS/AUGER HOLES													0	0
II-E PERFORM SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS														
SOIL SAMPLES FROM BORINGS								4	16				20	230.08
SOIL SAMPLES FROM SURFACE SOILS													0	0
SOIL SAMPLES FROM TEST PITS AND AUGER HOLES													0	0
SEDIMENT SAMPLES FROM SURFACE WATER			4	4		2	2	4	8			8	32	480.74
GROUND-WATER SAMPLES			4	8		2	2	8	16			8	48	753.82
SURFACE WATER SAMPLES			4	4				4	8			8	28	428.84
AIR SAMPLES			1	1				1	4				7	110.97
WASTE SAMPLES			4	4		2	2	4	16			4	36	525.46
II-F CALCULATE FINAL HRS			4	2				4	4			2	16	288.42
II-G CONDUCT SITE ASSESSMENT	2	2	8	2				24	32	12	40	50	172	2217.02
II-H PROJECT MANAGEMENT	2		6	2	3	4	4					12	33	529.88
TOTALS	5	3	47	39	3	15	18	93	184	20	40	160	627	8640.05

TABLE VI-4
COST ESTIMATE BREAKDOWN BY TASK
PHASE II HRS SITE INVESTIGATION (SITE: HANNA FURNACE)

TASK DESCRIPTION	DIRECT LABOR HOURS	DIRECT LABOR COST	OTHER DIRECT COSTS (ODC), $ LAB ANALYSIS	TRAVEL AND SUBSISTANCE	SUPPLIES	EQUIP. CHARGES	SUBCONTRACTORS	MISC.	SUBTOTAL ODC	TOTAL ($)
II-A UPDATE WORK PLAN	74	$1,144.10		$200.00	$50.00	$50.00		$50.00	$350.00	$1,494.10
II-B CONDUCT GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES	0	$0.00		$85.00			$2,500.00	$25.00	$2,610.00	$2,610.00
II-C CONDUCT BORING/INSTALL MONITORING WELLS	161	$1,930.72		$750.00	$250.00	$750.00	$7,000.00	$250.00	$9,000.00	$10,930.72
II-D CONSTRUCT TEST PITS/AUGER HOLES	0	$0.00							$0.00	$0.00
II-E PERFORM SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS										
SOIL SAMPLES FROM BORINGS	20	$230.08			$100.00	$150.00		$50.00	$300.00	$530.08
SOIL SAMPLES FROM SURFACE SOILS	0	$0.00							$0.00	$0.00
SOIL SAMPLES FROM TEST PITS AND AUGER HOLES	0	$0.00							$0.00	$0.00
SEDIMENT SAMPLES FROM SURFACE WATER	32	$480.74	$1,800.00	$85.00	$20.00	$75.00		$50.00	$2,030.00	$2,510.74
GROUND-WATER SAMPLES	48	$753.82	$2,750.00	$250.00	$120.00	$200.00		$50.00	$3,370.00	$4,123.82
SURFACE WATER SAMPLES	28	$428.84	$1,650.00	$85.00	$20.00	$75.00		$50.00	$1,880.00	$2,308.84
AIR SAMPLES	7	$110.97							$0.00	$110.97
WASTE SAMPLES	36	$525.46							$0.00	$525.46
II-F CALCULATE FINAL HRS	16	$288.42			$150.00	$150.00		$20.00	$320.00	$608.42
II-G CONDUCT SITE ASSESSMENT	172	$2,217.02			$750.00	$300.00		$75.00	$1,125.00	$3,342.02
II-H PROJECT MANAGEMENT	33	$529.88	$465.00	$300.00	$150.00	$50.00		$50.00	$1,015.00	$1,544.88
TOTALS	627	$8,640.05	$6,665.00	$1,755.00	$1,610.00	$1,800.00	$9,500.00	$670.00	$22,000.00	$30,640.05

OVERHEAD=	$12,337.99
SUBTOTAL=	$42,978.04
FEE=	$2,595.70
TOTAL PROJECT COST=	$45,573.74



EXPLANATION:

- APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF U.S.G.S. TEST BORING (1982)
- PROPOSED WELL INSTALLATION
- PROPOSED SURFACE WATER AND AND SEDIMENT SAMPLE

NOTES:

1) Locations of pond water sample and canal water sample unknown.
2) Proposed waste sampling locations not included on plan.

REFERENCE: U.S.G.S. 7.5' Topographic Map, Buffalo SE, NY (1965) Quadrangle

ENGINEERING-SCIENCE, INC.
IN ASSOCIATION WITH
DAMES & MOORE

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT
OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
PHASE I REPORT

PROPOSED SAMPLING LOCATIONS
HANNA FURNACE

FIGURE VI-1

APPENDIX A

REFERENCES

Sources Contacted

Documentation

SOURCES CONTACTED FOR
HANNA FURNACE INVESTIGATION

CONTACT	DATE CONTACTED	PERSON CONTACTED	TELEPHONE NUMBER	LOCATION	INFORMATION COLLECTED
USEPA Headquarters, Superfund Office	4/2/85	Hamid Saebfed	(202) 382-4839	401 M Street, NW Washington, D.C. 20460	Reviewed list of sites to determine if additional information was available.
USEPA - Region II, OERR	3/22/85	Mel Hauptman	(212) 264-7681	Room 402 26 Federal Plaza NY, NY 10278	General information from site files.
NYSDEC - Division of Solid and Hazardous	12/19/84	Marsden Chen	(518) 457-0639	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	General information from site files.
NYSDEC - Division of Water	12/19/84	Sal Pagano	(518) 457-6675	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Mr. Pagano set up meetings with three bureaus within Division of Water.
NYSDEC - Division of Water SPDES Files	12/20/84	Bob Hannaford	(518) 457-6716	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed SPDES Files for permit numbers and conditions.
NYSDEC - Division of Water DMR Files	12/21/84	George Hansen	(518) 457-2010	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed DMR files for discharge violations.
NYSDEC - Division of Air Toxics	12/21/84	Art Fossa	(518) 457-7454	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed site list to identify sites with potential air emissions.
NYSDEC - Division of Monitoring and Assessment	12/21/84	Bill Berner Frank Estabrooks Fred Van Alstyne	(518) 457-7363 (518) 457-7363 (518) 457-7363	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed geology and monitoring information for specific sites.

SOURCES CONTACTED FOR
HANNA FURNACE INVESTIGATION

CONTACT	DATE CONTACTED	PERSON CONTACTED	TELEPHONE NUMBER	LOCATION	INFORMATION COLLECTED
NYSDEC - Division of Environmental Enforcement	12/20/84	Kevin Walter	(518) 457-4346	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed list of sites to determine if legal action has occurred in the past, is in progress, and/or is scheduled in the near future.
NYS - Attorney General's Office, Dept. of Law	1/7/85	Val Washington	(518) 473-3105	Empire State Plaza Justice Building Albany, NY 12233	Reviewed list of sites to determine if legal action has occurred in the past, is in progress, and/or is scheduled in the near future.
NYS - Attorney's Office	1/3/85	Albert Bronson	(716) 847-7196	Buffalo State Office Bldg. Buffalo, NY 14202	Reviewed list of sites to determine if legal action has occurred in the past, is in progress, and/or is scheduled in the near future.
NYSDEC - Division of Solid and Hazardous Waste	1/7/85	Ahmad Tayyebi Larry Clare Peter Buechi Jack Tygert	(716) 847-4615 (716) 847-4615 (716) 847-4590 (716) 847-4585	600 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202	Collected information from site files.
NYSDEC - Region 9 Division of Air	1/8/85	Henry Sandonato Robert Armbrust	(716) 847-4565	600 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202	Collected information concerning previous air emissions from inactive disposal sites.

SOURCES CONTACTED FOR
HANNA FURNACE INVESTIGATION

CONTACT	DATE CONTACTED	PERSON CONTACTED	TELEPHONE NUMBER	LOCATION	INFORMATION COLLECTED
NYSDEC - Regional Attorney	1/10/85	Peter J. Burke	847-4551	600 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202	Reviewed list of sites to determine if legal action has occurred in the past, is in progress, and/or is scheduled in the near future.
NYS Dept. of Health, Buffalo Region, Public Health Engineering	1/8/85	Lou Violanti	(716) 847-4500	584 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202	Collected information from site files.
NYSDEC - Region 9 Division of Fish and Wildlife	1/10/85 & 1/11/85	Mike Wilkinson Jim Sneider	(716) 847-4600	600 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202	Collected information from site files
Erie County, Division of Environmental Control, Dept. of Environment & Planning	1/10/85	Don Campbell Ron Koczaja	(716) 846-6271 (716) 846-6370	95 Franklin Street Buffalo, NY 14202	Collected information from Erie County site files. Obtained additional information through interview.
Erie County, Division of Economic Development and Planning	4/2/85	Mike Alspaugh	(716) 846-6013	95 Franklin Street Buffalo, NY 14202	Obtained 1980 U.S. Census Data.
NYSDEC-Division of Water	4/12/85	Carol Raymond	(581) 457-2010	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	SPDES Permit information on the site.
National Steel Corp.	4/13/85	Bernie Oborski	(412) 394-4100	National Steel Center 20 Stannix Street Pittsburgh, PA 15222	Interview regarding disposal of wastes at the Hanna Furnace site.
Jordan Foster	3/8/85	Mike O'Brian	(715) 827-9355	1818 Fuhrman Blvd. Buffalo, NY 14203	Interview regarding past and present waste disposal practices.

REFERENCES

15. Erie County, DEP, Site Profile Report, 4/82.

16. Hanna Furnace Corporation, Application for Approval to Operate a Solid Waste Management Facility, 1979.

17. Jolliffe, Frank, G., Hanna Furnace Corporation, Letter to NYSDEC, October 28, 1982.

18. NYSDEC, Hazardous Waste Survey, Hanna Furnace Corp., 1976.

19. O'Brien, Mike, Interview of Jordan Foster Employee, 3/8/85.

20. Rupley, Bahler, Blake, Consulting Engineers, The Hanna Furnace Corp. Solid Waste Management Facility Engineering Report, 1979.

Hanna

COUNTY OF ERIE
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & PLANNING
DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL

REF-15

MEMORANDUM

TO PETER BUECHI, NYSDEC DATE April 7, 1982

FROM DONALD CAMPBELL

SUBJECT HANNA FURNACE, SITE PROFILE # 915026.1

Attached is a copy of the above subject site profile.

DONALD CAMPBELL, P.E.
Sr. Env. Quality Engineer

DC:rb

Attachment

8 pages

HANNA FURNACE

Inactive Site Profile

DEC Site # 915029

Fuhrmann Boulevard

City of Buffalo

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

This site is located in the southwest corner of the City of Buffalo, on the City of Buffalo / City of Lackawanna border. The disposal area is located north of the Union Canal and is on property owned by the Hanna Furnace Corporation. Use of the site is solely by the Hanna Furnace Corporation for waste products produced by the production facility. This site provides space for disposal of "furnace and construction debris" and storage of "flue dusts". "Furnace and Construction Debris" consists of furnace brick, slag, scrap metal, concrete, earth and rubble. The "Flue Dusts" composition has been reported as iron, iron oxide, alumina, silica, carbon and magnesia. The high iron content of the flue dust makes this material valuable for recycle, given the proper economic conditions. Recycling of the flue dust commonly occurs.

Disposal and storage occupies an area of approximately thirty (30) acres.

Historically, the site may have been part of a larger wetland. Most of the wetland has been filled on, reclaimed and developed.

Laboratory analyses of the flue dust, a pond on site, and the canal, which have been made available by the firm are attached (Table I).

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Aerial photographs for 1950, 1958, 1960 and 1962 were reviewed. These photos showed use of the site during those years. Details were insufficient to identify the materials placed on the site. From the photos it appears all disposal/storage took place above ground level. There was nothing in the photos to raise the suspicion of drummed material disposal.

SURFACE WATERS, GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK AND SOILS

Various surface water bodies are located within a one mile radius of the site. Lake Erie is approximately 500 feet to the west of the site. The Union Canal is adjacent to and south of the disposal area. Tifft Farm Lake is located approximately 3/4 mile to the north and South Park Lake is located approximately 3/4 mile to the southeast. Both the Tifft Farm Lake and South Park Lake are included in designated recreational areas.

There are no public water supply surface water intakes within three (3) miles of the site.

The NYSDEC has designated wetland areas approximately 1,000 feet north of the site.

A 1979 Solid Waste Management Facility application gave groundwater depth and depth to bedrock information. Limestone bedrock was reported at a depth of twenty-five (25) feet and groundwater was reported at a depth of five (5) feet. There is no known use of the groundwater for drinking within three miles of the disposal site. Three (3) industrial water wells have been reported

within the three mile radius. Donner Hanna Coke Co., approximately two (2) miles to the northeast, has two (2) wells and the Spring Perch Company, approximately three (3) miles to the southeast, had one (1) well. It is believed that the Spring Perch Co. no longer exists.

Surface soils were reported as type OL, organic silts and clay, in the 1979 application report. Generally this soil type would be expected to exhibit low permeability characteristics.

LAND USAGE

To the north and southeast of the site are public recreation sites, the Tifft Farms Nature Preserve and South Park. South and east of the disposal area are industrial land uses. Lake Erie lies to the west. A portion of the residential section of the City of Lackawanna lies 3/4 miles southeast of the site.

FIRE AND EXPLOSION POTENTIAL

Based on the data provided regarding the material stored or disposed of at this site, there is no fire or explosion potential.

SITE SECURITY

No access control exists at the site. The nature of the adjacent properties minimizes the prospect of public contact.

ANALYTICAL DATA

Analyses of the flue dust shows that it is comprised primarily of iron oxide and carbon. Table I contains the analytical data supplied in

the application report. The composition of the flue dust and the description of the debris would indicate that the material on site is not toxic or hazardous.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The site was originally listed in the 1970 Interagency Task Force's draft report as a priority "II" site. This indicated a suspicion that substantial quantities of hazardous materials were disposed of at this site. Vol. 3 of Hazardous Waste Disposal Sites in New York State listed the site with an "E" classification, indicating continued monitoring of the site is required.

Our evaluation of the site history and analytical data pertaining to the material placed there does not indicate a hazardous waste problem. We would recommend a "F" classification be assigned to the sites. This classification indicates that further action is not warranted and the site has little or no hazard potential. As this is an active disposal site monitoring for NYCRR Part 360 compliance should be continued.

TABLE I

Sampling Points Not Specified

FLUE DUST

FILTER CAKE TEST

Material	Percent of dried total
Total iron, as Ferric Oxide	43.57
Phosphorous Pentoxide	0.076
Manganous Oxide	0.34
Silica	9.96
Alumina	1.81
Calcium Oxide	3.45
Magnesia	2.05
Carbon	30.10
Loss on ignition	34.17
pH (as received)	8.7
Moisture	8.17

WATER SAMPLE TESTS

Parameter	Test Results mg/l	
	Pond	Canal
Cyanides; Chlorine Amenable	0.01	0.01
Cyanides, total	0.01	0.02
Ammonia	0.41	0.13
Phenolics	0.004	0.004
Iron, soluble	5.20	1.09

All tests performed by Andrew S. McCreath & Son, Inc., Analytical and Consulting Chemists - included with Oct. 8, 1979 Hanna Furnace Corporation Solid Waste Management Facility. Engineering Report prepared by Rupley, Bahler, Blake, Consulting Engineers.

APPLICATION FOR APPROVAL TO OPERATE A SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY

PROJECT NO. 10[illegible]C

DEPARTMENT ACTION [ ] Approved [ ] Disapproved

DATE RECEIVED REF - 1

DATE

SEE APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS ON REVERSE SIDE

1. OWNER'S NAME The Hanna Furnace Corporation	2. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code) P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240	3. Telephone No. 716/827-9111
4. OPERATOR'S NAME The Hanna Furnace Corporation	5. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code) P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240	6. Telephone No. 716/827-9311
7. ENGINEER'S NAME Ripley Ohler Blake	8. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code) 391 Washington, St., Buffalo, NY 14203	9. Telephone No. 716/856-4955
10. ON-SITE SUPERVISOR Dock Superintendent	11. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code) P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240	12. Telephone No. 716/827-9311

13. HAS THE INDIVIDUAL NAMED IN ITEM 10 ATTENDED A DEPARTMENT SPONSORED OR APPROVED TRAINING COURSE?
[ ] Yes Date Course Title Location [X] No

14. PROJECT/FACILITY NAME	15. COUNTY IN WHICH FACILITY IS LOCATED	16. ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION REGION
The Hanna Furnace Corporation	Erie	9

17. TYPE OF PROJECT FACILITIES: [ ] Composting [ ] Transfer [ ] Shredding [ ] Baling [ ] Sanitary Landfill [ ] Incineration [ ] Pyrolysis [ ] Resource Recovery-Energy [ ] Resource Recovery-Materials [X] Other Industrial Waste Storage and Disposal

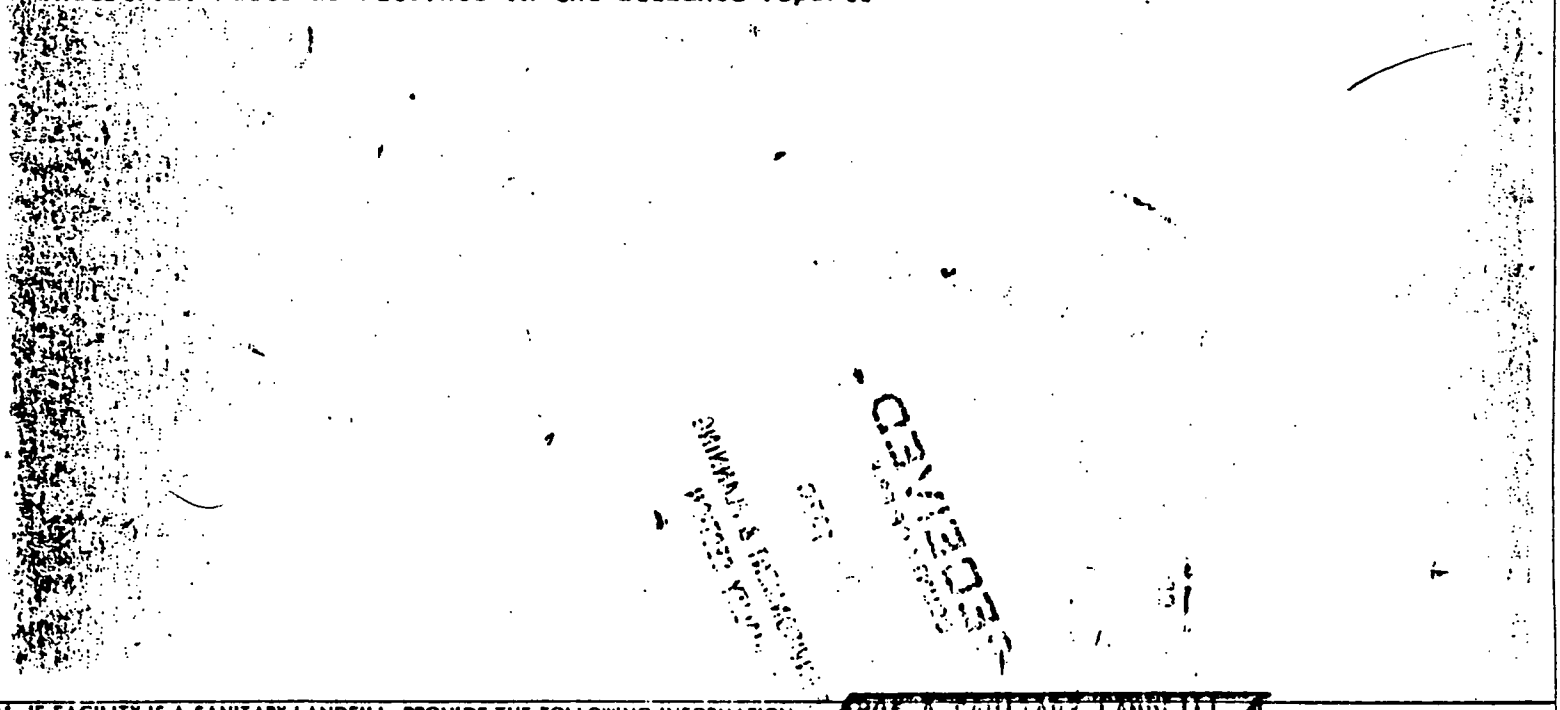
18. HAS THIS DEPARTMENT EVER APPROVED PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS AND/OR ENGINEERING REPORTS FOR THIS FACILITY? [ ] Yes Date _____ [X] No

19. LIST WASTES NOT ACCEPTED

The facility is a private site for the sole use of the owner. No waste other than that generated by the owner is accepted.

20. BRIEFLY DESCRIBE OPERATION

The facility consists of a storage and disposal (landfill) site for non-hazardous industrial waste as outlined in the attached report.



21. IF FACILITY IS A SANITARY LANDFILL, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION: NOT A SANITARY LANDFILL

a. Total useable area: (Acres)	b. Distance to nearest offsite, downgradient, water supply well	c. No. of groundwater monitoring wells
Initially N/A Currently 8.5	N/A Feet	Upgradient N/A Downgradient N/A

22. INDICATE WHICH ATTACHMENTS, IF ANY, ARE INCLUDED WITH THIS APPLICATION:
[X] Form 47-19-2 or SW-7 [X] Operations Plan & Report [ ] USGS Topographic Map [ ] Record Forms [X] Other Site plan, site surv Vicinity Plan
[ ] Construction Certificate [ ] Boring Logs [ ] Water Sample Analysis [ ] None

23. CERTIFICATION:
I hereby affirm under penalty of perjury that information provided on this form and attached statements and exhibits is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. False statements made herein are punishable as a Class A misdemeanor pursuant to Section 210.45 of the Penal Law.

October 23, 1979 — Date

Frank G[illegible] — Signature and Title

The Hanna Furnace Corporation

47-19-4 (6/77)
Formerly SW-22

FIELD COPY

APPLICATION FOR APPROVAL TO CONSTRUCT A SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS ON REVERSE SIDE

PROJECT NO.

DEPARTMENT ACTION
[ ] Approved [ ] Disapproved

DATE RECEIVED

DATE

1. OWNER'S NAME: The Hanna Furnace Corporation
2. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code): P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240
3. Telephone No.: 716/827-9311
4. OPERATOR'S NAME: The Hanna Furnace Corporation
5. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code): P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240
6. Telephone No.: 716/827-9311
7a. ENGINEER'S NAME: Rupley Bohler Blake
8. ADDRESS (Street, City, State, Zip Code): 391 Washington St., Buffalo, NY 14203
9. Telephone No.: 716/856-4955
7b. ENGINEER'S N.Y.S. LICENSE NO.: 36728

10. TYPE OF PROJECT FACILITIES:
☐ Composting ☐ Transfer ☐ Shredding ☐ Baling ☐ Sanitary Landfill ☐ Incineration
☐ Pyrolysis ☐ Resource Recovery-Energy ☐ Resource Recovery-Materials ☒ Other Ind. Waste Storage Disposal

11. Briefly describe the project including the basic process and major components:
Private site for industrial waste storage and disposal, as outlined in attached engineering report.

12. Describe location of facility. (Attach a USGS Topographic Map showing the exact location of the facility)
Facility is located at the south city line of Buffalo, New York, on Fuhrmann Blvd.

13. County in which facility is located: Erie

14. Environmental Conservation Region in which facility is located: 9

15.

Municipalities Served by Facility	County	No. of Municipalities
None	None	None

16. Describe briefly how the proposed facility relates to the Comprehensive Solid Waste Management Plan for the Municipality. Explain any deviation from that Plan.
Not applicable

17. If the facility is other than a sanitary landfill, describe the residues in terms of quantities and types. Also indicate the methods and locations of residue disposal or, if recyclable, indicate markets:
Residue consists of Blast Furnace Flue Dust, Blast Furnace Debris, and Construction Debris as outlined in attached engineering report.

18. If the facility is a sanitary landfill, provide the following information: **Not a sanitary landfill**

a. Total useable area — 8.3 Acres
b. Distance to nearest surface water — adjacent Feet
c. Depth to nearest ground water — 5 ± Feet
d. Depth to nearest rock — 25 ± Feet
e. Distance to nearest airport — 15 miles
f. Expected life of site — 30 years
g. Is site on a flood plain? ☐ Yes ____ Year Flood ☒ No
h. Predominant type of soil on site: OL
(Use Unified Soil Classification System)

19. Anticipated construction starting and completion dates
From: Existing site
To:

20. Estimated Population Served
Current: N/A
Design: N/A

21. Estimated Cost
Initial: N/A
Annual: N/A

22. Estimated Daily Tonnages of Solid Waste
Current: 90
Design: N/A

23. Operating Hours per Day: 8

24. Are attached plans and specifications in substantial conformance with "Content Guidelines for Plans and Specifications"? ☒ Yes ☐ No

25. CERTIFICATION:
I hereby affirm under penalty of perjury that information provided on this form and attached statements and exhibits is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. False statements made herein are punishable as a Class A misdemeanor pursuant to Section 210.45 of the Penal Law.

October 23, 1979
Date

Signature and Title
Frank G. Jolliffe The Hanna Furnace Corporation

FIELD COPY

Hanna Furnace Corporation
Subsidiary of
National Steel Corporation

FRANK G. JOLLIFFE
President
Phone 412-263-4216

REF - 17

October 28, 1982

CERTIFIED MAIL - RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Richard Persico, Esq.
General Counsel
New York State Department of
Environmental Conservation
50 Wolf Road
Albany, New York 12233

Re: USEPA-Region II Letter of September 30, 1982
The Hanna Furnace Corporation
1818 Fuhrmann Boulevard
Buffalo, New York 14240
SPDES Permit No. NY 0001597

Dear Mr. Persico:

On October 8, 1982, The Hanna Furnace Corporation received a copy of a September 30, 1982 letter to you from the United States Environmental Protection Agency-Region II requesting that you institute appropriate enforcement action regarding the subject SPDES Permit. Subsequently, Messrs. Ralph Purdy and Donald Simmons of National Steel Corporation telephoned your office on October 13, 1982 and discussed this matter with Mr. Larry Vernon. As agreed during that conversation, this letter is provided as a formal notification that the shutdown of facilities at The Hanna Furnace Corporation is permanent. The write-off of this facility was announced by National Steel Corporation on October 22, 1982. Also for your information, attached is a letter to Mr. William Garvey withdrawing the pending permit application for this facility.

If you have any further questions regarding this matter, please contact Mr. Purdy (412/263-4391) or Mr. Simmons (412/263-4395).

Sincerely,

Frank G. Jolliffe, President

FGJ:DWS/11
Attachment

cc: T. M. Frazell
R. W. Purdy
D. W. Simmons
F. J. Clements

Warren Llewellyn
Acting Director
Enforcement Division, USEPA Region II

Charles Hoffmann
Water Enforcement Branch
Enforcement Division, USEPA Region II

Dr. Richard Baker
Chief
Permits Administration Branch
Management Division, USEPA Region II

Laurens Vernon
Compliance Counsel, NYSDEC

Robert Cronin
Chief
Compliance Section, NYSDEC

Russell Mt. Pleasant
Assistant Director
Division of Water, NYSDEC

George Hansen
Chief
SPDES Permit Section
NYSDEC-Region 9

Robert Speed
Regional Engineer
NYSDEC-Region 9

Peter Burke
Regional Attorney
NYSDEC-Region 9

Region 9
600 Delaware Avenue
Buffalo, NY 14202-1073
(716) 847-4565

August 2, 1983

Mr. Richard Craig
United States Environmental
Protection Agency
Region II
26 Federal Plaza
New York, NY 10278

Dear Mr. Craig:

The attached newspaper article is the only thing we have in our file regarding the closing of Hanna Furnace.

Sincerely,

Robert A. Armbrust, P.E.
Associate Air Pollution
Control Engineer

RAA:ec
ATT.

BEN 12-26-82

File

lance

Page C-13

Hanna Furnace Sets Shutdown

The last 10 remaining employees at Hanna Furnace Corp. were told today that the pig iron manufacturer will shut down permanently in January. Based at 1812 Furhmann Blvd., Hanna has had the bulk of its work force on layoff since January when 350 employees were let go.

Citing rising imports and a decline in demand from foundaries and other pig iron customers, the company ceased manufacturing nearly nine months ago and since then has been gradually reducing its inventory.

Production at the 135-acre Hanna site has been limited since 1979 when one of the company's two blast furnaces was shut down. The early 1970s, however, saw a boom in demand, and Hanna's employment topped 600.

On Nov. 1, 23 of the salaried employees who were terminated in a rash of layoffs will receive a total of $155,000 in severance pay as mandated by the state Labor Department's Division of Standards.

According to one of the recipients, "we had eight days notice, and we were terminated without the benefits the company promised us." The money amounts to one week's pay for every year worked plus the value of the stock that Hanna assumed from the employees, a source said.

Officials at Hanna's parent, the National Steel Corp. based in Pittsburgh, say they will attempt to sell the plant site, which includes a series of buildings. "We're indefinite now as to any further plans," said National Steel spokesman.

The company claims it had little chance for survival as imported iron has captured 30 percent of the domestic market.

The Hanna Furnace Corporation
Subsidiary of
National Steel Corporation

November 14, 1978

Mr. David A. Dooley
Interagency Task Force on Hazardous Wastes
M.P.O. Box 561
Niagara Falls, New York 14302

Dear Mr. Dooley:

In connection with my letter of November 3, 1978, and following a phone conversation with Mr. Peter J. Millock on November 10, 1978, I am releasing the information requested in Question III of the Questionnaire.

I will appreciate being informed of any contacts you may have with the present or former employees of the Hanna Furnace Corporation listed on the attached sheets.

Yours very truly,

THE HANNA FURNACE CORPORATION

T. M. Frazell
Vice President and General Manager

am
attach.

P. O. Box 1207 Buffalo, N. Y. 14240, Phone 716-827-9311

12/9/76 by BWK
Letter or Phone Visit 12/16/26 by BWK
Follow-up / / by
Form Completed 12/16/26 by BWK
Comments: INITIAL FORM LOST S.F. compl.

Company Name HANNA FURNACE C.F.
Address P.O. Box 1207, FUHRMAN BLVD
BUFFALO, N.Y. 14240
County ERIE Phone 827-9311
SIC Codes 1. 3312 3. 2. 4.

New York State Hazardous Waste Survey
Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Solid Waste Management
50 Wolf Road, Albany, N.Y. 12233 Telephone: (518) 457-6605

REF-18

I. General Information

1. Company Name THE HANNA FURNACE CORP.

Mailing Address BOX 1207 (Street) BUFFALO (City) N.Y. (State) 14075 (Zip)

Plant Location [ ] Same as above

1818 FUHRMAN BLVD. (Street) BUFFALO (City) N.Y. (State) 14203 (Zip)

2. If Subsidiary, Name of Parent Company NATIONAL STEEL CORP.

3. Individual Responsible for Plant Operations THEODORE M. FRAZELL (Name)

PLANT MANAGER (Title) (716) 827-9322 (Phone)

4. Individual Providing Information SAME (Name)

(Title) (Phone)

5. Department of Environmental Conservation Interviewer BWK

6. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Codes for Principal Products

Group Name	SIC Code (4 Digit)	Approximate % of /X/ Production / / Value Added
a. PRIMARY METAL IND.	3312	100
b.		
c.		
d.		

7. Processes Used at Plant
a. BLAST FURNACES
b.
c.
d.
e.

8. Products
a. PIG IRON
b.
c.
d.
e.

9. Identify hazardous materials used in manufacturing or produced as products:

a. IRON ORE
b. LIMESTONE
c. COKE
d. FERROUS SCRAP
e.
f.
g.
h.
i.
j.

10. a. On Site Waste Water Treatment [X] Yes [ ] No

b. On Site Waste Water Treatment by July 1977 [ ] Yes [ ] No

c. On Site Waste Water Treatment by July 1983 [ ] Yes [ ] No

d. Industrial Sewer Discharge [X] Yes [ ] No Name of Sewage Treatment Plant LACKAWANNA SEWER TREATMENT PLANT

e. SPDES No. _____ NPDES No. _____

11. a. Air Pollution Control Devices [X] Yes [ ] No Types DRY AND WET COLLECTORS IN SERIES

b. To Be Built [ ] Yes [ ] No by / /

c. Air 100 Emission Point Registration Numbers _____

12. a. Number of manufacturing employees 470 b. Manufacturing Floor Space _____ sq.ft

13. Attach a plat or sketch of the facility showing the location of on-site process waste storage (if available).

14. Attach flow diagrams of chemical processes including waste flow outputs (if available).

15. In-house waste treatment capabilities: REMOVAL OF SOLIDS FROM PROCESS WATER

16. Is there a currently used or abandoned landfill, dump or lagoon on plant property? [X] Yes [ ]

17. Industrial wastes produced or expected to be produced by plant.

1) SLAG
2) DRY FLUE DUST
3) WET FILTER CAKE
4)
5)
6)
7)
8)

18. Comments:

...e Characterization and Management Practice
...se separate form for each waste stream)

1. Waste Stream No. 1 (from Form I, Number 17)

2. Description of process producing waste IRON ORE SMELTED IN BLAST FURNACE PRODUCING SLAG & OFF-GAS CONTAINING PARTICULATE MATTER; SOME OF LATTER IS REMOVED AS DUST & SOME IS PUT THROUGH WATER TREATMENT FACILITIES

3. Brief characterization of waste BLAST FURNACE SLAG

4. Time period for which data are representative 1/75 to 12/75

5. a. Annual waste production 214,306 [X] tons/yr. [ ] gal./yr.

   b. Daily waste production 587 [X] tons/day [ ] gal./day

   c. Frequency of waste production: [ ] seasonal [ ] occasional [X] continual

   [ ] other (specify) _____

6. Waste Composition

   a. Average percent solids 100 % b. pH range __ to __

   c. Physical state: [ ] liquid, [ ] slurry, [ ] sludge, [X] solid,

   [ ] other (specify) _____

d. Component	Average Concentration	[ ] wet weight [X] dry weight	
1. SILICA (SiO_2)	32.40	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
2. ALUMINA (Al_2O_3)	10.25	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
3. IRON	.35	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
4. MANGANESE	.25	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
5. CALCIUM (CaO)	38.00	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
6. MAGNESIA (MgO)	12.68	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
7. SULFUR	1.80	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
8.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm
9.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm
10.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm

e. Analysis of composition by [ ] theoretical [X] laboratory [ ] estimate (attach copy of laboratory analysis if available)

f. Projected [ ] increase, [ ] decrease in volume from base year ____ % by July 1977, ____ % by July 1983.

g. Hazardous properties of waste: [ ] flammable [ ] toxic [ ] reactive [ ] explosive [ ] corrosive [ ] other (specify) NONE

7. On Site Storage

a. Method: [ ] drum, [ ] roll-off container, [ ] tank, [ ] lagoon, [ ] other (specify) ____

b. Typical length of time waste stored ____ [ ] days, [ ] weeks, [ ] months

c. Typical volume of waste stored ____ [ ] tons, [ ] gallons

d. Is storage site diked? [ ] Yes [ ] No

e. Surface drainage collection [ ] Yes [ ] No

8. Transportation

a. Waste hauled off site by [ ] you [ ] others

b. Name of waste hauler BUFFALO SLAG COMPANY

Address 11 STEELAWANNA AVE. LACKAWANNA
Street City
N.Y. (716) 824-1410
State Zip Code Phone

9. Treatment and Disposal

a. Treatment or disposal: [ ] on site [X] off site

b. Waste is [X] reclaimed [ ] treated [ ] land disposed [ ] incinerated [ ] other (specify) ____

c. Off site facility receiving waste

Name of Facility SAME

Facility Operator ____

Facility Location ____
Street City
( )
State Zip Code Phone

(Use separate form for each waste stream)

1. Waste Stream No. 2 (From Form 1, Number 17)

2. Description of process producing waste (SAME AS 1)

3. Brief characterization of waste DRY FLUE DUST

4. Time period for which data are representative _____ to _____

5. a. Annual waste production 10,800 [X] tons/yr. [ ] gal./yr.

   b. Daily waste production 30 [X] tons/day [ ] gal./yr.

   c. Frequency of waste production: [ ] seasonal [ ] occasional [X] continual

   [ ] other (specify) _____

6. Waste Composition

   a. Average percent solids 100 % b. pH range __ to __

   c. Physical state: [ ] liquid, [ ] slurry, [ ] sludge, [X] solid,

   [ ] other (specify) _____

Flue dust DRY form

d. Component	Average Concentration	[ ] wet weight [X] dry weight	
1. IRON	46.40	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
2. IRON OXIDE	20.64	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
3. FERRIC OXIDE	43.47	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
4. SILICA	9.01	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
5. ALUMINA	2.73	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
6. MAGNESIA	1.42	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
7. TOTAL CARBON	32.80	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
8.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm
9.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm
10.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm

Company Name [ ]

II. Waste Characterization and Management Practice

(Use separate form for each waste stream)

1. Waste Stream No. 3 (from Form I, Number 17)

2. Description of process producing waste _____

3. Brief characterization of waste WET FILTER CAKE

4. Time period for which data are representative 1/1/75 to 12/31/75

5. a. Annual waste production 7,200 [X] tons/yr. [ ] gal./yr.

   b. Daily waste production 20 [X] tons/day [ ] gal./yr.

   c. Frequency of waste production: [ ] seasonal [ ] occasional [X] continual

   [ ] other (specify) _____

6. Waste Composition

   a. Average percent solids 80 % b. pH range __ to __

   c. Physical state: [ ] liquid, [ ] slurry, [X] sludge, [ ] solid,

   [ ] other (specify) 20% WATER

d. Component	Average Concentration	[X] wet weight / [ ] dry weight	
1. Fe	38.56	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
2. FeO	10.11	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
3. Fe_2O_3	43.93	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
4. Alumina	2.55	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
5. CaO	4.40	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
6. Magnesia	1.64	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
7. T.C.	28.88	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
8. H_2O	19.99	[X] wt.%	[ ] ppm
9.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm
10.		[ ] wt.%	[ ] ppm

III. Land Disposal Questionnaire. (for currently used [redacted] landfills, dumps or lagoons)

1. a. Are there detailed design and operational plans for the site? [ ] Yes [X] No

   b. Attach sketch of land disposal area showing location and distance to surface water, soil classification, direction of groundwater flow, location of monitoring wells, and other pertinent information.

2. a. Does disposal site have a liner? [ ] Yes [X] No

   b. Type of liner _____

   c. Thickness _____

3. a. Leachate collection? [ ] Yes [X] No

   b. Leachate treatment? [ ] Yes [X] No

   c. Type of treatment _____

4. a. Shortest depth to groundwater _____ ft.

   b. Classes of soils underlying site (correlate with sketch) _____

5. a. Groundwater monitoring wells? [ ] Yes [X] No

   b. Number of wells _____ c. Well down gradient? [ ] Yes [ ] No

6. Non-industrial wastes disposed of at site? [X] Yes [ ] No

7. Are different waste(s) disposed in specially segregated areas of the site? [ ] Yes [X] No

8. Is there security at disposal area (i.e. fences, signs)? [ ] Yes [X] No

9. Are there contingency plans and equipment to handle possible emergency situations at the facility? [ ] Yes [X] No Attach if available.

10. Industrial wastes disposed of at site:

Waste Stream Number	Waste	Volume/Year (please specify ton. gallons, cubic yards)
2	DRY FLUE DUST	10,800
3	FILTER CAKE	7,200

RER-19

INTERVIEW FORM

INTERVIEWEE/CODE Mike O'Brien / 1

TITLE - POSITION Jordan Foster

ADDRESS

CITY STATE ZIP

PHONE (716) 827-9355 RESIDENCE PERIOD TO

LOCATION INTERVIEWER S. A STEELE

DATE/TIME 3/19/85 / 10^30 AM

SUBJECT: Phase I study of Hanna Furnace

REMARKS: Jordan Foster purchased the Hanna Furnace site on in July of 1983. The site has been used as a metal junk yard and nothing has been done with regard to the waste piles left on site by Hanna Furnace.

I AGREE WITH THE ABOVE SUMMARY OF THE INTERVIEW:

SIGNATURE:

COMMENTS:

Hanna

REF-20

The Hanna Furnace Corporation Solid Waste Management Facility Engineering Report

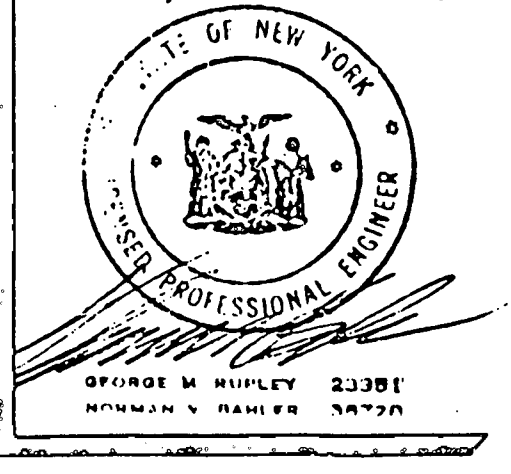
October 8, 1979

Prepared by:

Rupley Bahler Blake

391 Washington Street

Buffalo, New York 14203



3. Testing Performed

3.1 In accordance with the agreement between The Hanna Furnace Corporation and the New York State D.E.C., water samples have been taken from the pond located between the Flue Dust Storage Area B and the Furnace and Construction Debris Storage Area D. Samples from the pond and the Union Ship Canal have been analyzed by McPhee, Smith, Rosenstein Engineers, P.C. as given in the attached report. The test results are also listed below.

3.2 In addition to the water sample tests, the flue dust filter cake has been tested by Andrew S. McCreath & Son, Inc., Analytical and Consulting Chemists, as given in the attached report. The test results are also given below. The percentages given below and in the report are percent of dry material after the moisture has been driven off.

3.3 The test results are as listed below:

FILTER CAKE TEST	
Material	Percent of dried total
Total iron, as Ferric Oxide	43.57
Phosphorous Pentoxide	0.076
Manganous Oxide	0.34
Silica	9.96
Alumina	1.81
Calcium Oxide	3.45
Magnesia	2.05
Carbon	30.10
Loss on ignition	34.17
PH (as received)	8.7
Moisture	8.17%

WATER SAMPLE TESTS		
Parameter	Test Results mg/l	
	Pond	Canal
Cyanides; Chlorine Amenable	<0.01	<0.01
Cyanides, total	<0.01	0.02
Ammonia	0.41	0.13
Phenolics	0.004	0.004
Iron, soluble	5.20	1.09

4. Contingency Planning

4.1 Equipment breakdowns will be handled by the rental of similar type equipment. Refer to item 2.9 above for type of equipment used.

4.2 Due to the nature of the material handled, water and air contamination are not a realistic problem.

4.3 Due to the non-flammable nature of the material, fire is not considered to be a hazard.

4.4 The materials handled at the Facility are non-hazardous and non-toxic.

Ruploy Dahlor Blake Consulting Engineers

301 Washington St.
Buffalo, N. Y. 14203
716/856 4056

Sibley Tower Bldg.
Rochester, N.Y. 14604
716/454 3520

The Hanna Furnace Corp.
Solid Waste Management Facility

Determination of Estimated Life for Landfilling Operation

1. Yearly Tonnage to Landfill:

Furnace Debris	9500 Ton/yr
Construction Debris	500 Ton/yr
	10000 Ton/yr

2. Estimated Density of Material Handled:

110 lb/cu.ft. x 0.0005 Ton/lb = 0.055 Ton/cu.ft.

3. Available volume:

a) The pond has an approx. average depth of 12 ft.

b) Fill to an average level of approx. 14 ft. above pond surface

c) Fill remainder of landfill area (to an average level of approx. 14 ft. above existing graded (approx. 9 ft. above existing average fill height of approx 5. ft above grade.)

d) Available Volume:

Pond (12.ft + 14.ft) x 300 ft. x 400 ft. = 3,120,000 cu.ft.

Remaining Area 9ft x 300 ft. x 850 ft. = 2,295,000 cu. ft.

Total 5,415,000 cu. ft.

4. Estimated Life:

5,415,000 cu. ft. ÷ (10,000 Ton/yr ÷ 0.055 Ton/cu.ft.) ≅ 30 yrs.

APPENDIX B

PROPOSED UPDATED NYS REGISTRY SHEET

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
DIVISION OF SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE
INACTIVE HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL SITE REPORT

CLASSIFICATION CODE: 2a REGION: 9 SITE CODE: 915029

NAME OF SITE : Hanna Furnace, Div. National Steel Corp.
STREET ADDRESS: 1818 Fuhrman Blvd.
TOWN/CITY: COUNTY: ZIP:
Buffalo Erie

SITE TYPE: Open Dump- Structure- Lagoon- Landfill-X Treatment Pond-
ESTIMATED SIZE: 8 Acres

SITE OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION:
CURRENT OWNER NAME....: Jordan Foster Assocation
CURRENT OWNER ADDRESS.: P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo
OWNER(S) DURING USE...: Hanna Furnace, Jordan Foster Assn.
OPERATOR DURING USE...: Hanna Furnace, Jordan Foster Assn.
OPERATOR ADDRESS.....: P.O. Box 1207, Buffalo, NY 14240
PERIOD ASSOCIATED WITH HAZARDOUS WASTE: From 1930 To Present

SITE DESCRIPTION:
Site located in southwest corner of City of Buffalo, north of the City of Lackawanna border. Disposal area on site is north of Union Canal. Site was used for disposal of furnace construction debris, consisting of brick, slag, scrap metal, concrete, rubble, and earth, flue ash, and flue dust.

HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSED: Confirmed- Suspected -X

TYPE	QUANTITY (units)
Slag	200,000 tons/yr
Wet & dry flue dust	17,000 tons/yr
General plant waste	5,000 tons/yr

SITE CODE: 915029

ANALYTICAL DATA AVAILABLE:

Air- Surface Water-X Groundwater- Soil-x Sediment- None-

CONTRAVENTION OF STANDARDS:

Groundwater- Drinking Water- Surface Water-X Air-

LEGAL ACTION:

TYPE..: None X State- Federal-
STATUS: In Progress- Completed-

REMEDIAL ACTION:

Proposed- Under Design- In Progress- Completed-
NATURE OF ACTION:

GEOTECHNICAL INFORMATION:
SOIL TYPE: silts & clays
GROUNDWATER DEPTH: Approximately 5 feet.

ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS:

Erie Co. Department of Envrionment inspected site in April, 1982. Evaluation of landfill indicates no adverse environmental problems.

As part of NYSDEC Phase I Superfund investigation, Engineering Science/Dames & Moore visited the site. Insufficient information to assess impact of site contamination on environment.

ASSESSMENT OF HEALTH PROBLEMS:

Insufficient information

PERSON(S) COMPLETING THIS FORM:

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

NAME.: John S. Tygert, P.E.
TITLE: Sr. Sanitary Engr

NAME.: Robert Olazagasti
TITLE: Solid Waste Management Spec.

DATE.: 01/24/85

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

NAME.: R. Tramontano
TITLE: Bur. Tox. Subst. Assess.

NAME.:
TITLE:

5/13/85

DATE.: