

Facility DEC ID: 2620200724

PERMIT
Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Type: Air State Facility

Permit ID: 2-6202-00724/00001

Effective Date:

Expiration Date:

Permit Issued To: TRUSTEES OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN CITY OF NEW YORK
535 W 116TH ST
NEW YORK, NY 10027

Contact: NELSON FALCON
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
401 W 119TH ST
NEW YORK, NY 10027
(212) 854-9301

Facility: COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
560 RIVERSIDE DR
Manhattan, NY 10027

Contact: NELSON FALCON
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
401 W 119TH ST
NEW YORK, NY 10027
(212) 854-9301

Description:

Columbia University is located at 560 Riverside Dr, New York, NY 10027.

Columbia University Facilities Residential Operations (FRO) owns and/or leases several residential buildings.

FRO operates combustion installation consisting of:

-two identical 14.7 mmBtu/hr Federal boilers and one 13.4 mmBtu/hr. Rockmills boilers at the 560 Riverside Drive (emission unit U00001, sources S0001, S0002, S0003) firing natural gas or #2 fuel oil;

-one 11.9 mmBtu/hr. boiler at 25 Claremont Ave (emission unit U00002, source S00004) firing natural gas, and

-one 12.6 mmBtu/hr. boiler at 448 Riverside Drive (emission unit U00003, source S00005) firing natural gas.

Also, the facility operates a few boilers/heaters below 1.0 mmBtu/hr, and one fuel oil tank (exempt sources) at 560 Riverside Drive.

The facility nitrogen oxides (NOx) emissions are limited to 24.9 tons per year.

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By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees that the permit is contingent upon strict compliance with the ECL, all applicable regulations, the General Conditions specified and any Special Conditions included as part of this permit.

Permit Administrator: STEPHEN A WATTS
 47-40 21ST ST
 LONG ISLAND CITY, NY 11101-5401

Authorized Signature: _____ Date: ___ / ___ / _____

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Notification of Other State Permittee Obligations

Item A: Permittee Accepts Legal Responsibility and Agrees to Indemnification

The permittee expressly agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York, its representatives, employees and agents ("DEC") for all claims, suits, actions, and damages, to the extent attributable to the permittee's acts or omissions in connection with the compliance permittee's undertaking of activities in connection with, or operation and maintenance of, the facility or facilities authorized by the permit whether in compliance or not in any compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. This indemnification does not extend to any claims, suits, actions, or damages to the extent attributable to DEC's own negligent or intentional acts or omissions, or to any claims, suits, or actions naming the DEC and arising under article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Laws and Rules or any citizen suit or civil rights provision under federal or state laws.

Item B: Permittee's Contractors to Comply with Permit

The permittee is responsible for informing its independent contractors, employees, agents and assigns of their responsibility to comply with this permit, including all special conditions while acting as the permittee's agent with respect to the permitted activities, and such persons shall be subject to the same sanctions for violations of the Environmental Conservation Law as those prescribed for the permittee.

Item C: Permittee Responsible for Obtaining Other Required Permits

The permittee is responsible for obtaining any other permits, approvals, lands, easements and rights-of-way that may be required to carry out the activities that are authorized by this permit.

Item D: No Right to Trespass or Interfere with Riparian Rights

This permit does not convey to the permittee any right to trespass upon the lands or interfere with the riparian rights of others in order to perform the permitted work nor does it authorize the impairment of any rights, title, or interest in real or personal property held or vested in a person not a party to the permit.

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DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS
****** General Provisions ******
GENERAL CONDITIONS - Apply to ALL Authorized Permits.

Condition 1: Facility Inspection by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0305

Item 1.1:
 The permitted site or facility, including relevant records, is subject to inspection at reasonable hours and intervals by an authorized representative of the Department of Environmental Conservation (the Department) to determine whether the permittee is complying with this permit and the ECL. Such representative may order the work suspended pursuant to ECL 71-0301 and SAPA 401(3).

Item 1.2:
 The permittee shall provide a person to accompany the Department's representative during an inspection to the permit area when requested by the Department.

Item 1.3:
 A copy of this permit, including all referenced maps, drawings and special conditions, must be available for inspection by the Department at all times at the project site or facility. Failure to produce a copy of the permit upon request by a Department representative is a violation of this permit.

Condition 2: Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 3-0301 (2) (m)

Item 2.1:
 Unless expressly provided for by the Department, issuance of this permit does not modify, supersede or rescind any order or determination previously issued by the Department or any of the terms, conditions or requirements contained in such order or determination.

Condition 3: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 3.1:
 The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

Item 3.2:
 The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before the expiration of permits for Title V and State Facility Permits.

Item 3.3
 Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

Condition 4: Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department

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Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.13

Item 4.1:

The Department reserves the right to exercise all available authority to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

- a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;
- b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;
- c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;
- d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions, relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;
- e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department related to the permitted activity.

****** Facility Level ******

Condition 5: Submission of application for permit modification or renewal - REGION 2 HEADQUARTERS

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.6 (a)

Item 5.1:

Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:

NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator
Region 2 Headquarters
Division of Environmental Permits
1 Hunters Point Plaza, 4740 21st Street
Long Island City, NY 11101-5407
(718) 482-4997

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ARTICLE 19: AIR POLLUTION CONTROL - AIR STATE FACILITY PERMIT

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535 W 116TH ST
NEW YORK, NY 10027

Facility: COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
560 RIVERSIDE DR
Manhattan, NY 10027

Authorized Activity By Standard Industrial Classification Code:
6513 - APARTMENT BUILDING OPERATORS

Permit Effective Date:

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FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

Renewal 2/DRAFT

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

This section contains terms and conditions which are federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Sealing - 6 NYCRR 200.5

The Commissioner may seal an air contamination source to prevent its operation if compliance with 6 NYCRR Chapter III is not met within the time provided by an order of the Commissioner issued in the case of the violation. Sealing means labeling or tagging a source to notify any person that operation of the source is prohibited, and also includes physical means of preventing the operation of an air contamination source without resulting in destruction of any equipment associated with such source, and includes, but is not limited to, bolting, chaining or wiring shut control panels, apertures or conduits associated with such source.

No person shall operate any air contamination source sealed by the Commissioner in accordance with this section unless a modification has been made which enables such source to comply with all requirements applicable to such modification.

Unless authorized by the Commissioner, no person shall remove or alter any seal affixed to any contamination source in accordance with this section.

Item B: Acceptable Ambient Air Quality - 6 NYCRR 200.6

Notwithstanding the provisions of 6 NYCRR Chapter III, Subchapter A, no person shall allow or permit any air contamination source to emit air contaminants in quantities which alone or in combination with emissions from other air contamination sources would contravene any applicable ambient air quality standard and/or cause air pollution. In such cases where contravention occurs or may occur, the Commissioner shall specify the degree and/or method of emission control required.

Item C: Maintenance of Equipment - 6 NYCRR 200.7

Any person who owns or operates an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device shall operate such device and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair in accordance with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, inclusive of manufacturer's specifications, required to operate such device effectively.

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Item D: Unpermitted Emission Sources - 6 NYCRR 201-1.2

(a) Except as otherwise provided by this Part, construction or operation of a new, modified or existing air contamination source without a registration or permit issued pursuant to this Part is prohibited.

(b) If an existing facility or emission source was subject to the permitting requirements of this Part at the time of construction or modification, and the owner or operator failed to apply for a permit or registration as described in this Part, the owner or operator must apply for a permit or registration in accordance with the provisions of this Part. The facility or emission source is subject to all regulations that were applicable to it at the time of construction or modification and any subsequent requirements applicable to existing emission sources.

Item E: Recycling and Salvage - 6 NYCRR 201-1.7

Where practical, any person who owns or operates an air contamination source shall recycle or salvage air contaminants collected in an air cleaning device according to the requirements of 6 NYCRR.

Item F: Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the Air - 6 NYCRR 201-1.8

No person shall unnecessarily remove, handle, or cause to be handled, collected air contaminants from an air cleaning device for recycling, salvage or disposal in a manner that would reintroduce them to the outdoor atmosphere.

Item G: Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Exempt Activities - 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit that is eligible to be exempt, may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request.

Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

Item H: Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Trivial Activities - 6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit

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that is listed as being trivial in 6 NYCRR Part 201 may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

Item I: Required Emission Tests - 6 NYCRR 202-1.1

An acceptable report of measured emissions shall be submitted, as may be required by the Commissioner, to ascertain compliance or noncompliance with any air pollution code, rule, or regulation. Failure to submit a report acceptable to the Commissioner within the time stated shall be sufficient reason for the Commissioner to suspend or deny an operating permit. Notification and acceptable procedures are specified in 6 NYCRR Subpart 202-1.

Item J: Open Fires Prohibitions - 6 NYCRR 215.2

Except as allowed by section 215.3 of 6 NYCRR Part 215, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

Item K: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item L: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6 (b)

All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to

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emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

FEDERAL APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS
The following conditions are federally enforceable.

Condition 1: Exempt Sources - Proof of Eligibility
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

Item 1.1:

The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being exempt may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all records necessary for demonstrating compliance with this Subpart on-site for a period of five years, and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.

Condition 2: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

Item 2.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 2.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS

Monitoring Description:

As proof of exempt eligibility for the emergency generators, the facility must maintain monthly records which demonstrate that each engine is operated less than 500 hours per year, on a 12-month rolling total basis.

Work Practice Type: HOURS PER YEAR OPERATION

Upper Permit Limit: 500.0 hours

Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY

Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED MONTHLY

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

Condition 3: Trivial Sources - Proof of Eligibility
Effective for entire length of Permit

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Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

Item 3.1:

The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being trivial in this Section may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.

**Condition 4: Facility Permissible Emissions
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 4.1:

The sum of emissions from the emission units specified in this permit shall not equal or exceed the following

Potential To Emit (PTE) rate for each regulated contaminant:

CAS No: 0NY210-00-0	PTE: 49,800 pounds per year
Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN	

**Condition 5: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 5.1:

Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6
6 NYCRR Subpart 231-2

Item 5.2:

Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 5.3:

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 5.4:

On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time

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period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

Item 5.5:

The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

Item 5.6:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):

CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 5.7:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:

The owner or operator shall maintain a record of the quantity of each fuel fired at the facility. The total Facility-wide NOx emission will be limited to 24.9 tons per year.

Total yearly NOx consumption (lb/year) = sum of:
 NG Used for Boilers (MMscf/year) * 100 lb/MMscf [EPA AP-42 Table 1.4-1]
 No. 2 Oil Used for Boilers (gal/year) * 20 lb/1000 gal [EPA AP-42 Table 1.3-1]

Total to be divided by 2000 to obtain TPY NOx value.

Fuel consumption found in Exhibit 1, as per facility data.
 Emissions factors found from U.S. EPA Air Pollution Engineering Manual (AP-42), Tables 1.3 & Tables 1.4. See footnotes in Exhibits.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
 Upper Permit Limit: 24.9 tons per year
 Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
 Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED MONTHLY
 Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
 Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
 Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 6: Visible Emissions Limited
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 211.2

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Item 6.1:

Except as permitted by a specific part of this Subchapter and for open fires for which a restricted burning permit has been issued, no person shall cause or allow any air contamination source to emit any material having an opacity equal to or greater than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent opacity.

**Condition 7: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (d)

Item 7.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 7.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS

Monitoring Description:

Owners or operators of emission sources that fire distillate oil are limited to a 0.0015 percent sulfur content by weight of the fuel. Compliance with the sulfur-in-fuel limitation is based on fuel vendor receipts. All fuel vendor receipts must be maintained on site or at a Department approved alternative location for a minimum of five years.

Note - Process sources and incinerators must comply with the above requirements on or after July 1, 2023.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL

Process Material: DISTILLATES - NUMBER 1 AND NUMBER 2 OIL

Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT

Upper Permit Limit: 0.0015 percent by weight

Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY

Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

**Condition 8: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 225-1.6 (f)

Item 8.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 8.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

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Monitoring Description:

The owner or operator must maintain records of excess emissions. The owner or operator must submit a written report of the fuel sulfur content exceeding the applicable sulfur-in-fuel limitation, measured emissions exceeding the applicable sulfur-in-fuel limitation, measured emissions exceeding the applicable equivalent emission rate, and the nature and cause of such exceedances if known, for each calendar quarter, within 30 days after the end of any quarterly period in which an exceedance(s) takes place. These records must be kept on site or at a Department approved alternative location for a minimum of five years.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

**Condition 9: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 227-1.3 (c)

Item 9.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 9.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

Monitoring Description:

The owner or operator of a stationary combustion installation must perform an annual tune-up on each emission source subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 227-1. Records of the tune-up shall be maintained at the facility or at a Department approved alternative location for a minimum of five years. The records shall, at a minimum, include the date the tune-up(s) occurred and the details of the tune-up procedures for each emission source.

Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

**Condition 10: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 227-1.4 (a)

Item 10.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Demonstration applies to:

Emission Unit: U-00001

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Emission Unit: U-00002

Emission Unit: U-00003

Item 10.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL
DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:

No owner or operator of a stationary combustion installation subject to this Subpart shall operate an emission source which exhibits greater than 20 percent opacity (based on a six minute average), except for one 6 minute period per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity. The owner or operator will conduct a Method 9 test annually. A report of the results of the test will be submitted to the Department within 30 days of the completion of the Method 9 test. All records generated by the permittee must be maintained at the facility or at an alternative location approved by the Department for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: OPACITY

Upper Permit Limit: 20 percent

Reference Test Method: 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9

Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY

Averaging Method: 6-MINUTE AVERAGE (METHOD 9)

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

**Condition 11: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 227-1.4 (a)

Item 11.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the facility:

The Compliance Demonstration applies to:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Emission Unit: U-00002

Emission Unit: U-00003

Item 11.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

Monitoring Description:

Operators of oil firing emission sources subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 227-1 which do not employ a continuous

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opacity monitor for measuring smoke emissions, shall be required to perform the following:

- 1) Observe the stack for each emission source which is operating on oil once per day for visible emissions. This observation(s) must be conducted during daylight hours except during adverse weather conditions (fog, rain, or snow).
- 2) The results of each observation must be recorded in a bound logbook or other format acceptable to the Department. The following data must be recorded for each stack:
 - date and time of day
 - observer's name
 - identity of the emission point
 - weather conditions
 - was a plume observed?

Inclement weather conditions shall be recorded for those days when observations are prohibited. This logbook must be retained at the facility for five (5) years after the date of the last entry.

3) If the operator observes any visible emissions (other than steam - see below) for two consecutive days while firing oil (the firing of other fuels in between days of firing oil does not count as an interruption in the consecutive days of firing oil), then a Method 9 analysis (based upon a 6-minute mean) of the affected emission point(s) must be conducted within two (2) business days of such occurrence. The results of the Method 9 analysis must be recorded in the logbook. The operator must contact the Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer within one (1) business day of performing the Method 9 analysis if the opacity standard is contravened. Upon notification, any corrective actions or future compliance schedules shall be presented to the Department for acceptance.

**** NOTE **** Steam plumes generally form after leaving the top of the stack (this is known as a detached plume). The distance between the stack and the beginning of the detached plume may vary, however, there is (normally) a distinctive distance between the plume and stack. Steam plumes are white in color and have a billowy consistency. Steam plumes dissipate within a short distance of the stack (the colder the air the longer the steam plume will last) and leave no dispersion trail downwind of the stack.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION

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Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 12: Compliance Demonstration
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable Federal Requirement:40CFR 60.48c(g), NSPS Subpart Dc

Item 12.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 12.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

Monitoring Description:

The owner or operator of an affected facility shall record and maintain records of the amounts of each fuel combusted during each day.

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

Condition 13: Applicability
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable Federal Requirement:40CFR 63, Subpart JJJJJ

Item 13.1:

Facilities that are area sources of HAP with industrial, commercial, or institutional boilers must comply with applicable portions of 40 CFR 63 JJJJJ.

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STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
****** Facility Level ******

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

This section contains terms and conditions which are not federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

An emergency, as defined in 6 NYCRR subpart 201-2, constitutes an affirmative defense to penalties sought in an enforcement action brought by the department for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall demonstrate, through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

(1) an emergency occurred and that the facility owner or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;

(2) the equipment at the facility was being properly operated and maintained;

(3) during the period of the emergency the facility owner or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize the levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and

(4) the facility owner or operator notified the department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and any corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or malfunction provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Facilities With State Facility Permits - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10 (a)

Where facility owners and/or operators keep records pursuant to compliance with the requirements of 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5.4, and/or the emission capping requirements of 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7, the Department will make such records available to the public upon request in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to Records.

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Facility owners and/or operators must submit the records required to comply with the request within sixty working days of written notification by the Department.

Item C: **General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5**

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

STATE ONLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

The following conditions are state only enforceable.

Condition 14: Contaminant List
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0301

Item 14.1:

Emissions of the following contaminants are subject to contaminant specific requirements in this permit (emission limits, control requirements or compliance monitoring conditions).

CAS No: 0NY210-00-0
Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Condition 15: Malfunctions and Start-up/Shutdown Activities
Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.4

Item 15.1:

(a) The facility owner or operator shall take all necessary and appropriate actions to prevent the

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emission of air pollutants that result in contravention of any applicable emission standard during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction.

(b) The facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment maintenance and start-up/shutdown activities when they are expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the department when required by a permit condition or upon request by the department. Such reports shall state whether an exceedance occurred and if it was unavoidable, include the time, frequency and duration of the exceedance, and an estimate of the emission rates of any air contaminants released. Such records shall be maintained for a period of at least five years and made available for review to department representatives upon request. Facility owners or operators subject to continuous monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements need not submit additional reports of exceedances to the department.

(c) In the event that air contaminant emissions exceed any applicable emission standard due to a malfunction, the facility owner or operator shall notify the department as soon as possible during normal working hours, but not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. In addition, the facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain a record of all malfunctions. Such records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five years and must be made available to the department upon request. When requested by the department, the facility owner or operator shall submit a written report to the department describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, the air contaminants emitted, and the resulting emission rates and/or opacity.

(d) The department may also require the facility owner or operator to include, in reports described under Subdivisions (b) and (c) of this Section, an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions.

(e) A violation of any applicable emission standard resulting from start-up, shutdown, or malfunction conditions at a permitted or registered facility may not be subject to an enforcement action by the department and/or penalty if the department determines, in its sole discretion, that such a violation was unavoidable. The actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements listed above must be adhered to in such circumstances.

**Condition 16: Emission Unit Definition
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5

Item 16.1:

The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Emission Unit Description:

This unit consists of two identical 14.7 mmBtu/hr Federal boilers and one 13.4 mmBtu/hr Rockmills boiler at the 560 Riverside Drive (emission unit U00001, sources S0001, S0002, S0003) firing natural gas or #2 fuel oil. Total of one (1) stack for three (boilers), through building with height 40ft above building.

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Building(s): 560 RIV DR

Item 16.2:

The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:

Emission Unit: U-00002

Emission Unit Description:

This unit consists of one 11.9 mmBtu/hr boiler at 25 Claremont Ave (emission unit U00002, source S00004) firing natural gas, and 3 exempt boilers located at 21, 25, and 35 Claremont Ave. There are also water heaters noted at 15,21,25,29, and 35 Claremont Avenue.

Building(s): 25 CLAR AV

Item 16.3:

The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:

Emission Unit: U-00003

Emission Unit Description:

This unit consists of one 12.6 mmBtu/hr boiler at 448 Riverside Drive (emission unit U00003, source S00005) firing natural gas. Exhaust emissions are vented via a stack through roof of the building. There are also two exempt boilers at 454 and 456 Riverside Drive.

Building(s): 448 RIV DR

**Condition 17: Renewal deadlines for state facility permits
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR 201-5.2 (c)

Item 17.1:

The owner or operator of a facility having an issued state facility permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

**Condition 18: CLCPA Applicability
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR 201-5.3 (c)

Item 18.1:

Pursuant to The New York State Climate Leadership and Community Protection Act (CLCPA) and Article 75 of the Environmental Conservation Law, emission sources shall comply with regulations to be promulgated by the Department to ensure that by 2030 statewide greenhouse gas emissions are reduced by 40% of 1990 levels, and by 2050 statewide greenhouse gas emissions are reduced by 85% of 1990 levels.

Condition 19: Compliance Demonstration

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Effective for entire length of Permit

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR 201-5.3 (c)

Item 19.1:

The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 19.2:

Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

Monitoring Description:

Any reports or submissions required by this permit shall be submitted to the Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer (RAPCE) at the following address:

Division of Air Resources
NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation
Region 2
47-40 21st St.
Long Island City, NY 11101

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Averaging Method: AVERAGING METHOD - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

**Condition 20: Air pollution prohibited
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR 211.1

Item 20.1:

No person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity, characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property. Notwithstanding the existence of specific air quality standards or emission limits, this prohibition applies, but is not limited to, any particulate, fume, gas, mist, odor, smoke, vapor, pollen, toxic or deleterious emission, either alone or in combination with others.

****** Emission Unit Level ******

**Condition 21: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5

Item 21.1:

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The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Emission Point: 00001

Height (ft.): 330

Diameter (in.): 54

NYTMN (km.): 4518.7

NYTME (km.): 587.6

Building: 560 RIV DR

Item 21.2:

The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00002

Emission Point: 00002

Height (ft.): 330

Diameter (in.): 36

NYTMN (km.): 4518.7

NYTME (km.): 587.6

Building: 25 CLAR AV

Item 21.3:

The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00003

Emission Point: 00003

Height (ft.): 330

Diameter (in.): 36

NYTMN (km.): 4518.7

NYTME (km.): 587.6

Building: 448 RIV DR

**Condition 22: Process Definition By Emission Unit
Effective for entire length of Permit**

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5

Item 22.1:

This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Process: BNG

Source Classification Code: 1-03-006-02

Process Description: Firing natural gas.

Emission Source/Control: S0001 - Combustion

Design Capacity: 14.7 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: S0002 - Combustion

Design Capacity: 14.7 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: S0003 - Combustion

Design Capacity: 13.4 million Btu per hour

Item 22.2:

This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Process: BOI

Source Classification Code: 1-03-005-02

Process Description: Firing #2 fuel oil.

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Emission Source/Control: S0001 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 14.7 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: S0002 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 14.7 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: S0003 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 13.4 million Btu per hour

Item 22.3:

This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00002
Process: CNG Source Classification Code: 1-03-006-02
Process Description: Firing natural gas.

Emission Source/Control: S0004 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 11.9 million Btu per hour

Item 22.4:

This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00003
Process: RNG Source Classification Code: 1-03-006-02
Process Description: Firing natural gas.

Emission Source/Control: S0005 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 12.6 million Btu per hour

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